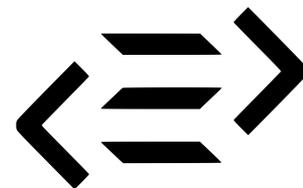
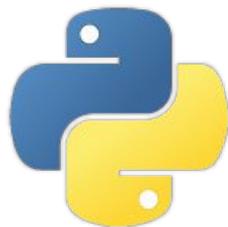


Monadic parsers

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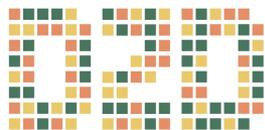
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C++ Siberia 2019, Keynote

The Present and the Future of Functional Programming in C++

C++ Russia 2018

Functional Approach to Software Transactional Memory in C++

C++ Russia 2016

Functional “Life”: Parallel Cellular Automata and Comonads in C++

C++ Siberia 2015

Functional Microscope: Lenses in C++

C++ User Group 2014

Functional and Declarative Design in C++

struct Presentation

{

Introduction

Parsing and Backus-Naur form

boost::spirit (qi)

cpp_parsec_free

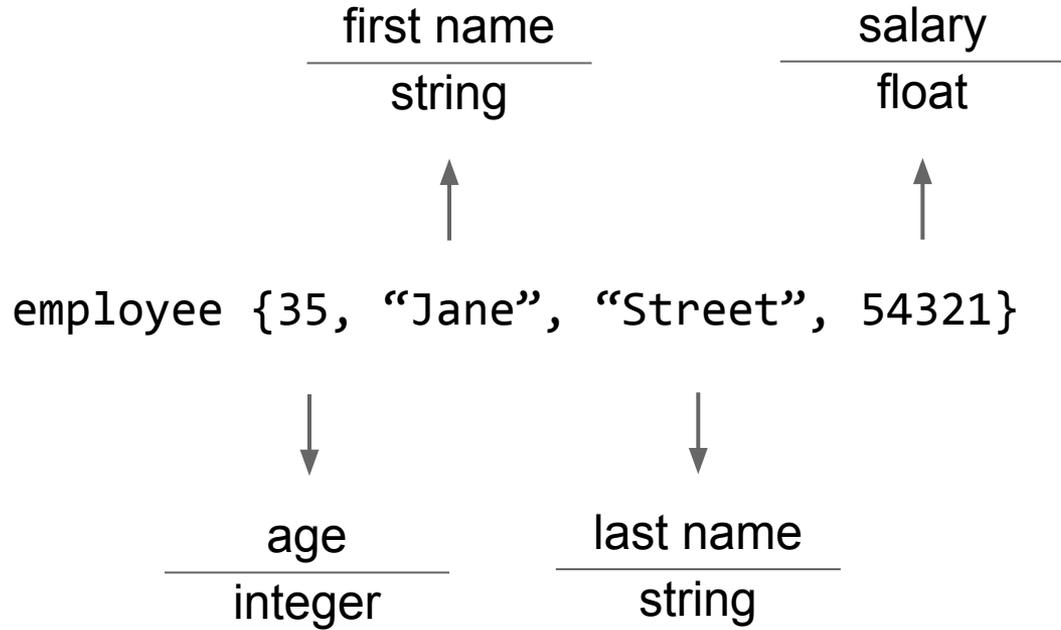
Monadic parsers

State & context-sensitive grammars

Conclusion

};

Parsing



```
struct Employee
{
    int    age;
    string firstName;
    string lastName;
    double salary;
};
```

Backus-Naur Form

```
employee ::=  
  "employee" spaces  
  "{" spaces  
    age "," spaces  
    firstName "," spaces  
    lastName "," spaces  
    salary spaces  
  "}"
```

```
quotedString ::= "'" string "'"  
age           ::= integer  
firstName     ::= quotedString  
lastName     ::= quotedString  
salary       ::= double
```

boost::spirit (Qi)

```
quoted_string %= lexeme["'" >> +(char_ - '"') >> '"'];
```

```
start %= lit("employee") >> '{'  
    >> int_ >> ','  
    >> quoted_string >> ','  
    >> quoted_string >> ','  
    >> double_ >> '}'  
}
```

```
quoted_string %= lexeme['"' >> +(char_ - '"') >> '"'];
```

```
start %= lit("employee") >> '{'  
        >> int_ >> ','  
        >> quoted_string >> ','  
        >> quoted_string >> ','  
        >> double_ >> '}'  
}
```

```
qi::rule<Iterator, string(),  ascii::space_type> quoted_string;
```

```
qi::rule<Iterator, employee(),  ascii::space_type> start;
```

```

template <typename Iterator>
struct employee_parser : qi::grammar<Iterator, employee(), ascii::space_type>{
    employee_parser() : employee_parser::base_type(start) {

        quoted_string %= lexeme[ '"' >> +(char_ - '"') >> '"' ];

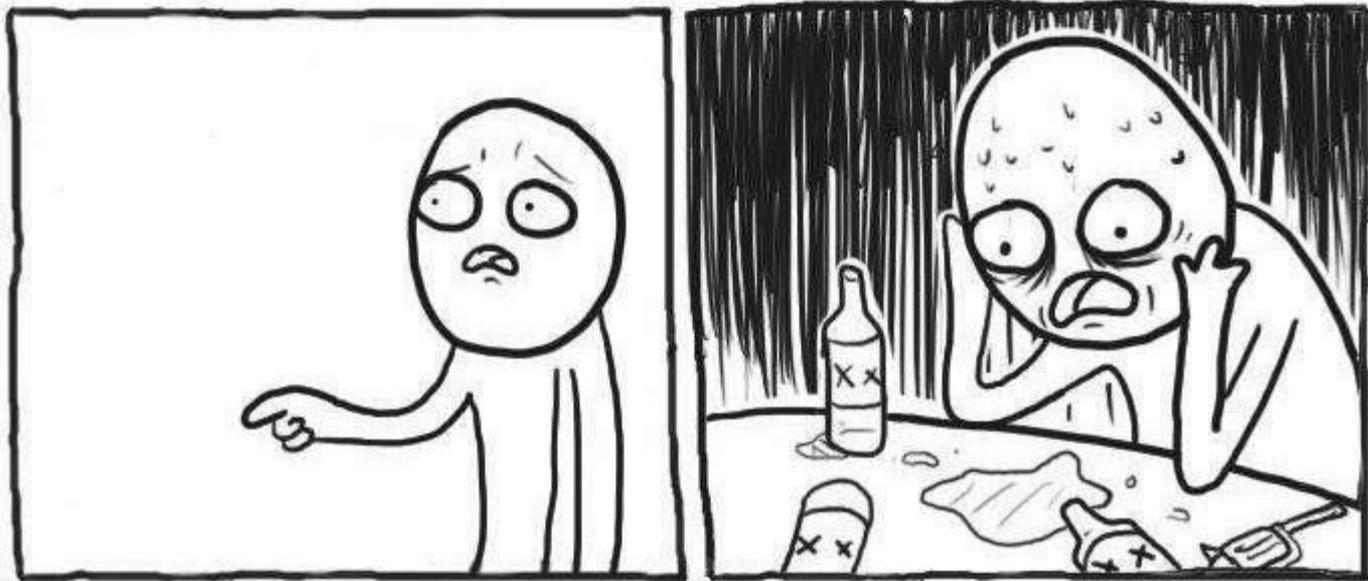
        start %= lit("employee") >> '{'
                >> int_ >> ','
                >> quoted_string >> ','
                >> quoted_string >> ','
                >> double_ >> '}' ;
    }

    qi::rule<Iterator, string(),  ascii::space_type> quoted_string;
    qi::rule<Iterator, employee(), ascii::space_type> start;
};

```

```
template <typename Iterator>
struct employee_parser : qi::grammar<Iterator, employee(), ascii::space_type>{
    employee_parser() : employee_parser::base_type(start) {
        quoted_string %= lexeme[ '"' >> +(char_ - '"') >> '"' ];
        start %= lit("employee") >> '{'
            >> int_ >> ','
            >> quoted_string >> ','
            >> quoted_string >> ','
            >> double_ >> '}' ;
    }

    qi::rule<Iterator, string(), ascii::space_type> quoted_string;
    qi::rule<Iterator, employee(), ascii::space_type> start;
};
```



cpp_parsec_free

```
ParserT<Employee> employee =  
    app<Employee, int, string, string, double>(  
        mkEmployee,  
        prefix >> intP,  
        comma >> quotedString,  
        comma >> quotedString,  
        comma >> (doubleP << postfix));
```

```

ParserT<Employee> employee =
    app<Employee, int, string, string, double>(
        mkEmployee,
        prefix >> intP,
        comma  >> quotedString,
        comma  >> quotedString,
        comma  >> (doubleP << postfix));

auto prefix  = lit("employee") >> between(spaces, symbol('{'));
auto postfix = between(spaces, symbol('}'));
auto comma   = symbol(',') >> spaces;

auto mkEmployee =
    [](int a, const string& sn, const string& fn, double s) {
        return Employee {a, sn, fn, s};
    };

```

```
auto s = "employee {35, "Jane", "Street", 54321}";
```

```
ParserResult<Employee> result = parse(employee, s);
```

```
auto s = "employee {35, \"Jane\", \"Street\", 54321}";

ParserResult<Employee> result = parse(employee, s);

if (isLeft(result)) {
    std::cout << "Parse error: " << getError(result).message;
}
else {
    Employee employee = getParsed(result);
}
```

Parser combinators

Basic parsers

```
ParserT<int>    intP;           // integer number
ParserT<double> doubleP;       // double precision float

ParserT<Char>  digit;          // 0..9
ParserT<Char>  lower;          // a..z
ParserT<Char>  upper;          // A..Z
ParserT<Char>  letter;         // a..z A..Z
ParserT<Char>  alphaNum;       // 0..9 a..z A..Z
ParserT<Char>  symbol(Char ch); // symbol

ParserT<string> lit(const string&); // string
```

Parser combinators

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<A> fst(const ParserT<A>& p1, const ParserT<B>& p2);
```

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<B> snd(const ParserT<A>& p1, const ParserT<B>& p2);
```

Parser combinators

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<A> fst(const ParserT<A>& p1, const ParserT<B>& p2);
```

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<B> snd(const ParserT<A>& p1, const ParserT<B>& p2);
```

```
// fst
```

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<A> operator<< (const ParserT<A>& l, const ParserT<B>& r);
```

```
// snd
```

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<B> operator>> (const ParserT<A>& l, const ParserT<B>& r);
```

Parsing “Hello world”

```
ParserT<string> helloWorld =  
    snd(lit("Hello"), snd(symbol(' '), lit("world")));
```

```
ParserT<string> helloWorld =  
    lit("Hello") >> symbol(' ') >> lit("world");
```

More combinators

```
template <typename A>  
ParserT<Many<A>> many(const ParserT<A>& p);           // 0 or many
```

```
template <typename A>  
ParserT<Many<A>> many1(const ParserT<A>& p);         // 1 or many
```

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<B> between(const ParserT<A>& bracketP,       // between  
                  const ParserT<B>& p);
```

Alternative

```
template <typename A>  
ParserT<A> alt(const ParserT<A>& l, const ParserT<A>& r);
```

```
template <typename A>  
ParserT<A> operator| (const ParserT<A>& l, const ParserT<A>& r);
```

Alternative

```
template <typename A>  
ParserT<A> alt(const ParserT<A>& l, const ParserT<A>& r);
```

```
template <typename A>  
ParserT<A> operator| (const ParserT<A>& l, const ParserT<A>& r);
```

```
ParserT<string> boolean = alt(lit("true"), lit("false"));
```

```
ParserT<string> currency = lit("EUR") | lit("USD") | lit("GBP");
```

Monadic parsers

Functor

`fmap :: (A -> B) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT`

Applicative

`app :: (A -> B -> C) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT -> ParserT<C>`

Monad

`bind :: ParserT<A> -> (A -> ParserT)`

Functor

```
fmap :: (A -> B) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT<B>
```

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<B> fmap(const function<B(A)>& f, const ParserT<A>& p);
```

Functor

```
fmap :: (A -> B) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT<B>
```

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<B> fmap(const function<B(A)>& f, const ParserT<A>& p);
```

```
ParserT<string> strBoolean = lit("true") | lit("false");
```

Functor

```
fmap :: (A -> B) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT<B>
```

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<B> fmap(const function<B(A)>& f, const ParserT<A>& p);
```

```
ParserT<string> strBoolean = lit("true") | lit("false");
```

```
ParserT<bool> boolean = fmap<string, bool>(f, strBoolean);
```

```
function<bool(string)> f = [](const string& s) {  
    return s == "true";  
};
```

Functor

`fmap :: (A -> B) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT`

Applicative

`app :: (A -> B -> C) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT -> ParserT<C>`

Monad

`bind :: ParserT<A> -> (A -> ParserT)`

Applicative

`app :: (A -> B -> C) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT -> ParserT<C>`

```
template <typename A, typename B, typename C>  
ParserT<C> app(const function<C(A, B)>& f,  
              const ParserT<A>& a, const ParserT<B>& b);
```

Applicative

```
app :: (A -> B -> C) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT<B> -> ParserT<C>
```

```
template <typename A, typename B, typename C>  
ParserT<C> app(const function<C(A, B)>& f,  
              const ParserT<A>& a, const ParserT<B>& b);
```

```
ParserT<string> helloUsername = app<string, string>(  
    mkHello,  
    letters,  
    spaces >> letters);
```

```
string mkHello = [](const string& firstName, const string& secondName) {  
    return string("Hello, ") + firstName + " " + secondName + "!"; };
```

Applicative is combinable

```
ParserT<Value> value = app(mkValue, intP | doubleP);
```

Applicative is combinable

```
ParserT<Value> value = app(mkValue, intP | doubleP);
```

```
ParserT<BinOp> binOp = app(mkBinOp,  
    symbol('+') | symbol('-') | symbol('*') | symbol('/'));
```

Applicative is combinable

```
ParserT<Value> value = app(mkValue, intP | doubleP);
```

```
ParserT<BinOp> binOp = app(mkBinOp,  
    symbol('+') | symbol('-') | symbol('*') | symbol('/'));
```

```
ParserT<FuncArgs> funcArgs = app(mkFuncArgs,  
    expr, opt(symbol(',') >> funcArgs));
```

Applicative is combinable

```
ParserT<Value> value = app(mkValue, intP | doubleP);
```

```
ParserT<BinOp> binOp = app(mkBinOp,  
    symbol('+') | symbol('-') | symbol('*') | symbol('/'));
```

```
ParserT<FuncArgs> funcArgs = app(mkFuncArgs,  
    expr, opt(symbol(',') >> funcArgs));
```

```
ParserT<FuncCall> funcCall = app(mkFuncCall,  
    identifier, between('(', ')', funcArgs));
```

Applicative is combinable

```
ParserT<Value> value = app(mkValue, intP | doubleP);
```

```
ParserT<BinOp> binOp = app(mkBinOp,  
    symbol('+') | symbol('-') | symbol('*') | symbol('/'));
```

```
ParserT<FuncArgs> funcArgs = app(mkFuncArgs,  
    expr, opt(symbol(',') >> funcArgs));
```

```
ParserT<FuncCall> funcCall = app(mkFuncCall,  
    identifier, between('(', ')', funcArgs));
```

```
ParserT<BinExpr> binExpr = app(mkBinExpr, expr, binOp, expr);
```

Applicative is combinable

```
ParserT<Value> value = app(mkValue, intP | doubleP);
```

```
ParserT<BinOp> binOp = app(mkBinOp,  
    symbol('+') | symbol('-') | symbol('*') | symbol('/'));
```

```
ParserT<FuncArgs> funcArgs = app(mkFuncArgs,  
    expr, opt(symbol(',') >> funcArgs));
```

```
ParserT<FuncCall> funcCall = app(mkFuncCall,  
    identifier, between('(', ')', funcArgs));
```

```
ParserT<BinExpr> binExpr = app(mkBinExpr, expr, binOp, expr);
```

```
ParserT<Expr> expr = app(mkExpr, binExpr | funcCall | value);
```

Functor

`fmap :: (A -> B) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT`

Applicative

`app :: (A -> B -> C) -> ParserT<A> -> ParserT -> ParserT`

Monad

`bind :: ParserT<A> -> (A -> ParserT)`

ParserT monad

```
template <typename A>  
ParserT<A> pure(const A& a);
```

```
template <typename A, typename B>  
ParserT<B> bind(  
    const ParserT<A>& ma,  
    const function<ParserT<B>(A)>& f);
```

Monadic binding

```
ParserT<string> helloUsername =  
    bind<string, string>(letters, [=](auto firstName) {  
        return bind<string, string>(spaces, [=](auto) {  
            return bind<string, string>(letters, [=](auto lastName) {  
                return pure<string>(mkHello(firstName, lastName)); }); }); });
```

```
ParserT<string> helloUsername =  
    bind<string, string>(letters,      [=](auto firstName) { return  
    bind<string, string>(spaces,      [=](auto)           { return  
    bind<string, string>(letters,     [=](auto lastName)  { return  
    pure<string>(mkHello(firstName, lastName)); }); }); });
```

Monadic binding, reformatted

```
ParserT<string> helloUsername =  
  bind<string, string>(letters, [=](auto firstName) {  
    return bind<string, string>(spaces, [=](auto) {  
      return bind<string, string>(letters, [=](auto lastName) {  
        return pure<string>(mkHello(firstName, lastName)); }); }); });
```

```
ParserT<string> helloUsername =  
  bind<string, string>(letters,      [=](auto firstName) { return  
  bind<string, string>(spaces,      [=](auto)           { return  
  bind<string, string>(letters,     [=](auto lastName)  { return  
  pure<string>(mkHello(firstName, lastName)); }); }); });
```

Dear Santa, I was a good boy last year. Can I have?..

```
ParserT<string> helloUsername = do {  
  auto firstName <- letters;  
  auto _         <- spaces;  
  auto lastName  <- letters;  
  return pure<string>(mkHello(firstName, lastName));  
};
```

State & context-sensitive grammars

<u>age</u>	<u>first name</u>	<u>last name</u>	<u>salary</u>
integer	string	string	float

employee {35, "Jane", "Street", 54321}

address {35, "Jane", "Street", 54321}

<u>house</u>	<u>title</u>	<u>type</u>	<u>post index</u>
integer	string	string	integer

Algebraic Data Type

```
struct Employee {  
    int age;  
    string firstName;  
    string lastName;  
    double salary;  
};
```

```
struct Address {  
    int house;  
    string title;  
    string name;  
    int postIndex;  
};
```

Algebraic Data Type

```
struct Employee {  
    int age;  
    string firstName;  
    string lastName;  
    double salary;  
};
```

```
struct Address {  
    int house;  
    string title;  
    string name;  
    int postIndex;  
};
```

```
using LogEntry = std::variant<Employee, Address>;
```

Algebraic Data Type

```
struct Employee {  
    int age;  
    string firstName;  
    string lastName;  
    double salary;  
};
```

```
struct Address {  
    int house;  
    string title;  
    string name;  
    int postIndex;  
};
```

```
using LogEntry = std::variant<Employee, Address>;
```

```
function<LogEntry(int a, const string& fn, const string& ln, double s)>  
    mkEmployeeEntry;
```

```
function<LogEntry(int h, const string& ttl, const string& n, int idx)>  
    mkAddressEntry;
```

Putting state

```
struct Config {  
    string currentEntry;  
};
```

```
ParserT<Config, string> logToken = lit("employee") | lit("address");
```

```
ParserT<Config, Unit> setEntry = bind<string, Unit>(  
    logToken,  
    [](const string& s) {  
        return putSt(Config { s });  
    });
```

Putting state

```
struct Config {  
    string currentEntry;  
};
```

```
ParserT<Config, string> logToken = lit("employee") | lit("address");
```

```
ParserT<Config, Unit> setEntry = bind<string, Unit>(  
    logToken,  
    [](const string& s) {  
        return putSt(Config { s });  
    });
```

Getting state

```
ParserT<Config, LogEntry> logEntry =  
  bind<Config, LogEntry>(getSt, [=])(Config cfg) {  
  
    if (cfg.currentEntry == "employee")  
      return fmap(mkEmployeeEntry, employeeParser);  
  
    return fmap(mkAddressEntry, addressParser);  
  });
```

Getting state

```
ParserT<Config, LogEntry> logEntry =  
  bind<Config, LogEntry>(getSt, [=](Config cfg) {  
  
    if (cfg.currentEntry == "employee")  
      return fmap(mkEmployeeEntry, employeeParser);  
  
    return fmap(mkAddressEntry, addressParser);  
  });
```

Conclusion

Monadic parser combinators

- Monad: `do`-notation, **bind**, **when**, **unless**, **sequence**, **mapM**, **guard**
- Applicative: **app**, **pure**
- Alternative: **alt**, **operator|**
- Functor: **fmap**
- Time travelling: **lookForward**, **lookBackward**
- State handling: **getSt**, **putSt**
- Error handling: **tryP**, **safeP**, **onFail**, **onSuccess**, **failWith**

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https://github.com/graninas/cpp_functional_programming

Thanks for watching!

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STM

