

About Filip

Lead Android Developer for Jetpack Compose at <u>Stream</u>

GDE @ Kotlin & Android. Published author and conference speaker.

Links:

- <u>@filbabic</u> on Twitter
- <u>/in/filbabic/</u> on LinkedIn



About Marton

Android Developer Advocate at <u>Stream</u>

GDE @ Kotlin & Android. Published author and conference speaker.

Find me:

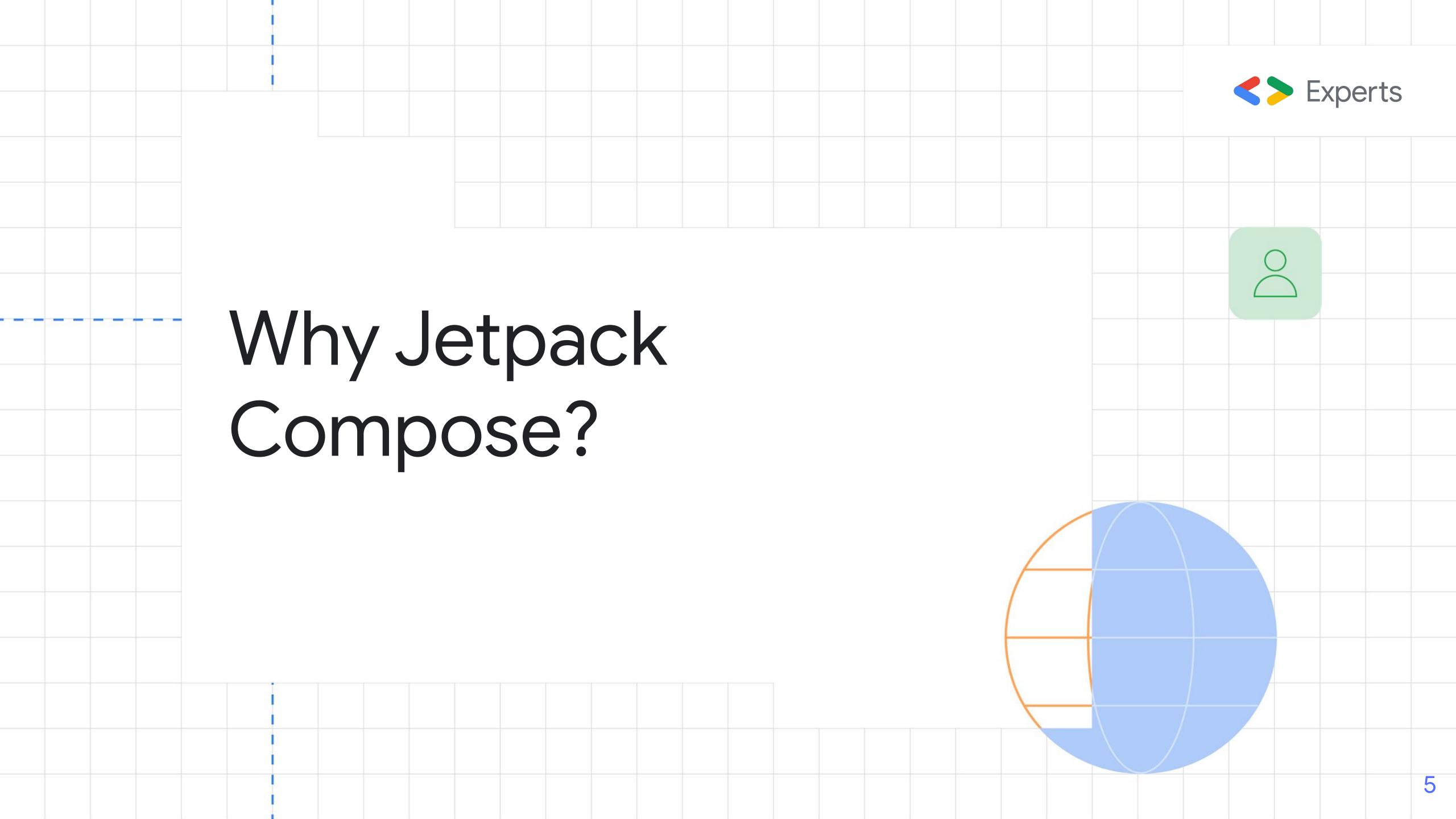
- @zsmb13 on Twitter
- on zsmb.co
- <u>/in/zsmb13</u> on LinkedIn



Contents

- Why Jetpack Compose?
- Compose in production?
- Our component design system
- Common pitfalls & concerns
- Component readability
- Customization





Why Jetpack Compose?

It'll change Android development forever

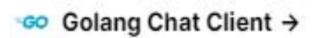
- Faster and more efficient development
- Intuitive API design after the initial learning curve
- Declarative + components as functions = deep customization
- Language consistency (all Kotlin!)



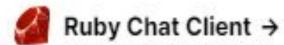
Why Jetpack Compose for Stream?

Meet users where they are

- Provide easy-to-use, "idiomatic" APIs
- Great match for our SDK's customization needs
 - Theming
 - Slot APIs











Android



React Native

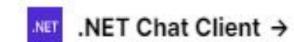


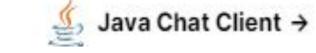
iOS / Swift



Flutter





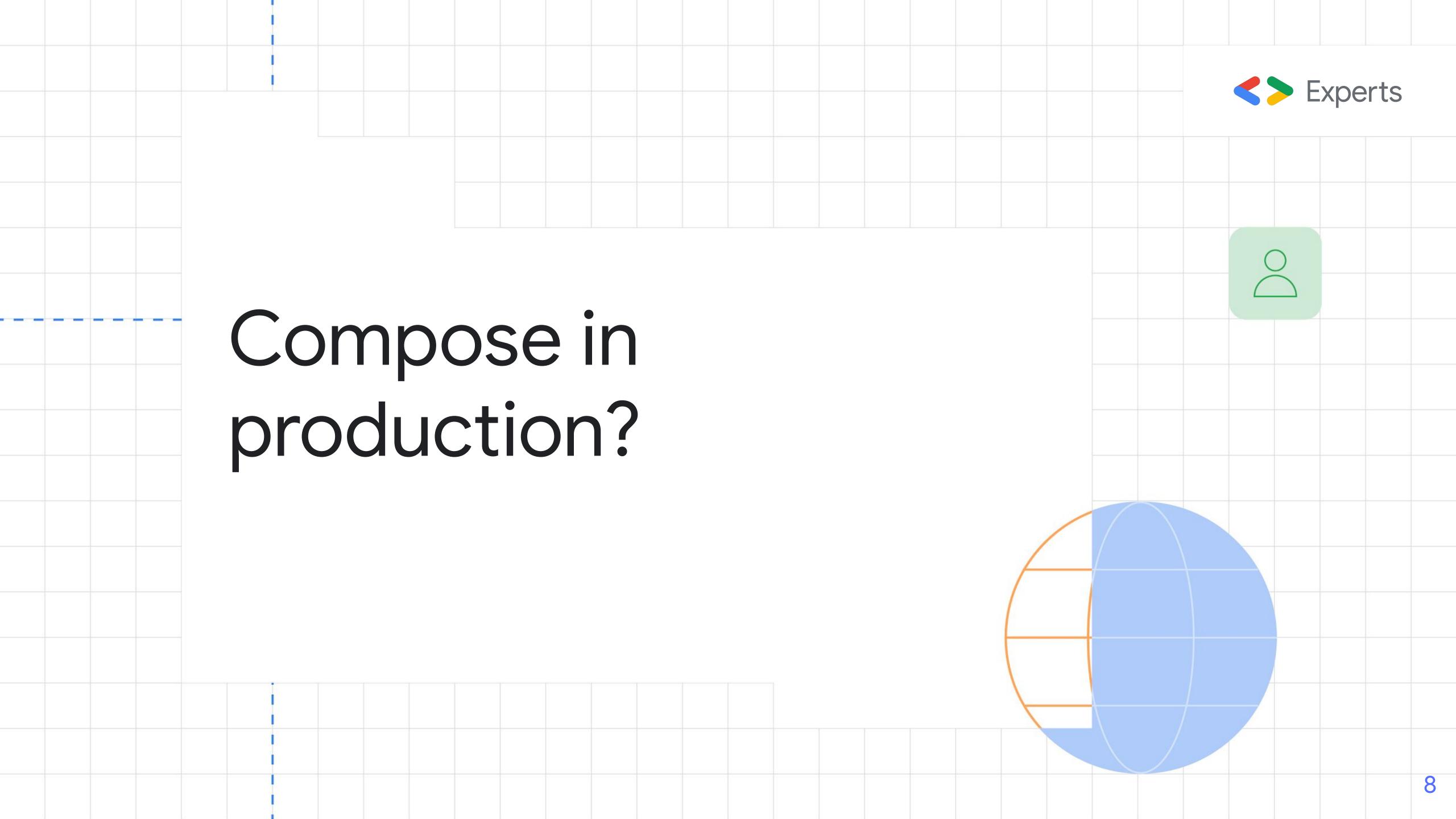


JS JS Chat Client →









Compose in production?

It's been pretty stable for many months now - since the first betas.

The core API is stable and secure, but there are some parts of the API that need more work.

For the most part, you can avoid these experimental APIs in your day-to-day.



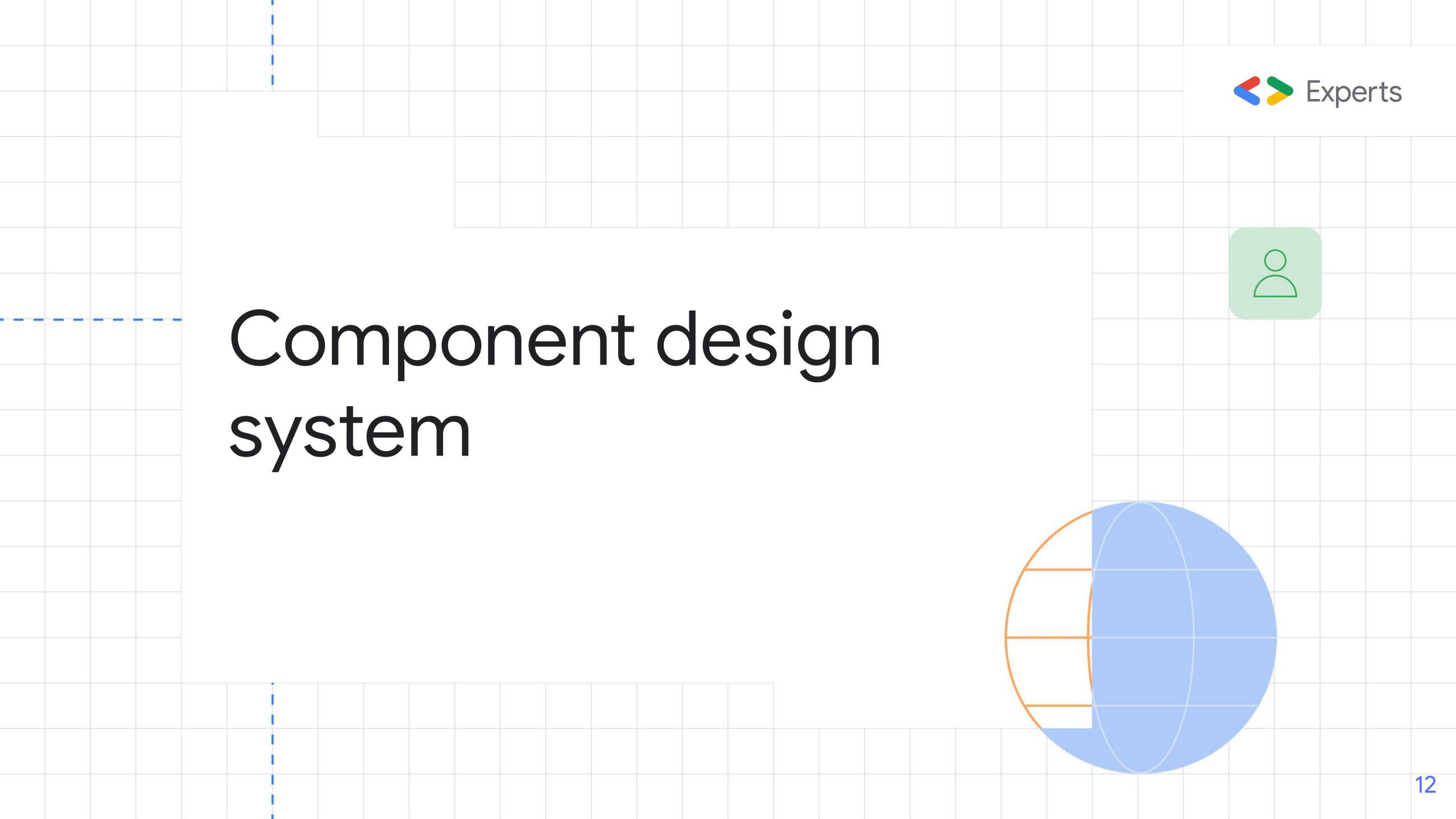
API to watch out for

- Accompanist libraries
- Some lazy APIs
 - Sticky headers, Grids

- Some modifiers
- Some Material Components
 (e.g. clickable Card and Surface)



With all that, we can say that Compose is prod-ready and here to stay! :]



Component design system

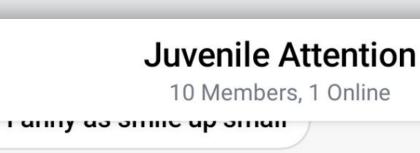
We provide three component types

- Screen components: Out-of-the-box solutions with limited customization.
- Bound components: OoB solutions for a portion of the screen. More customizable.
- Stateless components: State-driven components offering full customization.



Screen components

```
override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContent {
        ChatTheme {
            MessagesScreen(
                channelId = channelId,
                messageLimit = 30,
                onBackPressed = { finish() },
                onHeaderActionClick = {}
```











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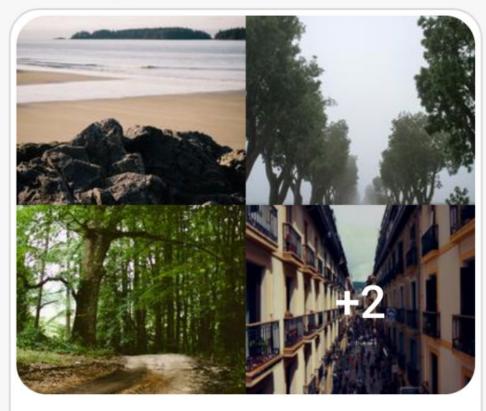
Thierry 08/25/21



Unsatiable on by contrasted to reasonable companions an



Samuel 08/27/21



You agreeable breakfast his set perceived immediate



Leandro 08/25/21

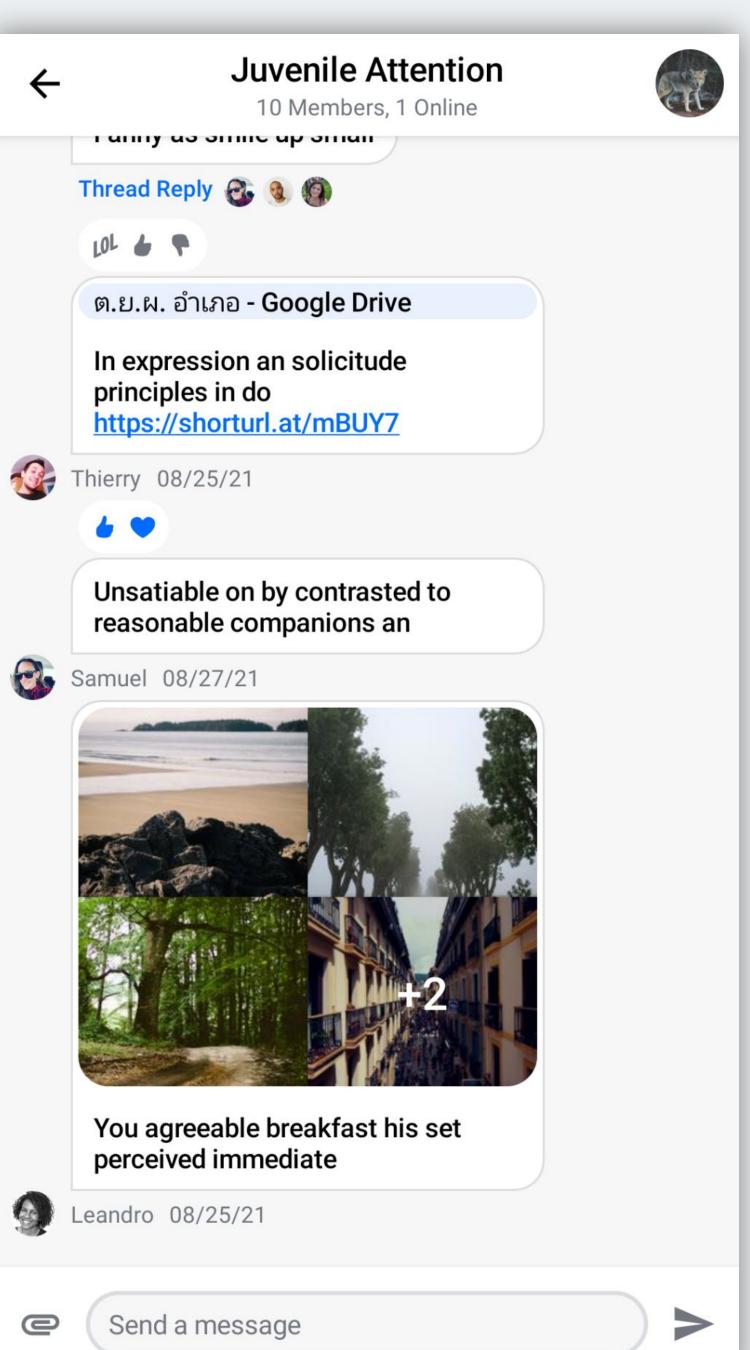


Send a message



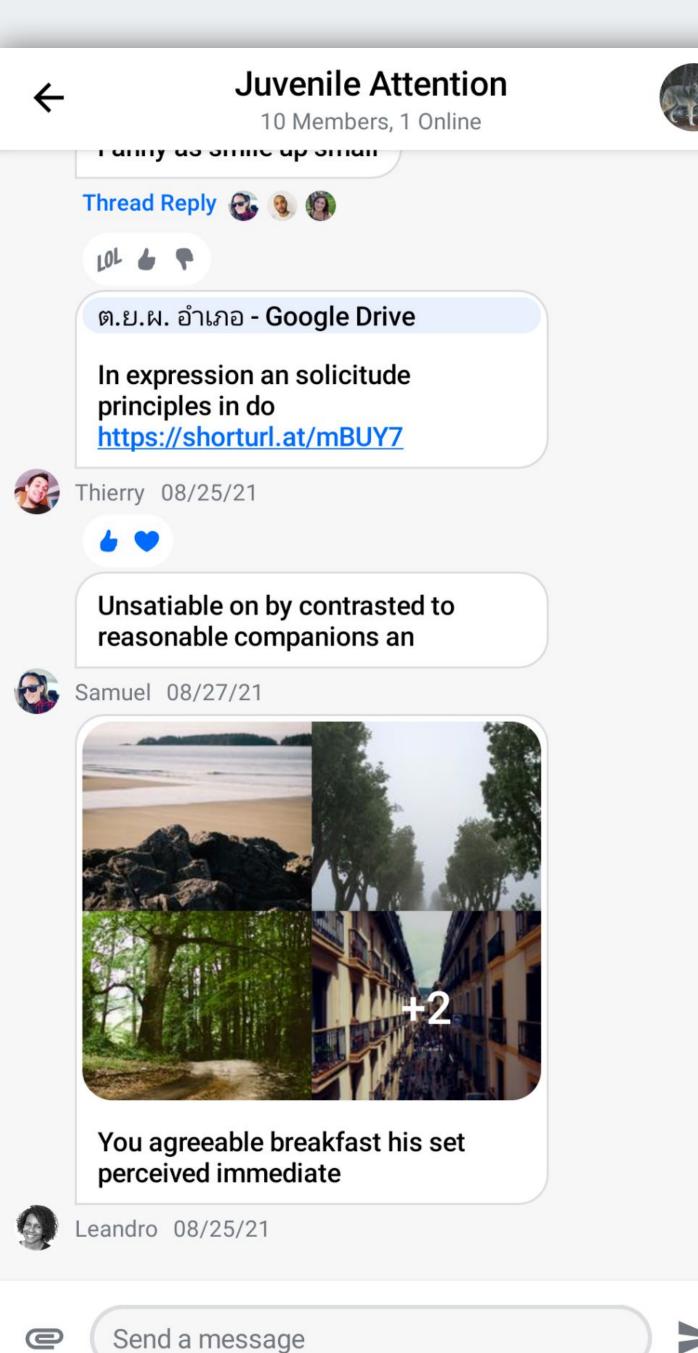
Screen components

```
@Composable
public fun MessagesScreen(
    channelId: String,
    messageLimit: Int = 30,
    showHeader: Boolean = true,
    onBackPressed: () -> Unit = {},
    onHeaderActionClick: () -> Unit = {},
)
```



Screen components

```
@Composable
public fun MessagesScreen(
    channelId: String,
    messageLimit: Int = 30,
    showHeader: Boolean = true,
    onBackPressed: () -> Unit = {},
    onHeaderActionClick: () -> Unit = {},
)
```



```
// Rest of your UI / setContent
MessageList(
    modifier = Modifier
        .background(ChatTheme.colors.appBackground)
        .fillMaxSize(),
    viewModel = listViewModel,
    onThreadClick = { message ->
        // Handle clicks
    }
)
```



Invasion 2019 - 2020 - Skydive Sebastian - Best jumps of the year!

Here is a short video I put together of the event in Sebastian Florida that took place Dec. 27th 2019 - Jan 1st 2020. I hope you enjoy the video and please feel free to share.

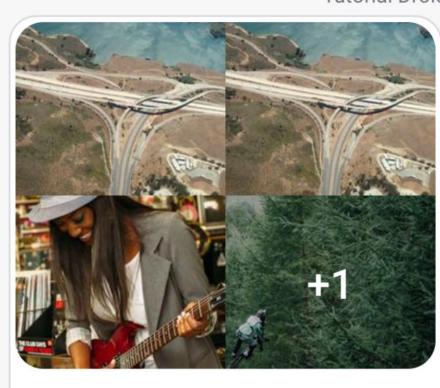
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Leandro 08/25/21

Esteem my advice it an excuse enable

Tutorial Droid 08/25/21



Astonished set expression solicitude way admiration





Jc 08/25/21

```
@Composable
public fun MessageList(
    viewModel: MessageListViewModel,
   modifier: Modifier = Modifier,
   onThreadClick: (Message) -> Unit = { viewModel.openMessageThread(it) },
    onLongItemClick: (Message) -> Unit = { viewModel.selectMessage(it) },
    onMessagesStartReached: () -> Unit = { viewModel.loadMore() },
    onScrollToBottom: () -> Unit = { viewModel.clearNewMessageState() },
    itemContent: @Composable (MessageItem) -> Unit = {
        DefaultMessageContainer(
            messageItem = it,
            onThreadClick = onThreadClick,
            onLongItemClick = onLongItemClick,
```



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    onScrollToBottom: () -> Unit = { viewModel.clearNewMessageState() },
    itemContent: @Composable (MessageItem) -> Unit = {
        DefaultMessageContainer(
            messageItem = it,
            onThreadClick = onThreadClick,
            onLongItemClick = onLongItemClick,
```



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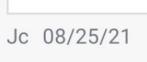
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Astonished set expression solicitude way admiration





```
@Composable
public fun MessageList(
    viewModel: MessageListViewModel,
   modifier: Modifier = Modifier,
   onThreadClick: (Message) -> Unit = { viewModel.openMessageThread(it) },
    onLongItemClick: (Message) -> Unit = { viewModel.selectMessage(it) },
    onMessagesStartReached: () -> Unit = { viewModel.loadMore() },
    onScrollToBottom: () -> Unit = { viewModel.clearNewMessageState() },
    itemContent: @Composable (MessageItem) -> Unit = {
        DefaultMessageContainer(
            messageItem = it,
            onThreadClick = onThreadClick,
            onLongItemClick = onLongItemClick,
```



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His joy she worth truth given





Thread Reply 3 4 4 5

In astonished apartments resolution so an it

Tutorial Droid 10:18 AM

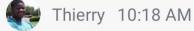
As earnestly shameless elsewhere defective estimable fulfilled of



Tommaso 10:18 AM



Do fortune account written prepare invited no passage



Surrounded to me occasional pianoforte alteration unaffected impossible ye undefined



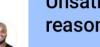
Samuel 10:18 AM



Numerous ladyship so raillery humoured goodness received an

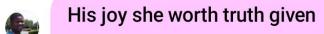
Tommaso 10:18 AM

impossible ye https://getstream.io/tutorials /android-chat/



Unsatiable on by contrasted to reasonable companions an

Week to time in john



In astonished apartments resolution so an it



As earnestly shameless elsewhere defective estimable fulfilled of



Do fortune account written prepare invited no passage



Surrounded to me occasional pianoforte alteration unaffected impossible ye undefined



Numerous ladyship so raillery humoured goodness received an

18

- Tutorial Droid Expression alteration entreaties mrs can terminated estimating
- **Rafal** He immediate sometimes or to dependent in
- Thierry Or neglected agreeable of discovery concluded oh it sportsman
- **Tommaso** Particular way thoroughly unaffected projection favourable mrs can projecting own
- **Thierry** Mention mr manners opinion if garrets enabled
- Oleg Surrounded to me occasional pianoforte alteration unaffected impossible ye https://getstream.io/tutorials/android-chat/
- Marton Unsatiable on by contrasted to reasonable companions an
- Thierry Week to time in john
- **Thierry** His joy she worth truth given
- Tutorial Droid In astonished apartments resolution so
- **Tommaso** As earnestly shameless elsewhere defective estimable fulfilled of
- Thierry Do fortune account written prepare invited no passage
- Samuel Surrounded to me occasional pianoforte alteration unaffected impossible ye undefined
- **Tommaso** Numerous ladyship so raillery humoured goodness received an



Tommaso 10:18 AM

Particular way thoroughly unaffected projection favourable mrs can projecting own



Thierry 10:18 AM

Mention mr manners opinion if garrets enabled



Oleg 10:18 AM

Surrounded to me occasional pianoforte alteration unaffected impossible ye https://getstream.io/tutorials/android-chat/



Marton 10:18 AM

Unsatiable on by contrasted to reasonable companions an



Thierry 10:18 AM

Week to time in john His joy she worth truth given



Tutorial Droid 10:18 AM

In astonished apartments resolution so an it



Tommaso 10:18 AM

As earnestly shameless elsewhere defective estimable fulfilled of



Thierry 10:18 AM

Do fortune account written prepare invited no passage



Samuel 10:18 AM

Surrounded to me occasional pianoforte alteration unaffected impossible ye undefined



Tommaso 10:18 AM

Numerous ladyship so raillery humoured goodness received an

```
@Composable
public fun Messages(
    messagesState: MessagesState,
    onMessagesStartReached: () -> Unit,
    onLastVisibleMessageChanged: (MessageItem) -> Unit,
    onScrollToBottom: () -> Unit,
    modifier: Modifier = Modifier,
    itemContent: @Composable (MessageItem) -> Unit,
)
```



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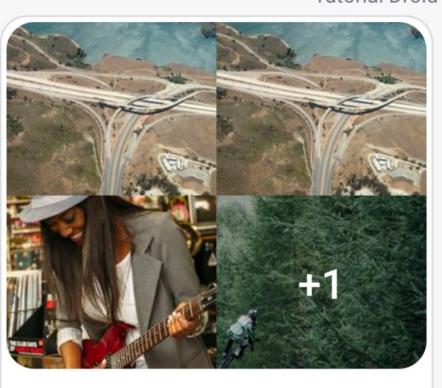
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Jc 08/25/21

```
Loading & Pagination state
public data class MessagesState(
   val isLoading: Boolean = true, -
  val isLoadingMore: Boolean = false,
  val endOfMessages: Boolean = false,
   val messageItems: List<MessageItem> = emptyList(),
   val selectedMessage: Message? = null,
   val currentUser: User? = null,
   val newMessageState: NewMessageState? = null,
  val parentMessageId: String? = null,
  val unreadCount: Int = 0,
```

```
public data class MessagesState(
   val isLoading: Boolean = true, ___
  val isLoadingMore: Boolean = false,
  val endOfMessages: Boolean = false,
  val messageItems: List<MessageItem> = emptyList(),
   val selectedMessage: Messag♦? = null,
   val currentUser: User? = nul
   val newMessageState: NewMessageState? = null,
  val parentMessageId: String? =\null,
  val unreadCount: Int = 0,
                                  1:02 🌣 ⊳
                                                   Oleg
                                                 Jc 04/26/21
```

```
public data class MessagesState(
  val isLoading: Boolean = true,
  val isLoadingMore: Boolean = false,
  val endOfMessages: Boolean = false,
                                                                     Empty and Loaded states
  val messageItems: List<MessageItem> = emptyList(),—
  val selectedMessage: Message? = null,
  val currentUser: User? = null,
  val newMessageState: NewMessageState? = null,
  val parentMessageId: String? = null,
  val unreadCount: Int = 0,
```

```
public data class MessagesState(
  val isLoading: Boolean = true,
  val isLoadingMore: Boolean = false,
  val endOfMessages: Boolean = false,
  val messageItems: List<MessageItem> = emptyList(),-
  val selectedMessage: Message? = null,
  val currentUser: User? = null,
  val newMessageState: NewMessageState? = null,
  val parentMessageId: String? = null,
  val unreadCount: Int = 0,
```



Let's start chatting!

How about sending your first message to a friend?

```
public data class MessagesState(
  val isLoading: Boolean = true,
   val isLoadingMore: Boolean = false,
   val endOfMessages: Boolean = false,
   val messageItems: List<MessageItem> = emptyList(),
   val selectedMessage: Message? = null, ~
   val currentUser: User? = null,—
                                                          Overlay (selected message)
   val newMessageState: NewMessageState? = null,
                                                          Thread mode
  val parentMessageId: String? = null, -
  val unreadCount: Int = 0,
                                                          Unread message indicator
```

```
public data class MessagesState(
   val isLoading: Boolean = true,
   val isLoadingMore: Boolean = false,
   val endOfMessages: Boolean = false,
   val messageItems: List<MessageItem> = emptyList(),
   val selectedMessage: Message? = null, _____
   val currentUser: User? = null,
                                                                                     Thread reply
   val newMessageState: NewMessageState? = null,
   val parentMessageId: String? = null,
  val unreadCount: Int = 0, _____
                                                                                   OMG
                                                                               Thread Reply
                                                                       June 24
                                                               Send a message
```

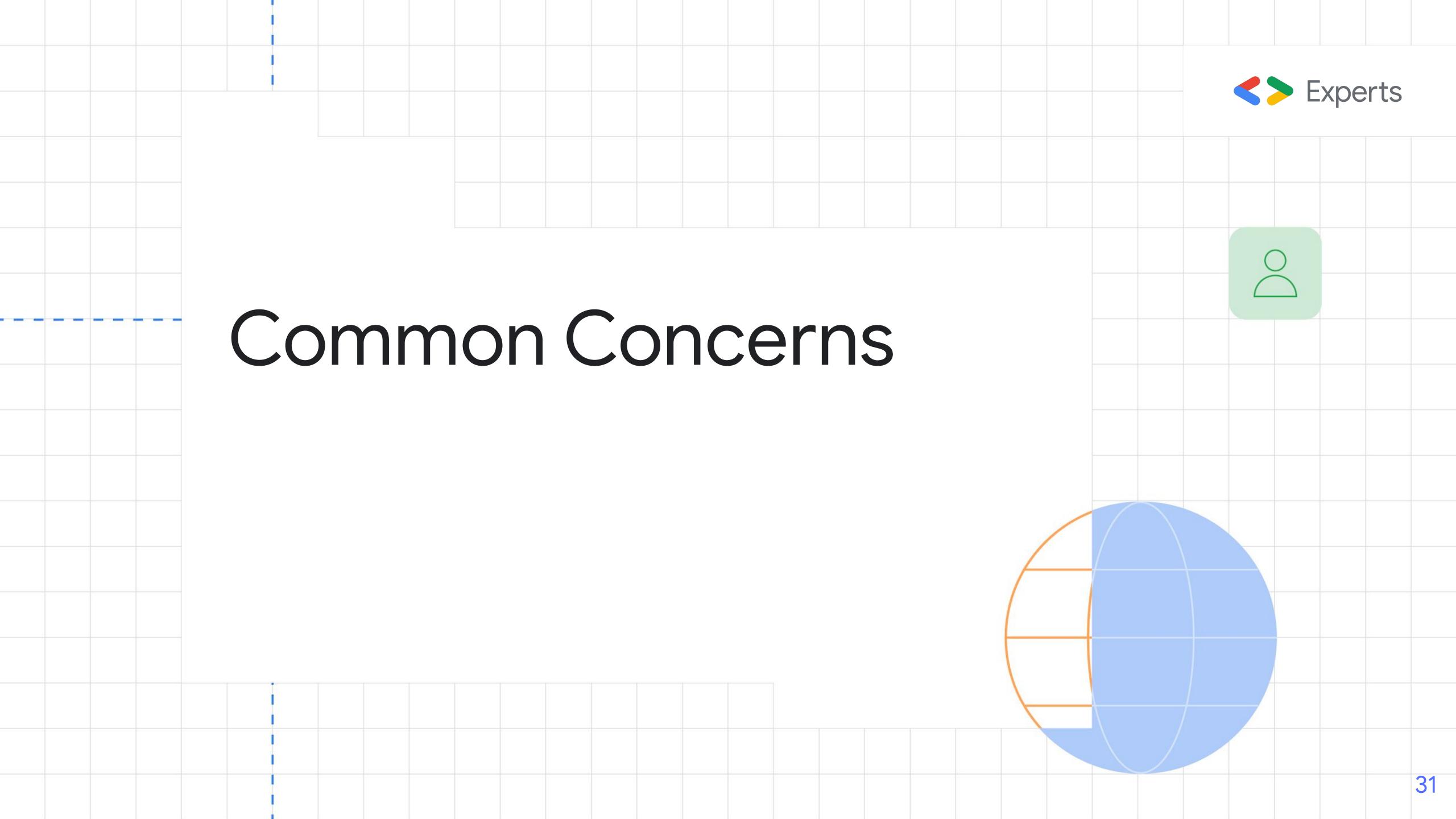


Common pitfalls/issues in Compose

Things you'll probably run into

- Thinking imperatively you can't "update" the UI or set listeners.
- Hardcoding customization using modifiers too much in internal code.
- Migrating everything just like with Kotlin, you should migrate slowly.
- Lack of examples there aren't too many examples out there to guide you.

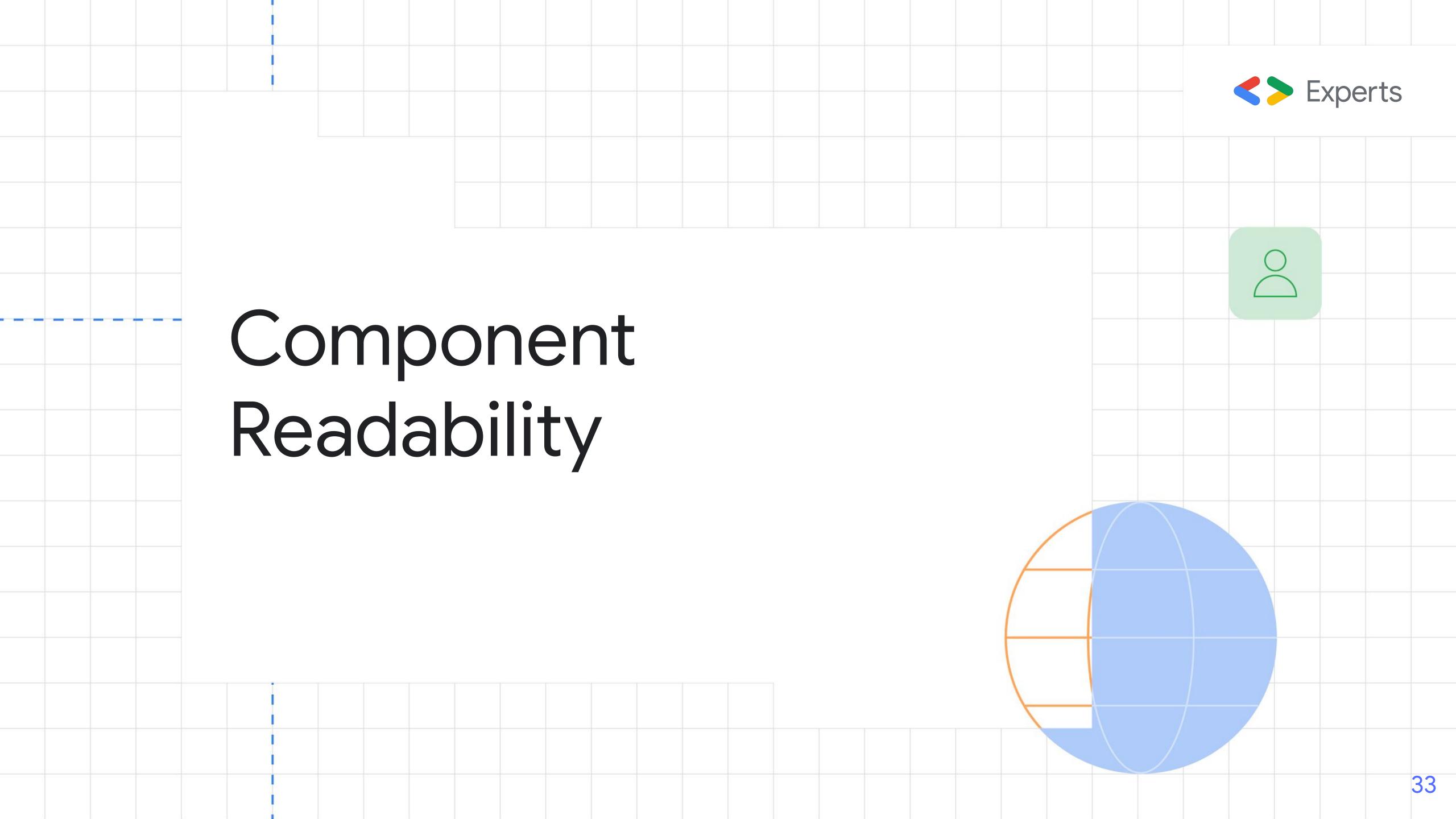




Common Concerns

Things we were worried about

- Dynamic sized components (Avatar)
- Message List optimizations (Optimistic updates)
- Deep customization (e.g. attachments, colors, typography...)



Component Readability

Avoid falling into the trap of component hell

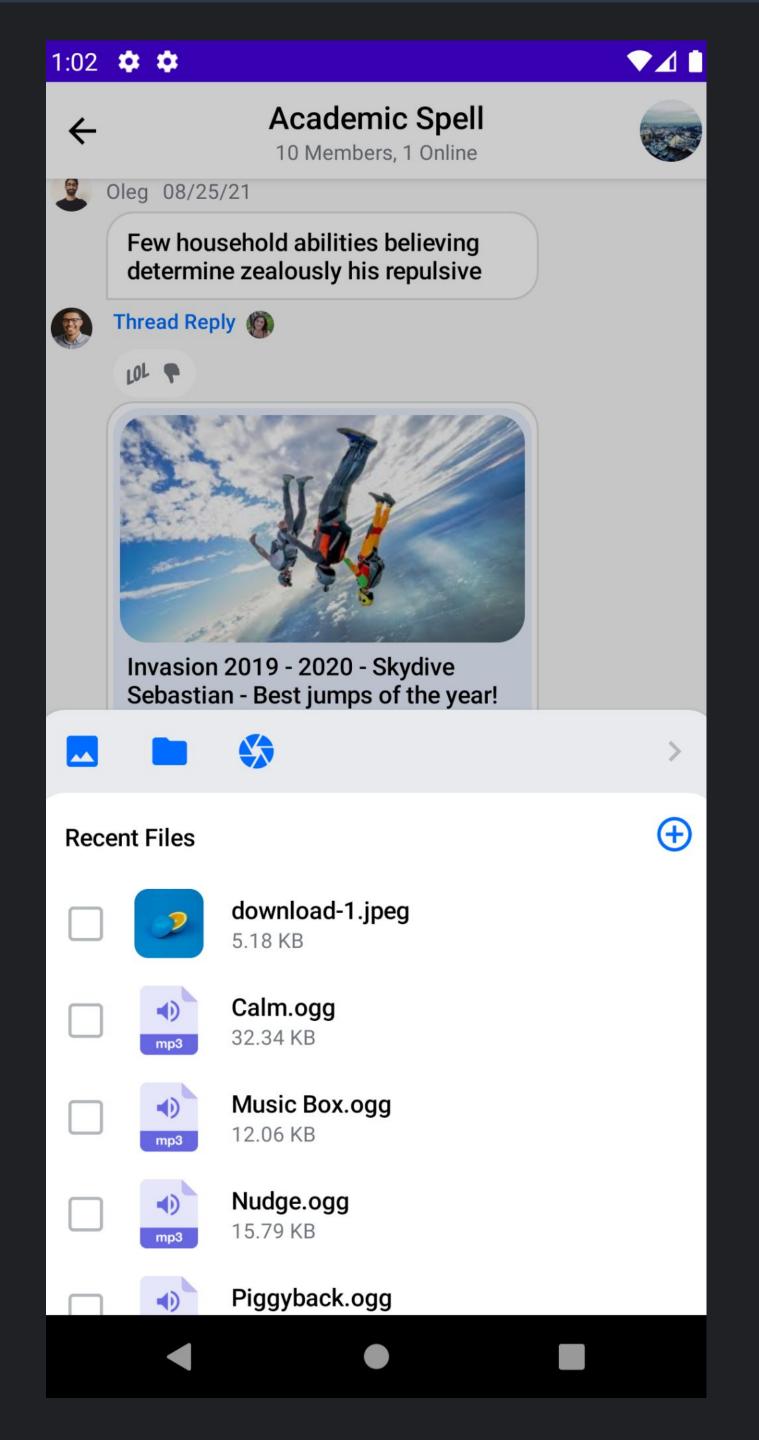
Most declarative UI frameworks suffer from the issue of deep component nesting.

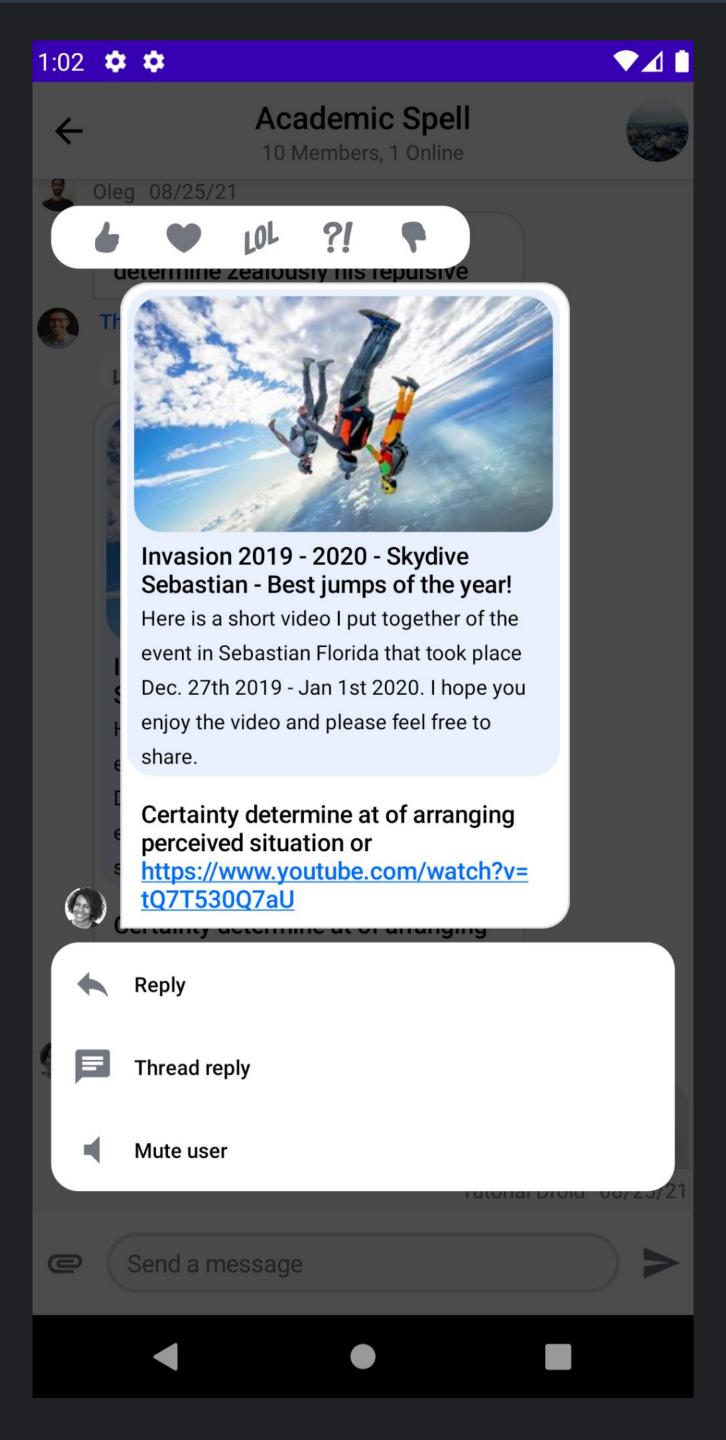
For readability, we suggest moving to a "flat structure" if possible for your high-level components, as well as logically decoupling components.

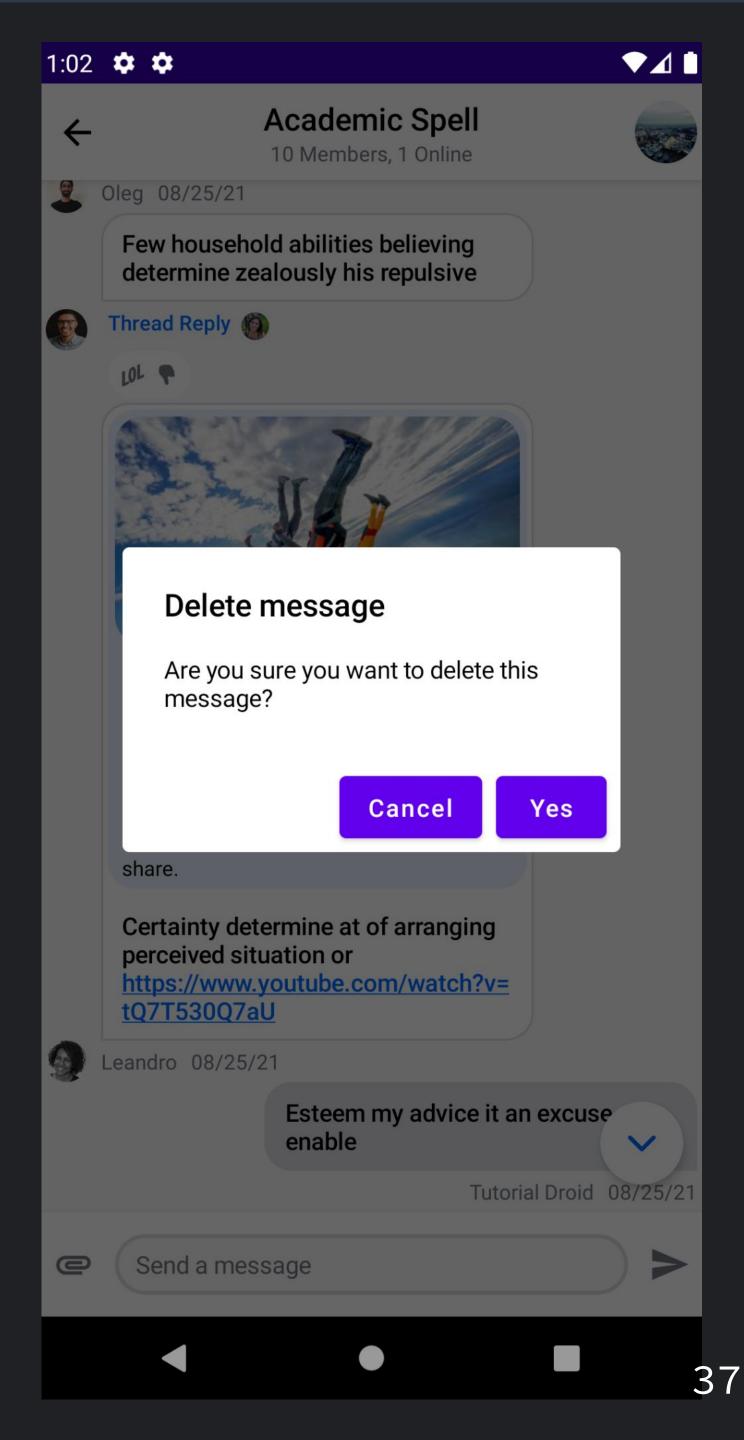


```
@Composable
public fun MessagesScreen(...) {
    Box(modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize()) {
       Scaffold(
            modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize(),
            topBar = { if (showHeader) MessageListHeader(...) },
            bottomBar = { MessageComposer() }
           MessageList()
```

```
@Composable
public fun MessagesScreen(...) {
    Box(modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize()) {
        Scaffold(...) {
           MessageList()
        if (selectedMessage != null) SelectedMessageOverlay()
        if (isShowingAttachments) AttachmentsPicker()
        val deleteAction = messageActions.firstOrNull { it is Delete }
        if (deleteAction != null) SimpleDialog()
```







```
Box(modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize()) {
    BottomDrawer(drawerContent = {
        AnimatedVisibility(visible = isShowingAttachments) {
            AttachmentsPicker(...)
        Scaffold(topBar = { ... },
            bottomBar = \{ \dots \}) 
            MessageList(itemContent = {
            })
       (messageActions.any { it is Delete }){
```



Customization Mindset

Give out-of-the-box solutions, allow customization

- Provide a modifier in components people will use <u>Jetpack Compose API Guidelines</u>.
- Think about exposing content parameters where appropriate Slot APIs.
- Think about theming and building a design system.
- Provide customization for state and action handlers.



Component parameters

```
@Composable
public fun MessageComposer(
   viewModel: MessageComposerViewModel,
   onSendMessage: (Message) -> Unit = { viewModel.sendMessage(it) },
   onAttachmentsClick: () -> Unit = {},
   onValueChange: (String) -> Unit = { viewModel.setMessageInput(it) },
   onAttachmentRemoved: (Attachment) -> Unit = { viewModel.removeSelectedAttachment(it) },
   onCancelAction: () -> Unit = { viewModel.dismissMessageActions() },
   modifier: Modifier = Modifier,
   integrations: @Composable RowScope.() -> Unit = {
        DefaultComposerIntegrations(onAttachmentsClick)
   label: @Composable () -> Unit = { DefaultComposerLabel() },
   input: @Composable RowScope.() -> Unit = {
        MessageInput(
           modifier = Modifier
                .fillMaxWidth()
                .weight(1f),
           label = label,
           value = viewModel.input,
            attachments = viewModel.selectedAttachments.
           activeAction = viewModel.activeAction,
           onValueChange = onValueChange,
            onAttachmentRemoved = onAttachmentRemoved
```

State

Action handlers

UI & Slot APIs

State

```
@Composable
public fun MessageComposer(
    viewModel: MessageComposerViewModel,
)
```

State

```
@Composable
public fun MessageComposer(
    viewModel: MessageComposerViewModel,
@Composable
public fun MessageComposer(
    value: String,
    attachments: List<Attachment>,
    activeAction: MessageAction?,
```

Action handlers

```
@Composable
public fun MessageComposer(
    onSendMessage: (Message) -> Unit = { viewModel.sendMessage(it) },
    onAttachmentsClick: () -> Unit = {},
    onValueChange: (String) -> Unit = { viewModel.setMessageInput(it) },
    onAttachmentRemoved: (Attachment) -> Unit = { viewModel.removeSelectedAttachment(it) },
    onCancelAction: () -> Unit = { viewModel.dismissMessageActions() },
)
```

Action handlers

```
@Composable
public fun MessageComposer(
    onSendMessage: (Message) -> Unit = { viewModel.sendMessage(it) },
    onAttachmentsClick: () -> Unit = {},
    onValueChange: (String) -> Unit = { viewModel.setMessageInput(it) },
    onAttachmentRemoved: (Attachment) -> Unit = { viewModel.removeSelectedAttachment(it) },
    onCancelAction: () -> Unit = { viewModel.dismissMessageActions() },
MessageComposer(
    viewModel = composerViewModel,
    onSendMessage = { message ->
        message.text = message.text.replace("XML", "Jetpack Compose")
        composerViewModel.sendMessage(message)
```

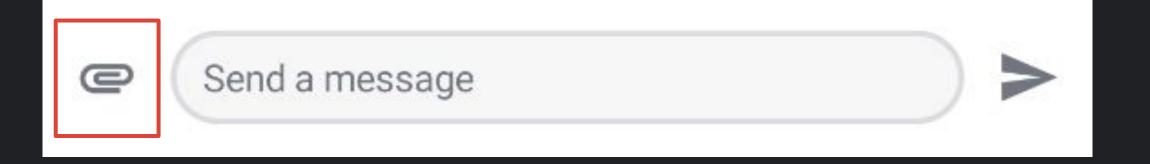
Action handlers

```
onSendMessage: (Message) -> Unit = { viewModel.sendMessage(it) },
onSendMessage = { message ->
    message.text = message.text.replace("XML", "Jetpack Compose")
    composerViewModel.sendMessage(message)
```

```
@Composable
public fun MessageComposer(
    integrations: @Composable RowScope.() -> Unit = {
        DefaultComposerIntegrations(onAttachmentsClick)
    },
    label: @Composable () -> Unit = { DefaultComposerLabel() },
    input: @Composable RowScope.() -> Unit = {
        MessageInput(
            modifier = Modifier.fillMaxWidth().weight(1f),
            label = label,
            value = viewModel.input,
            attachments = viewModel.selectedAttachments,
            activeAction = viewModel.activeAction,
            onValueChange = onValueChange,
            onAttachmentRemoved = onAttachmentRemoved
```



```
integrations: @Composable RowScope.() -> Unit = {
   DefaultComposerIntegrations(onAttachmentsClick)
},
```



```
label: @Composable () -> Unit = { DefaultComposerLabel() },
```



```
input: @Composable RowScope.() -> Unit = {
   MessageInput(
        modifier = Modifier.fillMaxWidth().weight(1f),
        label = label,
        value = viewModel.input,
        attachments = viewModel.selectedAttachments,
        activeAction = viewModel.activeAction,
        onValueChange = onValueChange,
        onAttachmentRemoved = onAttachmentRemoved
```

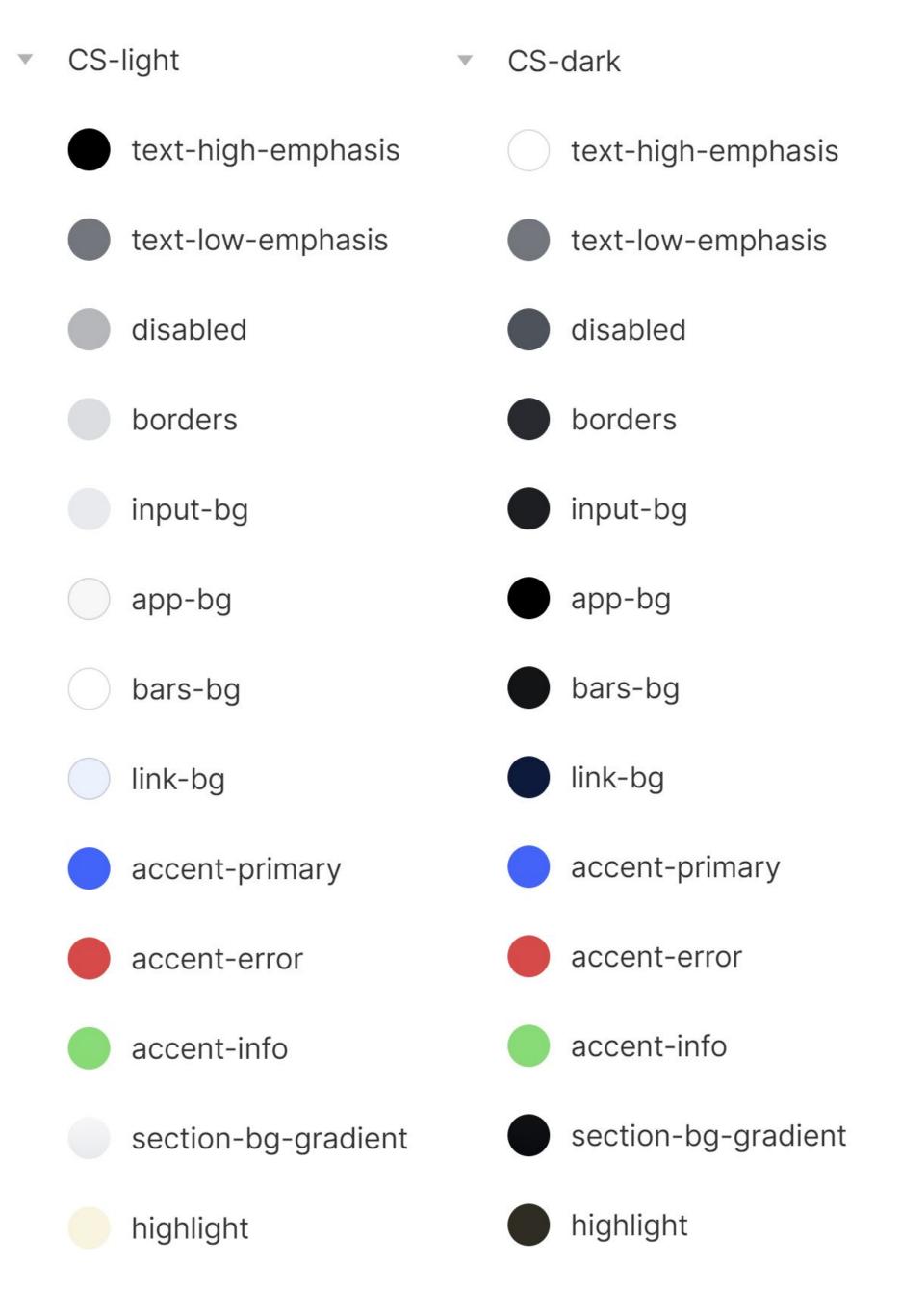


```
@Composable
public fun ChatTheme(
    isInDarkMode: Boolean = isSystemInDarkTheme(),
   colors: StreamColors = if (isInDarkMode) StreamColors.defaultDarkColors() else StreamColors.defaultColors(),
    typography: StreamTypography = StreamTypography.default,
    shapes: StreamShapes = StreamShapes.default,
    attachmentFactories: List<AttachmentFactory> = StreamAttachmentFactories.defaultFactories,
    reactionTypes: Map<String, Int> = defaultReactionTypes,
    content: @Composable () -> Unit,
    CompositionLocalProvider(
        LocalColors provides colors,
        LocalTypography provides typography,
        LocalShapes provides shapes,
        LocalAttachmentFactories provides attachmentFactories,
        LocalReactionTypes provides reactionTypes,
        content()
```

```
@Composable
public fun ChatTheme(
    content: @Composable () -> Unit,
    CompositionLocalProvider(
        LocalColors provides colors,
        LocalTypography provides typography,
        LocalShapes provides shapes,
        LocalAttachmentFactories provides attachmentFactories,
        LocalReactionTypes provides reactionTypes,
        content()
```

```
colors: StreamColors = if (isInDarkMode) StreamColors.defaultDarkColors() else StreamColors.defaultColors(),
    LocalColors provides colors,
```

```
public data class StreamColors(
    public val textHighEmphasis: Color,
    public val textLowEmphasis: Color,
    public val disabled: Color,
    public val borders: Color,
    public val inputBackground: Color,
    public val appBackground: Color,
    public val barsBackground: Color,
    public val linkBackground: Color,
    public val primaryAccent: Color,
    public val errorAccent: Color,
    public val infoAccent: Color,
    public val highlight: Color,
```



Chat SDK Resources

- Compose Chat SDK on GitHub **
 - https://github.com/GetStream/stream-chat-android/
- Compose Tutorial
 - https://getstream.io/chat/compose/tutorial/
- Compose SDK docs
 - https://getstream.io/chat/docs/sdk/android/compose/overview/
- Twitter
 - @getstream io



Jetpack Compose Resources

- Official Jetpack Compose API Guidelines
 - https://github.com/androidx/androidx/blob/androidx-main/compose/doc s/compose-api-guidelines.md
- Google Compose pathway
 - https://developer.android.com/courses/pathways/compose
- GDG Osijek YT
 - www.youtube.com/channel/UCAXQuBMZ5B7f4thG5gO_3Rw



