



# How to test a storage system

watch your head not to explode!

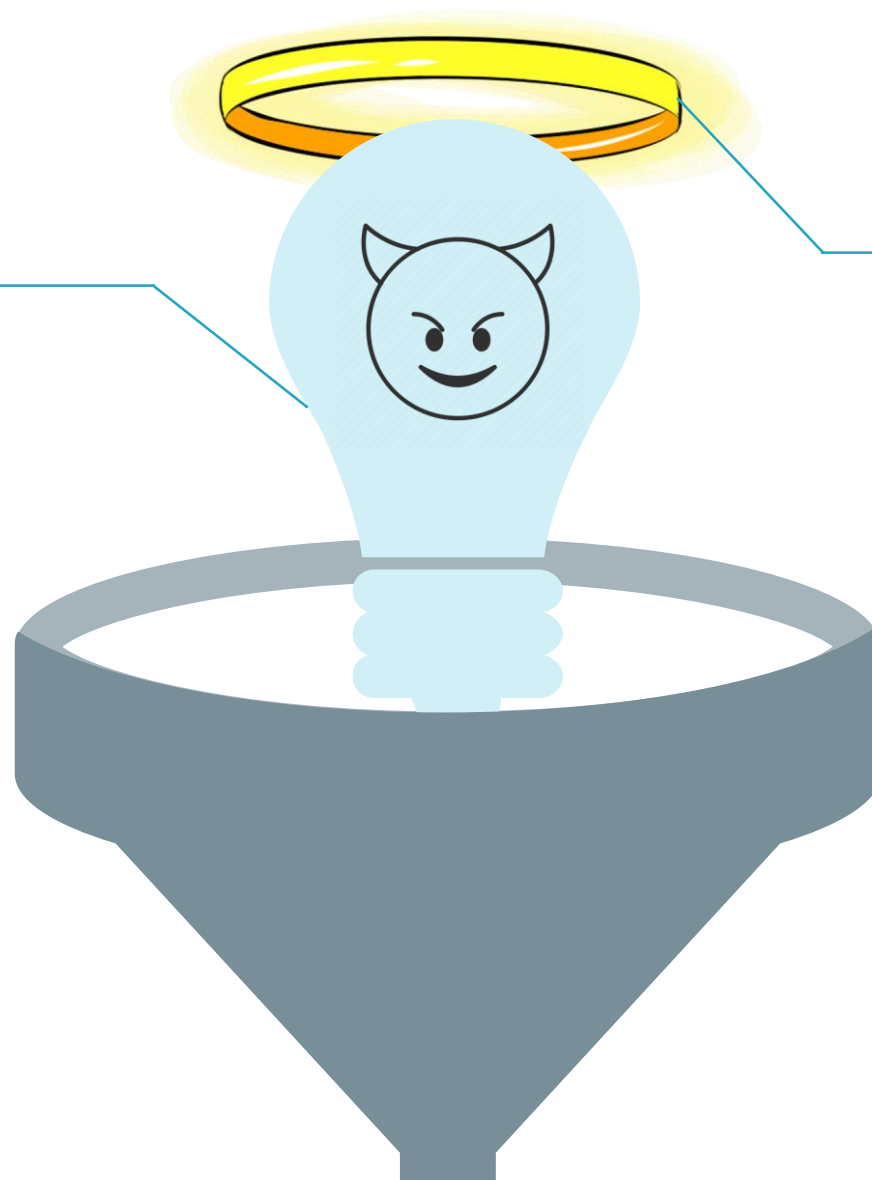
# Testing a storage system is....



# Testing a storage system is.... **Versatile?!**

**Versatile**  
Able to adapt or be adapted  
to many different functions or  
activities.

**“Know-How”-driven**  
In fact, all Hi-end, mid-range  
and >50% cheaper storages  
include patented solutions



# | Storage system in a **nutshell**

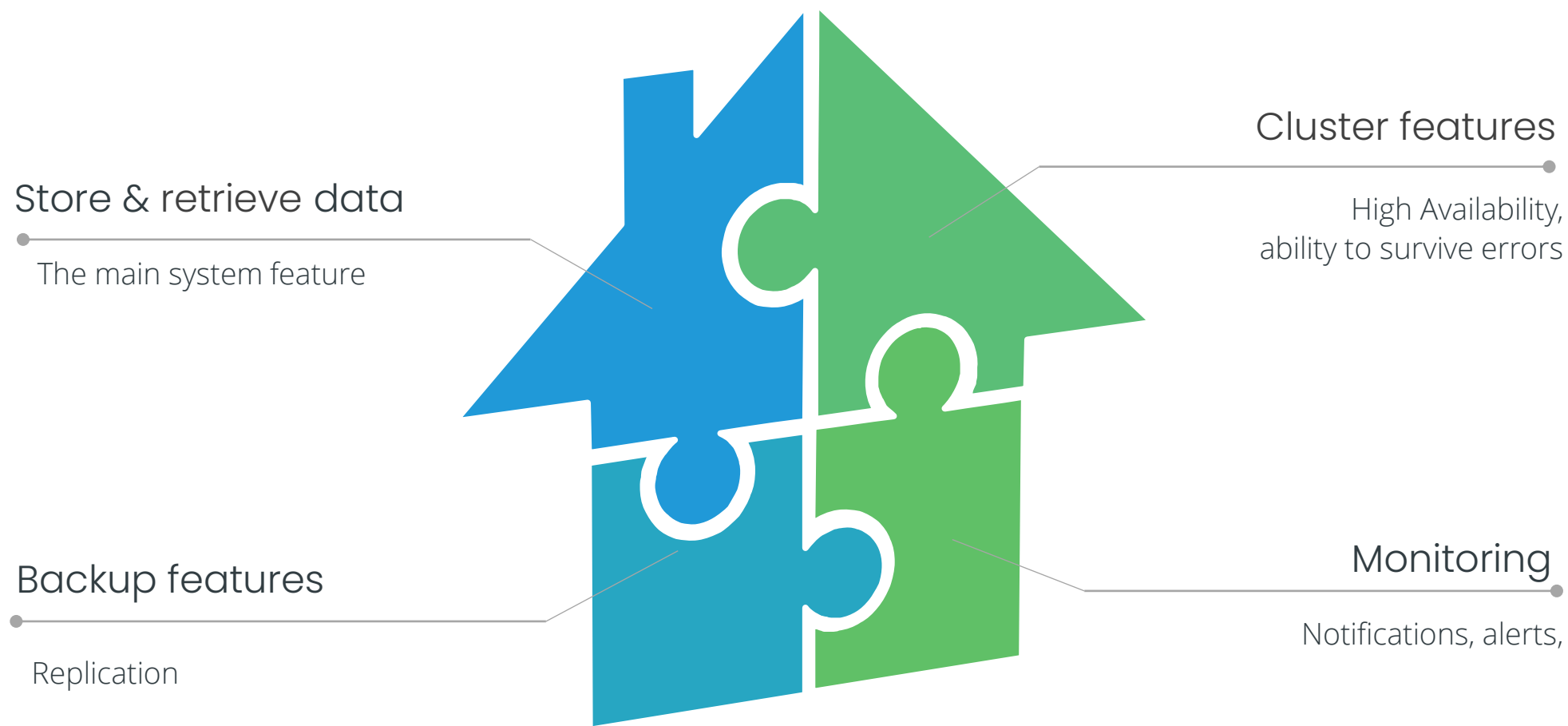
**file storage  
&  
synchronization service**



# Storage Types



# I “Generic” storage system features

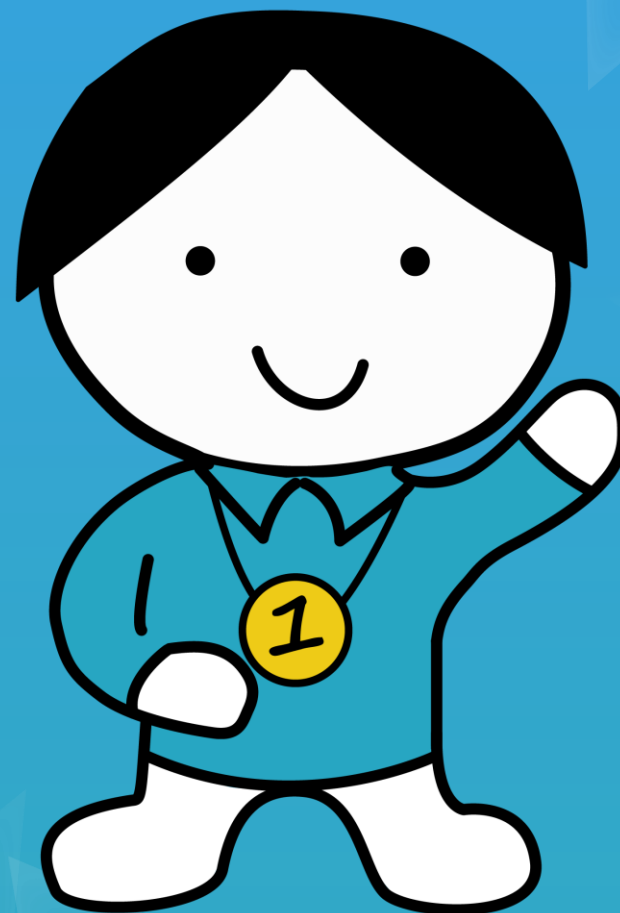




# Storage QA engineer

Vasya Pupkin

*Storage developing company*



**Hi!**

ALL CHARACTERS AND  
EVENTS IN THIS SHOW--  
EVEN THOSE BASED ON REAL  
PEOPLE--ARE ENTIRELY FICTIONAL.  
ALL CELEBRITY VOICES ARE  
IMPERSONATED.....POORLY. THE  
FOLLOWING PROGRAM CONTAINS  
COARSE LANGUAGE AND DUE TO  
ITS CONTENT IT SHOULD NOT BE  
VIEWED BY ANYONE ■

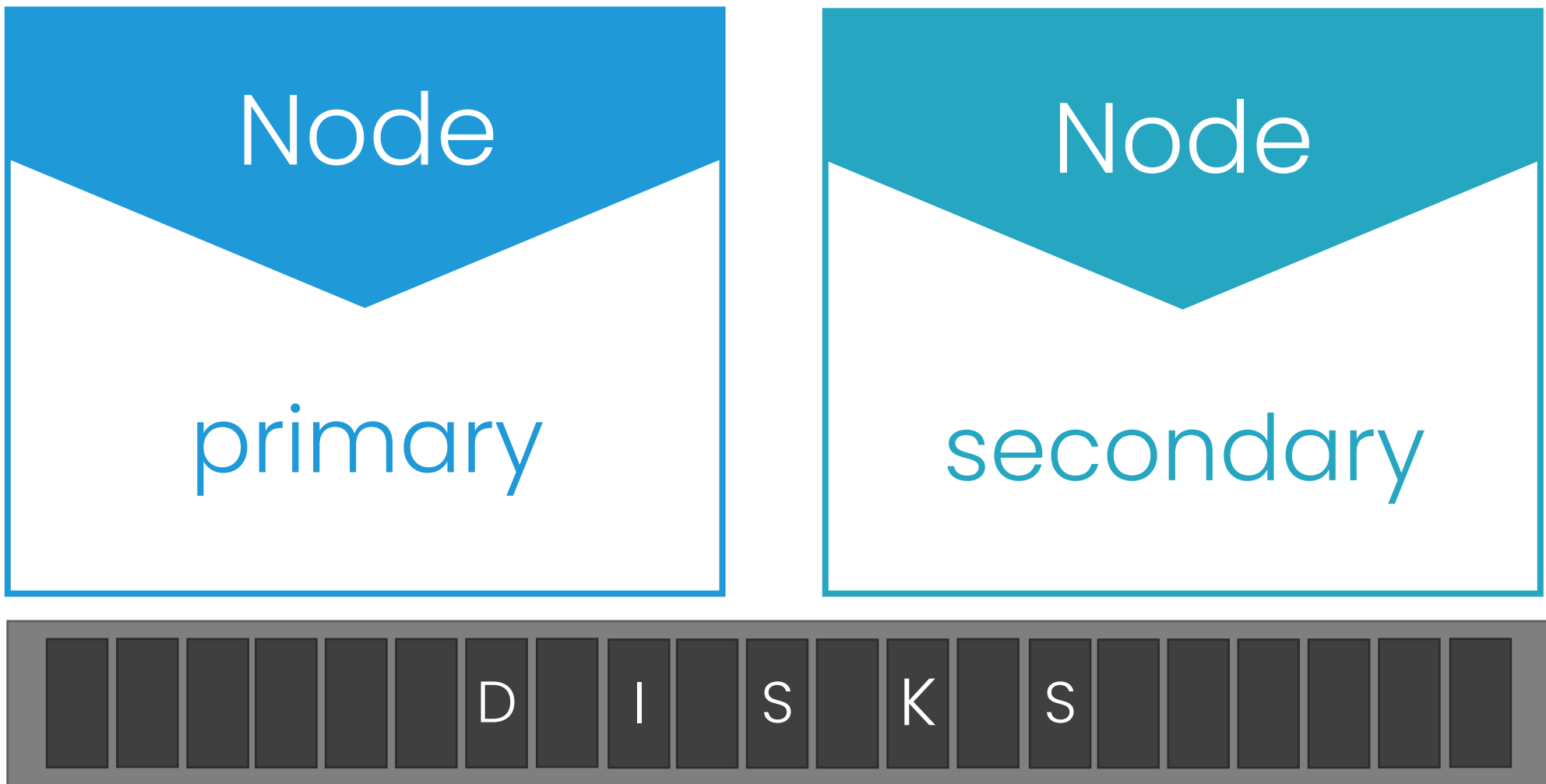




# Test #1:

"Upgrade is safe, right?"

# Storage Cluster



# Upgrade



## **Cold upgrade**

Upgrade with stopping cluster and all production processes.



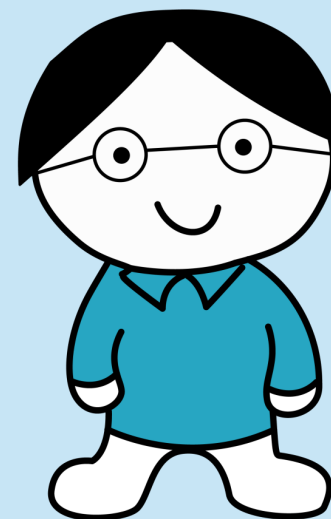
## **Non disruptive upgrade**

Allows you to upgrade without production noticing it

# NDU to new version

Expected result: 2 nodes

Cluster version is N+1



# Actual result:



# Clues:



**Data is gone = DU**

Sad\_cat.jpeg



**Web UI is dead**

“What means cluster is not operational!?”



**Cannot login to Nodes**

No more SSH for you

# I Hypotheses



Stolen by storage  
gnomes



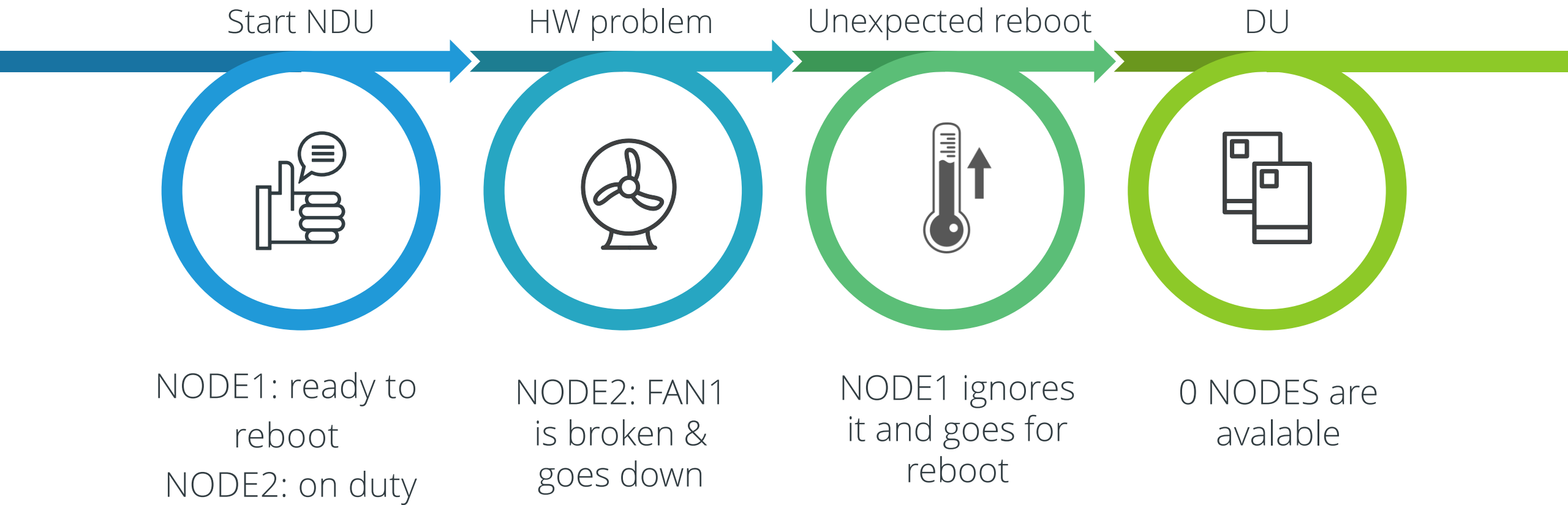
Physically  
disconnected



Hardware  
problem .... Just in a right  
time

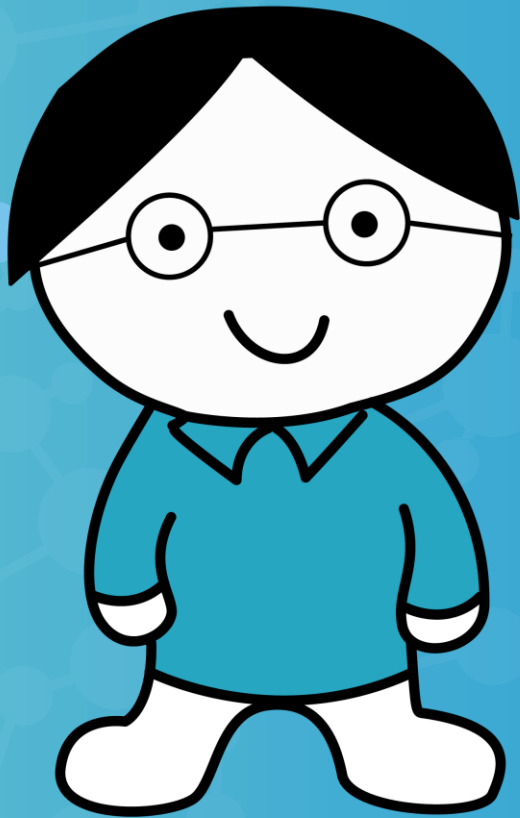


# BUG scenario:





# The BUG



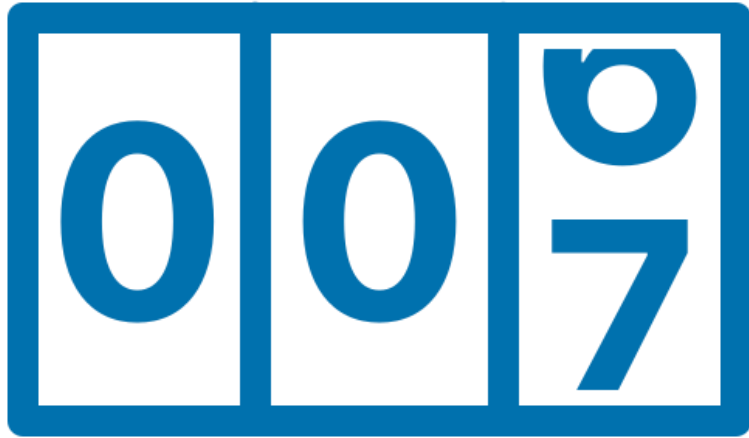
NODE1 decided to reboot despite it was  
the last available cluster node



# Test #2:

"Statistics? There is never enough!"

# What are counters and events



## Counters

increment if something happened  
(counter += 1)

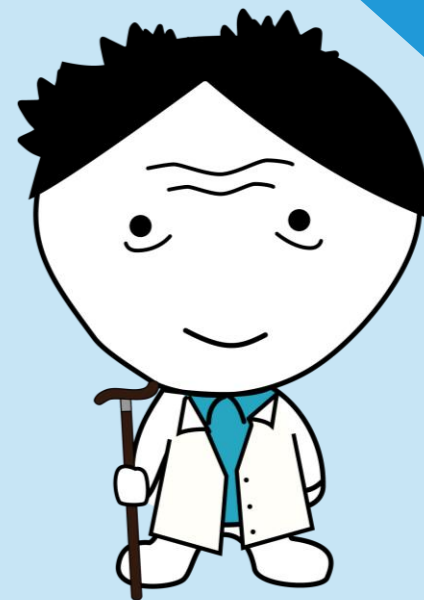


## Events

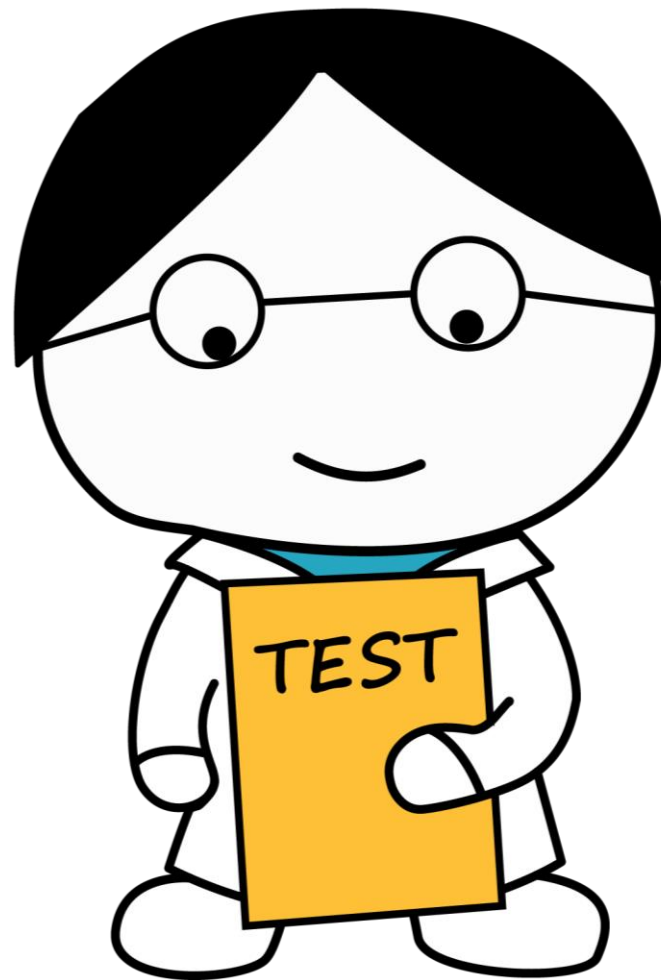
rise if something happened  
(if counter == X)

# Dump ALL stats every 1 sec by REST

Expect result: tasty stats are  
collected, and all is fine



# | Actual result:





Not so bad, this is not a DU, but 1\2 of main funcs are not working



100500 email notifications say  
"no more storage left in the system"

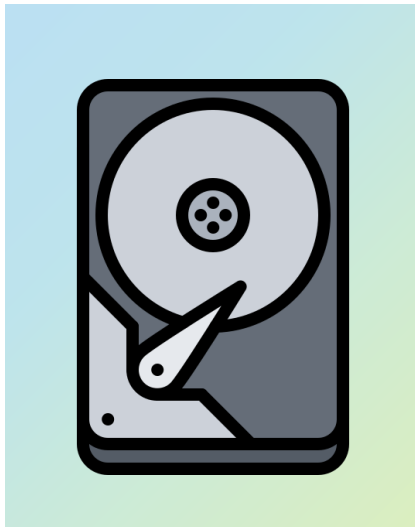


3GB of 1000TB are used by UD  
Where are 997TB?

# Hypotheses



Stollen by storage  
gnomes



All Drives are  
empty



Disks are used by  
the system itself



# The Cascade





# The BUG



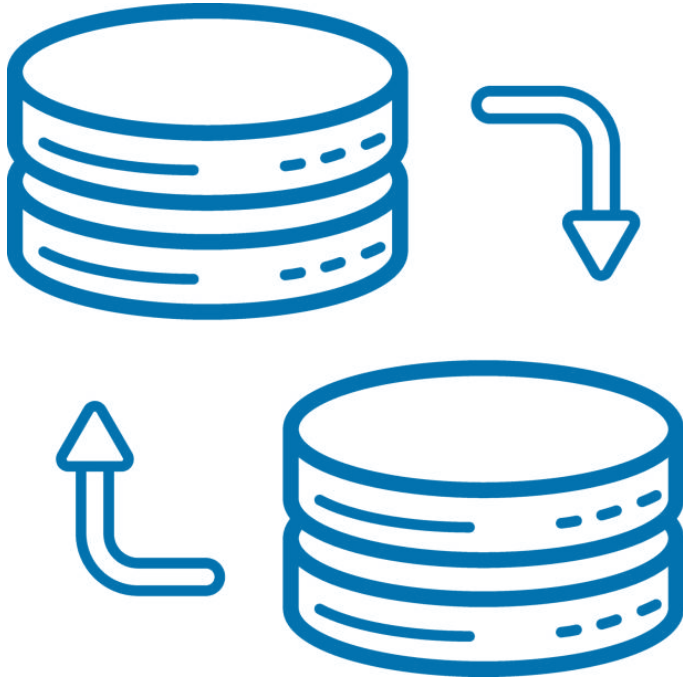
The MAX quantity of simultaneously kept REST-requested stats dumps is not limited and may lead to mgmnt DB over growing



# Test #3:

"Wanna be safe – do backups!"

# Replication and RPO (in short)



## Replication

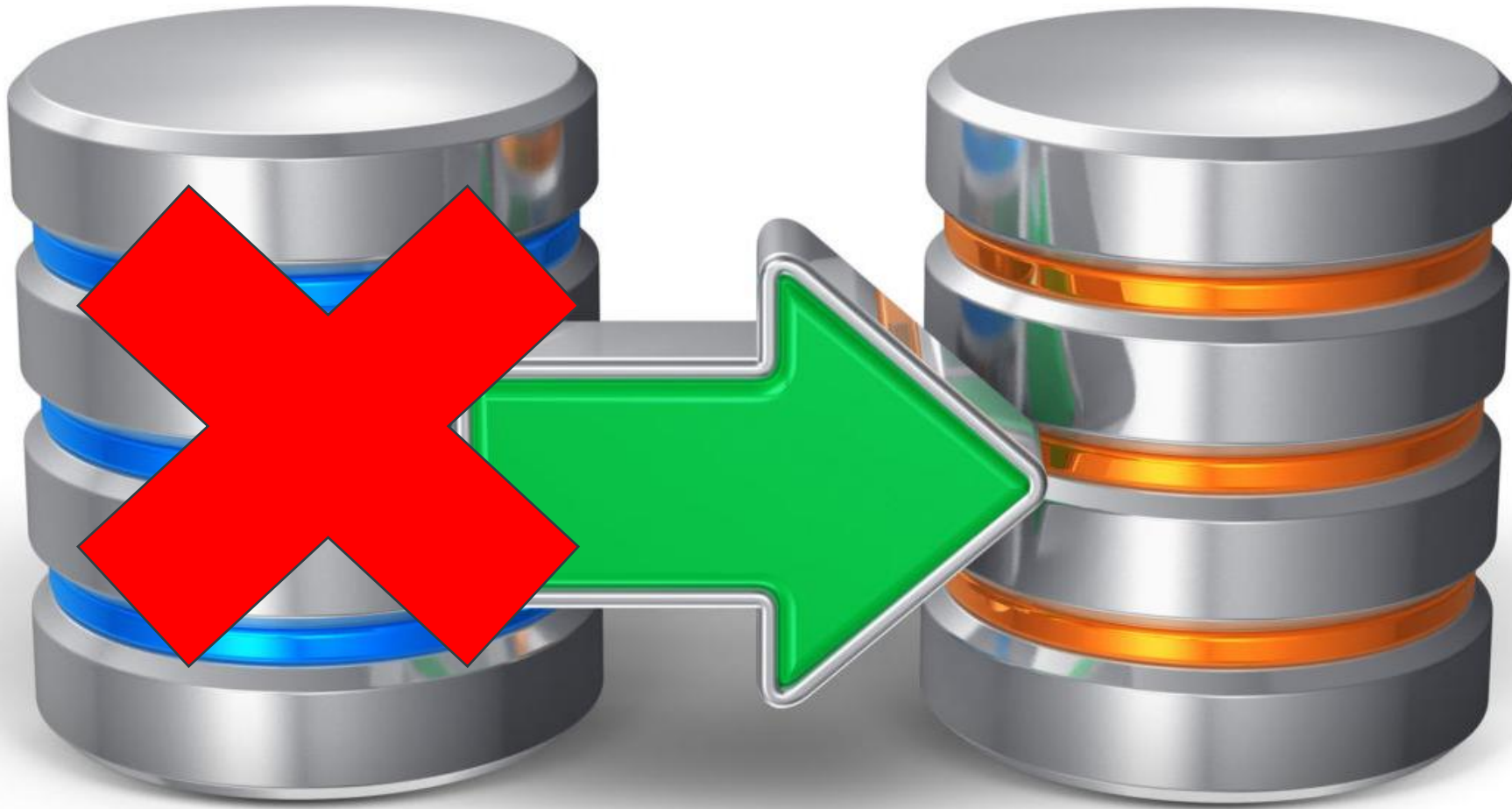
sync-ed copies of data are distributed between sites



## RPO

Recovery Point Objective  
(how many info we may lose,  
measured in min)

Typically made between 2 geographical sites

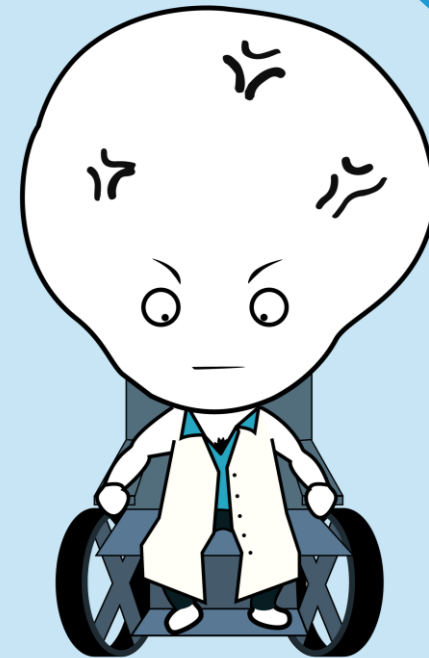


# Tokyo --> NY

## Replication

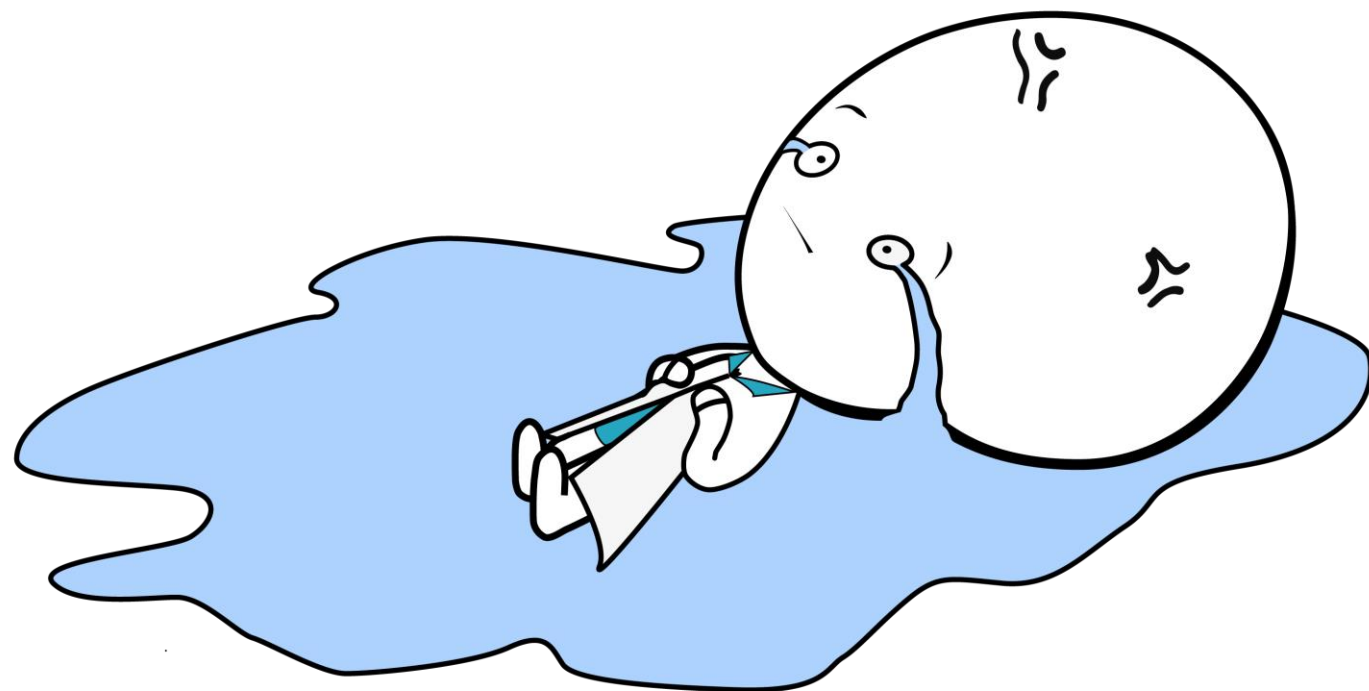
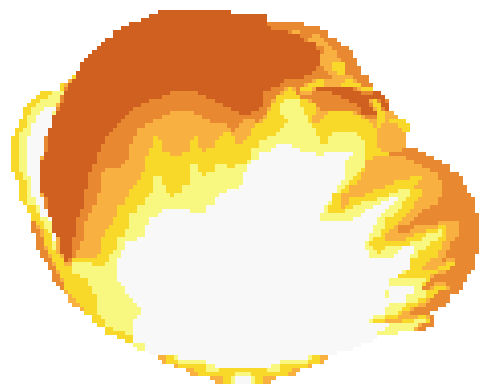
### RPO 5 min

Expect result: Storage is  
secured, RPO completed



PROF. VASYA X

# | Actual result:

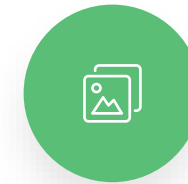


# Clues:



## Web UI is dead

Again



## Write\Read is ok

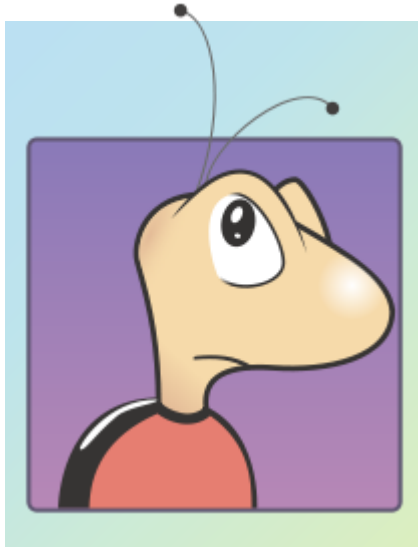
Clients are in Lab A, access the storage by wires



## Labs are gone

Tokio and NY Labs don't respond to ping...

# Hypotheses



The Bugzilla



The storage gnomes



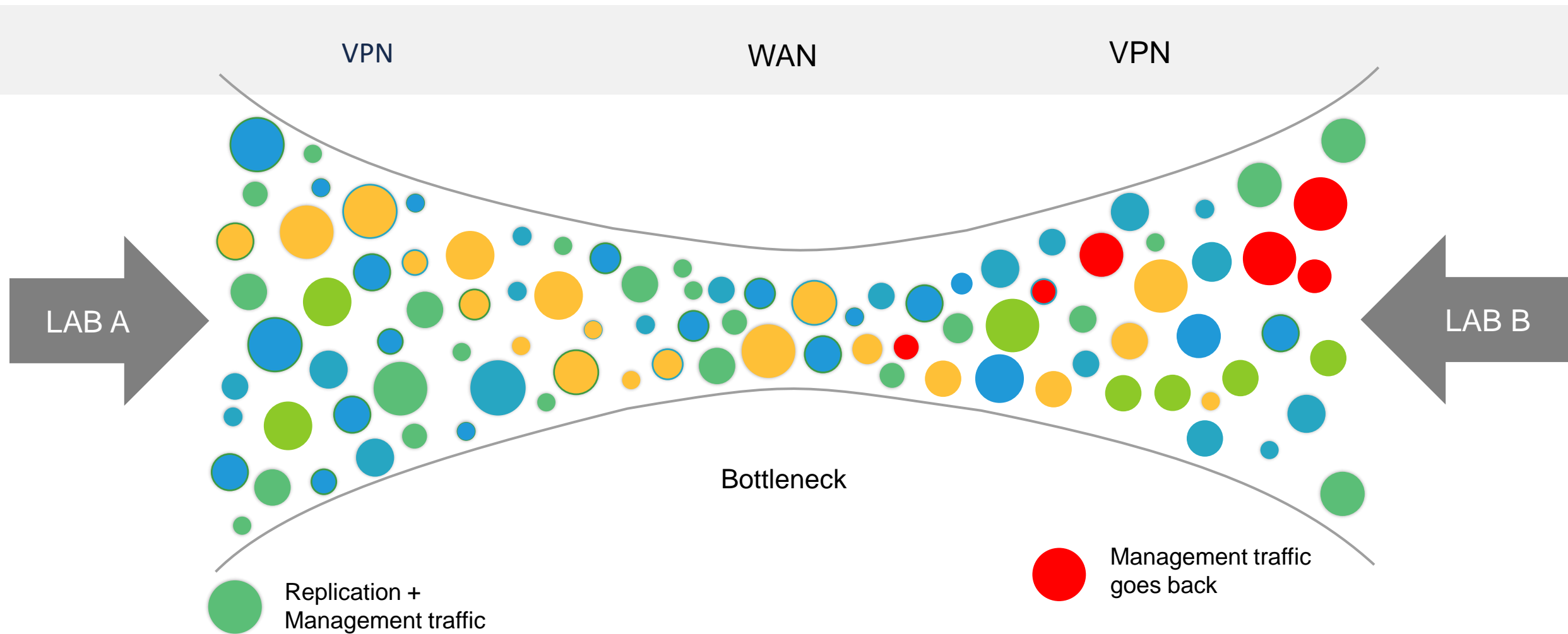
Connection





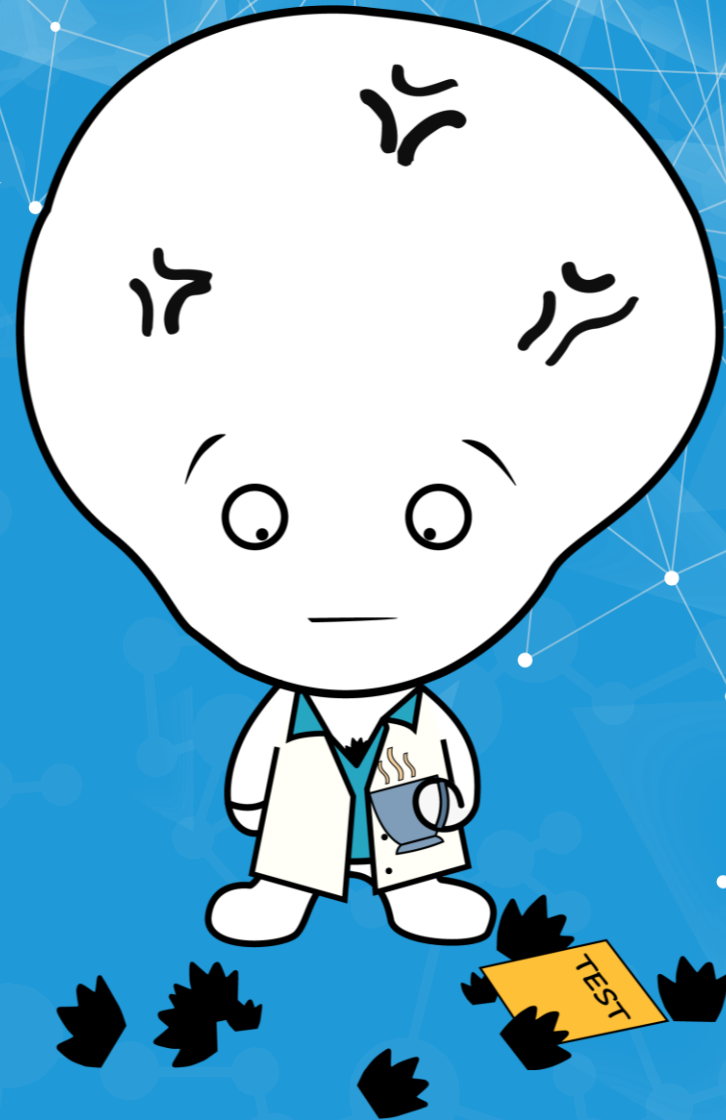


# The overflow



# The BUG

Replication has no QoS policies for management & data traffic balancing



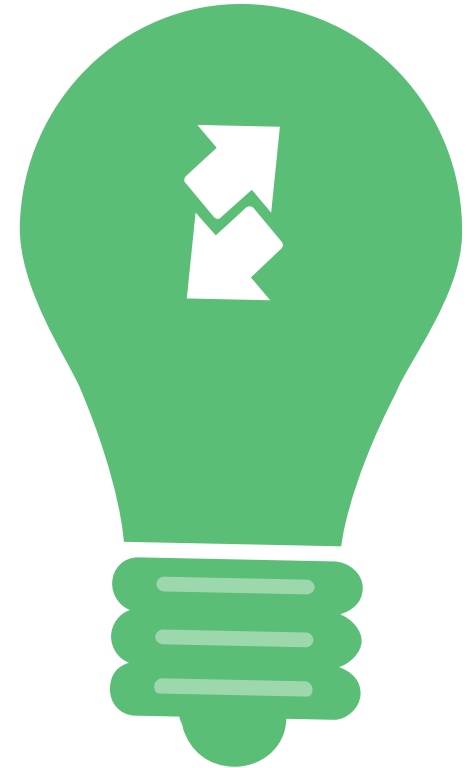
# | How to test a storage system?



**Focus on interesting  
Knowledge Domains**

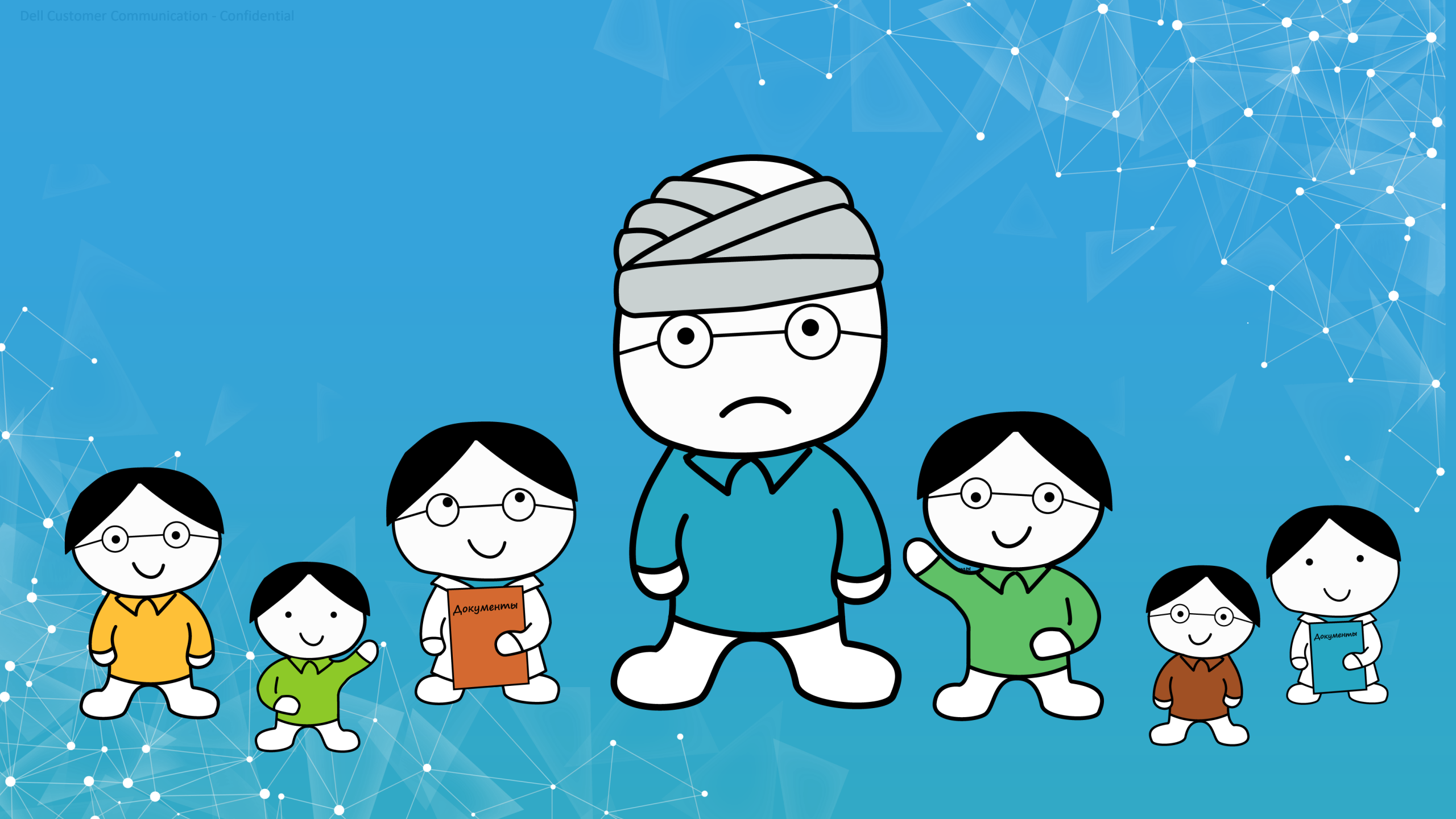


**Be a team player,  
create own network**



**Beware of  
STORAGE GNOMES**







# Q&A session

Thanks for watching