

Точка

банк для предпринимателей
и предприятий

Драматическое приручение *кролика*

Обо мне

3

Как всё начиналось

4

Dramatiq overview

34

RabbitMQ: best practice

45

Приручение кролика

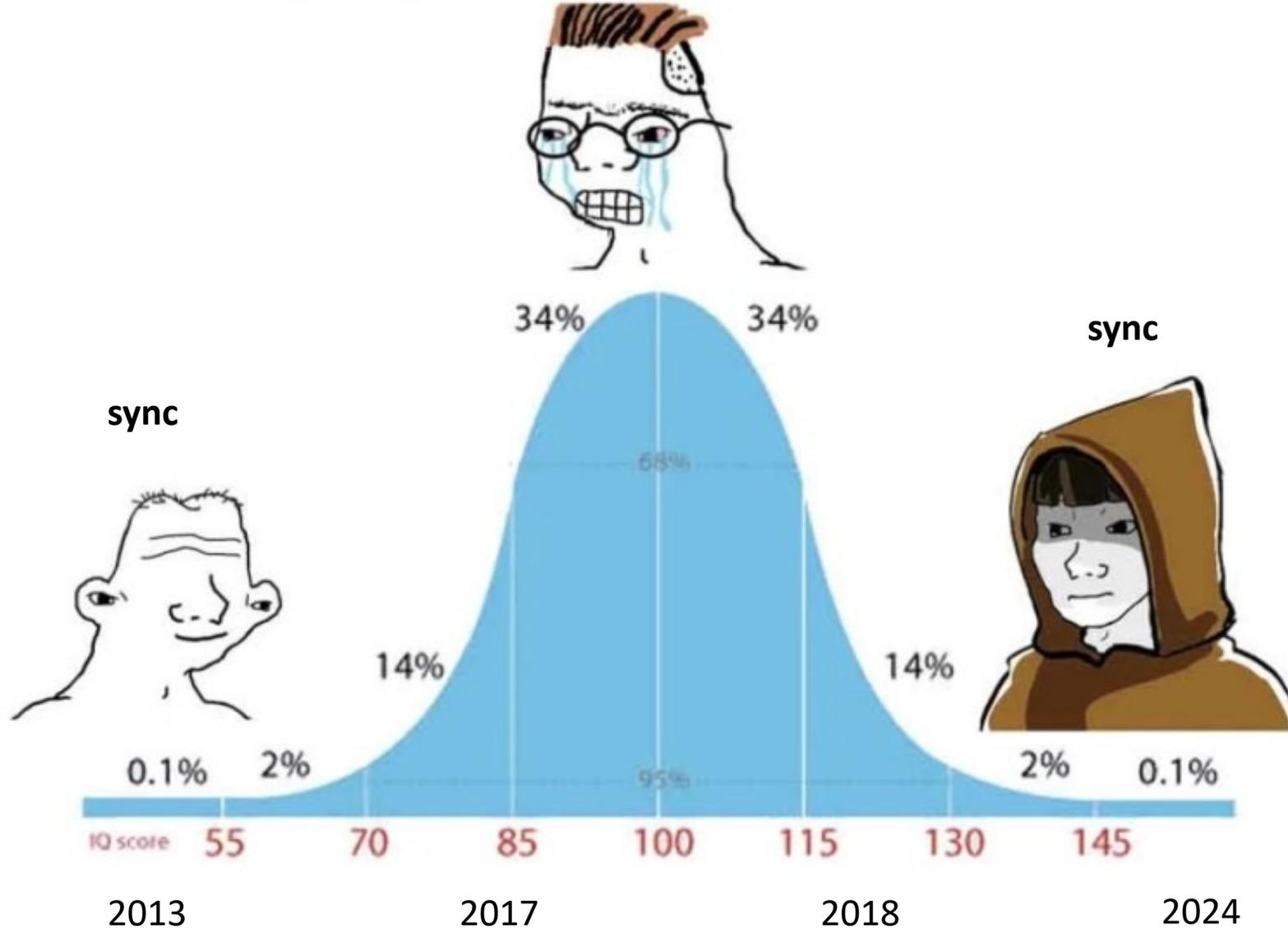
83

Выводы

141

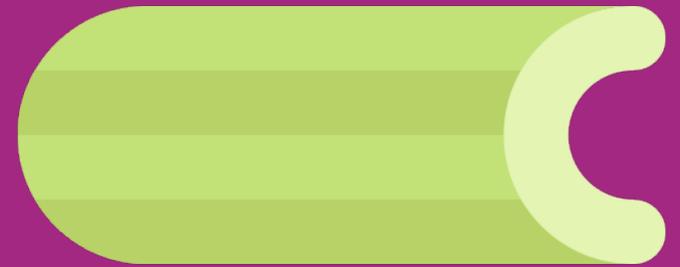
Обо мне

`asyncio` / `create_task` / “coroutine was never awaited” /
`add_done_callback` / `CancelledError` / ...

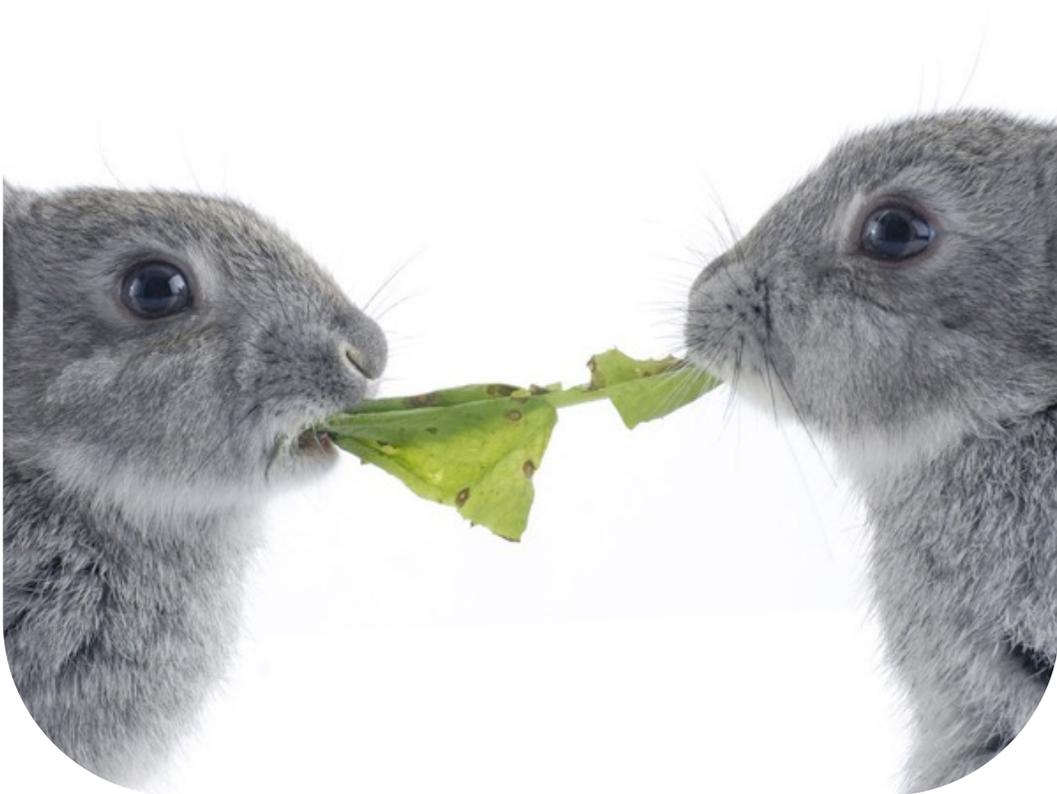




Celery

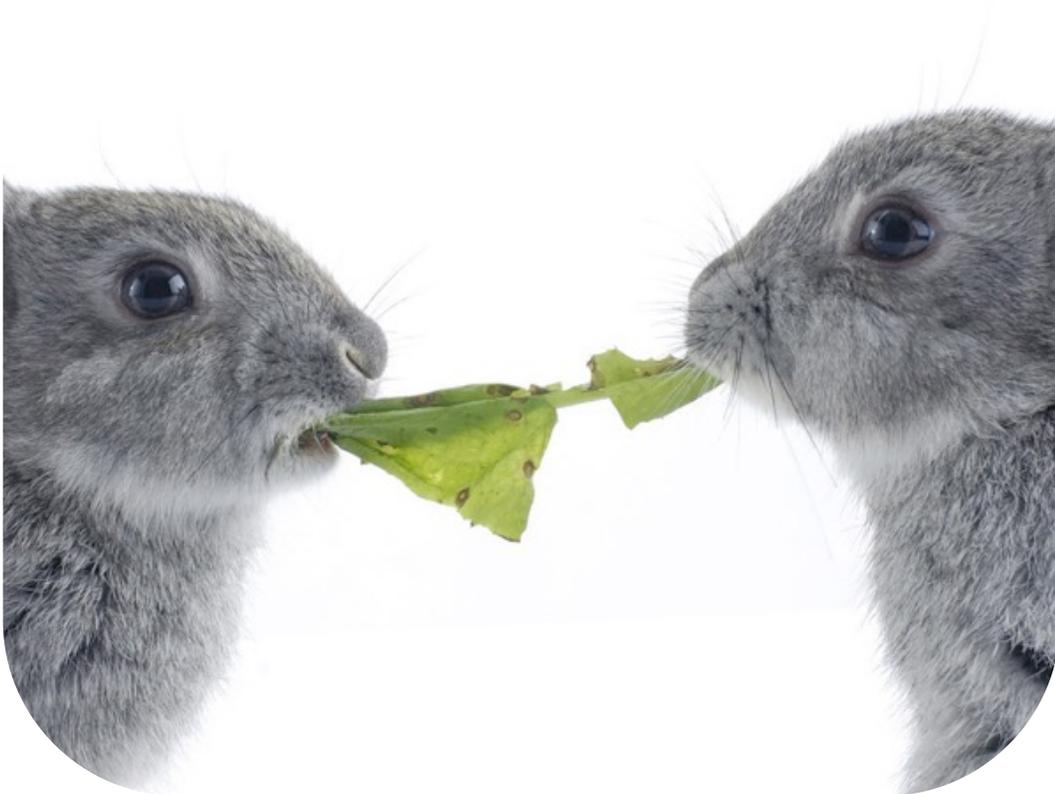


Сельдерей



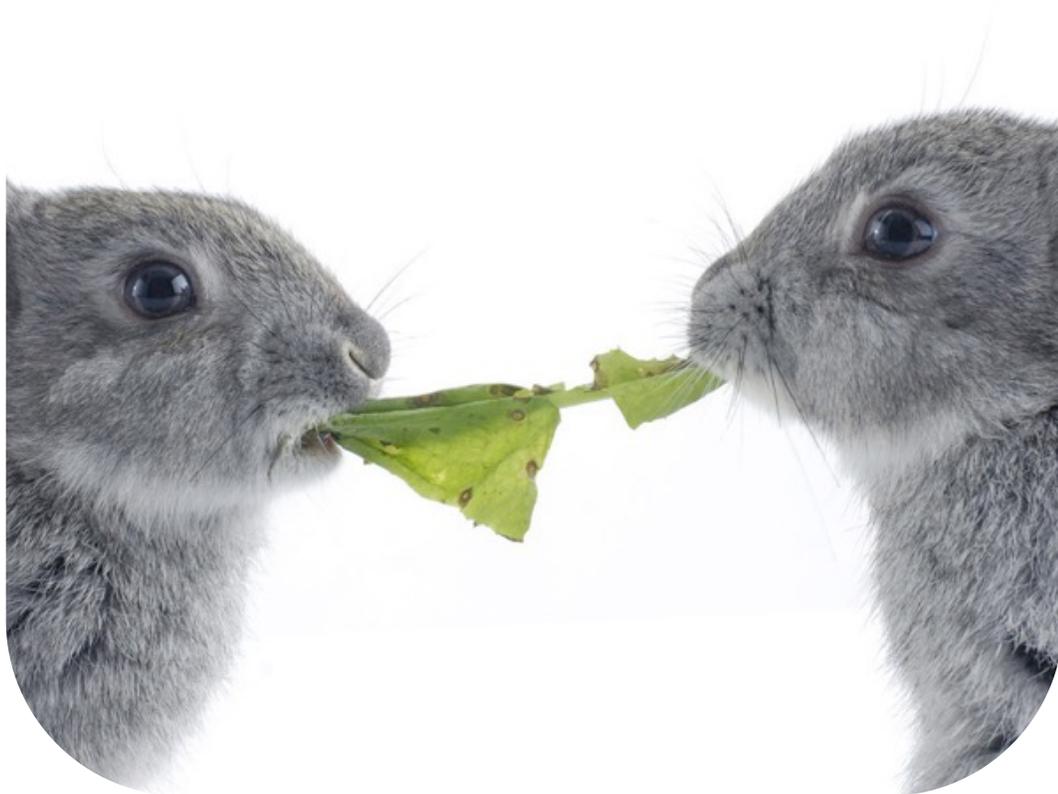
- Плохо с ретраями

Сельдерей



- Плохо с ретраями (не удобно)
- Нет DLQ (но сделать можно)

Сельдерей



- Плохо с ретраями (не удобно)
- Нет DLQ (но сделать можно)
- Надо уметь готовить

Сельдерей

Open

2 tasks done

InterfaceError when using the celery_worker pytest fixture #4511

Audace opened this issue on Jan 30, 2018 · 26 comments



spumer commented on Sep 19, 2018 · edited

I found some workaround. This helps for me.

Some limitations of this method:

- Use session worker
- Cleanup broker after each test
- Dont use transactions for speedup tests

test_api.py

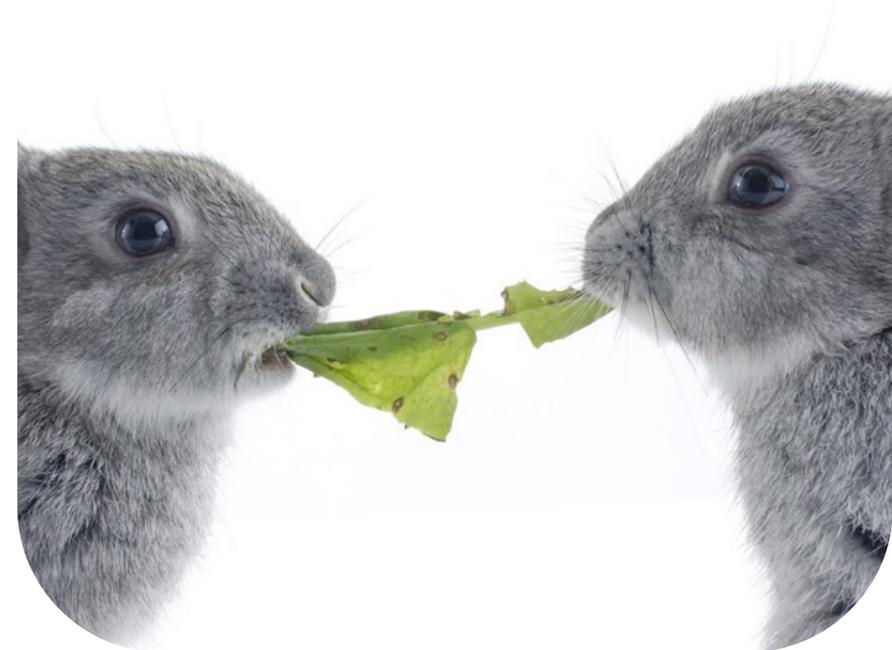
```
# !! THIS VERY IMPORTANT
# `transaction=True` disable transactions (atomics)
# and celery worker can see your test data
# Mark all tests in file
pytestmark = pytest.mark.django_db(transaction=True)

def test_ok(api_request, celery_worker_ex):
    # ... make api call trough `api_request` fixture-helper

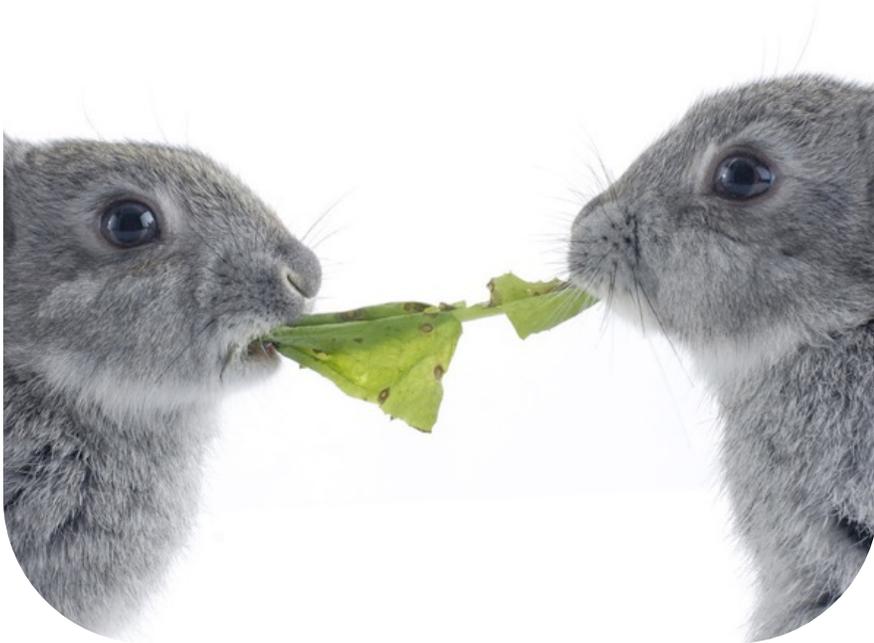
    # we know one task should be called in that case
    celery_worker_ex.wait_task()

    # or we can check it explicit
    #task_result = celery_worker_ex.wait_task()
    #assert task_result.task_name == 'package.module.simple_task_name'

    # ... check result in DB or any other checks
```



Сельдерей



conftest.py

```
from celery.contrib.testing.worker import TestWorkController
from celery.worker.request import Request

@pytest.fixture(autouse=True)
def celery_worker_ex(celery_session_worker: TestWorkController):
    w = celery_session_worker

    task_waiter = CeleryTaskWaiter(w.consumer)

    w.task_waiter = task_waiter

    w.wait_task = task_waiter.wait_task
    w.wait_tasks = task_waiter.wait_tasks

    w._setup_hook = task_waiter._setup_hook
    w._remove_hook = task_waiter._remove_hook

    yield w

    task_waiter.cleanup()

def _hook_bound_func(obj, name, hook):
    """Create pre-hook of bound method"""
    orig = getattr(obj, name)

    def wrapped(self, *args, **kw):
        hook(self, *args, **kw)
        return orig(*args, **kw)

    setattr(obj, name, types.MethodType(wrapped, obj))
    setattr(obj, f'{name}__original', orig)

def _unhook_bound_func(obj, name):
    orig = getattr(obj, f'{name}__original')
```



Dramatiq



dramatiq

Dramatiq: то же самое, только лучше



dramatiq

Dramatiq: то же самое, только лучше



- ЕСТЬ middleware
(Delay/Retry из коробки)

Dramatiq: то же самое, только лучше



- ЕСТЬ middleware
(Delay/Retry из коробки)
- ЕСТЬ DLQ (dead-letter)

Dramatiq: то же самое, только лучше



- ЕСТЬ middleware (Delay/Retry из коробки)
- ЕСТЬ DLQ (dead-letter)
- Легок в тестировании и эксплуатации

Dramatiq: то же самое, только лучше



- ЕСТЬ middleware (Delay/Retry из коробки)
- ЕСТЬ DLQ (dead-letter)
- Легок в тестировании и эксплуатации
- НЕ овощ и НЕ зелень

Dramatiq: то же самое, только лучше



Dramatiq: то же самое, только лучше

- Task Execution Time Limit



Dramatiq: то же самое, только лучше

- Task Execution Time Limit
- Asyncio (async def)



Dramatiq: то же самое, только лучше

- Task Execution Time Limit
- Asyncio (async def)
- И много ещё другого:

<https://dramatiq.io/motivation.html>



FastStream



Sep 18, 2023



sternakt



0.1.0

6bd05df

Compare ▾

v0.1.0

FastStream is a new package based on the ideas and experiences gained from [FastKafka](#) and [Propan](#). By joining our forces, we picked up the best from both packages and created the unified way to write services capable of processing streamed data regardless of the underlying protocol. We'll continue to maintain both packages, but new development will be in this project. If you are starting a new service, this package is the recommended way to do it.

Features

A FEW

YEARS LATER

Барон фон Таскингт



Барон и его очереди



Барон и его очереди



- 37 фоновых задач

Барон и его очереди



- 37 фоновых задач
- 300k / сут. (~3.5rps)

Барон и его очереди



- 37 фоновых задач
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- Приоритезаиця:
2 очереди

Барон и его очереди



- 37 фоновых задач
- 300k / сут. (~3.5grps)
- Приоритезация:
2 очереди
- 6 инстансов dramatiq

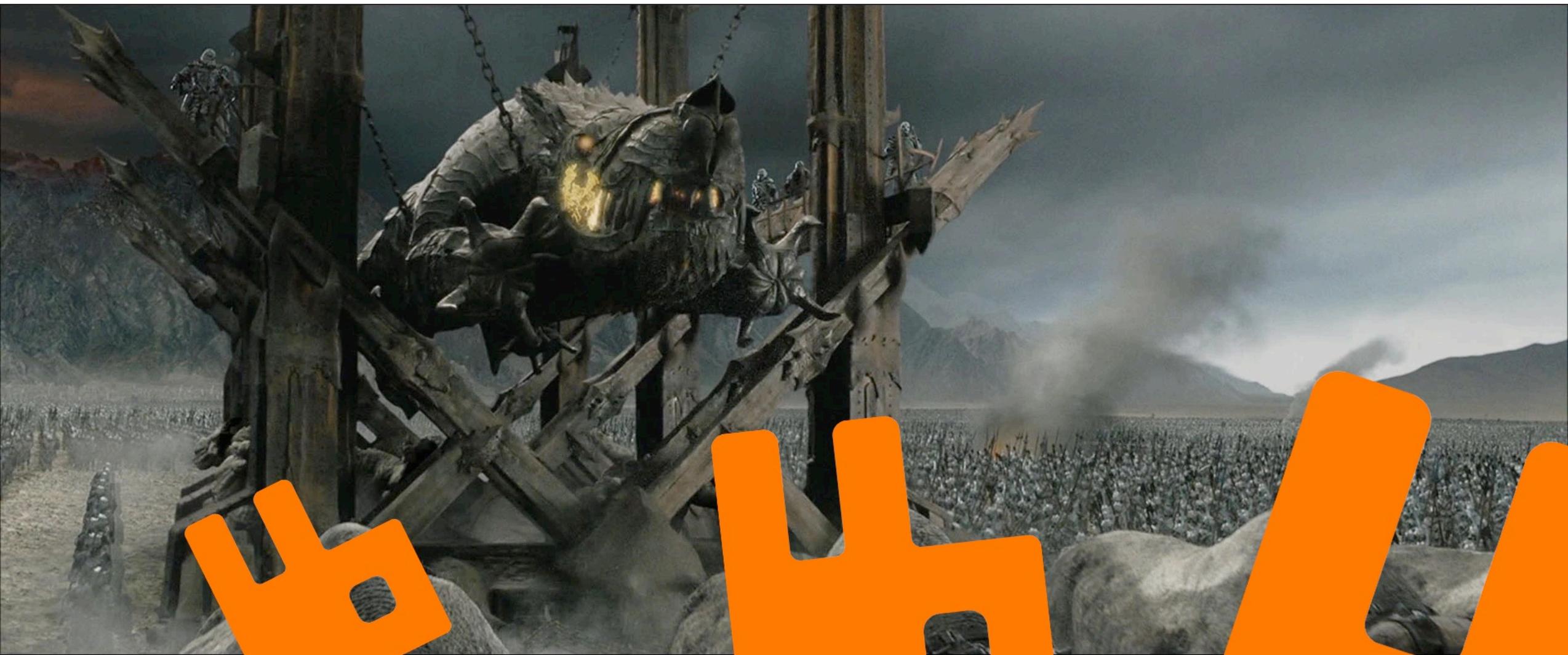
Барон и его очереди

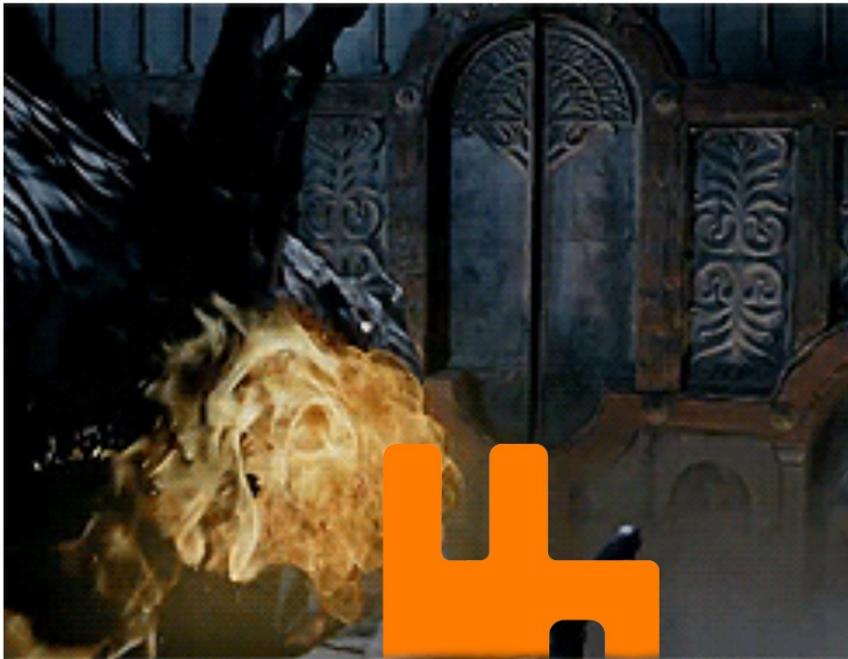


Барон и его очереди



Барон на очереди



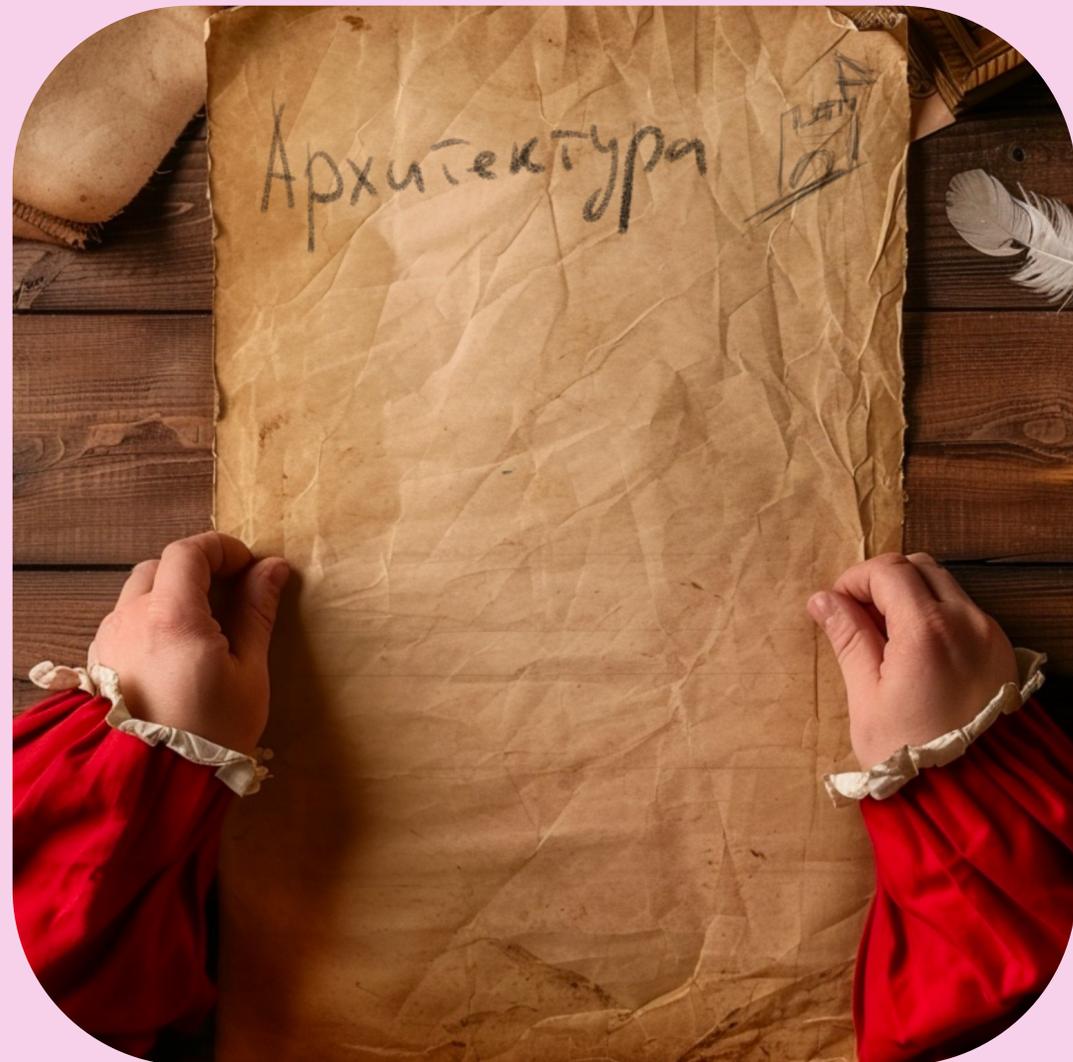


Internals



Архитектура

Dramatic

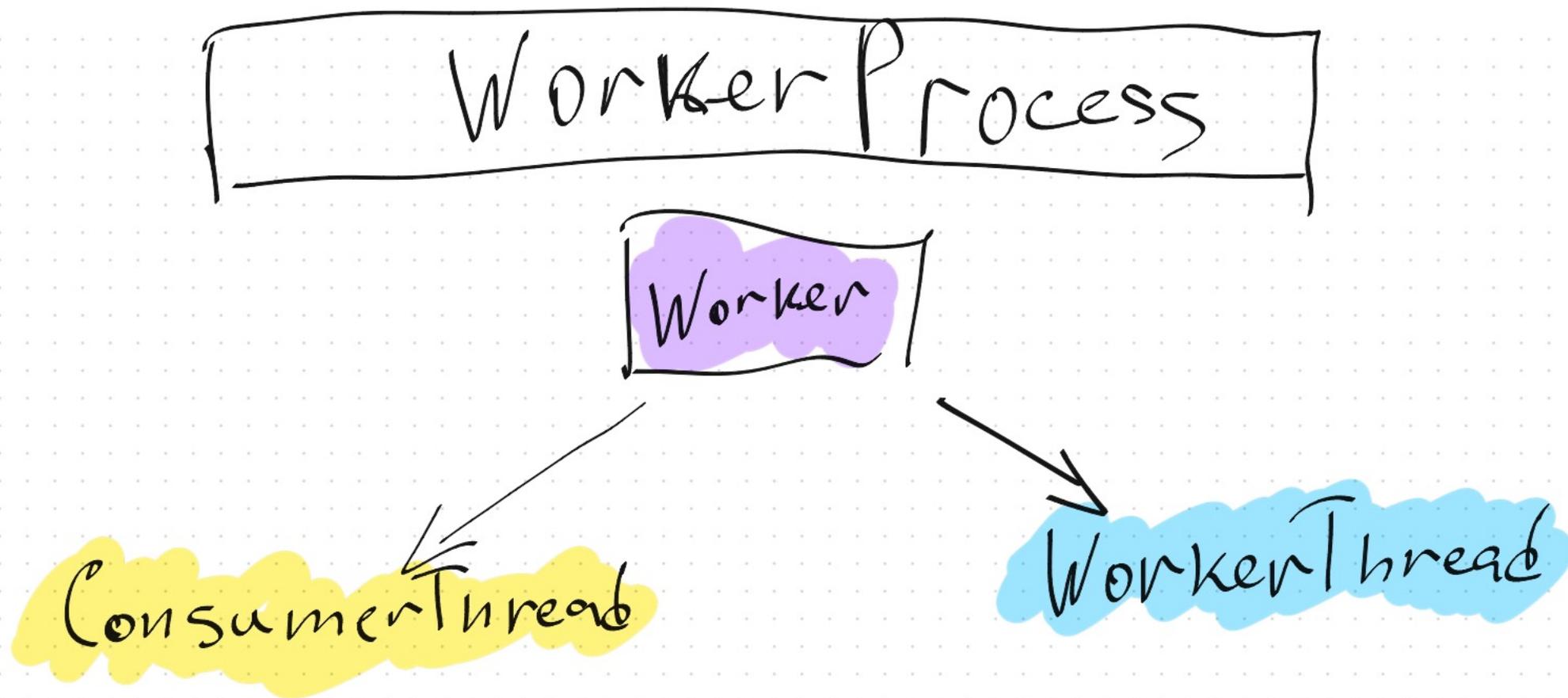


Dramatik internals

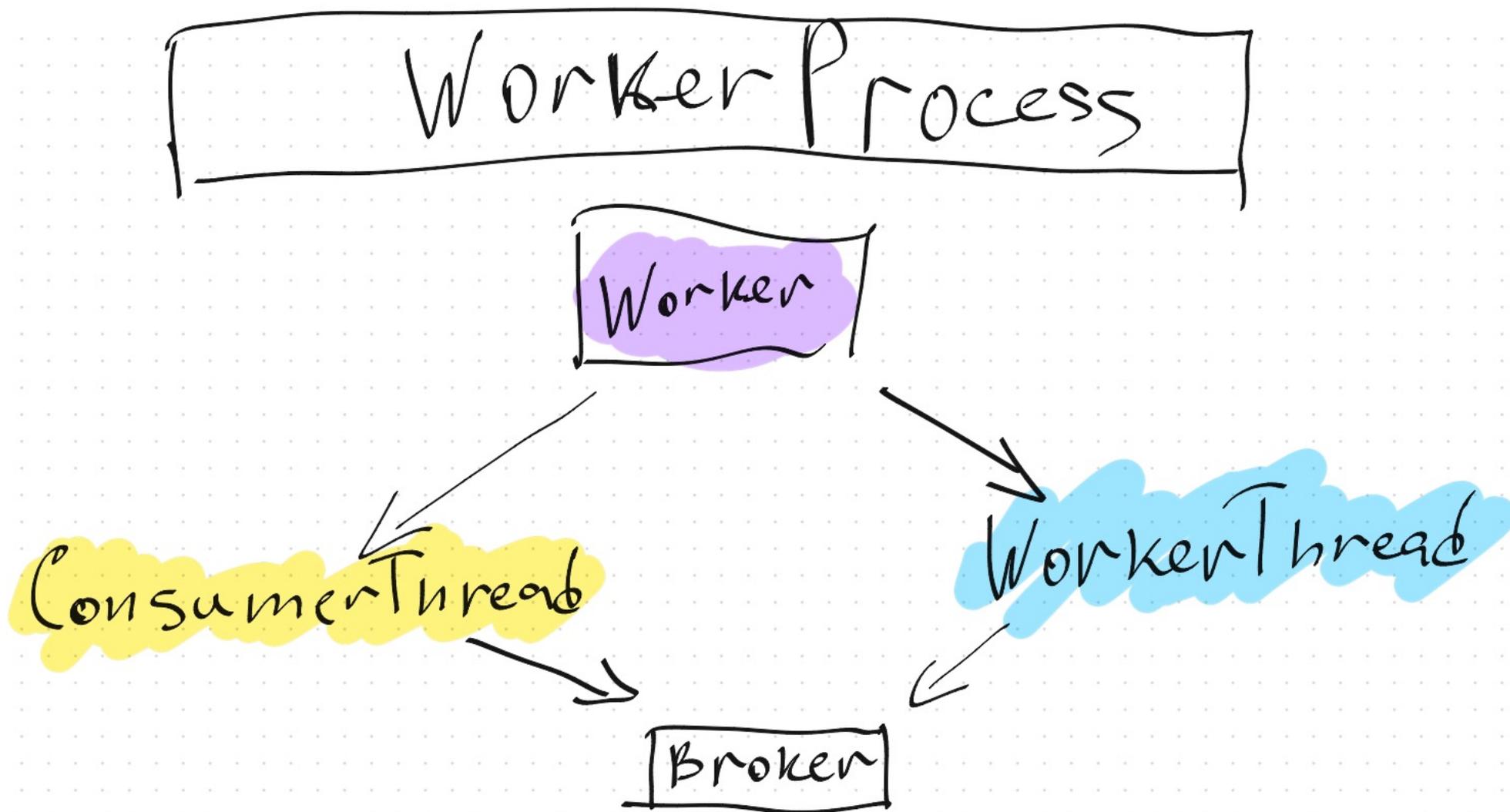
Worker Process

Worker

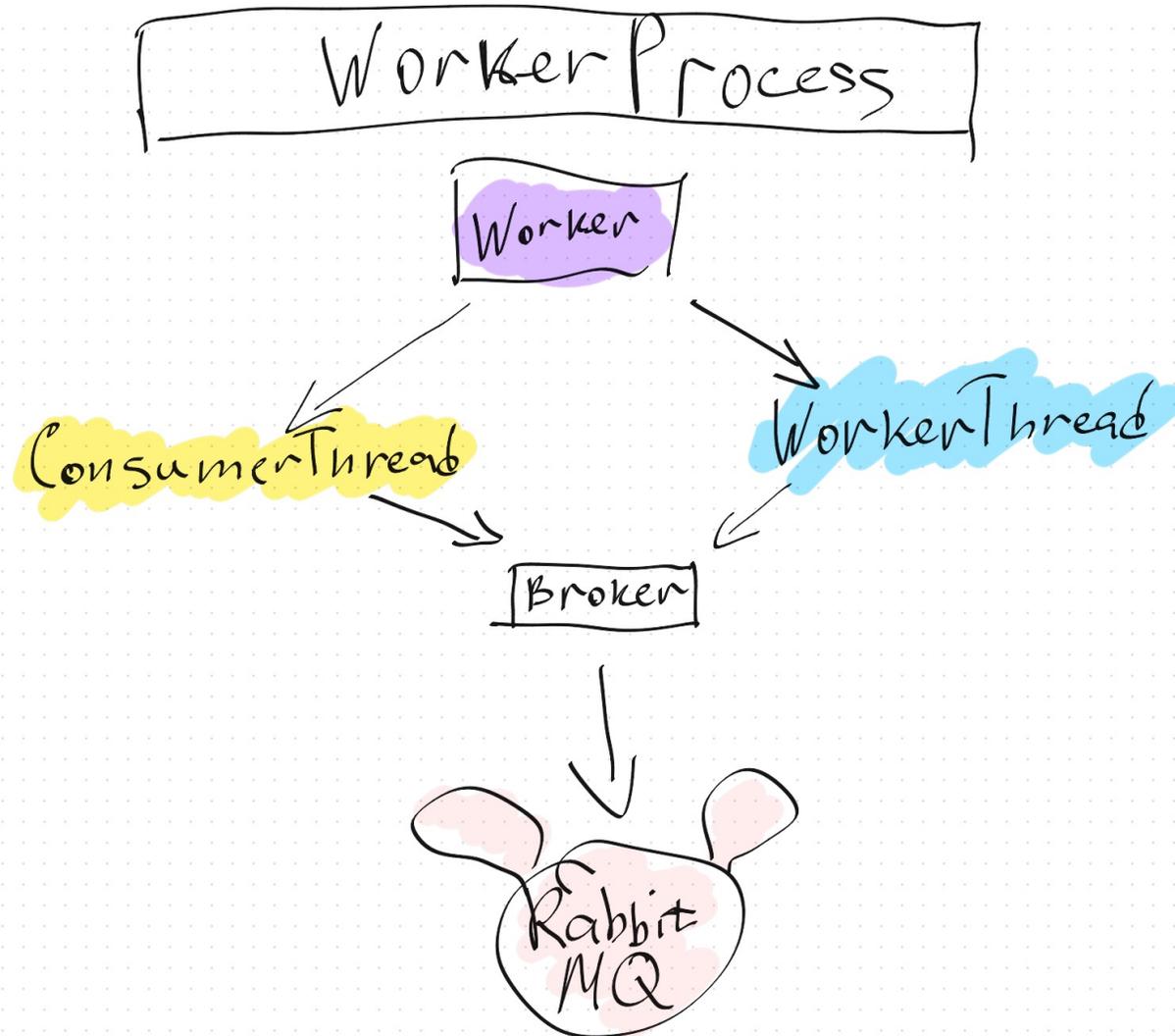
Dramatiq internals



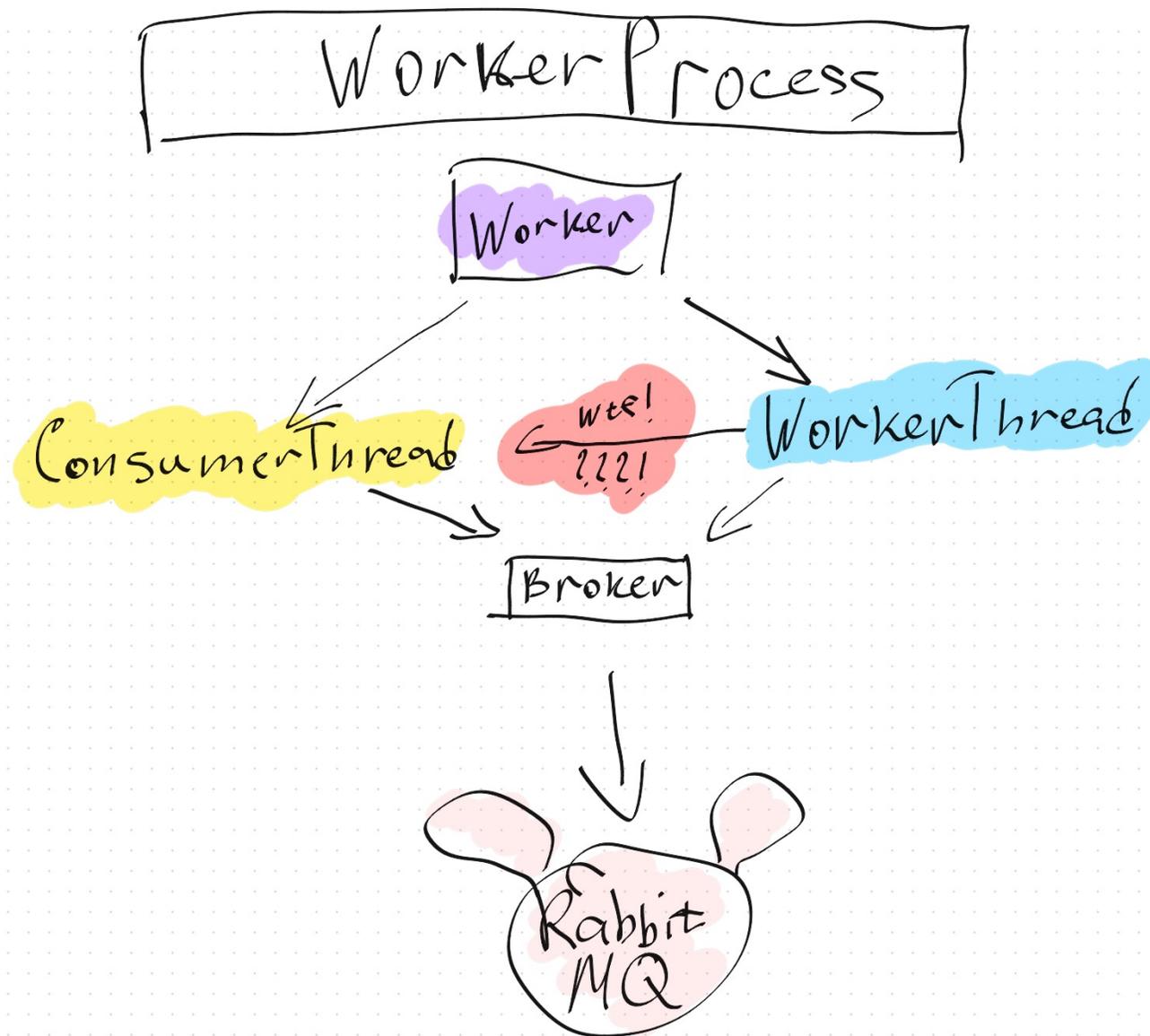
Dramatiq internals



Dramatiq internals



Dramatiq internals



Dramatik internals

Broker

- consume() → Consumer
- ack()
- nack()

Dramatiq internals

Broker

- consume() → Consumer

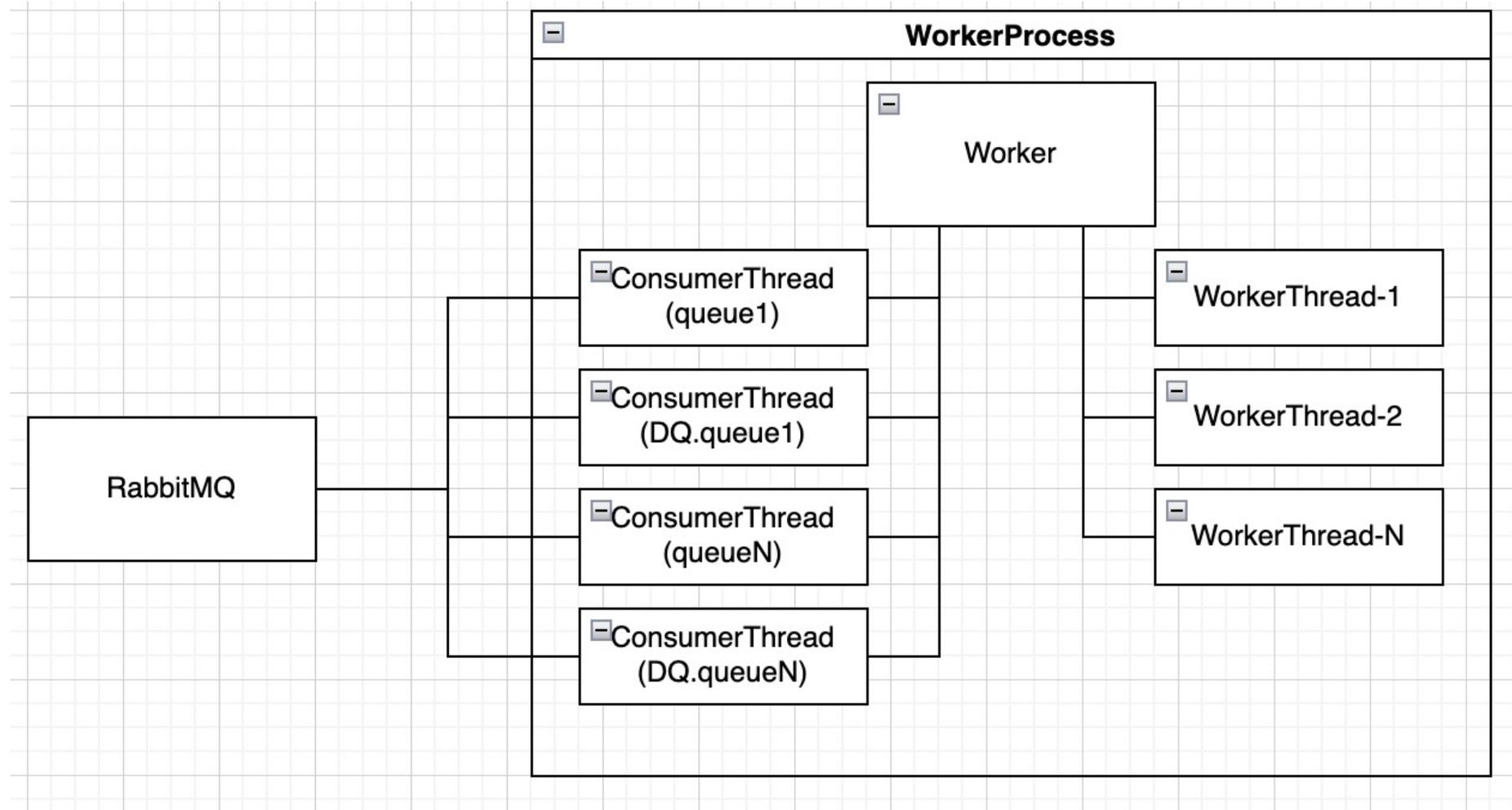
- ack()

- nack()

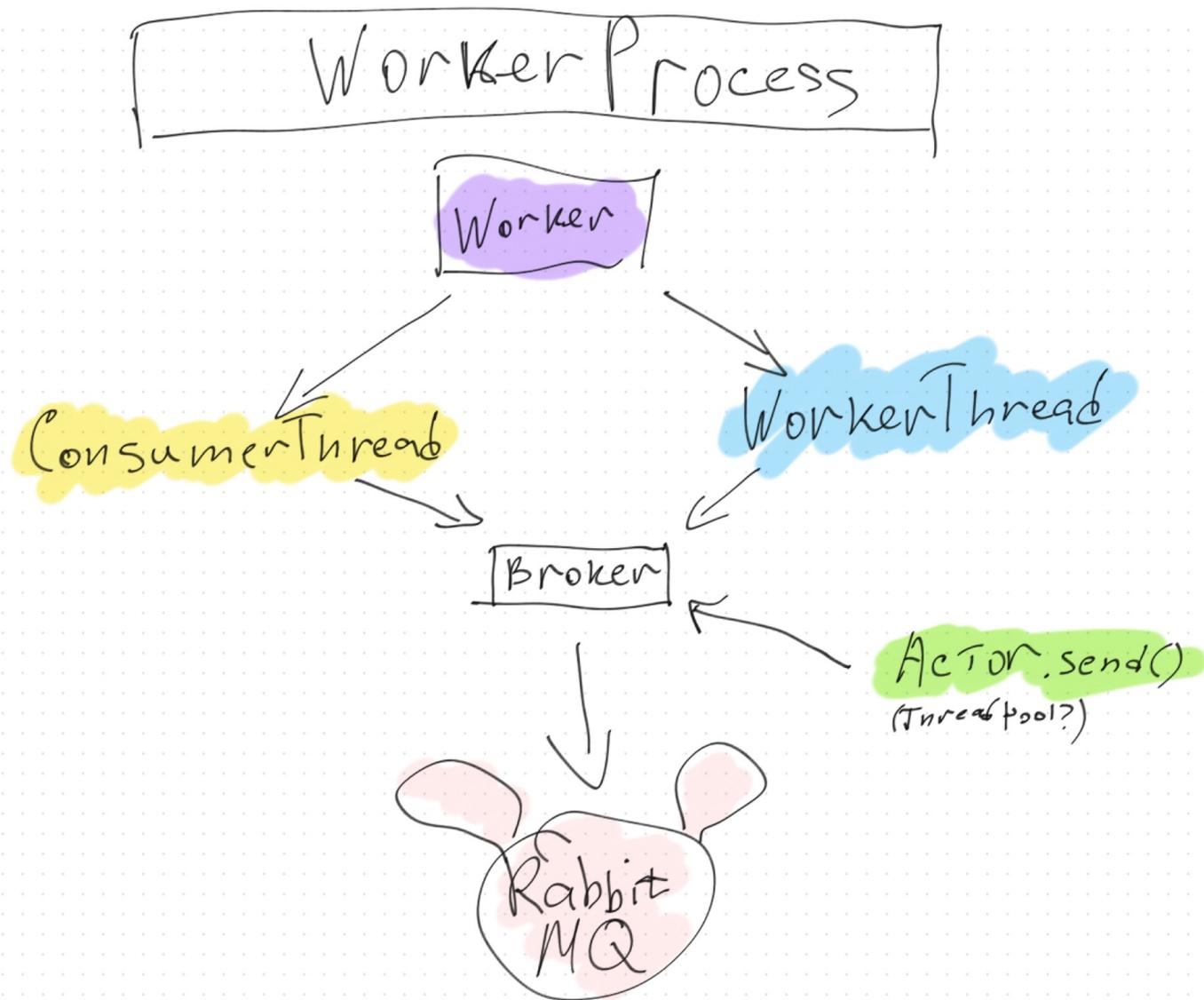
- threading.local

connection

Dramatiq internals



Dramatiq internals



Dramatiq internals

Bogdanp commented on Jul 4, 2019

Owner

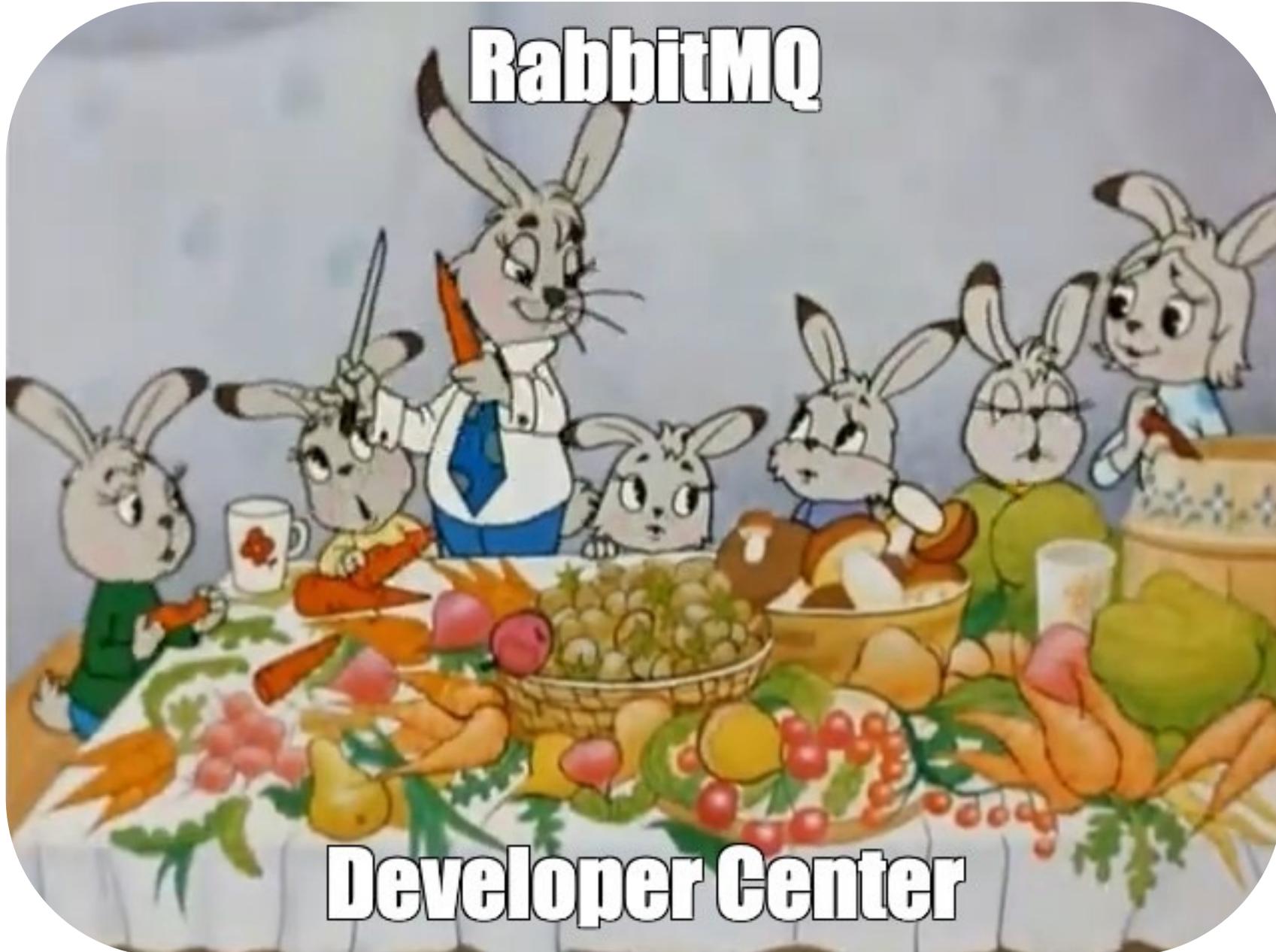


You have two options:

- either you can increase your [heartbeat timeout](#) (`RabbitmqBroker(heartbeat=600)`) to >1m (it looks like yours is currently 5s from the rmq logs, which is unusual) or
- close the connection after every send via `get_broker().connection.close()` .



RabbitMQ



Developer Center

RabbitMQ

Best practice

Single TCP



RabbitMQ: Single TCP



RabbitMQ: Single TCP



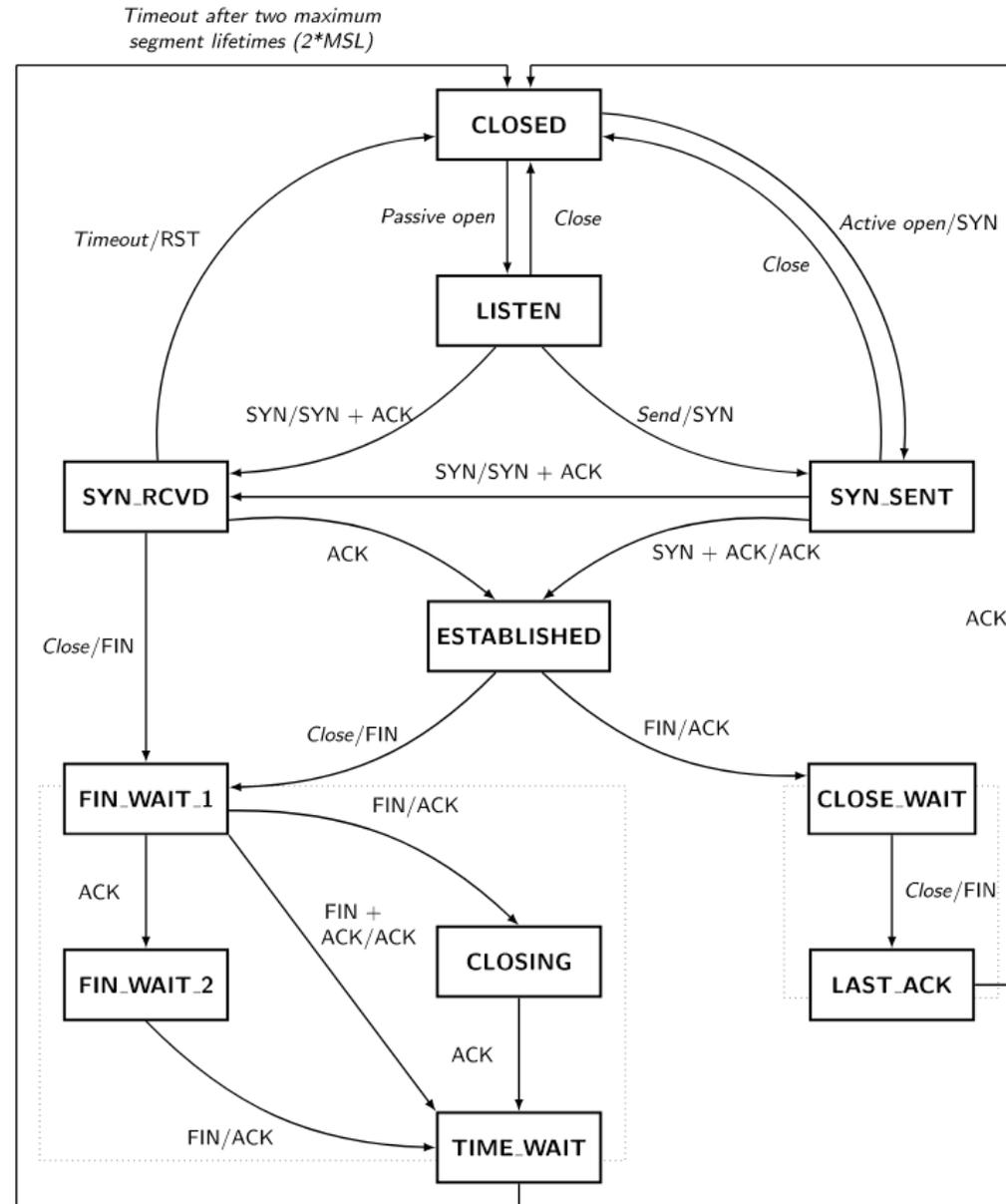
- Меньше соединений – лучше

RabbitMQ: Single TCP



- Меньше соединений – лучше
- TCP создан чтобы жить долго

RabbitMQ: Single TCP



RabbitMQ: Single TCP



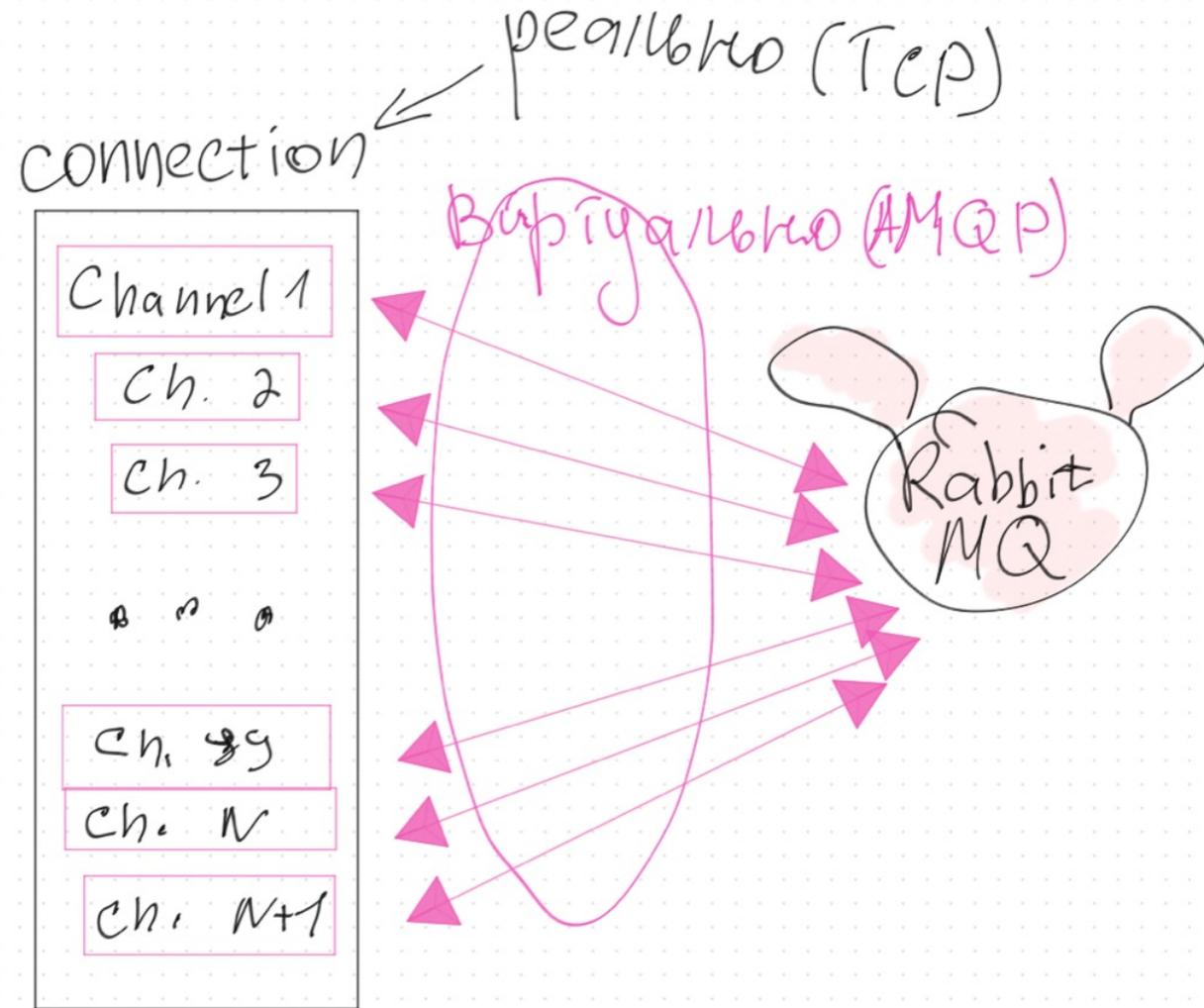
- Меньше соединений – лучше
- TCP создан чтобы жить долго
- Используйте каналы

RabbitMQ

AMQP OVER TCP



RabbitMQ: AMQP over TCP



RabbitMQ: AMQP over TCP

- 1-connection-N-channel

RabbitMQ: AMQP over TCP

- 1-connection-N-channel



RabbitMQ: AMQP over TCP

- 1-connection-N-channel
- Каналы дешевые



RabbitMQ: AMQP over TCP

- 1-connection-N-channel
- Каналы дешевые
- Используются всегда





RabbitMQ: News



- AMQP Framed

4.2.3 General Frame Format

All frames start with a 7-octet header composed of a type field (octet), a channel field (short integer) and a size field (long integer):



<https://www.rabbitmq.com/resources/specs/amqp0-9-1.pdf>

RabbitMQ: News



- AMQP Framed
- AMQP εΤΟ RPC

RabbitMQ: News



- AMQP Framed
- AMQP это RPC
 - “Открой канал”
 - “Закрой канал”

RabbitMQ: News



- AMQP Framed
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 - “Удали очередь”

RabbitMQ: News



- AMQP Framed
- AMQP это RPC
 - “Открой канал”
 - “Закрой канал”
 - “Создай очередь”
 - “Удали очередь”
 - “Добавь в очередь” — publish

Сообщение

Какой-то метод

Какие-то заголовки

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

Фреймы с данными N

RabbitMQ: AMQP RPC

Socket



Last *Step*



Dramatiq internals

Broker

- consume() → Consumer

- ack()

- nack()

- threading.local
connection

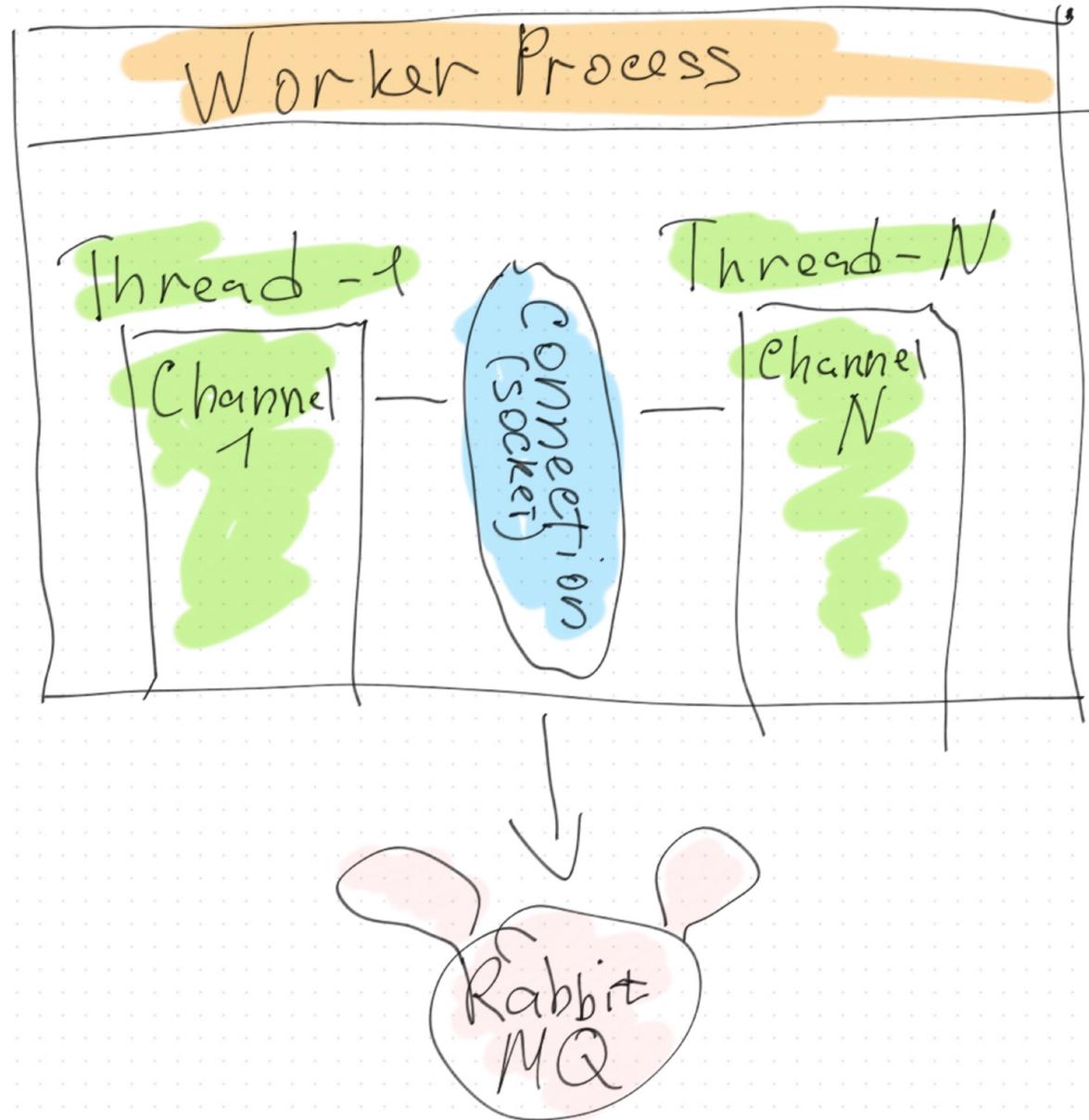
Dramatiq internals

Broker

- consume() → Consumer
- ack()
- nack()

• threading.local
Channel !

Dramatiq internals





Pika



Frequently Asked Questions

- Is Pika thread safe?

Pika **does not have any notion of threading in the code**. If you want to use Pika with threading, **make sure you have a Pika connection per thread**, created in that thread. It is not safe to share one Pika connection across threads, with one exception: you may call the connection method `add_callback_threadsafe` from another thread to schedule a callback within an active pika connection. See [connection adapter](#) for more details



никакого праздника!

Точка



**Тебя не обвинят в ошибке,
если это официальная
рекомендация**

(C) Dramatiq
76

Dramatiq uses more RabbitMQ connections than necessary #649

OpenWillDaSilva opened this issue 2 days ago · 1 commentWillDaSilva commented 2 days agoContributor

We use RabbitMQ as our Dramatiq broker, and we're always dangerously close to the connection limit (which is 500 in our case). This is because Dramatiq creates a connection in each worker process for each queue we have, and we have a queue per Dramatiq task.

We think Dramatiq can be modified to use fewer connections. According to [CloudAMQP's RabbitMQ best practices](#), you should generally limit connections to one connection per process, and use channels within that connection for per-thread use. Instead of doing this, Dramatiq creates a new connection with a single channel for each RabbitMQ consumer it creates, and it creates a consumer for each queue per process, when it could probably be made to just use one connection which each consumer within a process shares, and then each consumer can just create a channel for itself.

What OS are you using?

Debian 12 (via the official Python Docker image)

What version of Dramatiq are you using?

v1.17.0



Dramatiq uses more RabbitMQ connections than necessary #649

OpenWillDaSilva opened this issue 2 days ago · 1 commentWillDaSilva commented 2 days agoContributor

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What version of Dramatiq are you using?

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Kombu



How does pyamqp/kombu make multiple threads share the same amqp connection? #420

ponponon opened this issue on Oct 8, 2023 · 5 comments



ponponon commented on Oct 8, 2023

amqp has not only the concept of connection, but also the concept of channel. As I understand it, the introduced to allow multiple threads or concurrent threads to share a connection, so that the conner For example, if you have a process with 10 threads, you can just create an amqp connection, and r that amqp connection, so that each thread can hold a separate channel to achieve concurrency other.

...ple, if I have 100 processes, each of which has 10 threads, and if each thread hold ... will need to maintain a total of 1000 amqp connections, which is a lot ... concurrent sharing of a connection, then rabbitmq sevr ... rent threads share ? ... mer co

Document thread safety guaranties #671

NicolasLM opened this issue on Dec 13, 2016 · 2 comments



NicolasLM commented on Dec 13, 2016

Is it safe to share a `Connection` or a `Publisher` between threads?

I couldn't find any information on the guaranties related to sharing objects between threads. Some GitHub issues mention thread-safety problems with some transports but fail to mention which transports are thread-safe.

If you give me some hints about thread-safety I would be happy to submit a PR to add this information to the documentation.

9

Connection.collect() is not thread safe #838

mattbennett opened this issue on Mar 9, 2018 · 5 comments



mattbennett commented on Mar 9, 2018

kombu/kombu/connection.py Lines 334 to 350 in dba85e2

334
335
336

```
def collect(self, socket_timeout=None):
    # amqp requires communication to close, we don't need that just
    out references, Transport._collect can also be implemented
    transports that want fast after fork
    port = self._transport._collect
    teError:
    ocket.getdefaulttimeout()
    efaulttimeout(socket_timeout)
    _close_self()
    t.timeout:
```

while `Connection.collect()` is mid-execution, the new socket will inherit the temporary

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objects between threads. Some GitHub issues mention which transports are thread-safe. submit a PR to add this information to the documentation.



ТОЧКА

Точка

банк для предпринимателей
и предприятий

Приручение *Кролика*





Socket



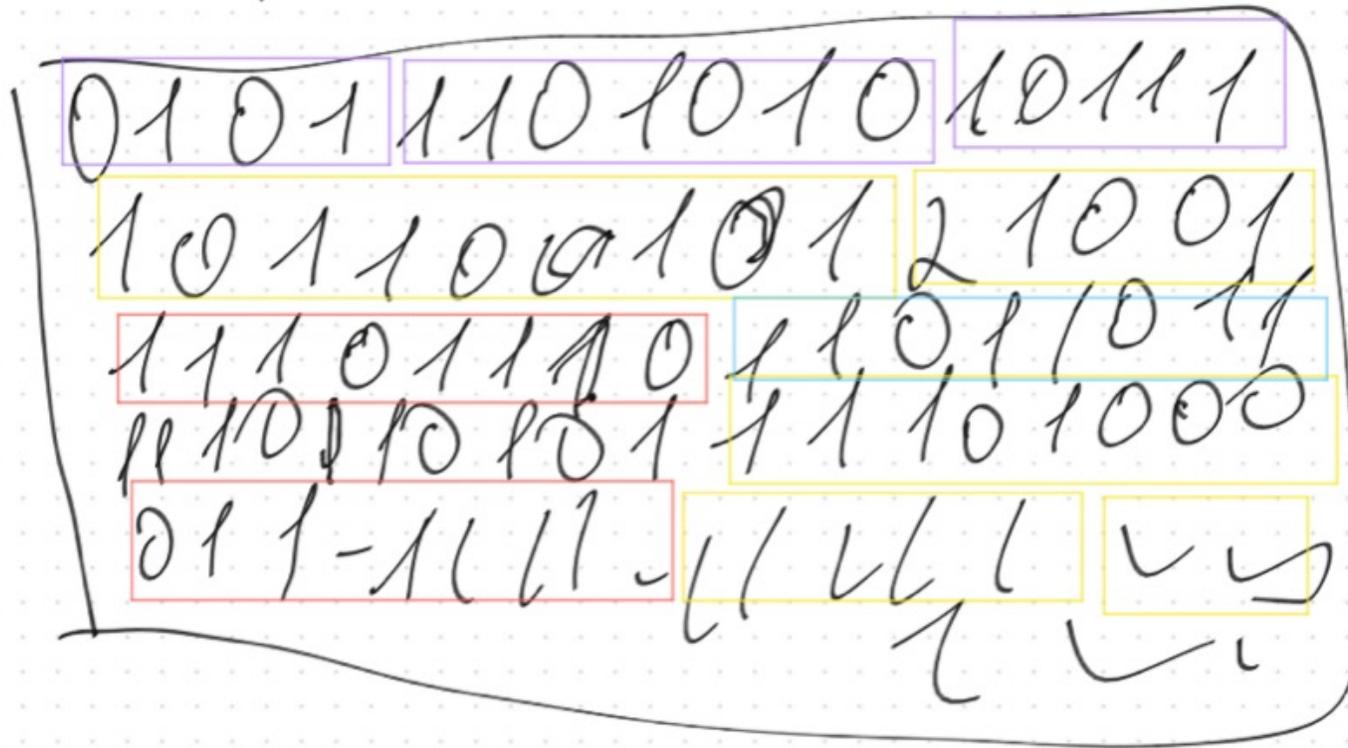
Приручение кролика: socket

Socket



Приручение кролика: socket

AMQP Frame



Приручение кролика: socket

Socket

AMQP Frame

0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	1		
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1		
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	
0	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

AMQP Frame

0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	1		
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1		
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	
0	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

AMQP Frame

0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	1		
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1		
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	
0	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1



Приручение кролика: socket

TCP Packet

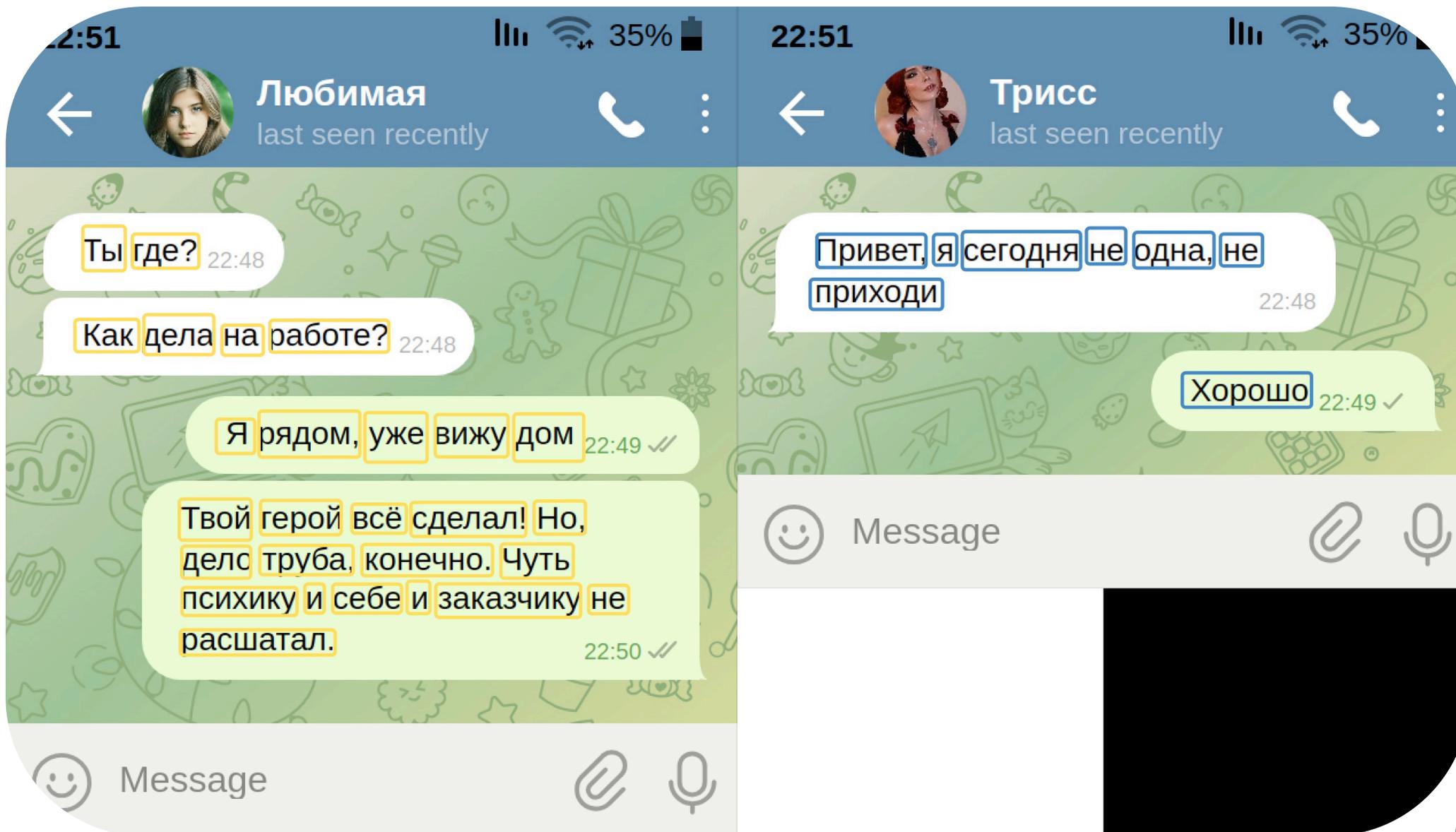
101100101

py-amqp





Приручение кролика: ru-atqr



Все совпадения случайны

Приручение кролика: ru-amqp

```
amqp/transport.py

1 def read_frame(self, unpack=unpack):
2     """Parse AMQP frame."""
3     read = self._read
4     read_frame_buffer = EMPTY_BUFFER
5     try:
6         frame_header = read(7, True)
7         read_frame_buffer += frame_header
8         frame_type, channel, size = unpack('>BHI', frame_header)
9         # >I is an unsigned int, but the argument to sock.recv is signed,
10        # so we know the size can be at most 2 * SIGNED_INT_MAX
11        if size > SIGNED_INT_MAX:
12            part1 = read(SIGNED_INT_MAX)
13            ...
14            try:
15                part2 = read(size - SIGNED_INT_MAX)
16            except ...:
17                ...
18                raise
19            payload = b''.join([part1, part2])
20        else:
21            payload = read(size)
22            read_frame_buffer += payload
23            frame_end = ord(read(1))
24            ...
25        except ...:
26            ...
27            raise
28        # frame-end octet must contain '\xce' value
29        if frame_end == 206:
30            return frame_type, channel, payload
31        else:
32            raise UnexpectedFrame(
33                f'Received frame_end {frame_end:#04x} while expecting 0xce')
34
```



```
1     def read_frame(self, unpack=unpack):
2         """Parse AMQP frame."""
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20            else:
21                payload = read(size)
22            read_frame_buffer += payload
23            frame_end = ord(read(1))
24            ...
```

Приручение кролика: ru-amqp

- Читаем заголовок

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amqp/transport.py

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23            frame_end = ord(read(1))
24            ...
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34
```

Приручение кролика: ru-amqp

- Читаем заголовок
- Понимаем что перед нами

```
amqp/transport.py

1 def read_frame(self, unpack=unpack):
2     """Parse AMQP frame."""
3     read = self._read
4     read_frame_buffer = EMPTY_BUFFER
5     try:
6         frame_header = read(7, True)
7         read_frame_buffer += frame_header
8         frame_type, channel, size = unpack('>BHI', frame_header)
9         # >I is an unsigned int, but the argument to sock.recv is signed,
10        # so we know the size can be at most 2 * SIGNED_INT_MAX
11        if size > SIGNED_INT_MAX:
12            part1 = read(SIGNED_INT_MAX)
13            ...
14            try:
15                part2 = read(size - SIGNED_INT_MAX)
16            except ...:
17                ...
18                raise
19            payload = b''.join([part1, part2])
20        else:
21            payload = read(size)
22            read_frame_buffer += payload
23            frame_end = ord(read(1))
24            ...
25        except ...:
26            ...
27            raise
28        # frame-end octet must contain '\xce' value
29        if frame_end == 206:
30            return frame_type, channel, payload
31        else:
32            raise UnexpectedFrame(
33                f'Received frame_end {frame_end:#04x} while expecting 0xce')
34
```

Приручение кролика: ru-amqp

- Читаем заголовок
- Понимаем что перед нами
- Читаем остальное

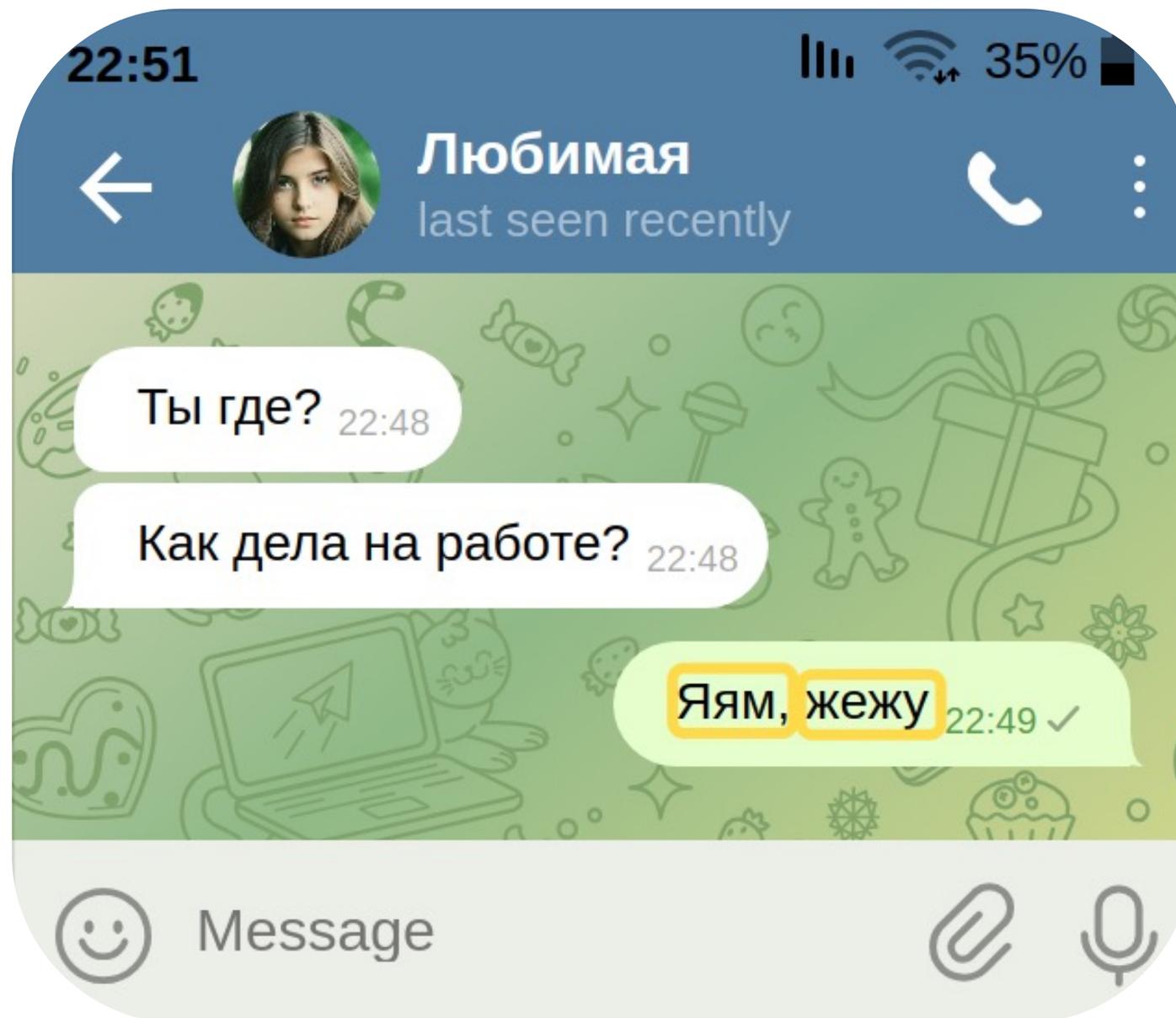
```
amqp/transport.py

1 def read_frame(self, unpack=unpack):
2     """Parse AMQP frame."""
3     read = self._read
4     read_frame_buffer = EMPTY_BUFFER
5     try:
6         frame_header = read(7, True)
7         read_frame_buffer += frame_header
8         frame_type, channel, size = unpack('>BHI', frame_header)
9         # >I is an unsigned int, but the argument to sock.recv is signed,
10        # so we know the size can be at most 2 * SIGNED_INT_MAX
11        if size > SIGNED_INT_MAX:
12            part1 = read(SIGNED_INT_MAX)
13            ...
14            try:
15                part2 = read(size - SIGNED_INT_MAX)
16            except ...:
17                ...
18                raise
19            payload = b''.join([part1, part2])
20        else:
21            payload = read(size)
22            read_frame_buffer += payload
23            frame_end = ord(read(1))
24            ...
25        except ...:
26            ...
27            raise
28        # frame-end octet must contain '\xce' value
29        if frame_end == 206:
30            return frame_type, channel, payload
31        else:
32            raise UnexpectedFrame(
33                f'Received frame_end {frame_end:#04x} while expecting 0xce')
34
```

ThreadSafe?



Приручение кролика: ru-atqr



Приручение кролика: ru-amqp

Problems:

- **read_frame**

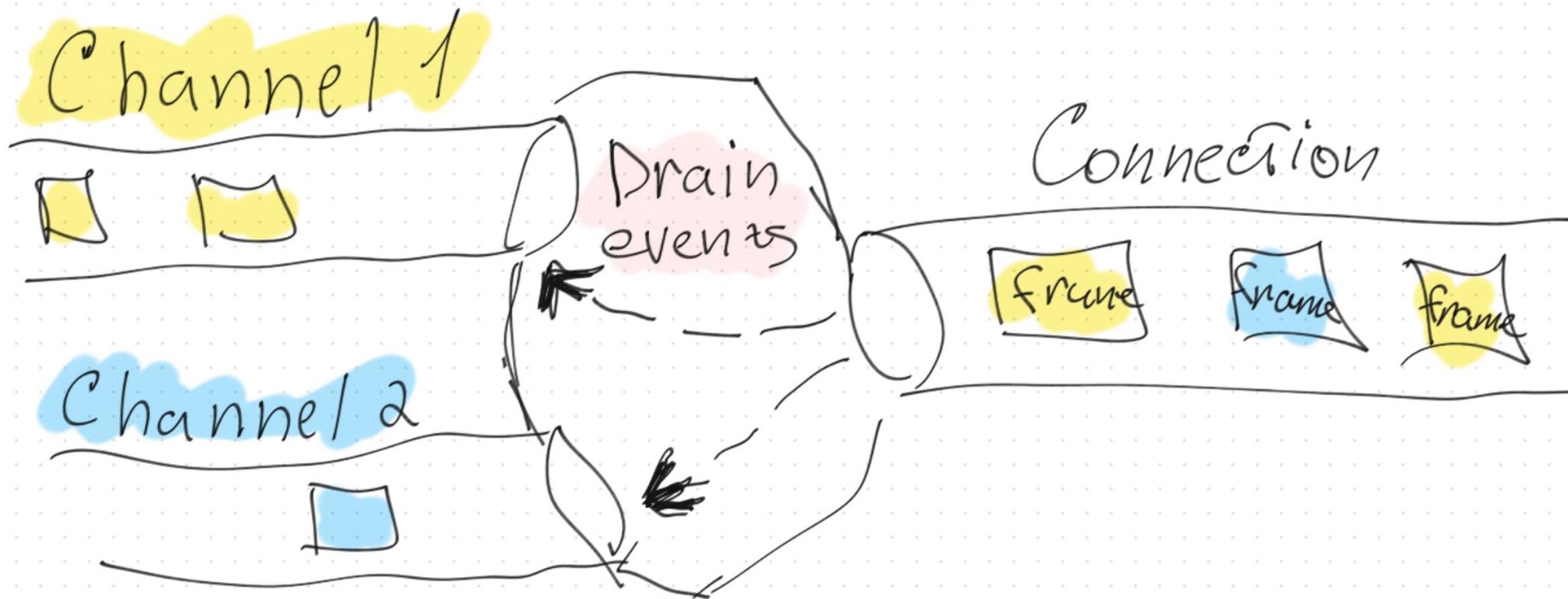


py-amqp



Приручение кролика: ru-amqr

Приручение кролика: ru-amqp



Приручение кролика: ru-amqp: Connection

```
amqp/connection.py

1  def drain_events(self, timeout=None):
2      # read until message is ready
3      while not self.blocking_read(timeout):
4          pass
5
6  def blocking_read(self, timeout=None):
7      with self.transport.having_timeout(timeout):
8          frame = self.transport.read_frame()
9          return self.on_inbound_frame(frame)
10
11 def on_inbound_method(self, channel_id, method_sig, payload, content):
12     if self.channels is None:
13         raise RecoverableConnectionError('Connection already closed')
14
15     return self.channels[channel_id].dispatch_method(
16         method_sig, payload, content,
17     )
18
```

Приручение кролика: py-amqp: AbstractChannel

- send_method

```
amqp/abstract_channel.py

1  def send_method(self, ...):
2      ...
3      args = dumps(format, args) if format else ''
4      conn.frame_writer(1, self.channel_id, sig, args, content)
5      ...
6
7  if wait:
8      return self.wait(wait, returns_tuple=returns_tuple)
9  return ...
10
11
12 def wait(self, method, callback=None, timeout=None, returns_tuple=False):
13     p = ensure_promise(callback)
14     pending = self._pending
15     prev_p = []
16     if not isinstance(method, list):
17         method = [method]
18
19     for m in method:
20         prev_p.append(pending.get(m))
21         pending[m] = p
22
23     try:
24         while not p.ready:
25             self.connection.drain_events(timeout=timeout)
26
27         if p.value:
28             args, kwargs = p.value
29             args = args[1:] # We are not returning method back
30             return args if returns_tuple else (args and args[0])
31     finally:
32         ...
33
```

Приручение кролика: py-amqp: AbstractChannel

- **send_method**
 - отправил запрос
 - ждет ответ (**self.wait**)

```
amqp/abstract_channel.py

1  def send_method(self, ...):
2      ...
3      args = dumps(format, args) if format else ''
4      conn.frame_writer(1, self.channel_id, sig, args, content)
5      ...
6
7  if wait:
8      return self.wait(wait, returns_tuple=returns_tuple)
9
10 return ...
11
12 def wait(self, method, callback=None, timeout=None, returns_tuple=False):
13     p = ensure_promise(callback)
14     pending = self._pending
15     prev_p = []
16     if not isinstance(method, list):
17         method = [method]
18
19     for m in method:
20         prev_p.append(pending.get(m))
21         pending[m] = p
22
23     try:
24         while not p.ready:
25             self.connection.drain_events(timeout=timeout)
26
27         if p.value:
28             args, kwargs = p.value
29             args = args[1:] # We are not returning method back
30             return args if returns_tuple else (args and args[0])
31     finally:
32         ...
33
```

Приручение кролика: py-amqp: AbstractChannel

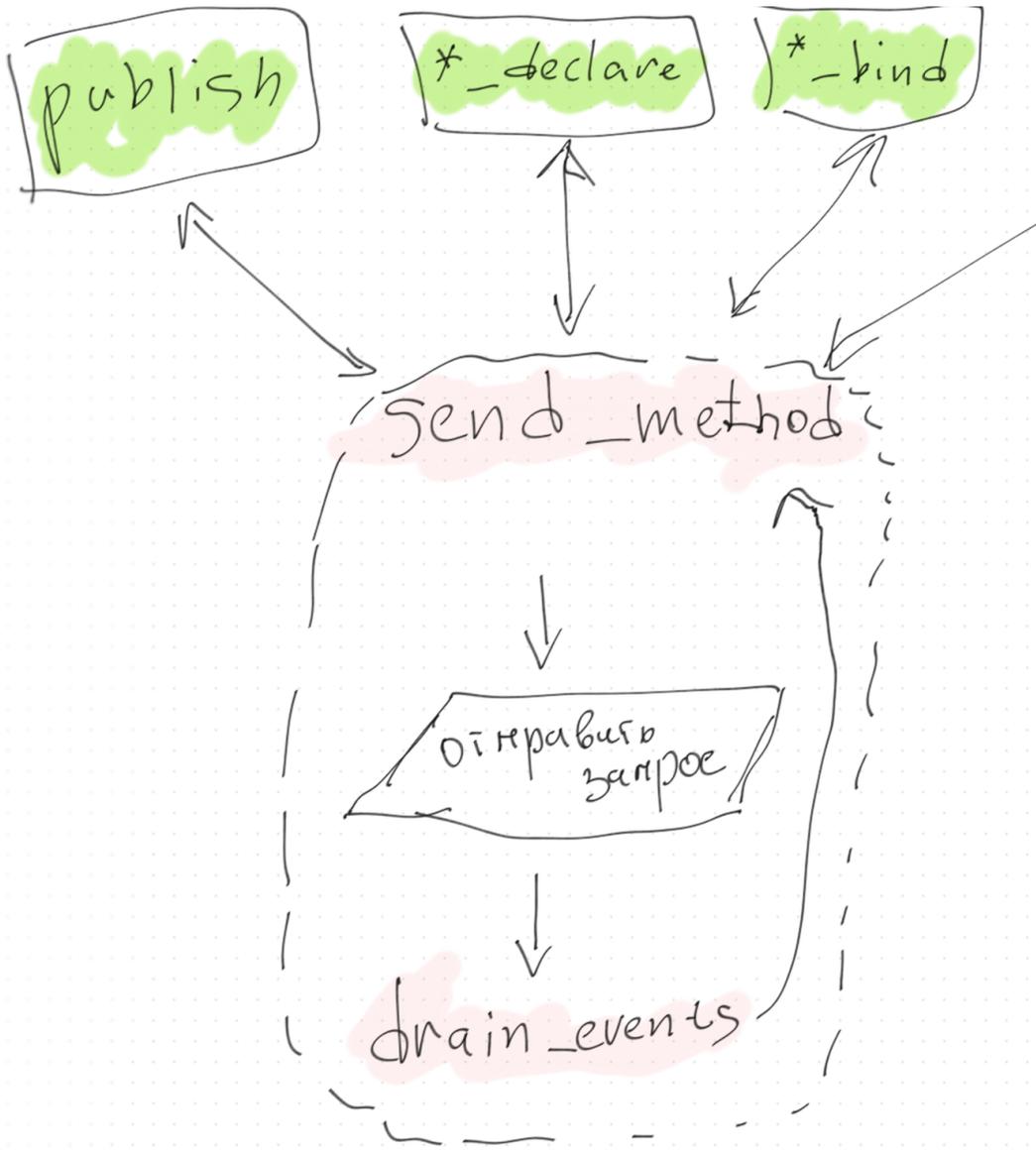
- **send_method**
 - отправил запрос
 - ждет ответ (**self.wait**)
- **wait**
 - drain_events
 - проверка промиса

```
amqp/abstract_channel.py

1     def send_method(self, ...):
2         ...
3         args = dumps(format, args) if format else ''
4         conn.frame_writer(1, self.channel_id, sig, args, content)
5         ...
6
7     if wait:
8         return self.wait(wait, returns_tuple=returns_tuple)
9
10    return ...
11
12    def wait(self, method, callback=None, timeout=None, returns_tuple=False):
13        p = ensure_promise(callback)
14        pending = self._pending
15        prev_p = []
16        if not isinstance(method, list):
17            method = [method]
18
19        for m in method:
20            prev_p.append(pending.get(m))
21            pending[m] = p
22
23        try:
24            while not p.ready:
25                self.connection.drain_events(timeout=timeout)
26
27            if p.value:
28                args, kwargs = p.value
29                args = args[1:] # We are not returning method back
30                return args if returns_tuple else (args and args[0])
31        finally:
32            ...
33
```

Приручение кролика: ru-amqp

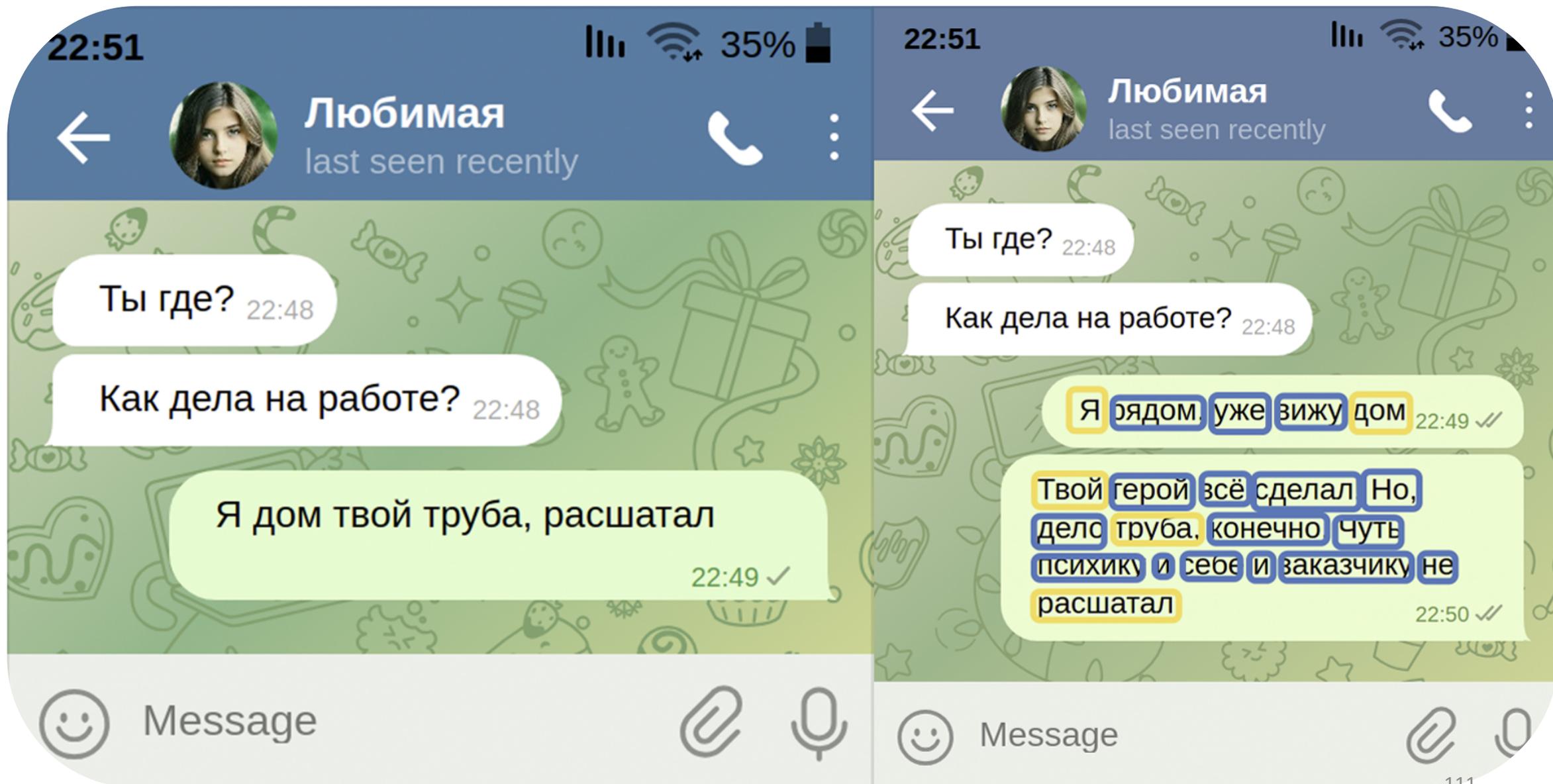
```
Method send_method (AbstractChannel in amqp.abstr  
Project Files  
channel.py 235 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 290 self.send_method(spec.Chan  
channel.py 357 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 424 return self.send_method(sp  
channel.py 448 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 624 self.send_method(  
channel.py 674 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 751 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 808 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 939 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 996 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 1156 self.send_method(  
channel.py 1235 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 1296 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 1407 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 1452 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 1574 p = self.send_method(  
channel.py 1668 ret = self.send_method(  
channel.py 1797 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 1894 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 1928 return self.send_method(sp  
channel.py 1931 return self.send_method(sp  
channel.py 2002 return self.send_method(  
channel.py 2083 return self.send_method(sp  
channel.py 2092 return self.send_method(sp  
channel.py 2101 return self.send_method(sp  
channel.py 2116 return self.send_method(  
connection.py 416 self.send_method(  
connection.py 442 self.send_method(  
connection.py 449 self.send_method(  
...
```



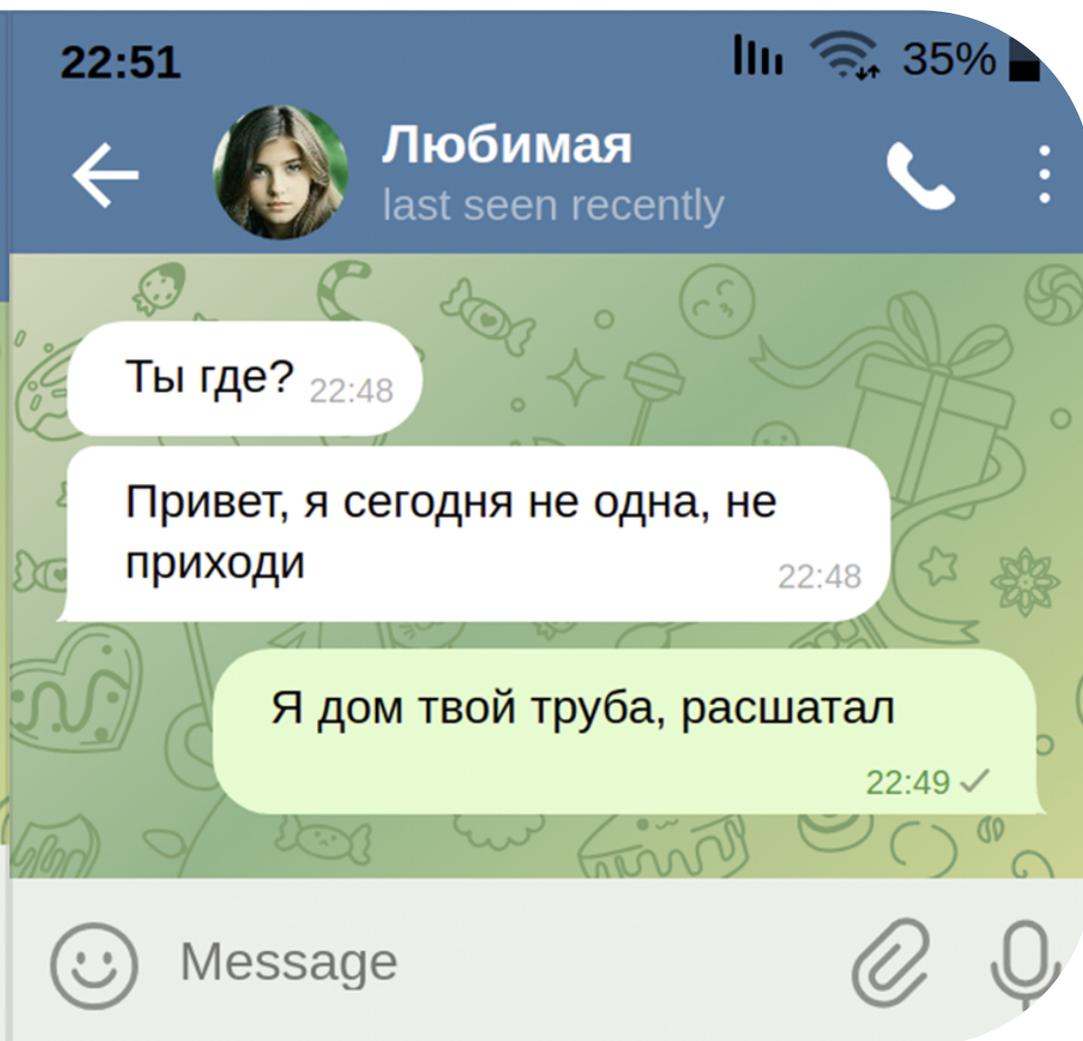
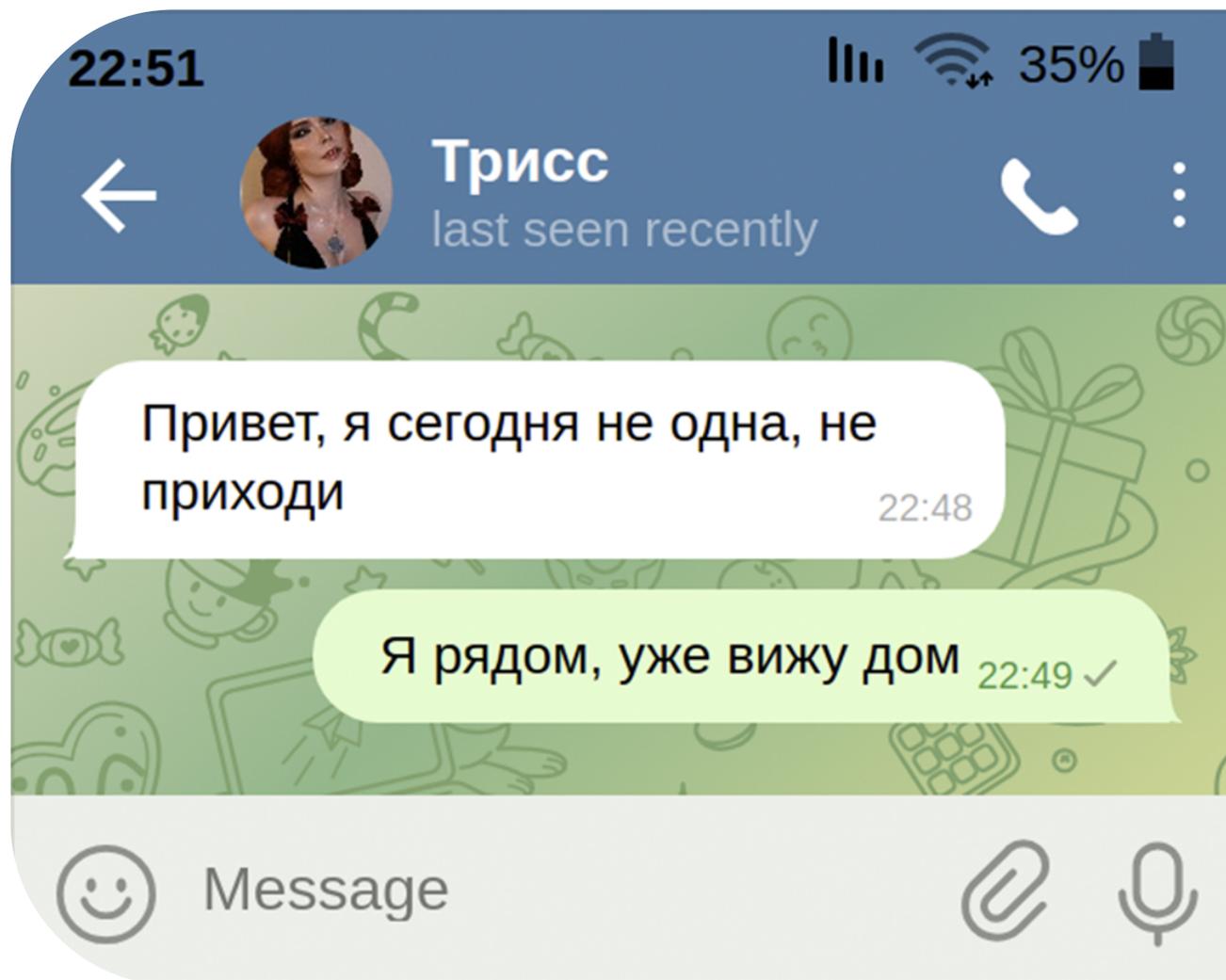
ThreadSafe?



Приручение кролика: ru-atqr

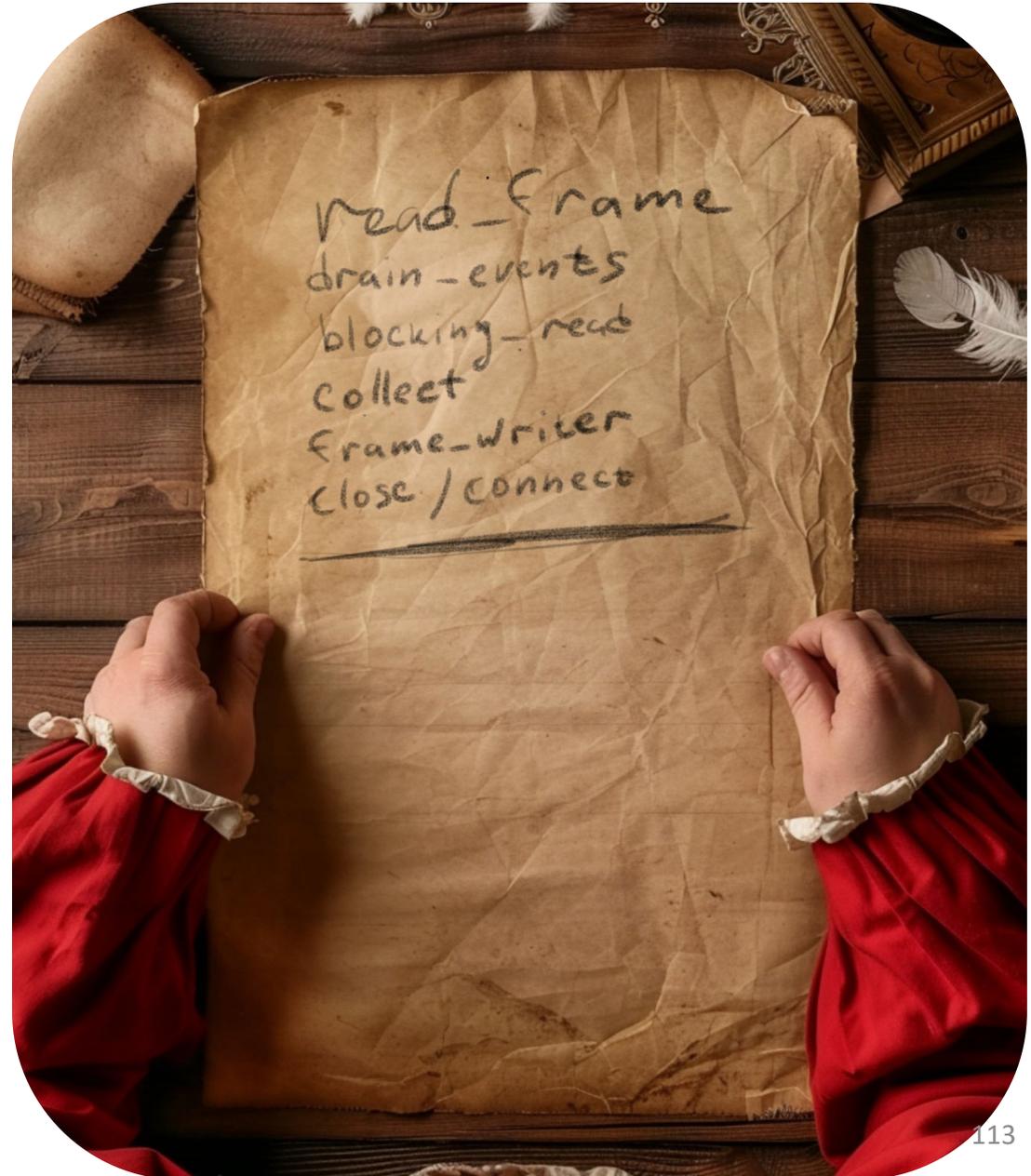


Приручение кролика: ru-atqr

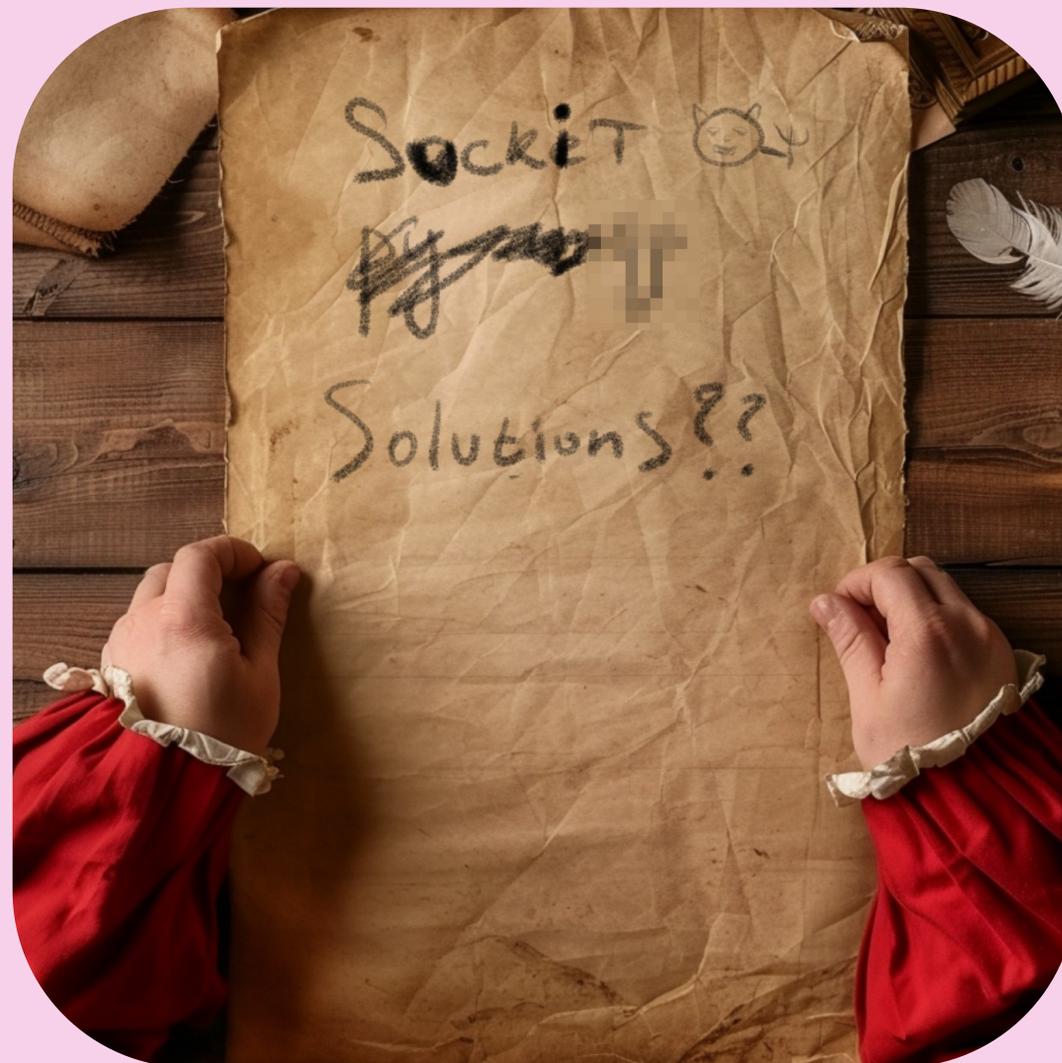


Problems:

- read_frame
- drain_events
- blocking_read
- collect
- frame_wirter
- close
- connect



Решение



Приручение кролика: ru-amqr

Варианты решений:

Варианты решений:

1. кто-то уже сделал всё за нас

Варианты решений:

1. кто-то уже сделал всё за нас
2. смена стека

Варианты решений:

1. кто-то уже сделал всё за нас
2. смена стека (фастстрим то уже есть)
3. сделать самим



Locks





locks.py



```
1 lock = threading.Lock()
2
3 def critical_section():
4     with lock:
5         # now safe
6         ...
```



amqp/connection.py



```
1     def drain_events(self, timeout=None):
2         with self._transport_lock:
3             # read until message is ready
4             while not self.blocking_read(timeout):
5                 pass
6
```



amqp/connection.py



```
1     def drain_events(self, timeout=None):
2         with self._transport_lock:
3             # read until message is ready
4             while not self.blocking_read(timeout):
5                 pass
6
7     def blocking_read(self, timeout=None):
8         with self.transport.having_timeout(timeout):
9             frame = self.transport.read_frame()
10        return self.on_inbound_frame(frame)
11
12    def on_inbound_method(self, channel_id, method_sig, payload, content):
13        if self.channels is None:
14            raise RecoverableConnectionError('Connection already closed')
15
16        return self.channels[channel_id].dispatch_method(
17            method_sig, payload, content,
18        )
19
```



amqp/connection.py



```
1     def on_inbound_method(self, channel_id, method_sig, payload, content):
2         ...
3         # collect all frames to late dispatch (after drain)
4         self.channel_frame_buff[channel_id].append(
5             (method_sig, payload, content)
6         )
7
```



amqp/connection.py



```
1     def drain_events(self, timeout=None):
2         with self._transport_lock:
3             while not self.blocking_read(timeout):
4                 pass
5
```



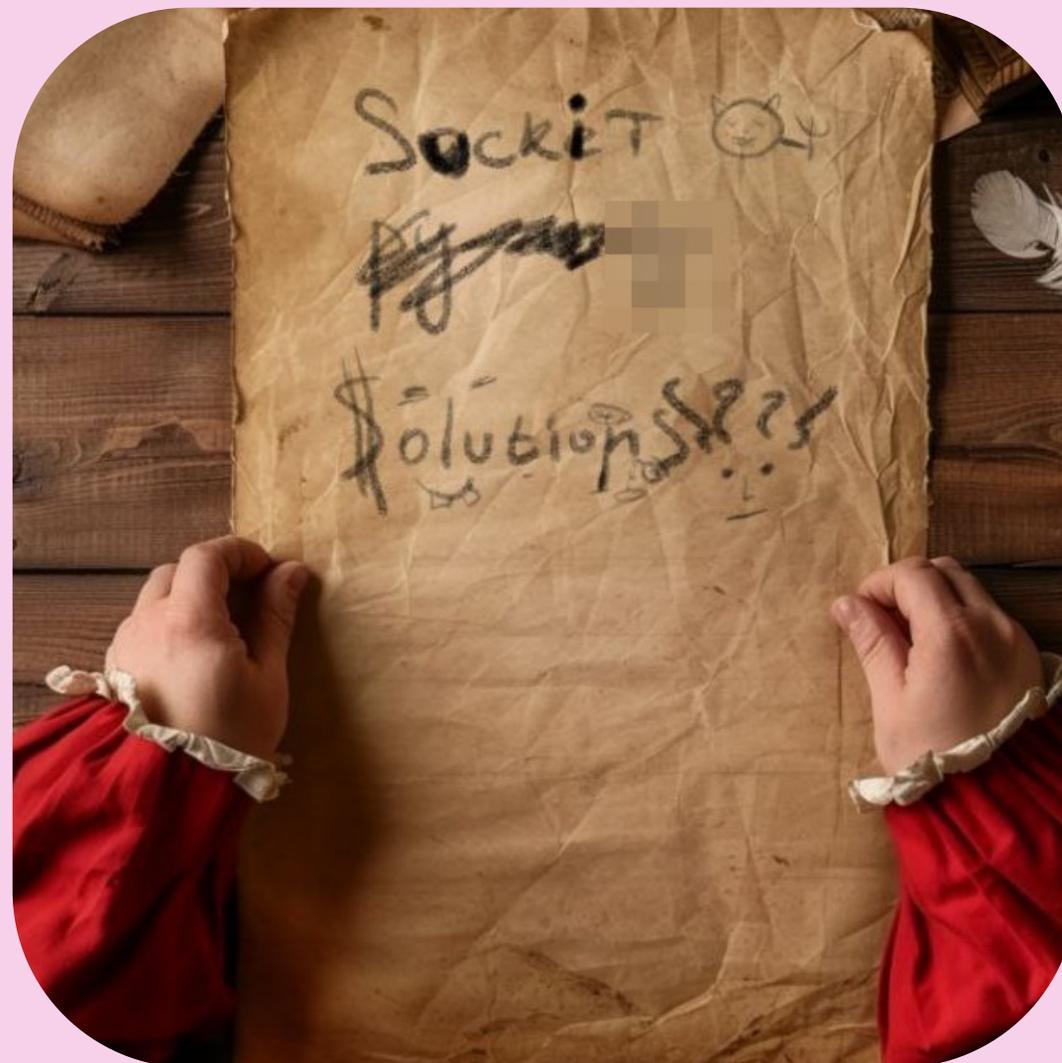
amqp/connection.py



```
1     _drain_cond: threading.Condition
2
3     def drain_events(self, timeout=None):
4         start_drain = False
5         with self._drain_cond:
6             if not self._drain_started:
7                 self._drain_started = True
8                 start_drain = True
9
10        if start_drain:
11            # сюда зайдет один поток
12            with self._transport_lock:
13                while not self.blocking_read(timeout):
14                    pass
15            with self._drain_cond:
16                self._drain_started = False
17                self._drain_cond.notify_all()
18        else:
19            # сюда все остальные
20            with self._drain_cond:
21                self._drain_cond.wait(timeout=timeout)
22
```

```
1     _drain_guard: DrainGuard
2
3     def drain_events(self, timeout=None):
4         # When all threads go here only one really drain events,
5         # because this action independent of caller.
6         # All events will be dispatched to their channels
7
8         started = self._drain_guard.start_drain()
9
10        if not started:
11            self._drain_guard.wait_drain_finished()
12        else:
13            try:
14                with self._transport_lock:
15                    super().drain_events(timeout=timeout)
16
17            finally:
18                self._drain_guard.finish_drain()
19
20        self._dispatch_channel_frames(self.CONNECTION_CHANNEL_ID)
21
22        me = threading.get_ident()
23        my_channels = self.channel_thread_bindings[me]
24        for channel_id in my_channels:
25            self._dispatch_channel_frames(channel_id)
26
27
```

Сработало?



Как понять:



Как понять:

1. Меньше соединений



Как понять:

1. Меньше соединений
2. Больше каналов



Как понять:

1. Меньше соединений
2. Больше каналов
3. Жизнь стала лучше



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Overview	Details			Network		+/-	
Name	User name	State	SSL / TLS	Protocol	Channels	From client	To client
10.103.12.48:56710 customer-dramatiq-687465945-v7ang	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.48:56722 customer-dramatiq-687465945-v7ang	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.77:36386 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-icb9f	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.77:48070 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-icb9f	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.77:48942 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-icb9f	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.77:51310 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-icb9f	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.77:51314 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-icb9f	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.13.134:48790 sca-85b049d0c-9f99f	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.13.56:41474 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-d68bc	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.13.56:41488 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-d68bc	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	34 B/s	81 B/s
10.103.13.56:50540 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-d68bc	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.13.56:52800 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-d68bc	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.13.56:55288 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-d68bc	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.168:42446 ?	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:13154 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-k5nqj	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:14255 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-k5nqj	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:17165 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-k5nqj	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:31312 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-k5nqj	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:35091 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-k5nqj	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:45891 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-k5nqj	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:50842 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-k5nqj	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:52908 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-k5nqj	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:60215 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-k5nqj	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:7819 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-k5nqj	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.8.74:7094 ?	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	1.3 KiB/s	82 KiB/s
10.106.13.53:41308 spp-85b049d0c-9f99f	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.13.61:35352 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-hvqg7	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.13.61:50684 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-hvqg7	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.13.61:53550 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-hvqg7	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.13.61:55040 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-hvqg7	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.30:60012 customer-dramatiq-687465945-abfj8	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.30:60016 customer-dramatiq-687465945-abfj8	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.50:33394 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-47x8j	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.50:39288 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-47x8j	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.50:50726 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-47x8j	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.50:53742 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-47x8j	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.50:53764 dramatiq-6c84dc7b5c-47x8j	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	9 B/s	310 B/s
10.106.3.192:10171 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-l9tpv	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:12598 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-l9tpv	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:19855 ?	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:29465 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-l9tpv	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:36934 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-l9tpv	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:43232 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-l9tpv	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:46880 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-l9tpv	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:46939 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-l9tpv	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:4953 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-l9tpv	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:50102 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-l9tpv	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:8541 dramatiq-scheduler-5f969d9fb-l9tpv	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.214:39098 ?	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s

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Name	User name	State	SSL / TLS	Protocol	Channels	From client	To client
10.103.12.48:56710 <small>customer-dramatiq-687465945-v7ang</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.48:56722 <small>customer-dramatiq-687465945-v7ang</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.77:36386 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-icb9</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.77:48070 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-icb9</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.77:48942 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-icb9</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.77:51310 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-icb9</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.12.77:51314 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-icb9</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.13.134:48790 <small>scv-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.13.56:41474 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-d88xc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.13.56:41488 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-d88xc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	34 B/s	81 B/s
10.103.13.56:50540 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-d88xc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.13.56:52800 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-d88xc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.13.56:55288 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-d88xc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.168:42446 <small>?</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:13154 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:14255 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:17165 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:31312 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:35091 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:45891 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:50842 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:52908 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:60215 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.6.56:7819 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.103.8.74:7094 <small>?</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	1.3 KIB/s	82 KIB/s
10.106.13.53:41308 <small>scv-5f9699f6b-k5nq</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.13.61:35352 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-icb9</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.13.61:50684 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-icb9</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.13.61:53550 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-hvq7</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.13.61:55040 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-hvq7</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.30:60012 <small>customer-dramatiq-687465945-abfj8</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.30:60016 <small>customer-dramatiq-687465945-abfj8</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.50:33394 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-47x8j</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.50:39288 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-47x8j</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.50:50726 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-47x8j</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.50:53742 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-47x8j</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.14.50:53764 <small>dramatiq-6c84d795c-47x8j</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	9 B/s	310 B/s
10.106.3.192:10171 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-t9pvc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:12598 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-t9pvc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:19855 <small>?</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:29465 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-t9pvc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:36934 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-t9pvc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:43232 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-t9pvc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:46880 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-t9pvc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:46939 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-t9pvc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:4953 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-t9pvc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:50102 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-t9pvc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.192:8541 <small>dramatiq-scheduler-5f9699f6b-t9pvc</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s
10.106.3.214:39098 <small>?</small>	npd	running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s



Connections

▼ All connections (8)

Pagination

 Page of 1 - Filter: Regex ?

Overview			Details			Network		+/-
Name	User name	State	SSL / TLS	Protocol	Channels	From client	To client	
10.106.70.45:16912 ?	npd	■ running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s	
10.106.70.53:29093 ?	npd	■ running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s	
10.106.70.61:5822 dramatiq-scheduler-6676d87468-8bmws	npd	■ running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	10	0 B/s	0 B/s	
10.106.72.135:42860 dramatiq-5f6f7f6b68-9qkct	npd	■ running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s	
10.106.72.135:60104 dramatiq-5f6f7f6b68-9qkct	npd	■ running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	1	0 B/s	0 B/s	
10.106.72.23:33082 dramatiq-5f6f7f6b68-tddcc	npd	■ running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s	
10.106.72.23:51438 dramatiq-5f6f7f6b68-tddcc	npd	■ running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s	
10.106.74.161:58748 customer-dramatiq-6dbf796d58-958b5	npd	■ running	•	AMQP 0-9-1	2	0 B/s	0 B/s	



Open-SOURCE



github: spumer/kombu-pyamqp-threadsafe

Key features:

- Thread-safe connection
- Channel pool support



github: spumer/dramatiq-kombu-broker

Key features:

- Connection pool support
- Channel pool support

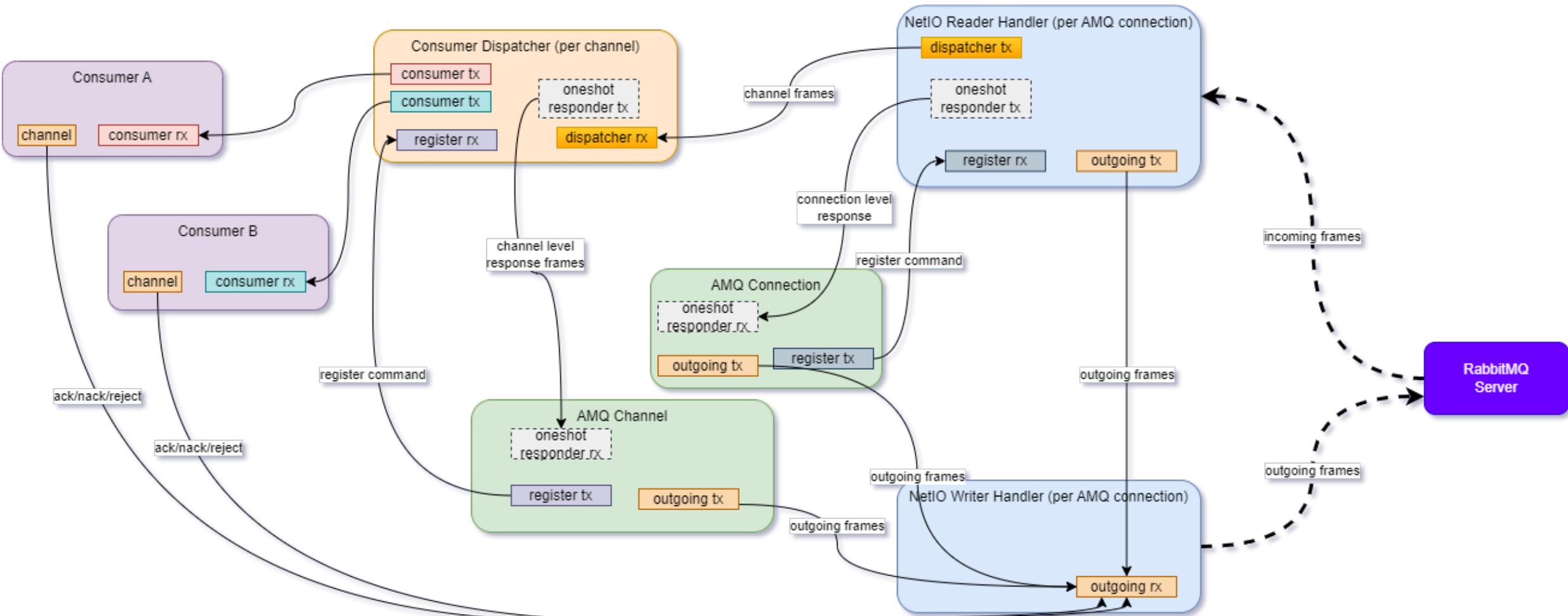


ВЫВОДЫ



1. Open-Source это про **открытый код**, но не про **решение ваших проблем**.
2. **Не ждите** решения от других, решайте сами.
3. И конечно **поменьше велосипедов**, отдавайте ваш код на поддержку другим (PR welcome)

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4. Это костыли, хочется уйти к Lock-free





Присоединяйтесь!
Скоро ещё фич
подвезут!