

WebTransport и его место среди других протоколов

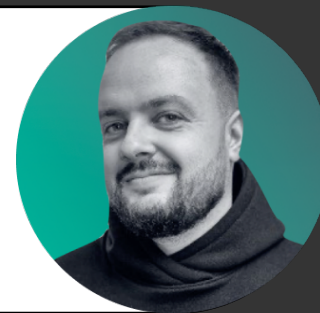


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15 + стаж разработки

Лидер компетенций WEB

Региональный директор
разработки СБЕР в респ. Татарстан

Преподаю в университете
Иннополис



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7 + стаж разработки

Руководитель направления
разработки JS

5 + стаж преподавания



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Современный Web



Онлайн конференции



Оркестровка онлайн игр



Облачный gaming



Broadcasting



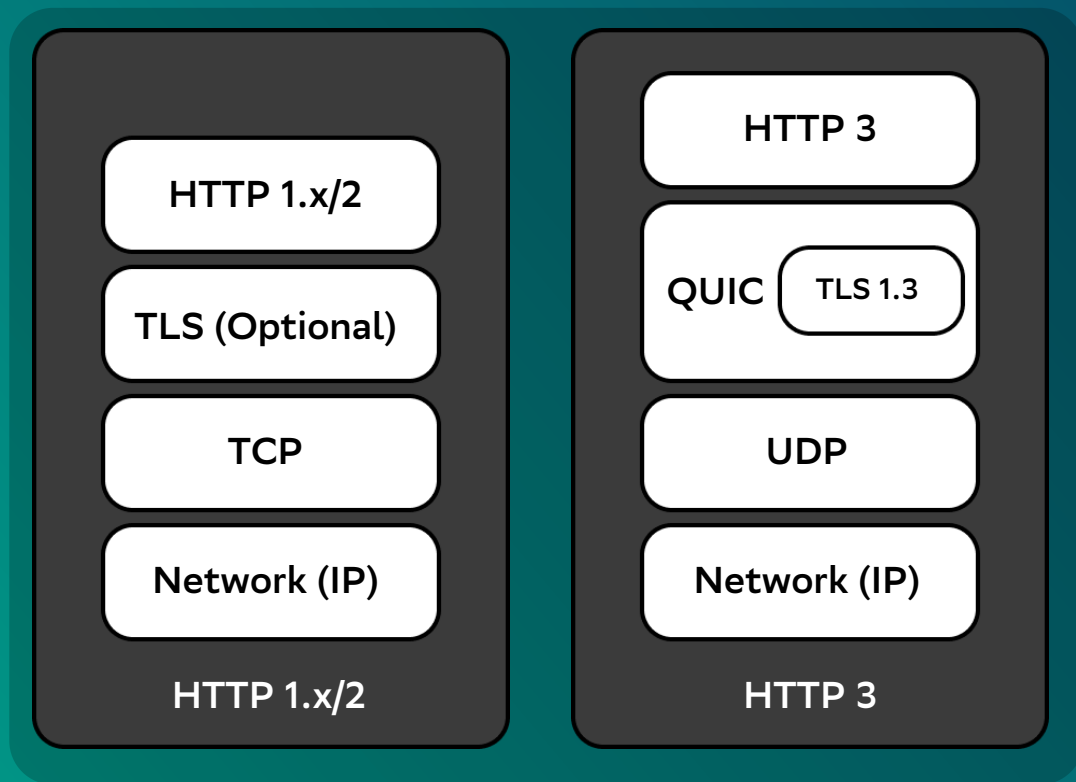
IoT датчики



Перевод речи

Протоколы

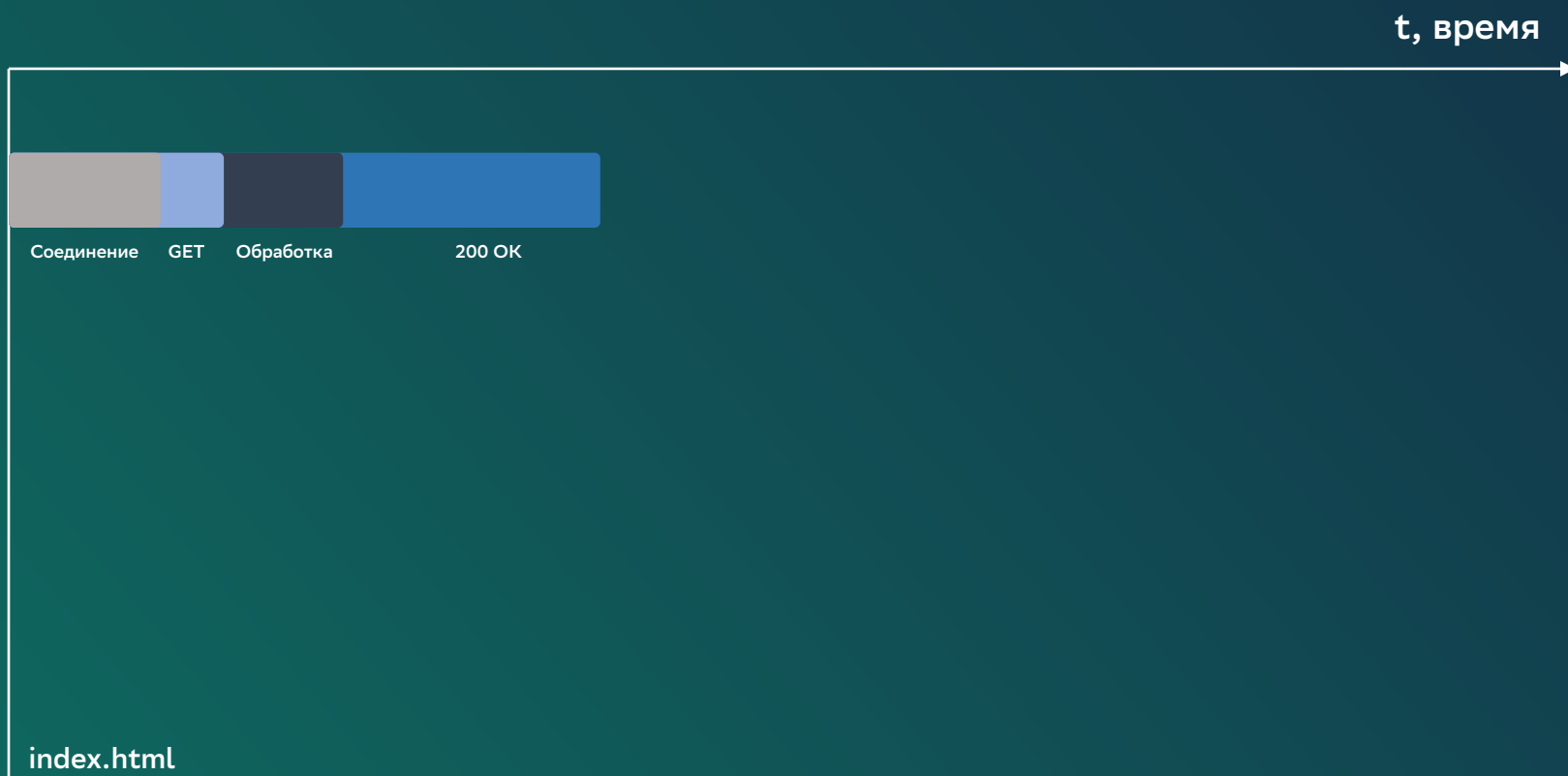
HTTP



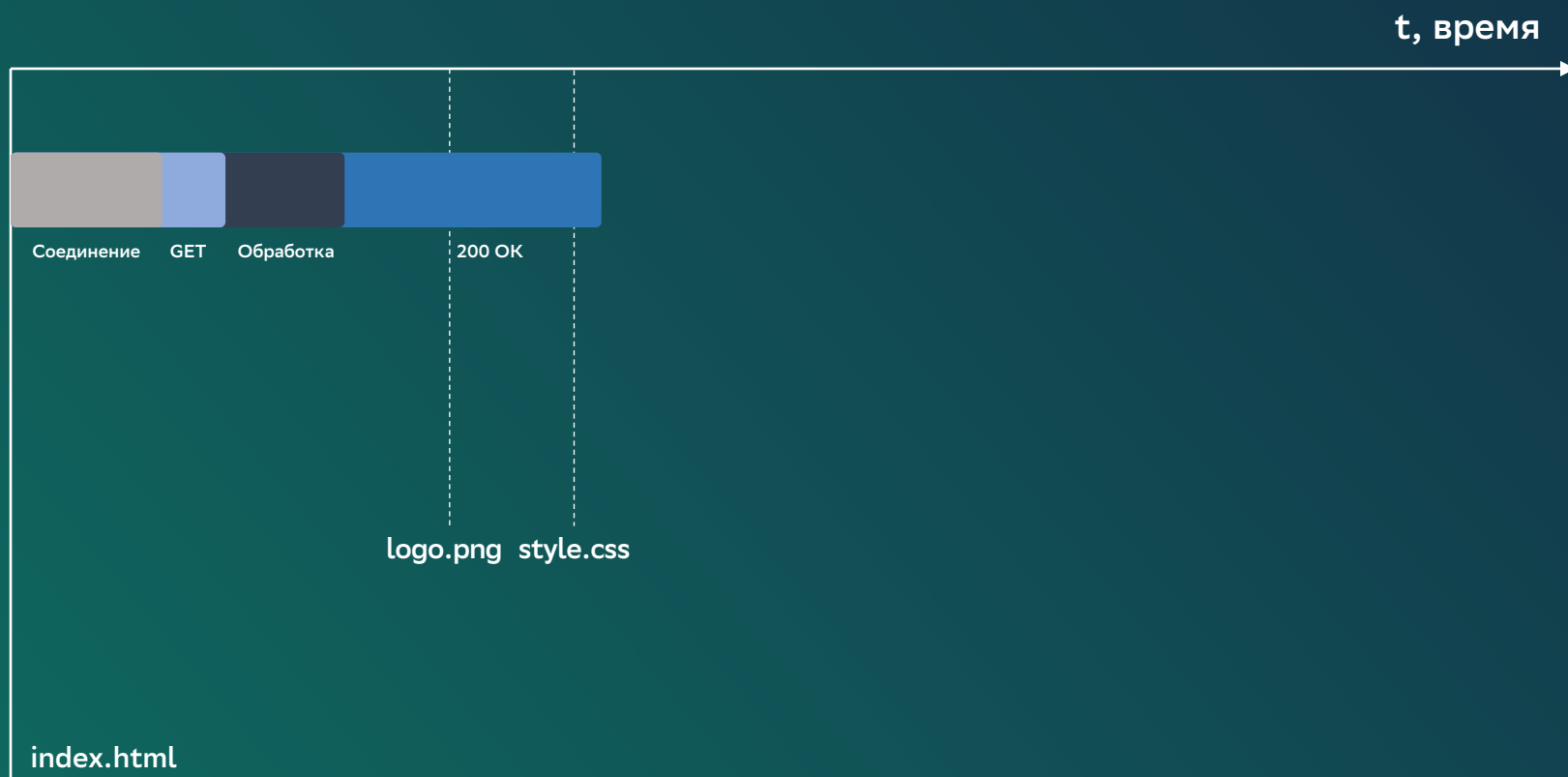
HTTP



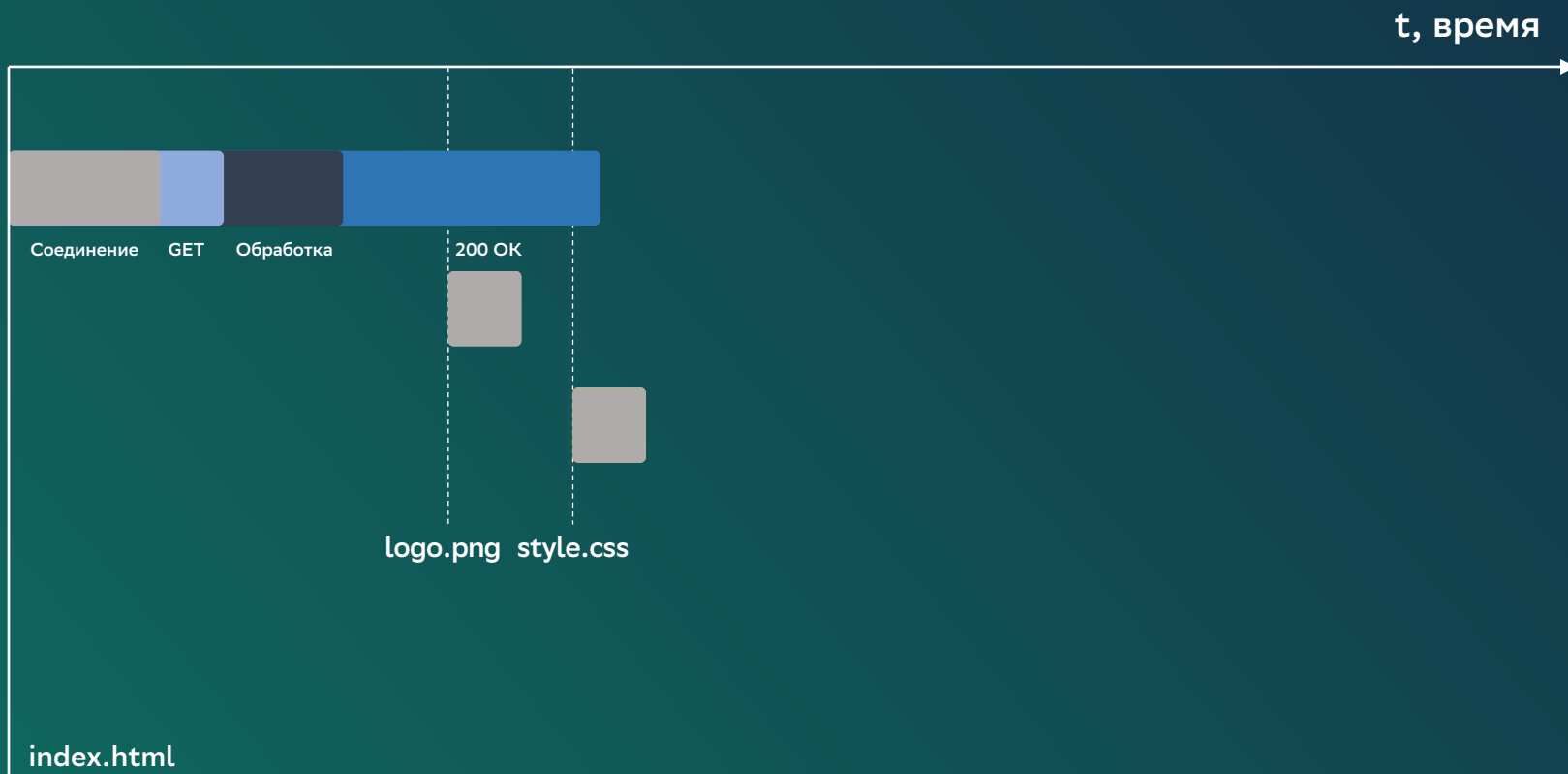
HTTP



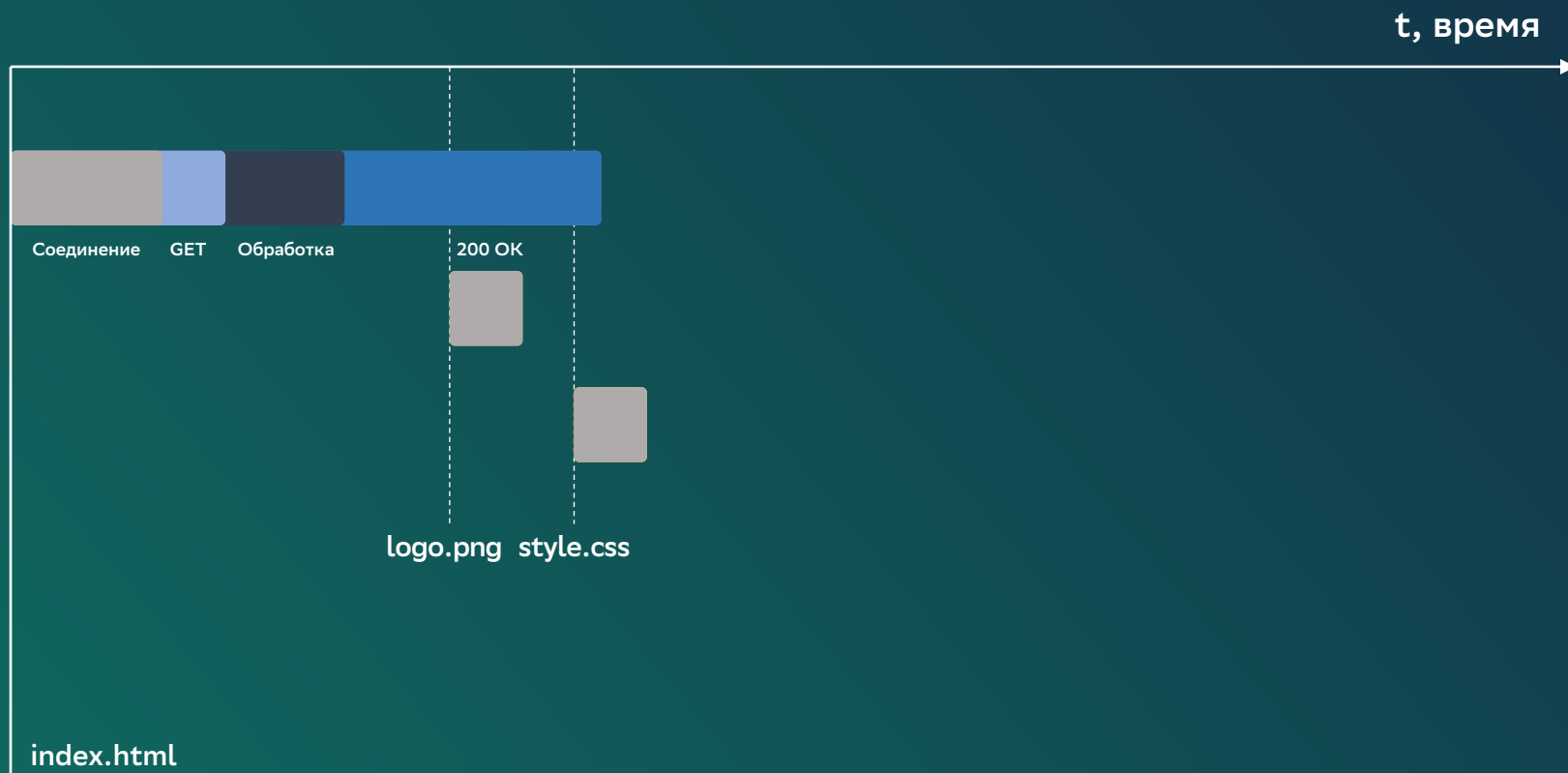
HTTP



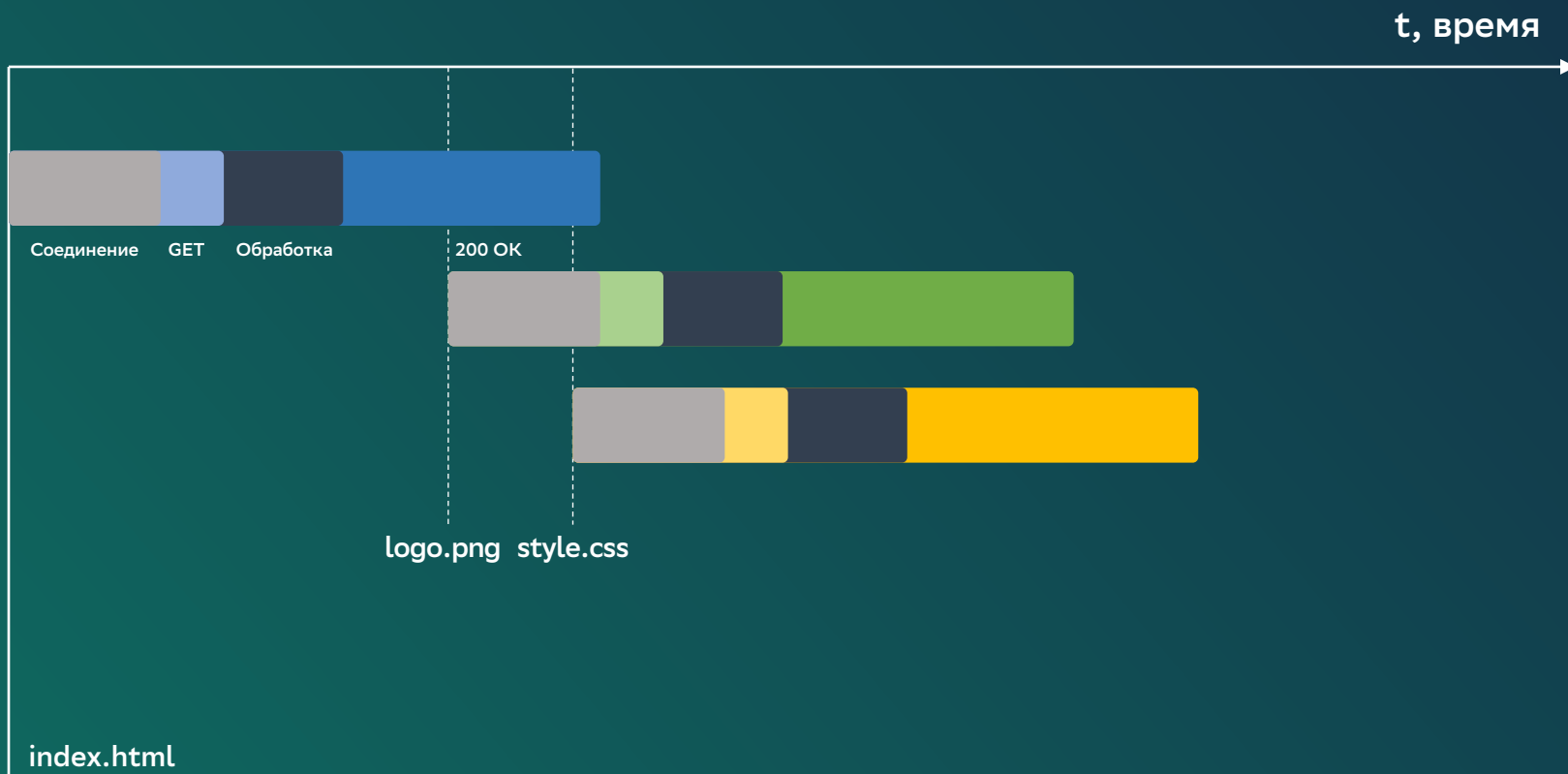
HTTP



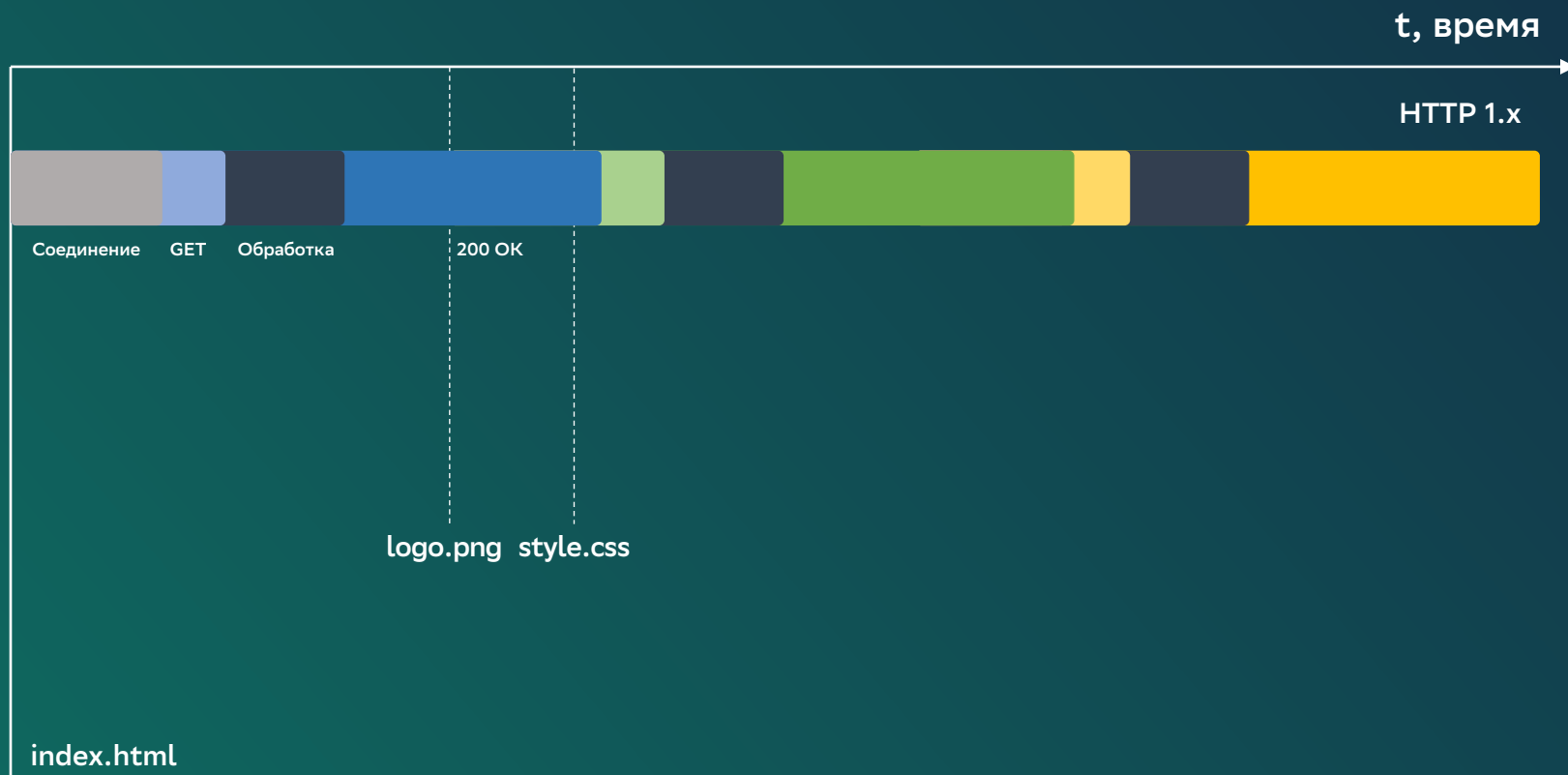
HTTP



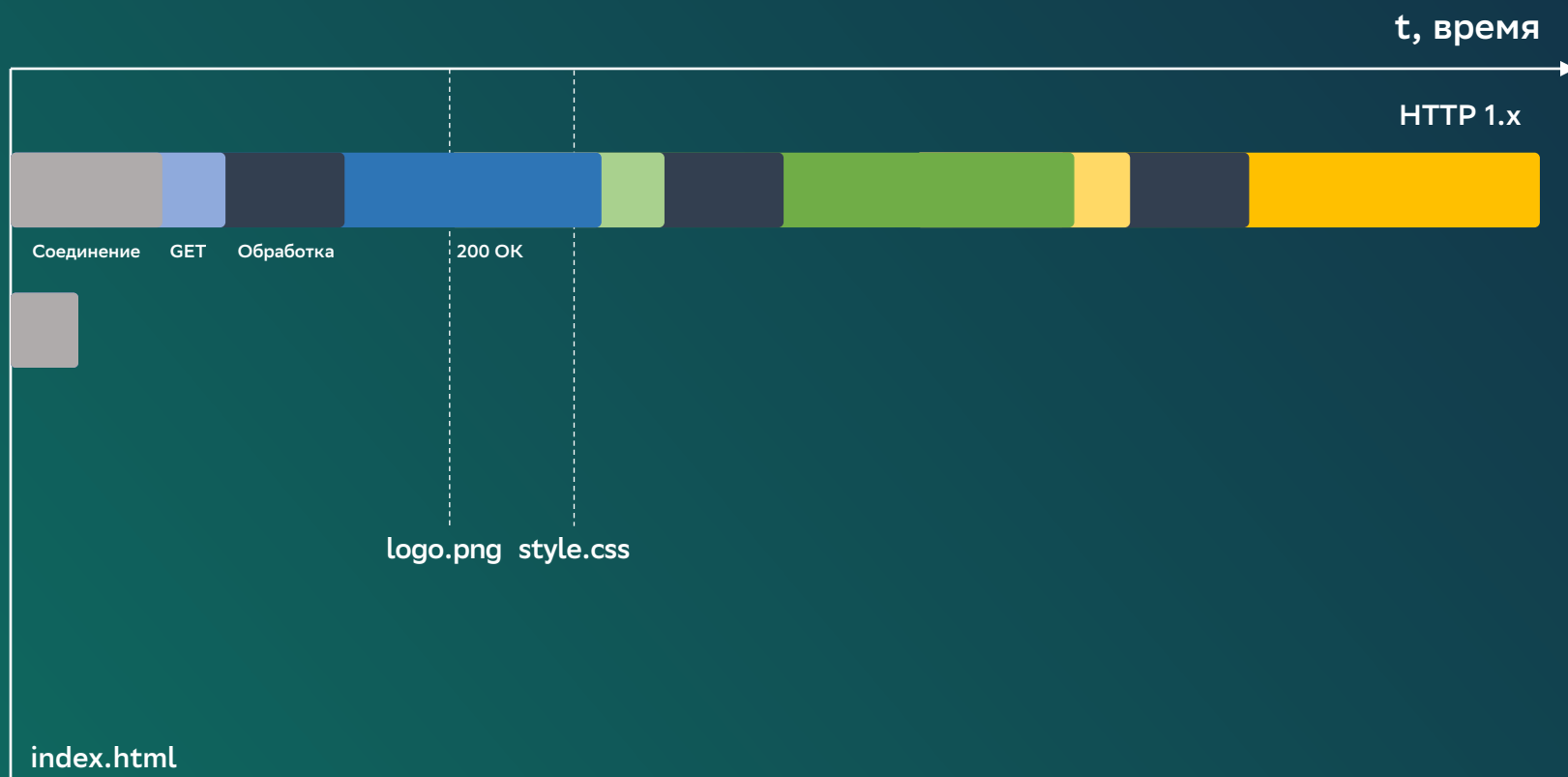
HTTP



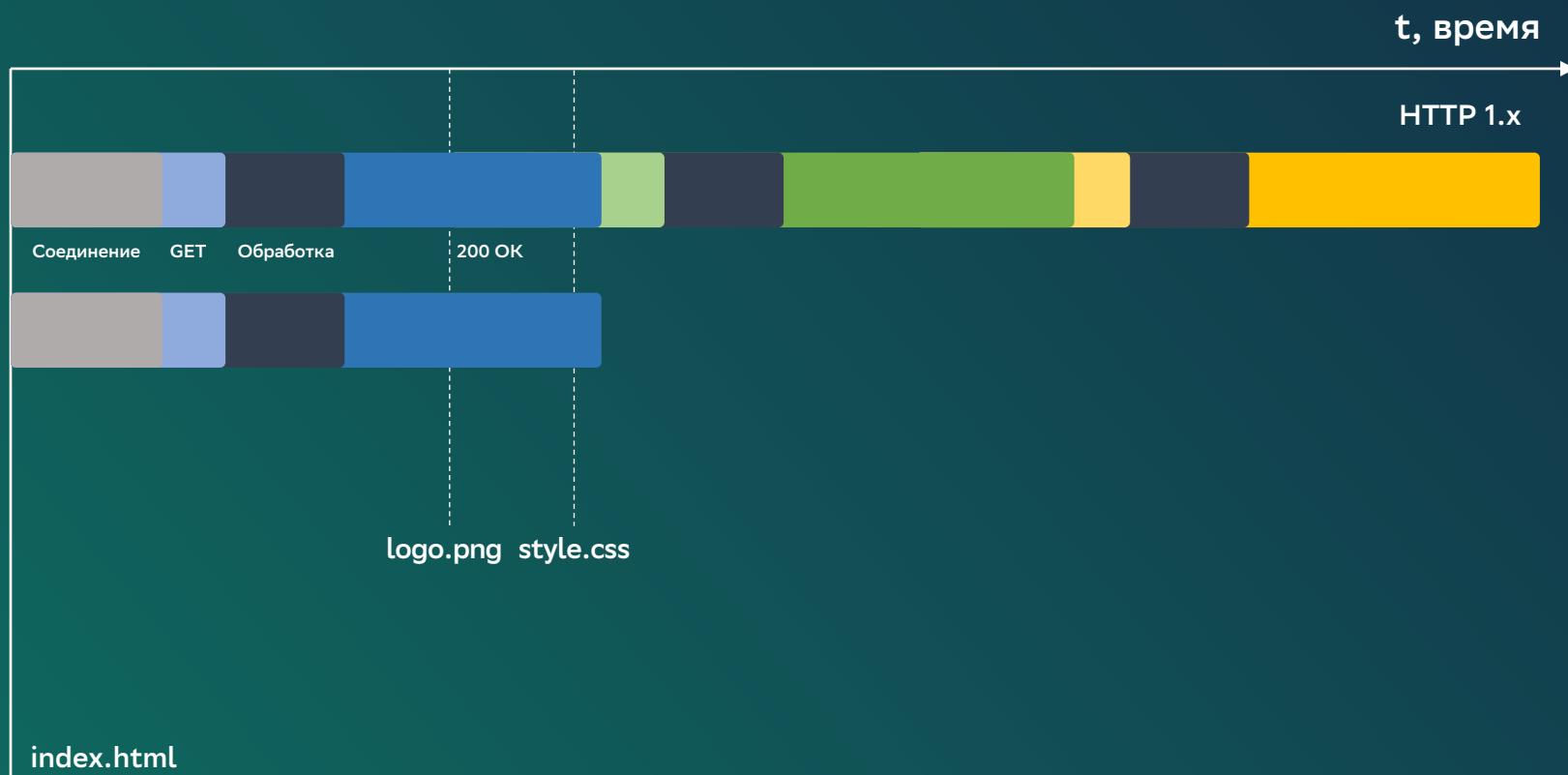
HTTP



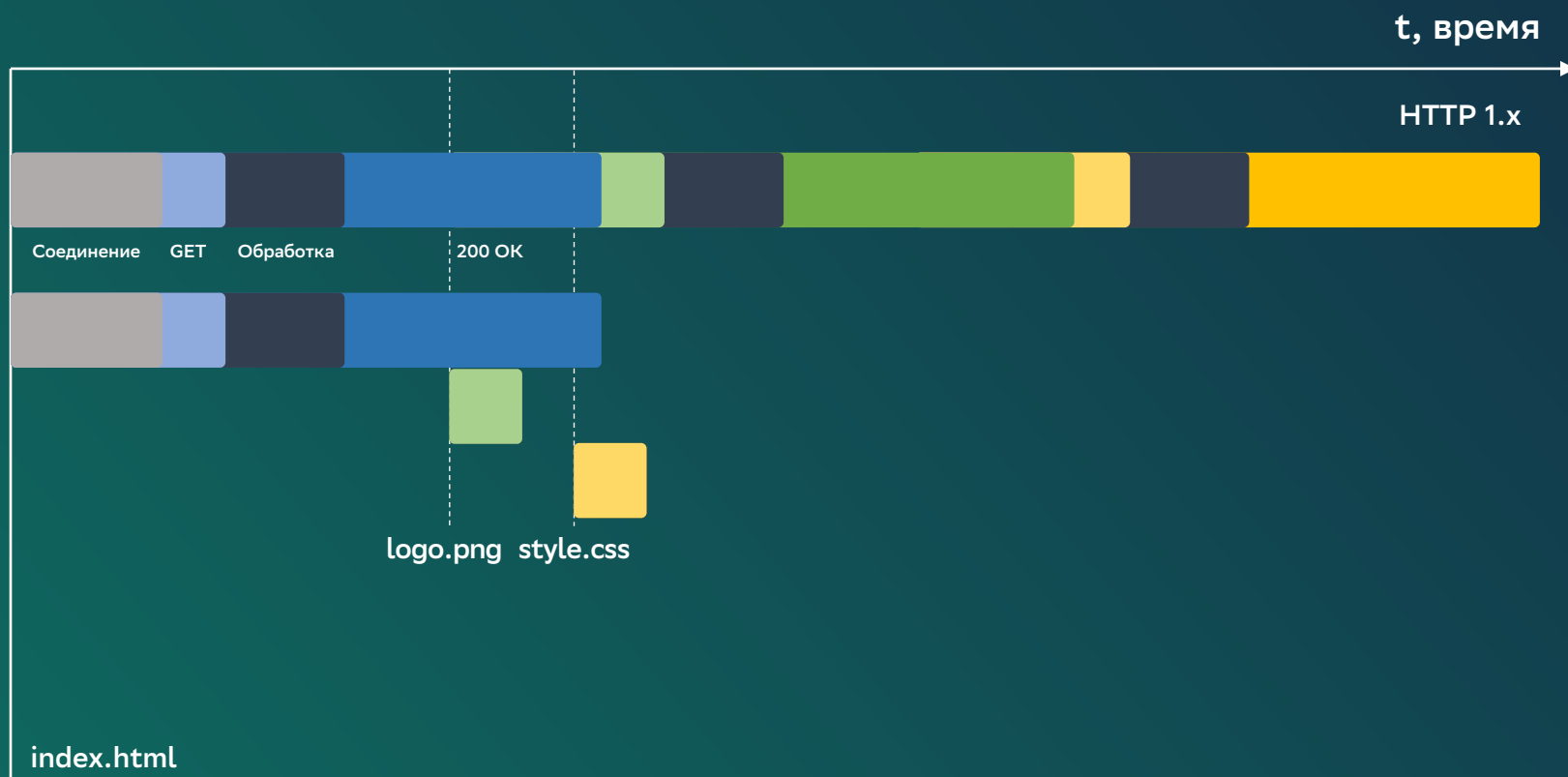
HTTP



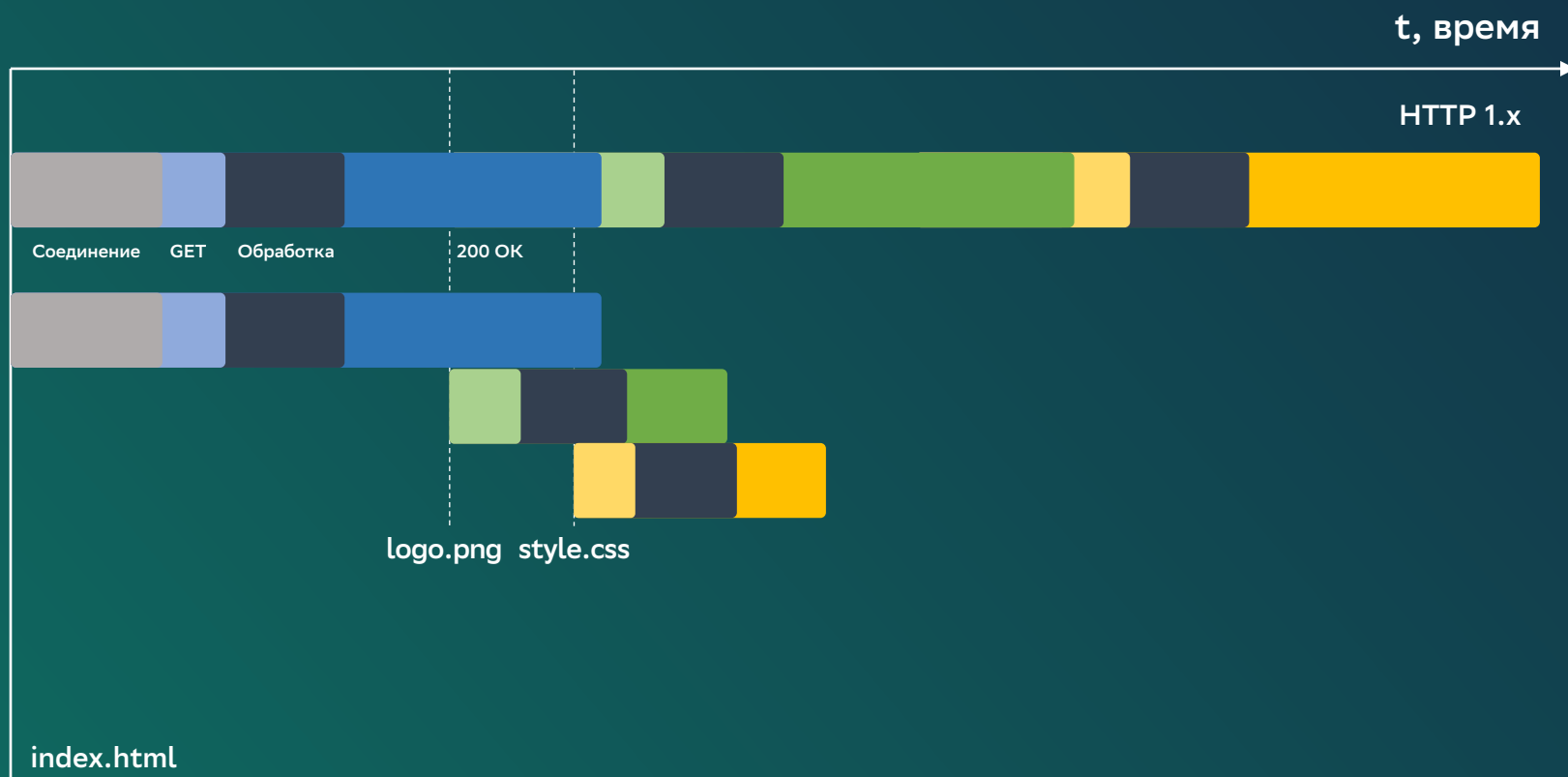
HTTP



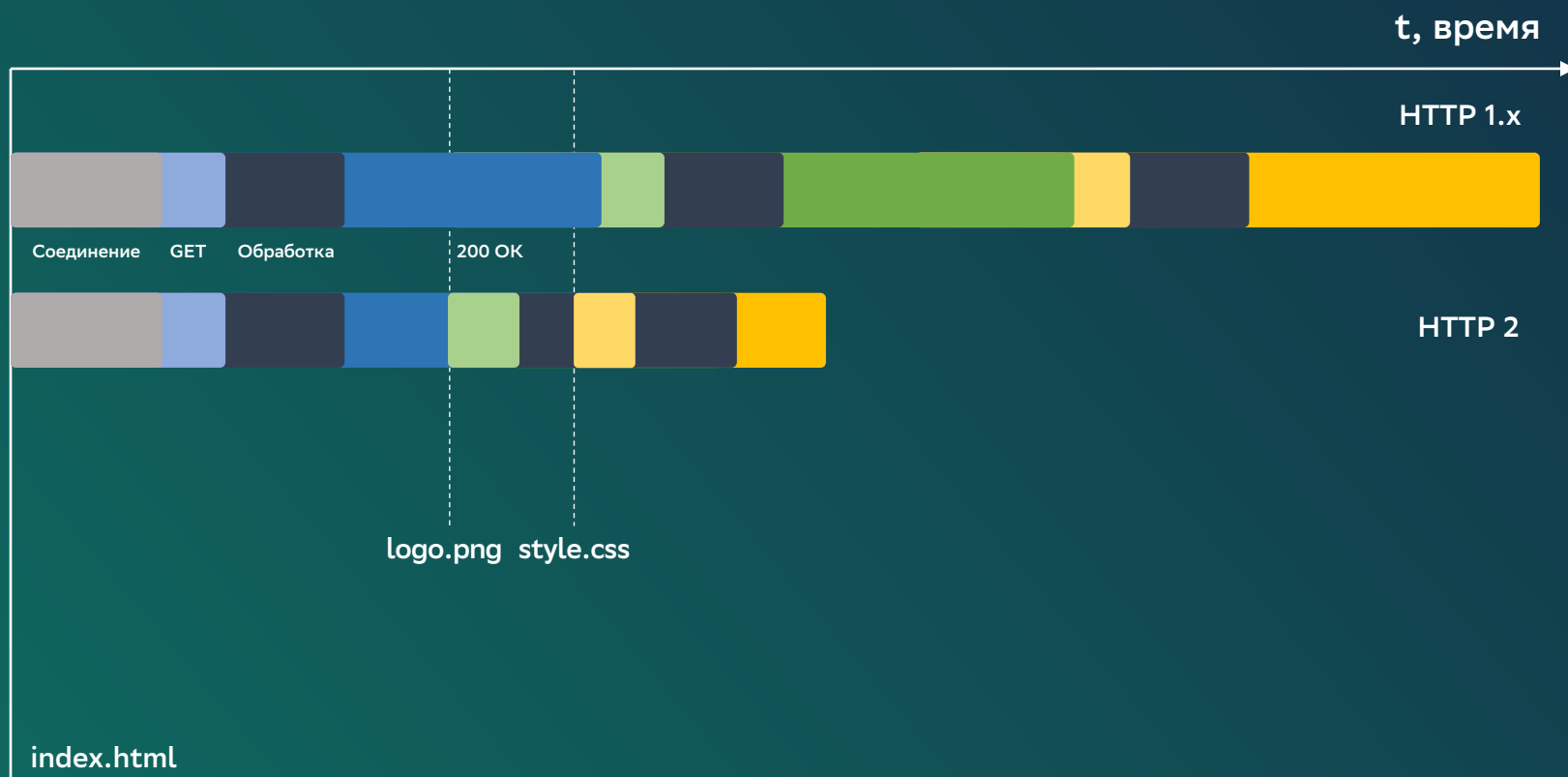
HTTP



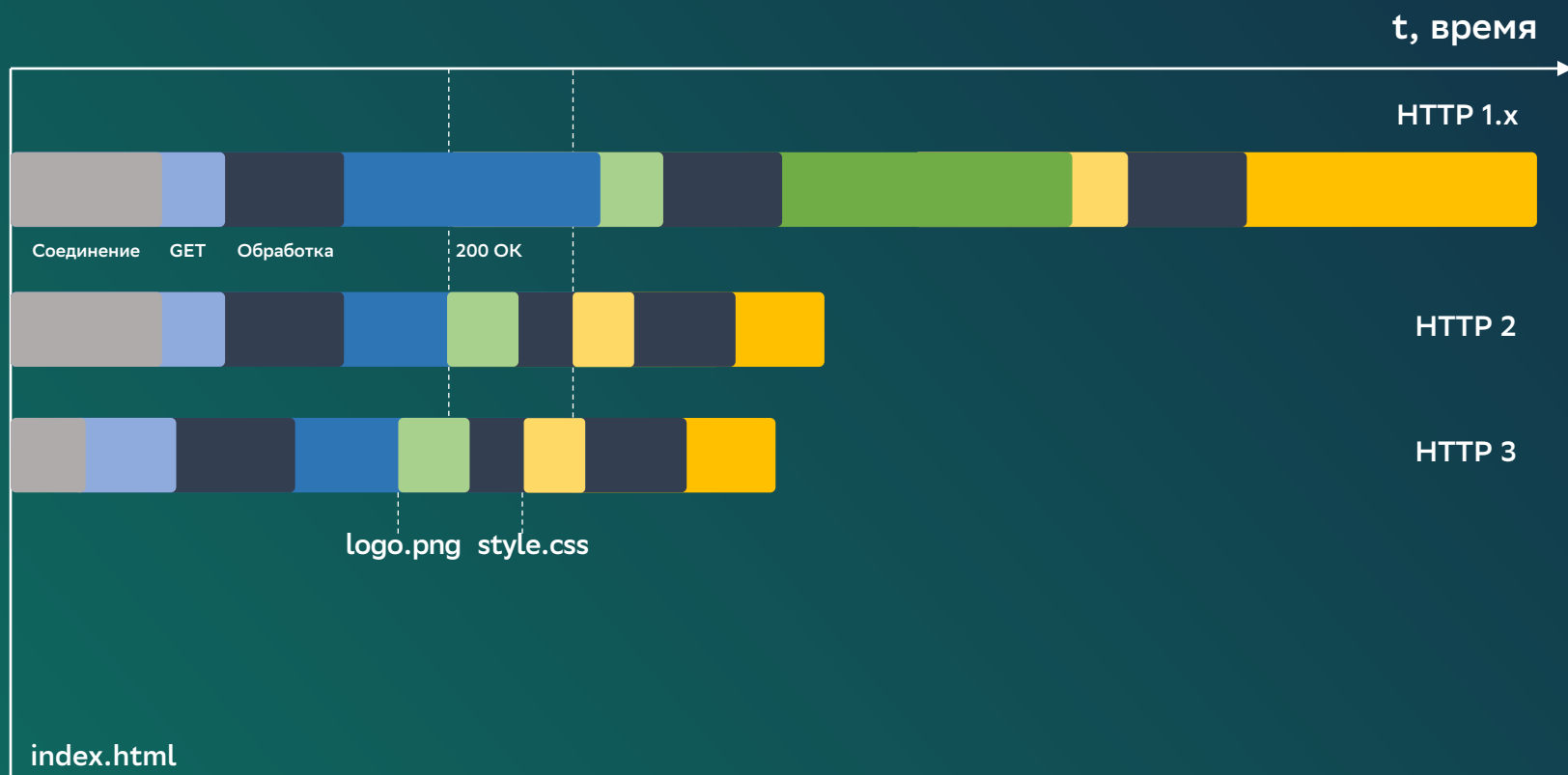
HTTP



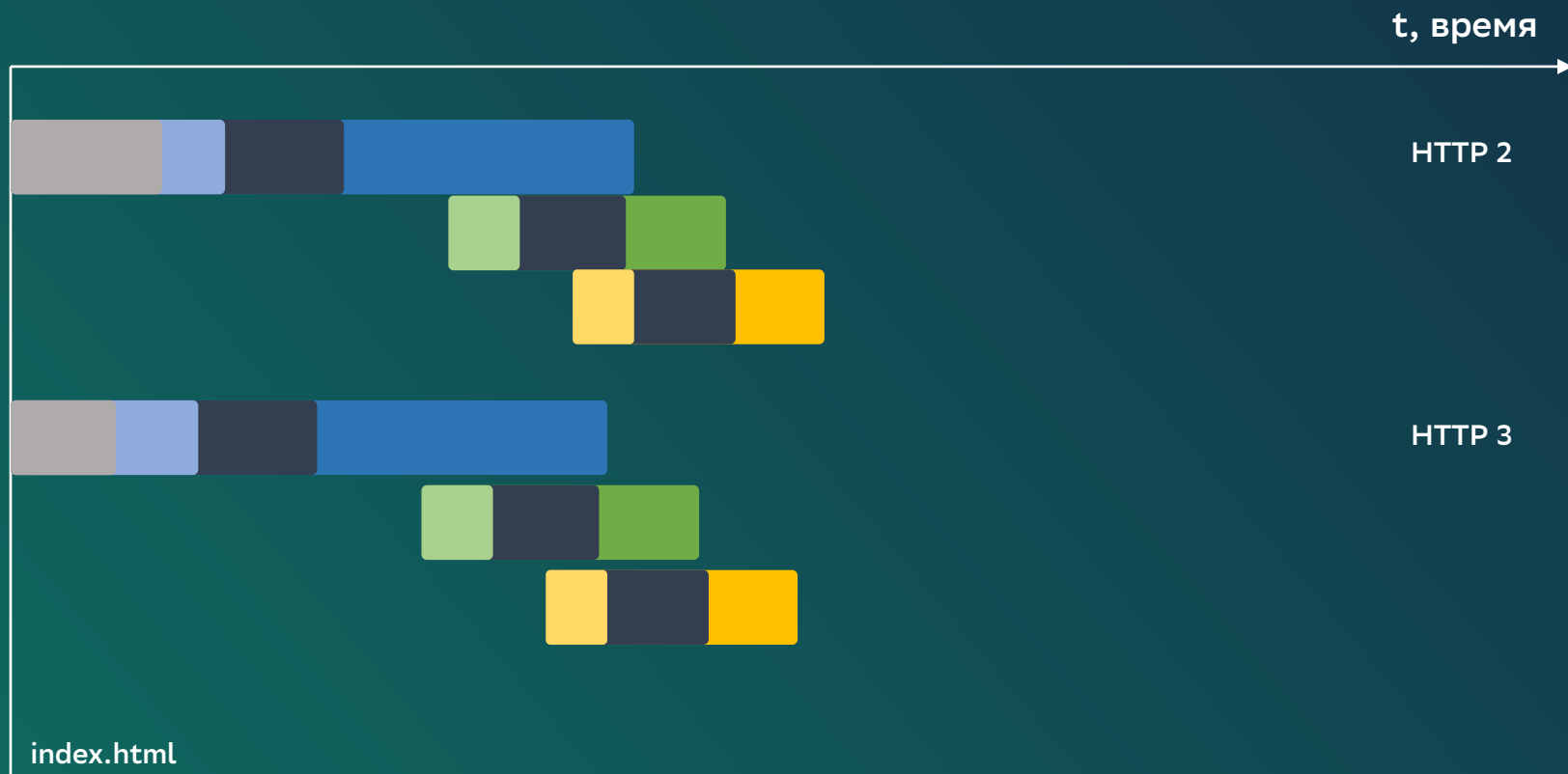
HTTP



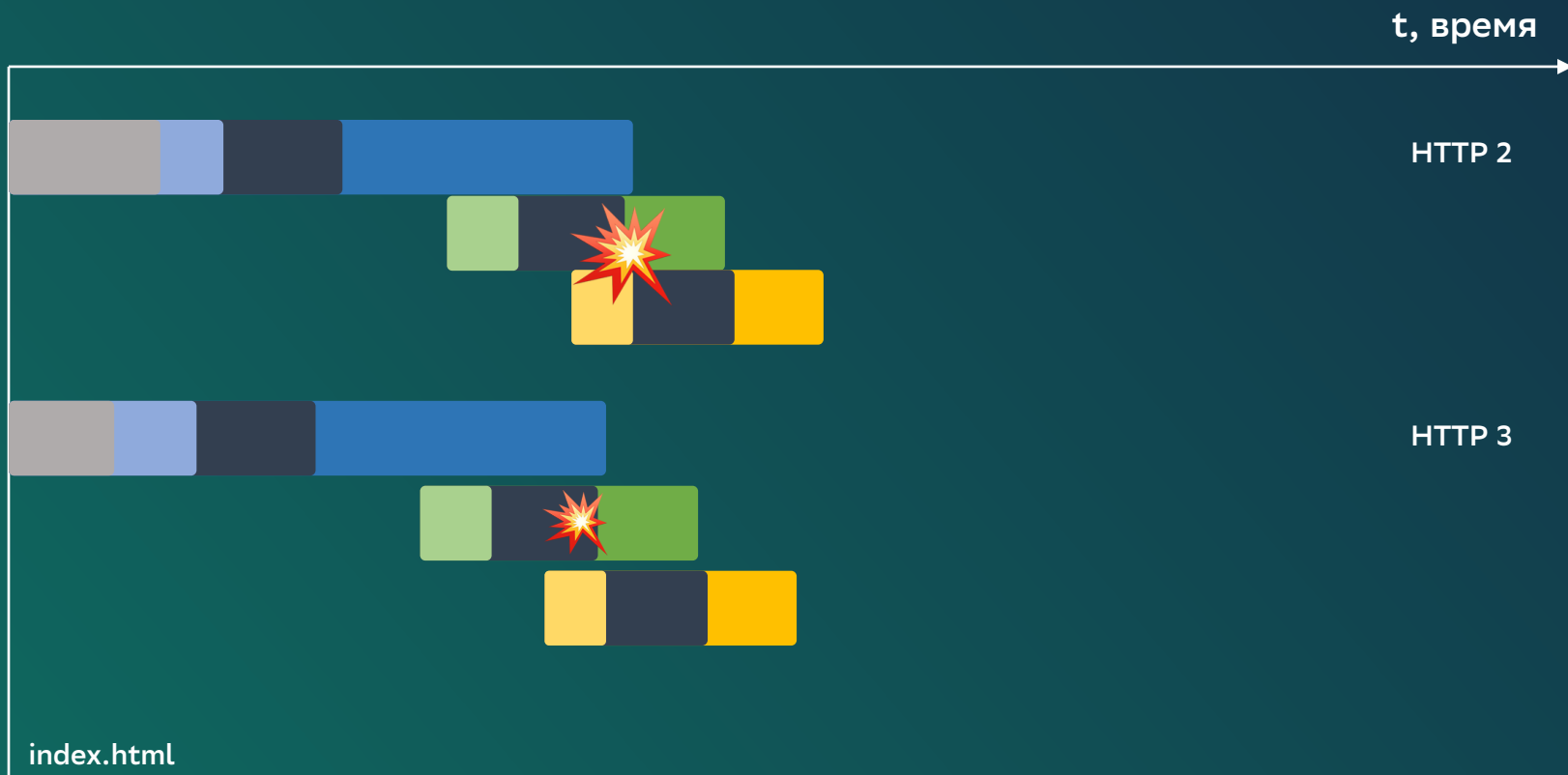
HTTP



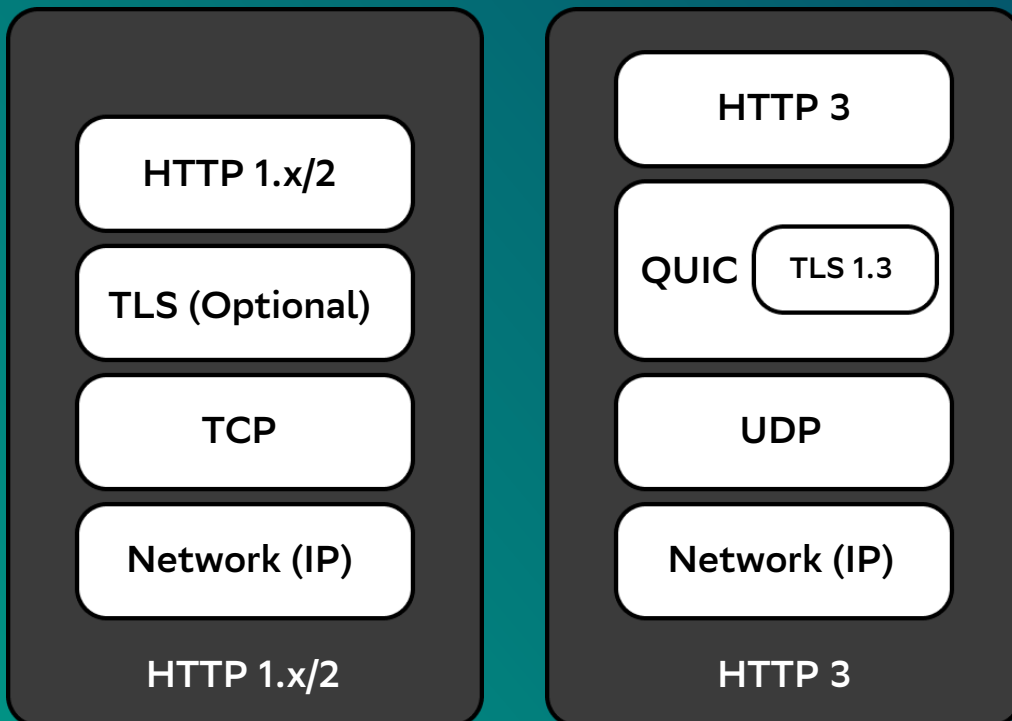
HTTP2 vs HTTP3



HTTP2 vs HTTP3



HTTP3. Мотивация



Протокол TCP не знает о независимости потоков в HTTP/2, и это означает:

проблема HOL blocking на уровне TCP из-за потерянных или задержанных пакетов превращается в проблему блокировки начала очереди для HTTP.

QUIC. Преимущества

Установление соединения происходит быстрее

Улучшенная обработка ошибок

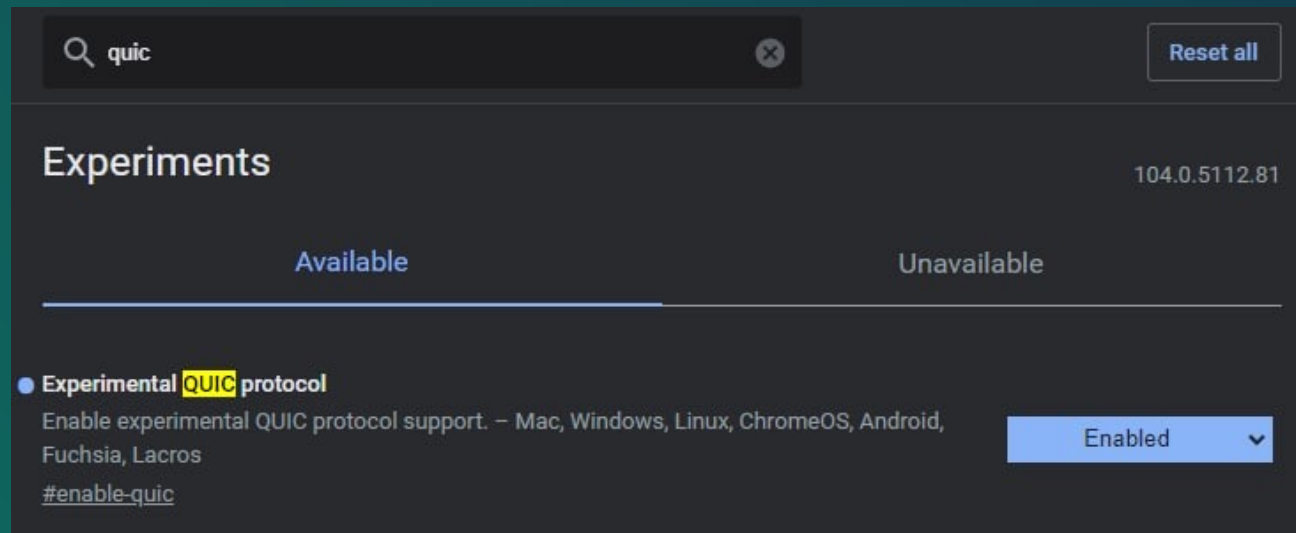
Переключение между сетями (Connection migration)

Как включить?

HTTP2 vs HTTP3

Как включить?

chrome://flags/

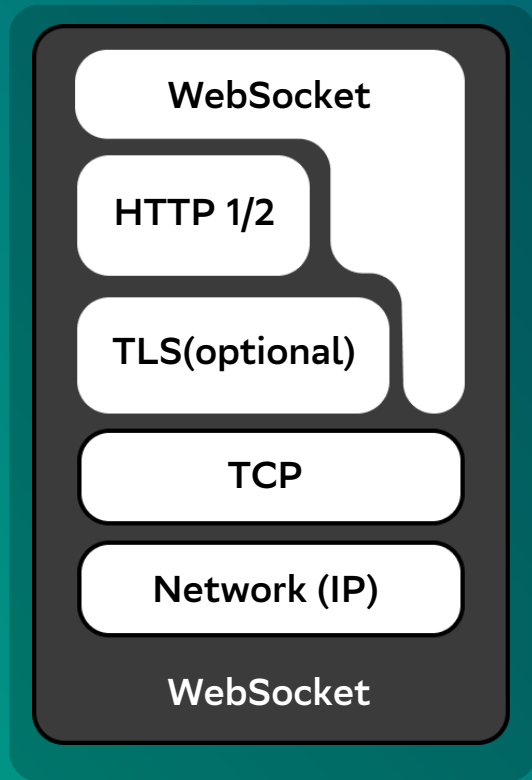


Name	Method	Status	Protocol
<input type="checkbox"/> videoplayback?expire=16...	GET	200	h3
<input type="checkbox"/> videoplayback?expire=16...	GET	200	h3
<input type="checkbox"/> videoplayback?expire=16...	GET	200	h3
<input type="checkbox"/> videoplayback?expire=16...	GET	200	h3

Name	Method	Status	Protocol
<input type="checkbox"/> videoplayback?expire=16...	GET	200	http/1.1
<input type="checkbox"/> videoplayback?expire=16...	GET	200	http/1.1
<input type="checkbox"/> videoplayback?expire=16...	GET	200	http/1.1
<input type="checkbox"/> videoplayback?expire=16...	GET	200	http/1.1

Протоколы

WebSocket



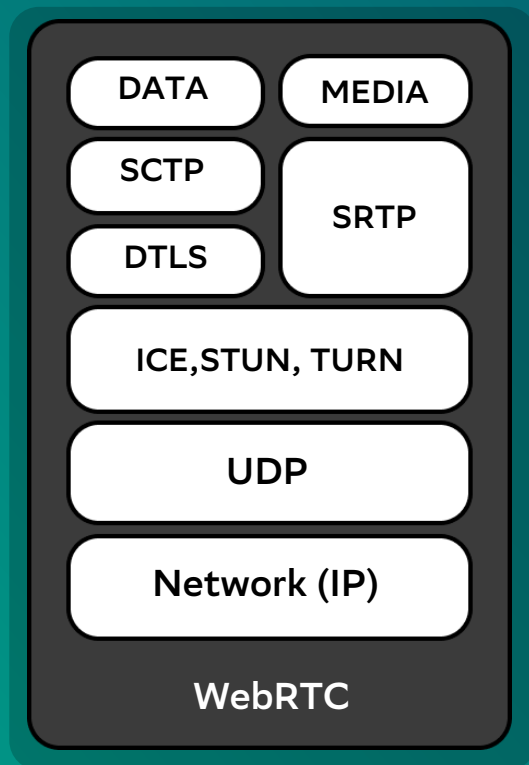


Head-of-line blocking из-за использования TCP

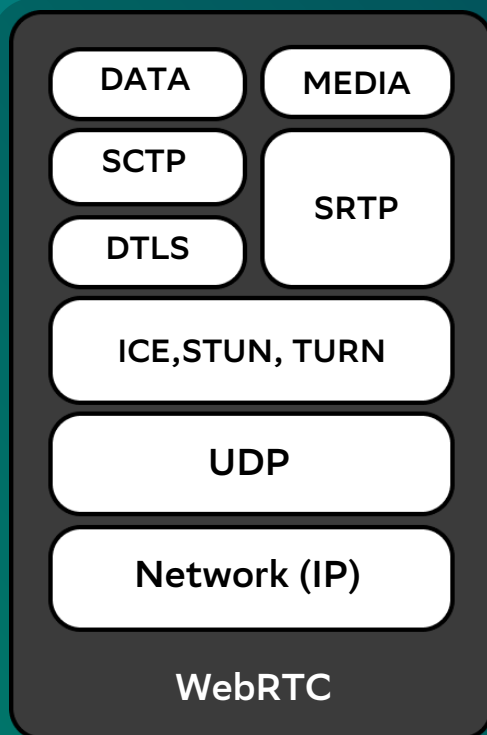
Отсутствует автоматическое восстановление при разрыве соединения

Потенциальный переезд на http/3 аннулируется наличием первичного handshake на соединении

WebRTC



WebRTC

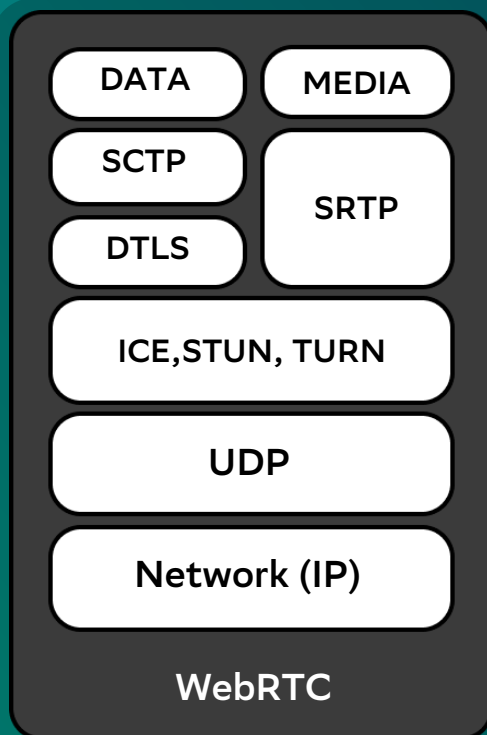


Тесно связанный стек различных протоколов

Не всегда необходимые p2p соединения

«Экзотичные» протоколы для транспорта и безопасности (ICE, DTLS, SCTP)

WebRTC



Для специализированных Real Time приложений нужны:

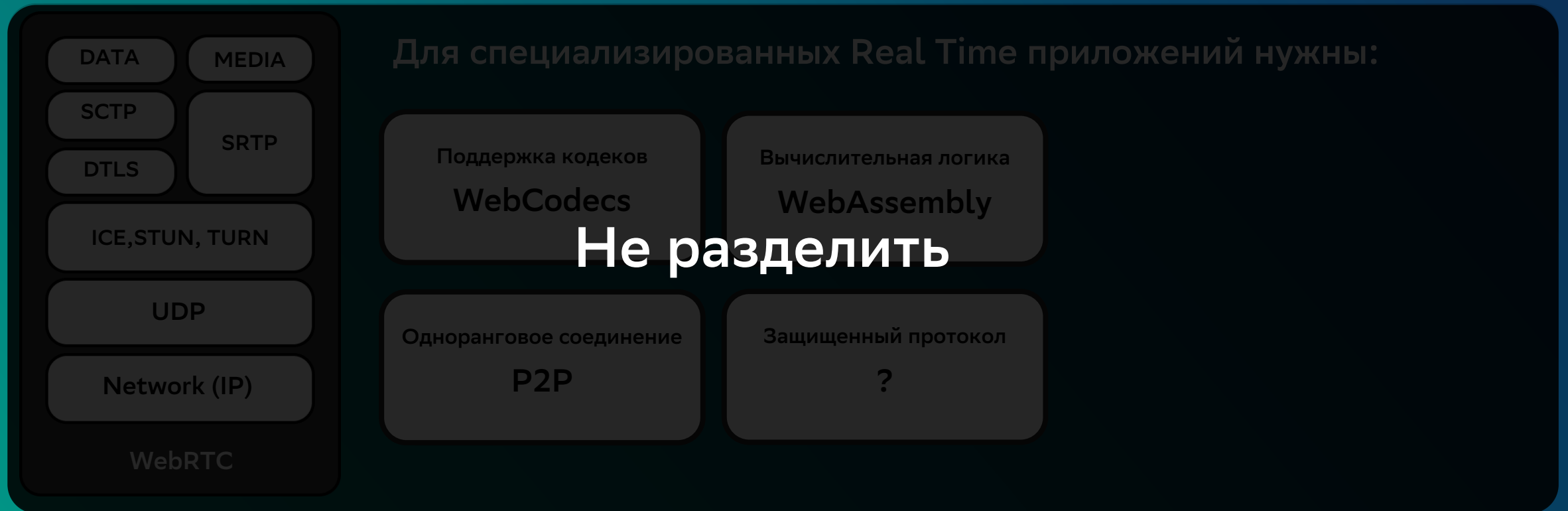
Поддержка кодеков
WebCodecs

Вычислительная логика
WebAssembly

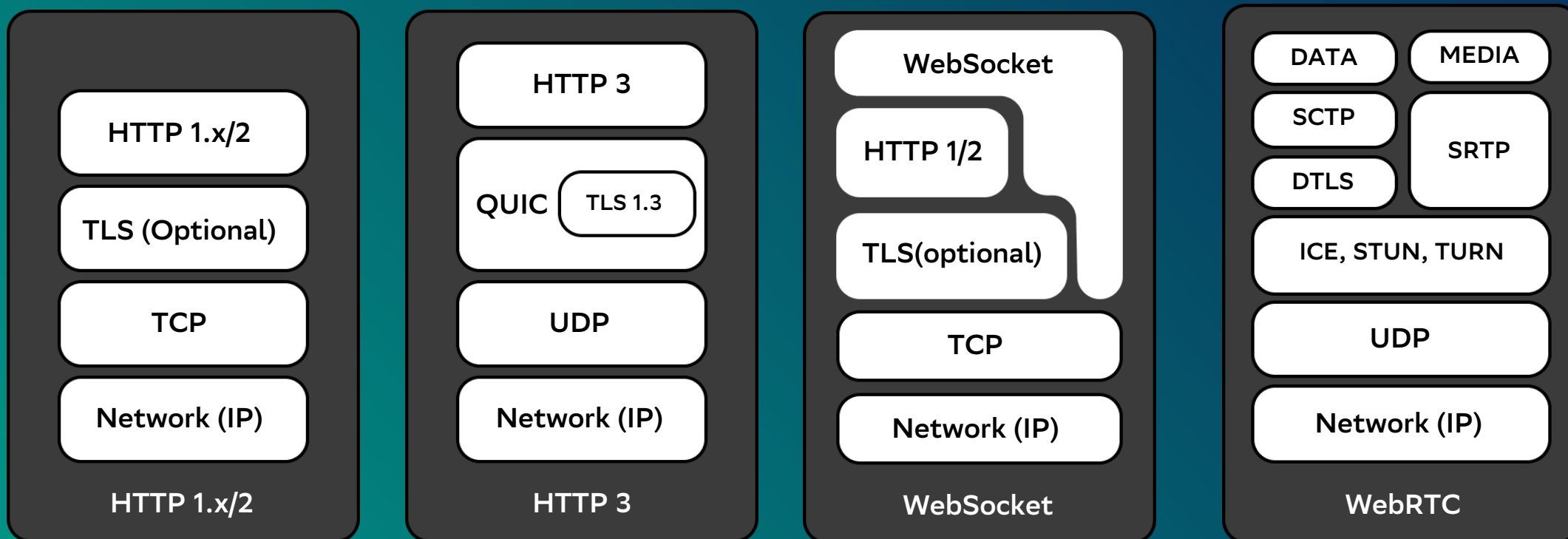
Одноранговое соединение
P2P

Защищенный протокол
?

WebRTC



Протоколы



WebTransport

WebTransport

Преимущества:

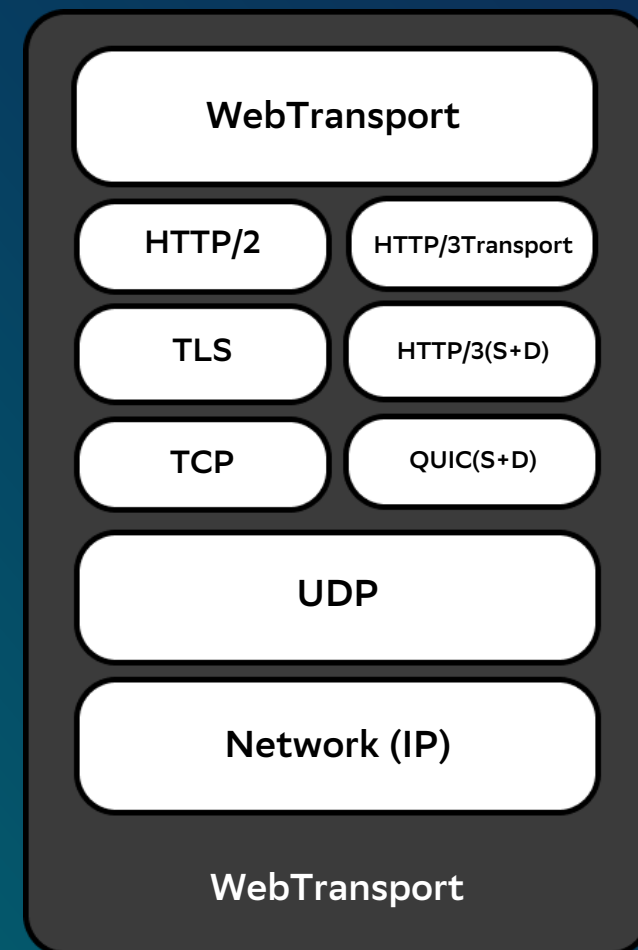
Работа в рамках модели веб-безопасности

Возможен фолбэк на HTTP/2

Работает в разных режимах

Использует Streams и Promises. Работает с async и await.

Может запускаться через WebWorkers



Датаграммы

TCP -> Пакеты

Упорядоченные, упакованные данные для сборки сообщений с проверкой целостности передачи

UDP -> Датаграммы

Поток данных без проверки на наличие ошибок и подтверждения доставки



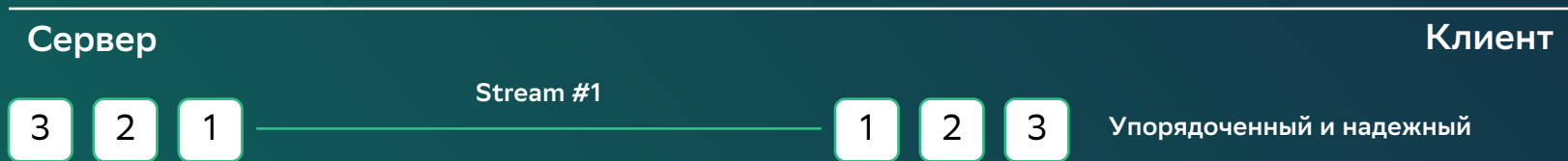
Режимы WebTransport

Режимы WebTransport

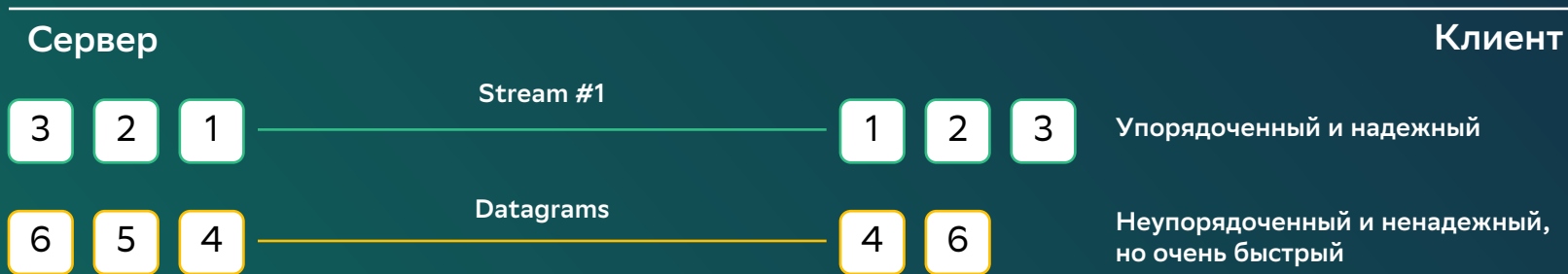
Сервер

Клиент

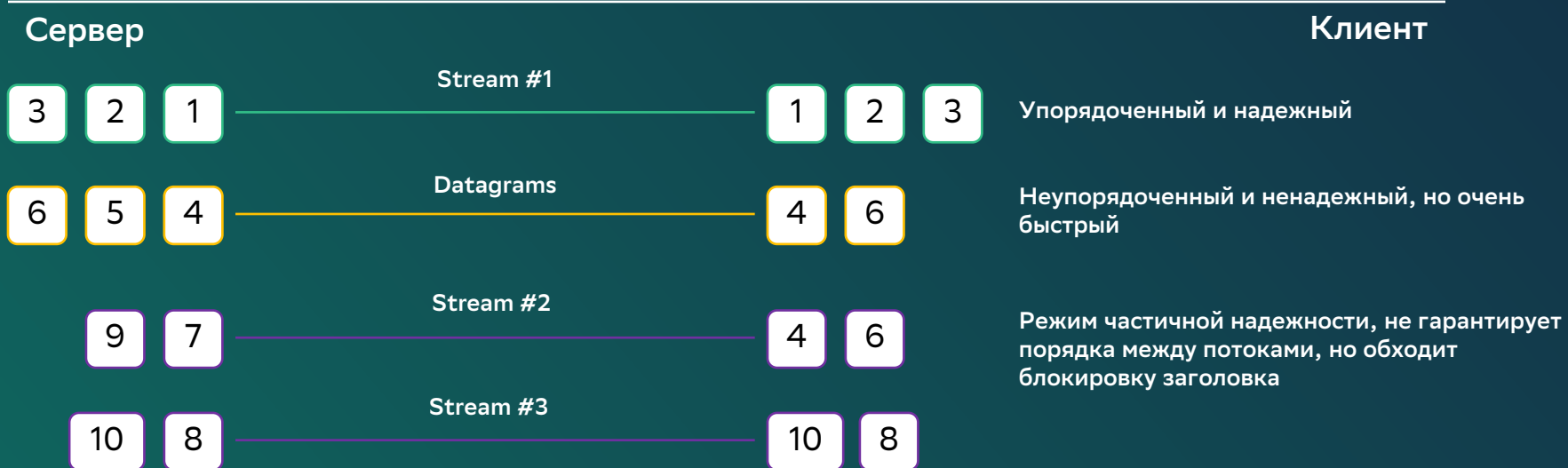
Режимы WebTransport



Режимы WebTransport



Режимы WebTransport



Static WebTransport

WebTransport

W3C Working Draft, 23 June 2022



▼ More details about this document

This version:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2022/WD-webtransport-20220623/>

Latest published version:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/webtransport/>

Editor's Draft:

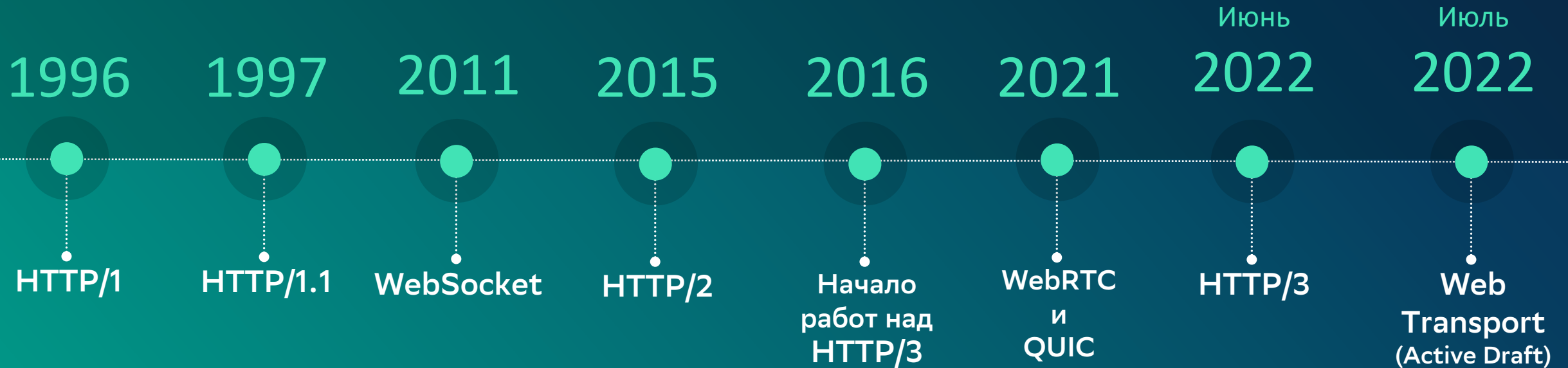
<https://w3c.github.io/webtransport/>

History:

<https://www.w3.org/standards/history/webtransport>

Текущий статус

Протоколы. История появления



QUIC, WebTransport. Текущий статус

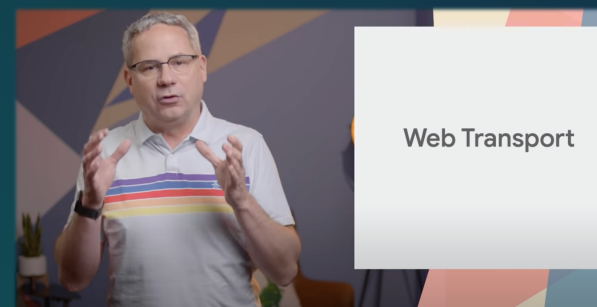
QUIC

Libraries implementing HTTP/3					
Name	Client	Server	Programming language	Company	Repository
lsquic	Yes	Yes	C	LiteSpeed	https://github.com/litespeedtech/lsquic
nghttp3	Yes	Yes	C		https://github.com/nghttp2/nghttp3
h2o	No	Yes	C		https://github.com/h2o/h2o
libcurl ^{[22][23]}	Yes	No	C		https://github.com/curl/curl
MsQuic ^[24]	Yes	Yes	C	Microsoft	https://github.com/microsoft/msquic
proxygen	Yes	Yes	C++	Facebook	https://github.com/facebook/proxygen#quic-and-http3
Cronet	Yes	Yes	C++	Google	https://github.com/chromium/chromium/tree/main/net/quic
.NET ^[25]	Yes	Yes	C# (using MsQuic) ^[26]	Microsoft	https://github.com/dotnet/
quic-go	Yes	Yes	Go		https://github.com/lucas-clemente/quic-go
http3	Yes	Yes	Haskell		https://github.com/kazu-yamamoto/http3
Kwik	Yes	Yes	Java		https://github.com/ptrd/kwik
Flupke	Yes	No	Java		https://bitbucket.org/pjtr/flupke
aiquic	Yes	Yes	Python		https://github.com/aiortc/aiquic
quiche	Yes	Yes	Rust	Cloudflare	https://github.com/cloudflare/quiche
neqo	Yes	Yes	Rust	Mozilla	https://github.com/mozilla/neqo
quinn	Yes	Yes	Rust		https://github.com/quinn-rs/quinn

Nginx. <https://quic.nginx.org/>

WebTransport

Сервера на Go и C#. Demo Client Python.



New in Chrome 97

Node JS quic support



James M Snell

<https://github.com/jasnell>

Основная tracking задача по quic:
<https://github.com/nodejs/node/issues/38478>

Roadmap

2023

Early Q1 (January)

- [C.1 🐞 Ergonomic metrics API](#1-ergonomic-metrics-api)
- [***🚀 test-plans/DHT server mode scale test***](https://github.com/libp2p/test-plans,

Mid Q1 (February)

- [A.3 🐞 WebRTC: Browser to Browser](#3-webrtc-browser-to-browser)

End of Q1 (March)

- [B.3 🚀 Add QUIC Transport](#3-add-quic-transport)

Где потрогать?

Клиент (локально):

WebTransport Python client Demo -
<https://github.com/w3c/webtransport/tree/main/samples/echo>

Клиент(в web):

Chrome - <https://webrtc.internaut.com/wt/>

WebTransport over HTTP/3 client

Establish WebTransport connection

URL:

Send data over WebTransport

- ☒ Send a datagram
☐ Open a unidirectional stream
☐ Open a bidirectional stream

Event log

- Initiating connection...
- Connection ready.
- Datagram writer ready.
- Datagram reader ready.
- Sent datagram: Hello SBOL!
- Datagram received: 11

Где потрогать?

Клиент (локально):

Не всегда

Клиент(в web):

работает

WebTransport over HTTP/3 client

Establish WebTransport connection

URL:

Send data over WebTransport

Hello SBOL!

- ☒ Send a datagram
☐ Open a unidirectional stream
☐ Open a bidirectional stream

Event log

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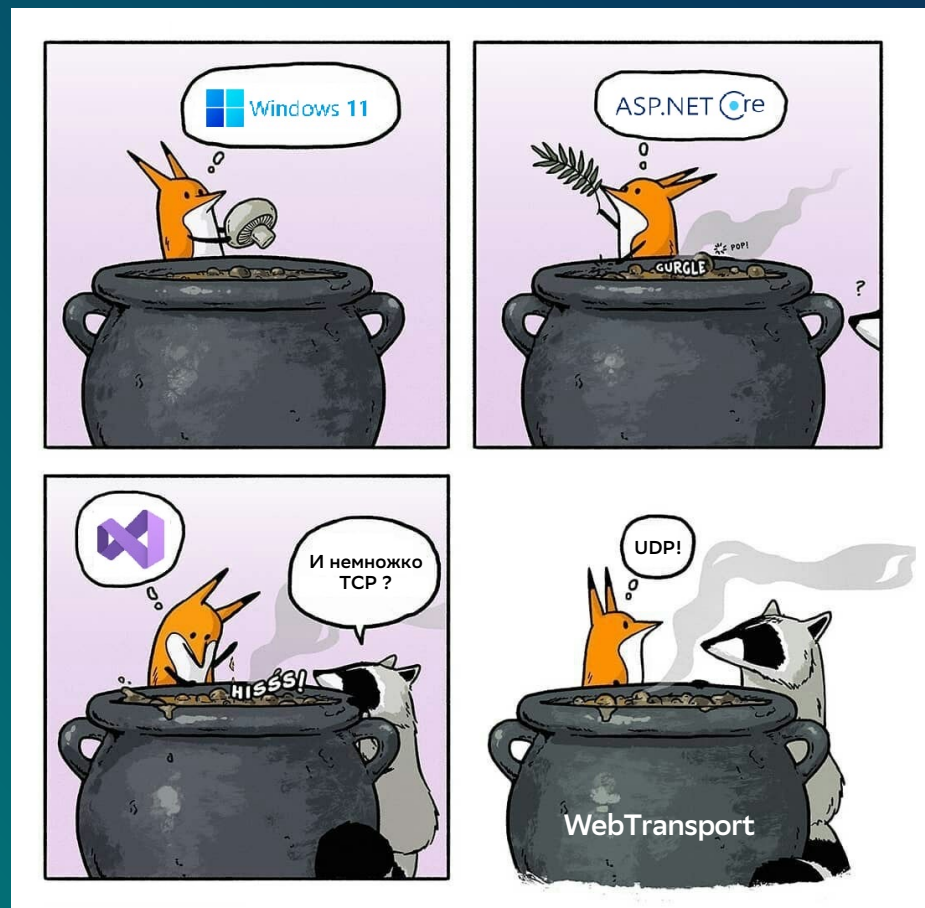
ГОТОВИМ WebTransport

Технологии

Windows 11 сборка 22000+

ASP NET CORE 6+

Visual studio 2022



Технологии

Windows 11 сборка 22000+

Нет официальных рецептов

Visual studio 2022



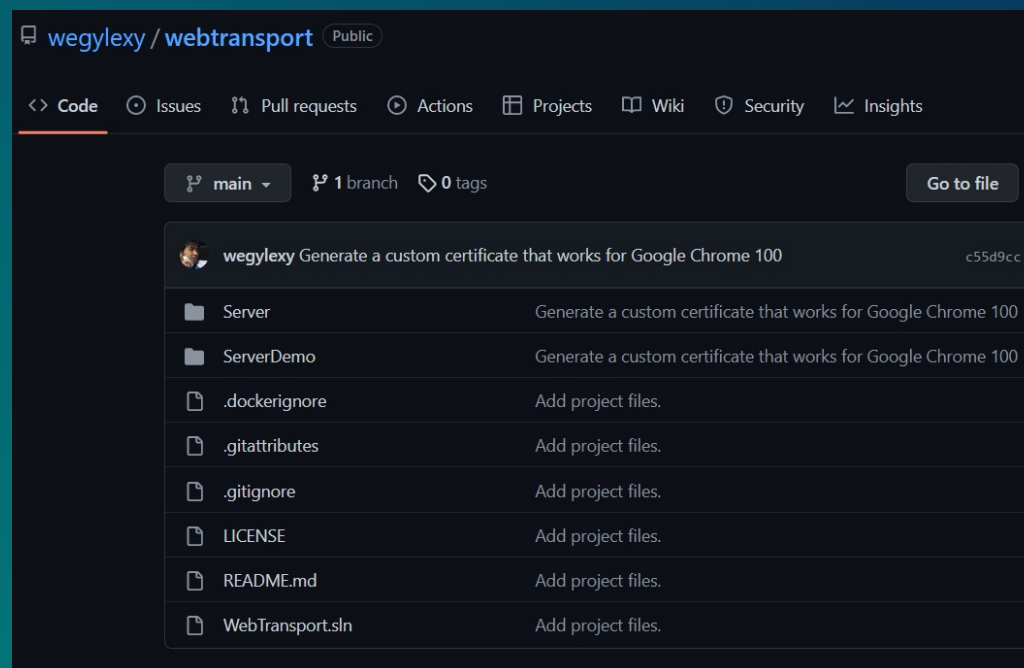


Готовим WebTransport



<https://github.com/wegylexy>

<https://github.com/wegylexy/webtransport>



Готовим WebTransport

Открываем файл
ServerDemo\Program.cs

Готовим WebTransport

```
var runningInDocker = Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("
DOTNET_RUNNING_IN_CONTAINER") == "true";
using X509Certificate2 cert = CustomCertificate.Generate("Fly by Wireless
", "localhost");
var hash = SHA256.HashData(cert.RawData);
```

Готовим WebTransport

```
const transport = new WebTransport("https://localhost:4433/test",{  
  serverCertificateHashes:[{algorithm:"sha-256",value:Uint8Array.from(atob  
("FwMFeI3t6NmcW6XgLcyVc092JSBoXDEs7ekXJA4QTC4="),c=>c.charCodeAt(0))}]]})
```

Готовим WebTransport

```
using QuicListener listener = new(new QuicListenerOptions()
{
    ListenEndPoint = new(IPAddress.IPv6Any, runningInDocker
? 3297 : 4433),
    ServerAuthenticationOptions = new()
    {
        ServerCertificate = cert
    },
    IdleTimeout = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(30)
}).WithWebTransport());
```

Готовим WebTransport

```
static async Task HandleConnectionAsync(WebTransportConnection connection,  
    CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
```

Готовим WebTransport

```
session.DatagramReceived += (s, e) =>
{
    var length = e.Length;
    Console.WriteLine($"Получили датаграмму {length} byte(s)");

    var buffer = ArrayPool<byte>.Shared.Rent(length);
    e.CopyTo(buffer);

    string result = string.Create(buffer.Length, buffer, (chars, buf) =>
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < chars.Length; i++) chars[i] = (char)buf[i];
    });
    Console.WriteLine($"Получили датаграмму с текстом {result}");
```

Готовим WebTransport

```
try
{
    var sent = await session.SendDatagramAsync(buffer.AsMemory(0, length));
    try
    {
        await sent.LostSuspect;
    }
    catch (TimeoutException)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Datagram lost suspected.");
    }
    await sent.Completion;
}
```

Готовим WebTransport

```
string data;
{
    using StreamReader reader = new(stream, Encoding.UTF8, leaveOpen: true);
    data = await reader.ReadToEndAsync();
    Console.WriteLine(data);
}
```

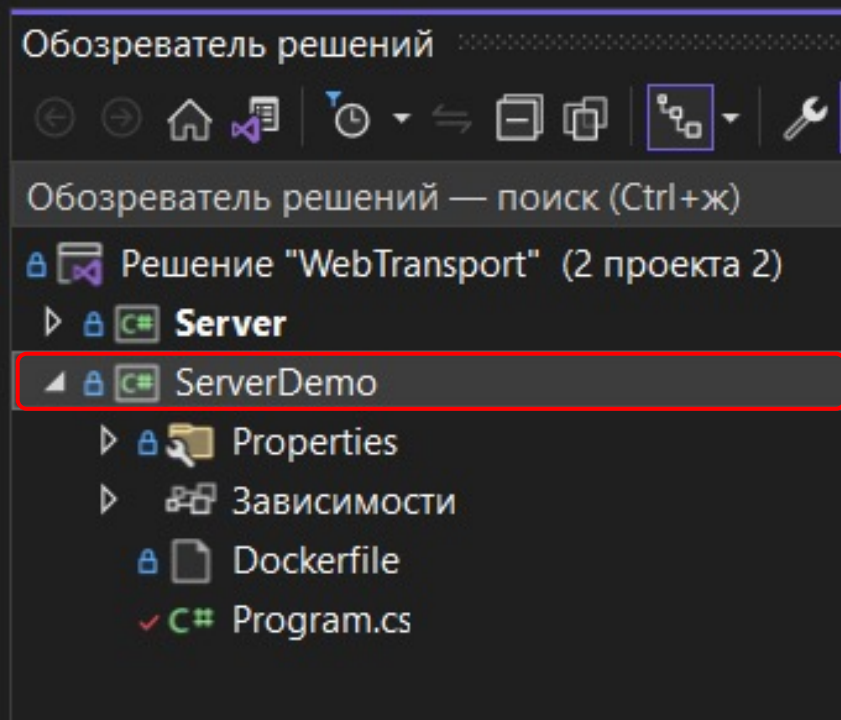
Готовим WebTransport

```
if (stream.CanWrite)
{
    using StreamWriter writer = new(stream, Encoding.UTF8, leaveOpen: true);
    await writer.WriteAsync(data);
}
```

Запускаем!



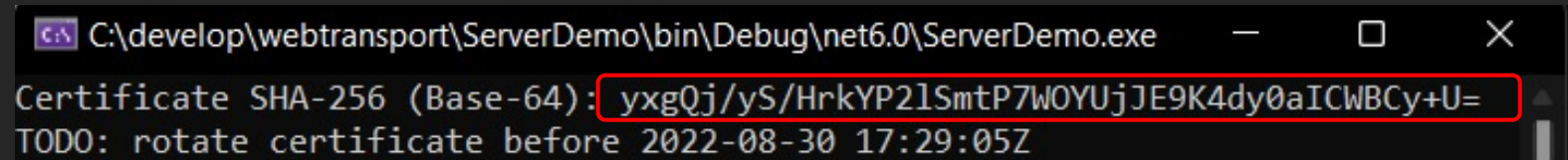
Запуск WebTransport



Запуск WebTransport

- 1) Открываем терминал в папке ServerDemo
- 2) Выполняем команду `dotnet run`

Запуск WebTransport

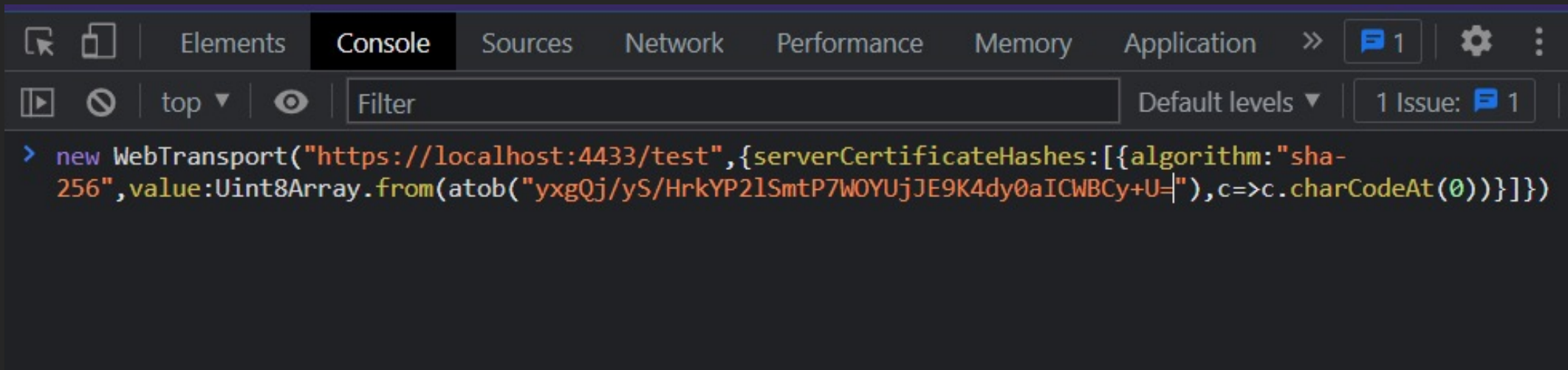


```
C:\develop\webtransport\ServerDemo\bin\Debug\net6.0>ServerDemo.exe  
Certificate SHA-256 (Base-64): yxgQj/yS/HrkYP2lSmtP7W0YUjJE9K4dy0aICWBCy+U=  
TODO: rotate certificate before 2022-08-30 17:29:05Z
```

Запуск WebTransport

```
const transport = new WebTransport("https://localhost:4433/test",{
  serverCertificateHashes:[{algorithm:"sha-256",value:Uint8Array.from(atob(
    "FwMFeI3t6NmcW6XgLcyVc092JSBoXDEs7ekXJA4QTC4="),c=>c.charCodeAt(0))}]]})
```

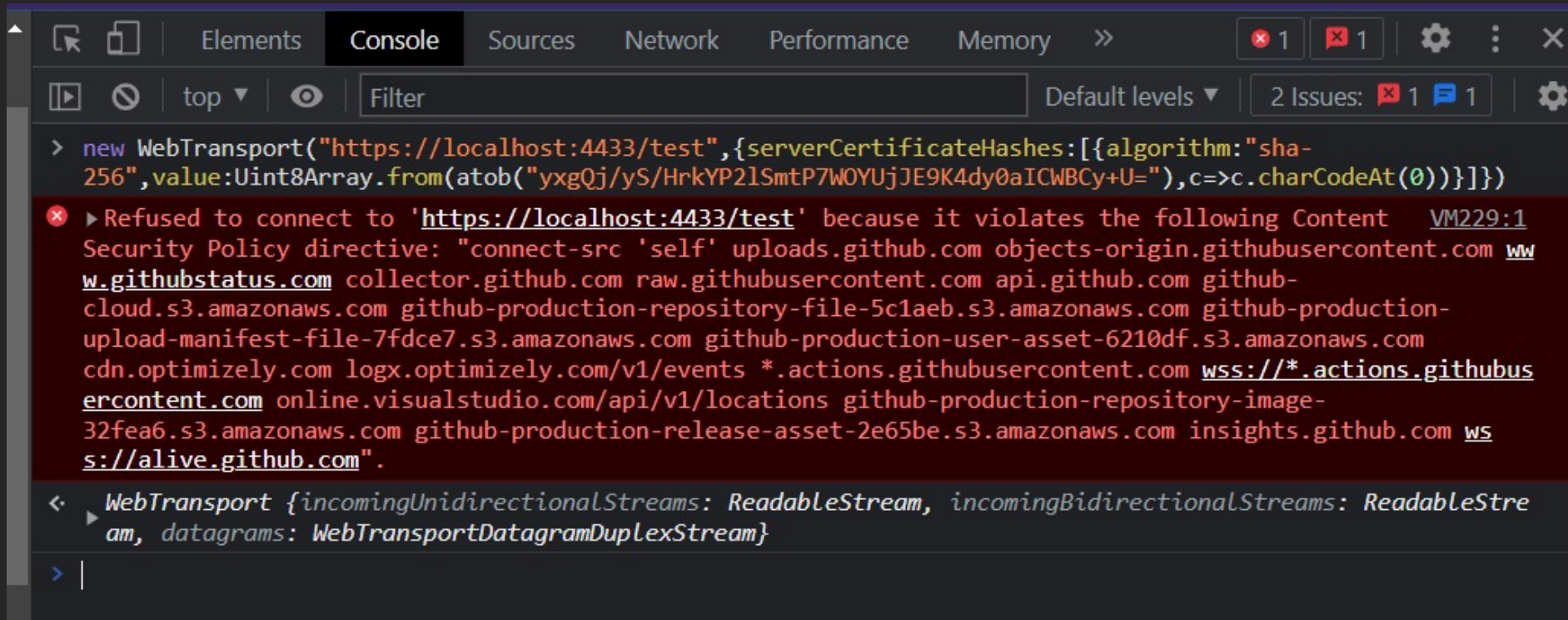
Запуск WebTransport



The screenshot shows a web browser's developer console with the 'Console' tab selected. The console displays a JavaScript error: `> new WebTransport("https://localhost:4433/test",{serverCertificateHashes:[{algorithm:"sha-256",value:Uint8Array.from(atob("yxgQj/yS/HrkYP2lSmtP7W0YUjJE9K4dy0aICWBCy+U="),c=>c.charCodeAt(0))}]}))`. The error message is partially visible, indicating a problem with the `serverCertificateHashes` configuration. The console interface includes standard navigation icons, a filter input, and a 'Default levels' dropdown.

```
> new WebTransport("https://localhost:4433/test",{serverCertificateHashes:[{algorithm:"sha-256",value:Uint8Array.from(atob("yxgQj/yS/HrkYP2lSmtP7W0YUjJE9K4dy0aICWBCy+U="),c=>c.charCodeAt(0))}]}))
```

Запуск WebTransport



The screenshot shows a web browser's developer console with the 'Console' tab selected. The console displays a JavaScript command to create a new WebTransport connection to 'https://localhost:4433/test' with specific server certificate hashes. Below the command, a red error message indicates that the connection was refused due to a Content Security Policy (CSP) violation. The CSP directive 'connect-src' lists several allowed origins, including 'self' and various GitHub and Amazon S3 domains, but 'localhost' is not included. The console also shows the WebTransport object's state, indicating that incoming unidirectional and bidirectional streams are readable, and datagrams are available via a duplex stream.

```
> new WebTransport("https://localhost:4433/test",{serverCertificateHashes:[{algorithm:"sha-256",value:Uint8Array.from(atob("yxgQj/yS/HrkYP7W0YUjJE9K4dy0aICWBCy+U="),c=>c.charCodeAt(0))}]}))
```

✖ ▶ Refused to connect to 'https://localhost:4433/test' because it violates the following Content Security Policy directive: "connect-src 'self' uploads.github.com objects-origin.githubusercontent.com [www.githubstatus.com](#) collector.github.com raw.githubusercontent.com api.github.com github-cloud.s3.amazonaws.com github-production-repository-file-5c1aeb.s3.amazonaws.com github-production-upload-manifest-file-7fdce7.s3.amazonaws.com github-production-user-asset-6210df.s3.amazonaws.com cdn.optimizely.com logx.optimizely.com/v1/events *.actions.githubusercontent.com [wss://*.actions.githubusercontent.com](#) online.visualstudio.com/api/v1/locations github-production-repository-image-32fea6.s3.amazonaws.com github-production-release-asset-2e65be.s3.amazonaws.com insights.github.com [ws://alive.github.com](#)".

```
< WebTransport {incomingUnidirectionalStreams: ReadableStream, incomingBidirectionalStreams: ReadableStream, datagrams: WebTransportDatagramDuplexStream}
```

```
> |
```

Запуск WebTransport

```
Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory >>
top Filter Default levels 2 Issues: 1 1
> new WebTransport("https://localhost:4433/test",{serverCertificateHashes:[{algorithm:"sha-256",value:Uint8Array.from(atob("yxgQj/yS/HrkYP2lSmtP7WOYUjJE9K4dy0aICWBCy+U="),c=>c.charCodeAt(0))}]}))
✖ ▶ Refused to connect to 'https://localhost:4433/test' because it violates the following Content Security Policy directive: "connect-src 'self' uploads.github.com objects-origin.githubusercontent.com www.githubstatus.com collector.github.com raw.githubusercontent.com api.github.com github-cloud.s3.amazonaws.com github-production-repository-file-5c1aeb.s3.amazonaws.com github-production-upload-manifest-file-7fdce7.s3.amazonaws.com github-production-user-asset-6210df.s3.amazonaws.com cdn.optimizely.com logx.optimizely.com/v1/events *.actions.githubusercontent.com wss://*.actions.githubusercontent.com online.visualstudio.com/api/v1/locations github-production-repository-image-32fea6.s3.amazonaws.com github-production-release-asset-2e65be.s3.amazonaws.com insights.github.com ws://alive.github.com".
◀ WebTransport {incomingUnidirectionalStreams: ReadableStream, incomingBidirectionalStreams: ReadableStream, datagrams: WebTransportDatagramDuplexStream}
> |
```



Запуск Chrome

```
Администратор: Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
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Установите последнюю версию PowerShell для новых функций и улучшения! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Windows\system32> cd 'C:\Program Files\Google\Chrome\Application'
PS C:\Program Files\Google\Chrome\Application> .\chrome.exe --user-data-dir=.\quic-userdata4 --origin-to-force-quic-on
--ignore-certificate-errors-spki-list=yxgQj/yS/HrkYP2lSmtP7W0YUjJE9K4dy0aICWBCy+U=
PS C:\Program Files\Google\Chrome\Application>
```

Запуск WebTransport

```
> const transport = new WebTransport("https://localhost:4433/test",  
  {serverCertificateHashes:[{algorithm:"sha-  
256",value:Uint8Array.from(atob("yxgQj/yS/HrkYP2lSmtP7WOYUjJE9K4d  
y0aICWBCy+U="),c=>c.charCodeAt(0))}]]})
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> const writer = transport.datagrams.writable.getWriter();  
const data1 = new Uint8Array([65, 66, 67]);  
const data2 = new Uint8Array([68, 69, 70]);  
writer.write(data1);  
writer.write(data2);
```

```
< ▶ Promise {<pending>}
```

```
> |
```

Запуск WebTransport

```
C:\develop\webtransport\ServerDemo\bin\Debug\net6.0\ServerDemo.exe
Certificate SHA-256 (Base-64): yxgQj/yS/HrkYP2lSmtP7W0YUjJE9K4dy0aICWBCy+U=
TODO: rotate certificate before 2022-08-30 17:29:05Z
Listening on port 4433
:authority localhost:4433
:path /test
:origin chrome://new-tab-page
Received a datagram of 3 byte(s)
Received a datagram of 3 byte(s)
-
```

Запуск WebTransport

C:\develop\webtransport\ServerDemo\bin\Debug\net6.0\ServerDemo.exe

```
Certificate SHA-256 (Base-64): yxgQj/yS/HrkYP2lSmtP7W0YUjJE9K4dy0aICWBCy+U=
TODO: rotate certificate before 2022-08-30 17:29:05Z
Listening on port 4433
:authority localhost:4433
:path /test
:origin chrome://new-tab-page
Received a datagram of 3 byte(s)
Received a datagram of 3 byte(s)
```



Запуск WebTransport

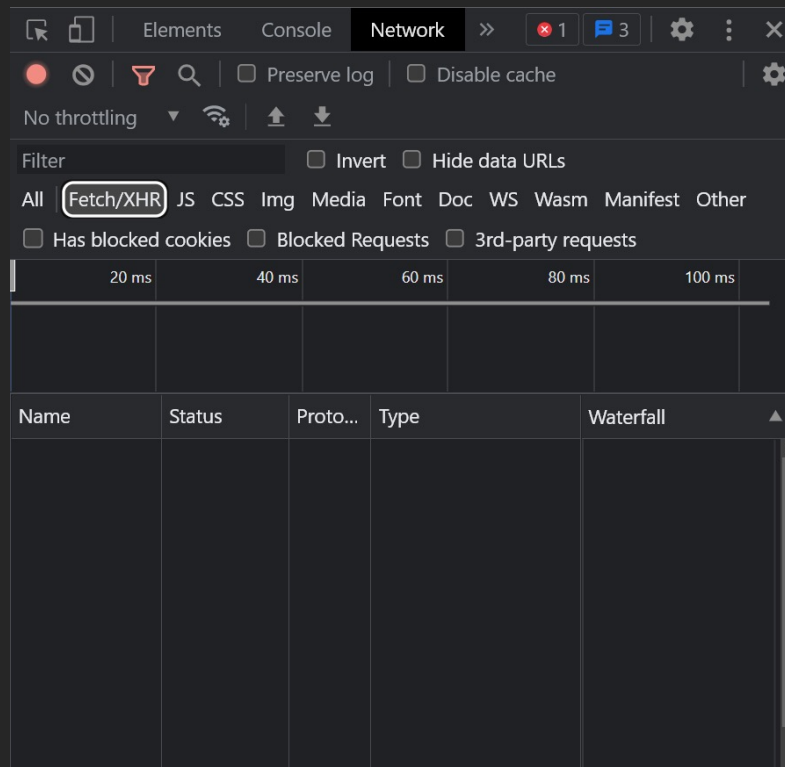
Пример с
отправкой
текста

```
const writer = transport.datagrams.writable.getWriter();
const enc = new TextEncoder();

writer.write(enc.encode('test'));
writer.write(enc.encode('ololololololo'));

// Считываем датаграммы с сервера.
const reader = transport.datagrams.readable.getReader();
while (true) {
  const {value, done} = await reader.read();
  if (done) {
    break;
  }
  // Значение представляет собой Uint8Array.
  console.log(new TextDecoder().decode(value));
}
```

Запуск WebTransport



Запуск WebTransport

Filter ☐ Invert ☐ Hide data URLs

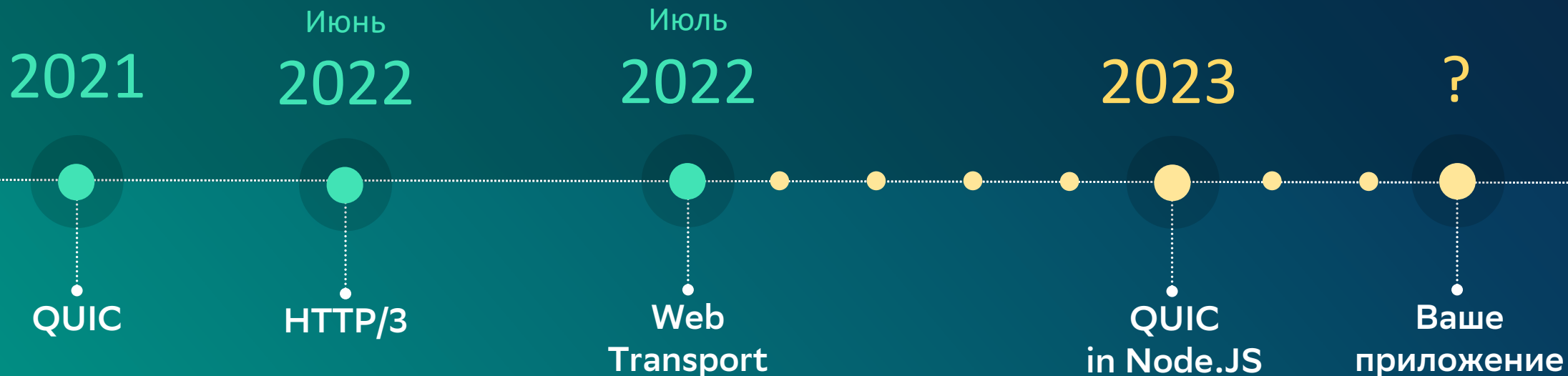
All | Fetch/XHR | JS | CSS | Img | Media | Font | Doc | **WS** | Wasm | Manifest | Other

☐ Has blocked cookies ☐ Blocked Requests ☐ 3rd-party requests

	5000 ms	10000 ms	15000 ms	20000 ms	25000 ms	30000 ms
Name	Status	Proto...	Type	Waterfall		
<input type="checkbox"/> test	(pending)		webtransport			

Новые технологии на подходе

Давайте будем к ним готовы



Вопросы?



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