

The JetBrains logo is located in the top right corner. It consists of a stylized, colorful shape resembling a house or a flame, with a black square in the center containing the text "JET BRAINS" in white. The shape is composed of various colors including red, orange, yellow, and purple.

JET  
BRAINS

# Managing the Selenoid cluster with the help of Terraform

---

Leonid Rudenko

# About me

---

**5.5 years @ Yandex**

**3 years @ JetBrains**

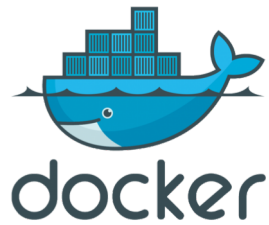
**♥ Kotlin**

# What's going on here



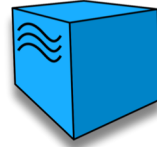
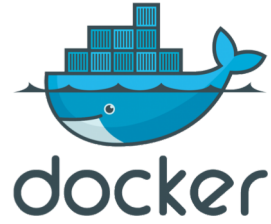
# What's going on here

---



# What's going on here

---



# Selenoid

<https://youtu.be/YqcQ5Mg44DU>

The image shows a YouTube video player thumbnail. At the top left, there is a plus sign followed by the text 'HEISENBUG' in a bold, sans-serif font. Below this, it says '// 2017 Moscow'. In the center, the name 'Павел Сенин' is written in a bold, black font, with 'EPAM Systems' underneath it in a smaller, orange font. To the right of the text is a black and white portrait of a man with short hair, wearing a white shirt. At the bottom of the thumbnail, there is an orange banner with white text that reads 'Selenoid — сотни параллельных UI-тестов легко и быстро'. The bottom of the image shows a video player interface with a progress bar, play/pause button, volume icon, and a timestamp of '0:10 / 56:59'. There are also several orange 'x' marks scattered around the video player area.

Павел Сенин — Selenoid — сотни параллельных UI-тестов легко и быстро

# Selenoid

<https://youtu.be/YqcQ5Mg44DU>

<https://youtu.be/wAKcBinMn6o>

<https://youtu.be/4ZHQheFc4-8>

<https://youtu.be/G-TrW9SZRNq>



Ivan Krutov  
Developer at Aerokube, Russia

## About me

- Java & Golang developer
- Devops
- Big Selenium cluster
- Selenoid core maintainer

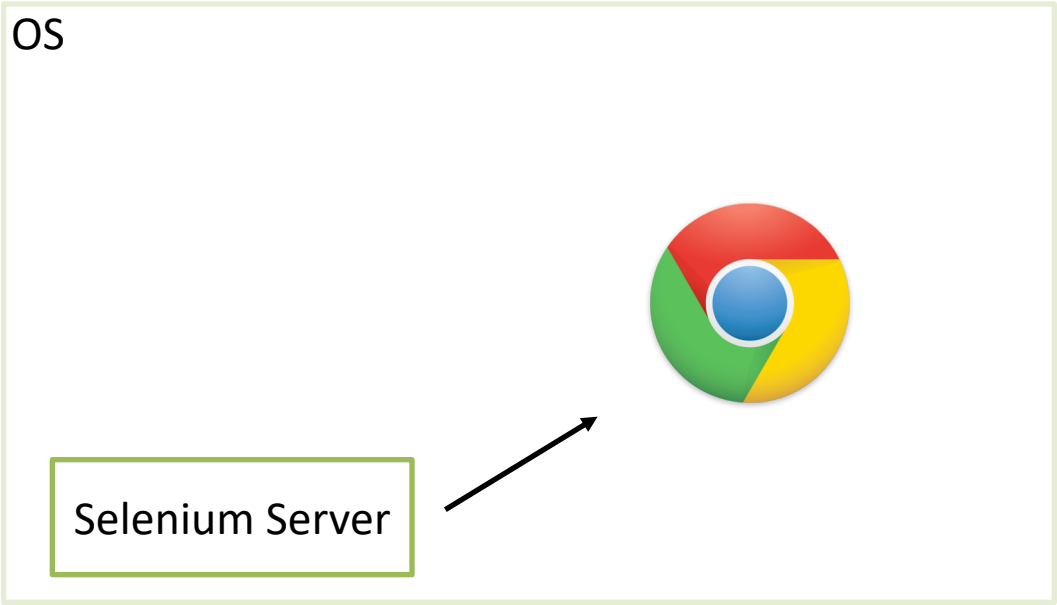
*Selenoid: get rid of Selenium Server! (part 1)*

1:19 / 47:14

Selenium Camp

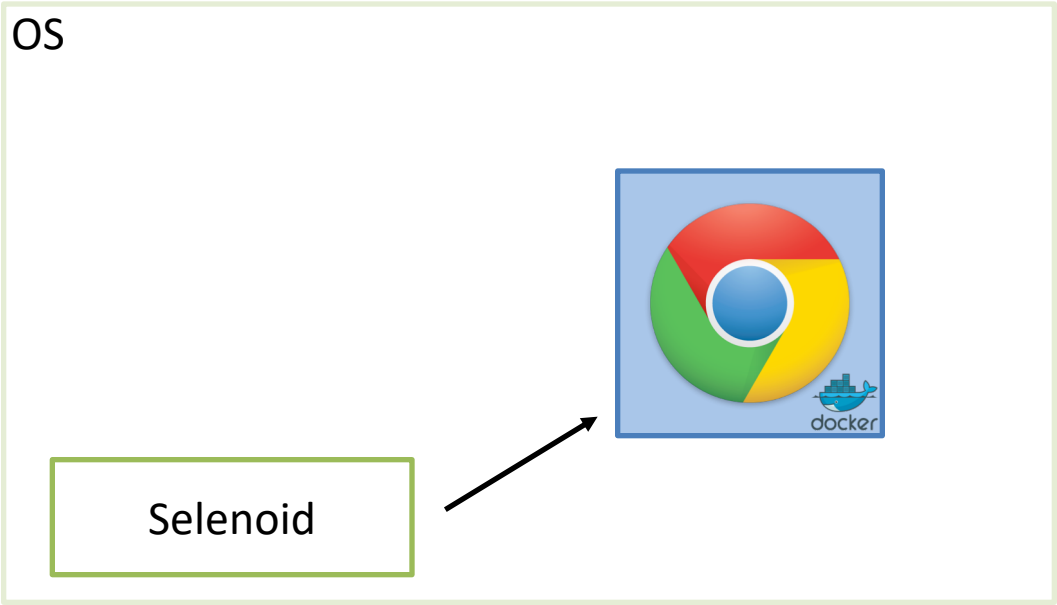
The video player shows a thumbnail of Ivan Krutov on stage, a list of his professional roles, and a circular profile picture. The video title and progress bar are visible at the bottom.

# Selenoid



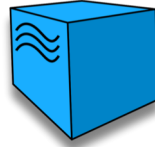
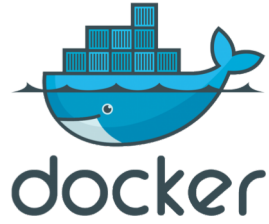


# Selenoid



# What's going on here

---



# What's going on here

—

1. Motivation
2. Terraform 101
3. Tips & Tricks for Selenium cluster
4. Cluster monitoring

# What's going on here

---







1. Motivation
2. Terraform 101
3. Tips & Tricks for Selenium cluster
4. Cluster monitoring

A long time ago in a galaxy far,  
far away....

# Traditional Selenium Grid

---

DefaultRemoteProxy (version : 2.53.1)  
id : http://[redacted]:5555, OS : WIN8\_1

Browsers	Configuration
WebDriver v:47    v:55   	







# Traditional Selenium Grid

—

## Browser isolation

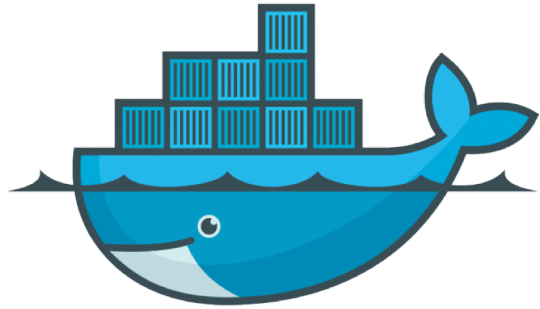
- chromedriver temp files

DefaultRemoteProxy (version : 2.53.1)  
id : http://[redacted]:5555, OS : WIN8\_1

Browsers	Configuration
WebDriver v:47    v:55   	

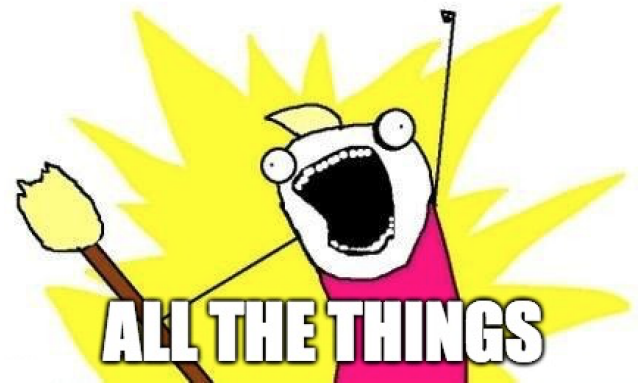
# Docker All The Things

---



docker

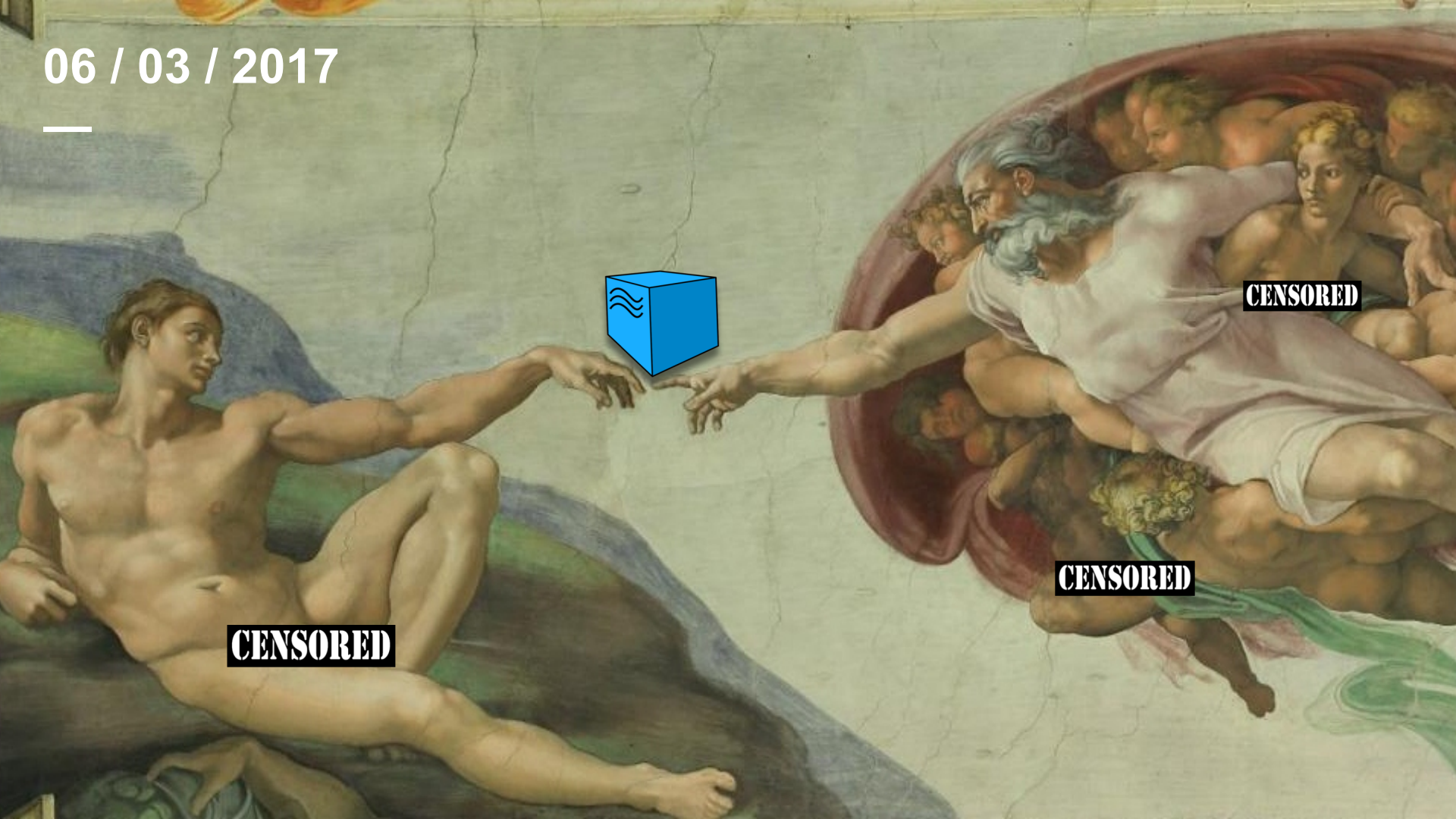
DOCKER



ALL THE THINGS



06 / 03 / 2017



**CENSORED**

**CENSORED**

**CENSORED**

# Selenium Quick Start

—

```
docker pull selenium/firefox:latest
```

```
docker pull selenium/chrome:latest
```

```
docker pull aandryashin/selenium:1.0.0
```

# Selenium Quick Start

---

```
docker pull selenium/firefox:latest
```

```
docker pull selenium/chrome:latest
```

```
docker pull aandryashin/selenium:1.0.0
```

```
nano /etc/selenium/browsers.json
```

# Selenium Quick Start

---

```
docker pull selenium/firefox:latest
```

```
docker pull selenium/chrome:latest
```

```
docker pull aandryashin/selenium:1.0.0
```

```
nano /etc/selenium/browsers.json
```

```
docker run -d -p 4444:4444 \
```

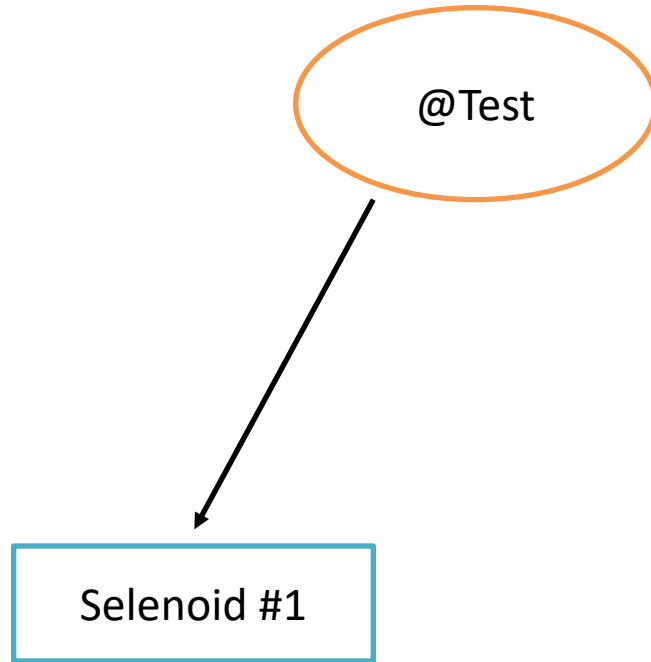
```
  -v /etc/selenium:/etc/selenium:ro \
```

```
  -v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock \
```

```
  aandryashin/selenium:1.0.0
```

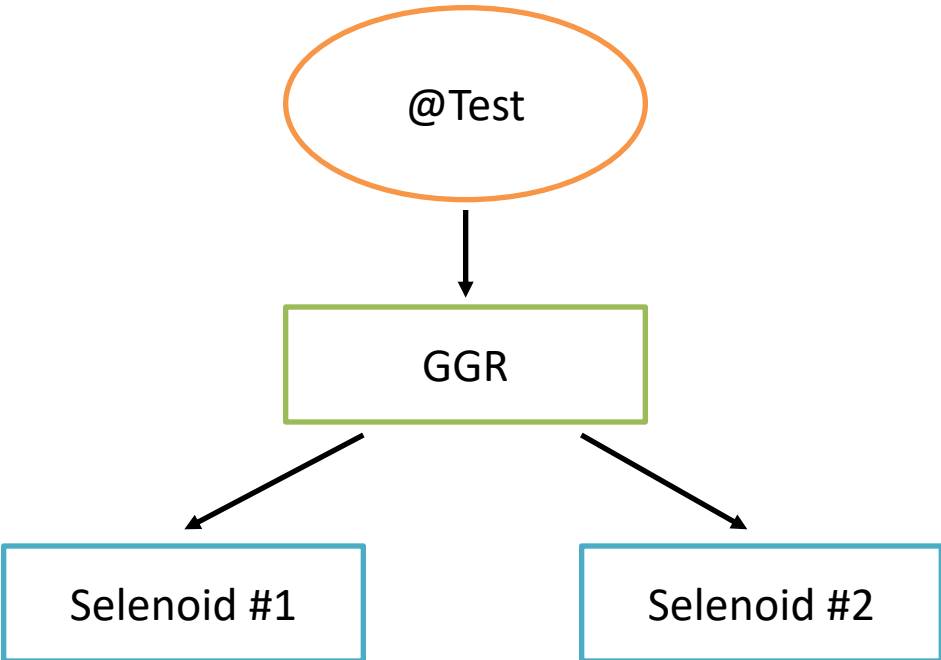
# Why Terraform?

---



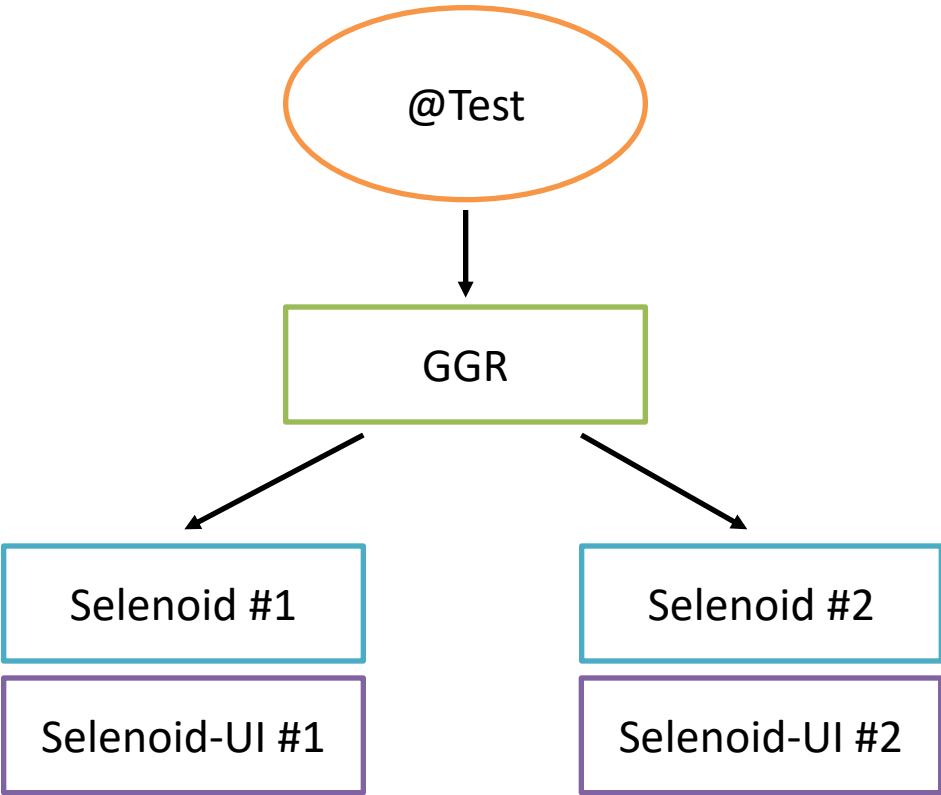
# Why Terraform?

---

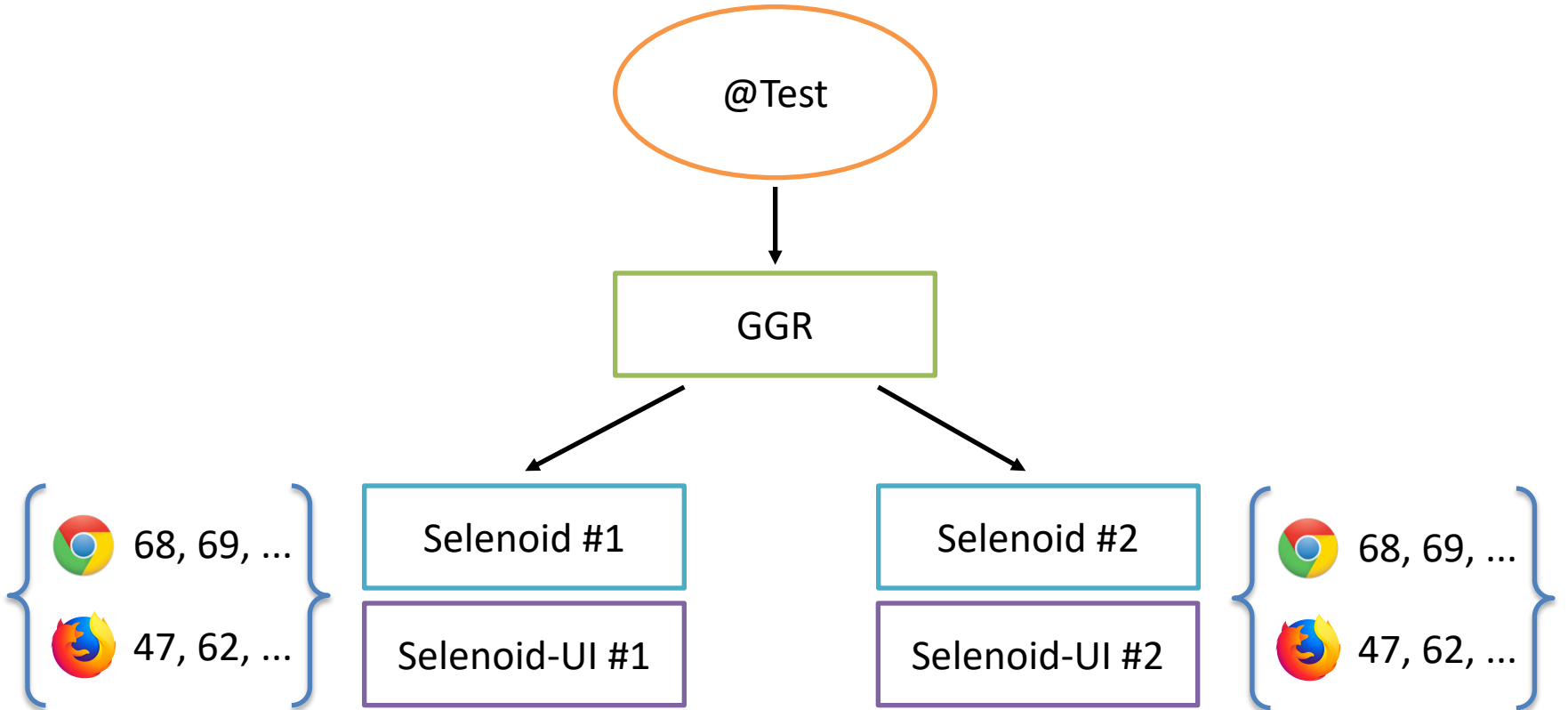


# Why Terraform?

---

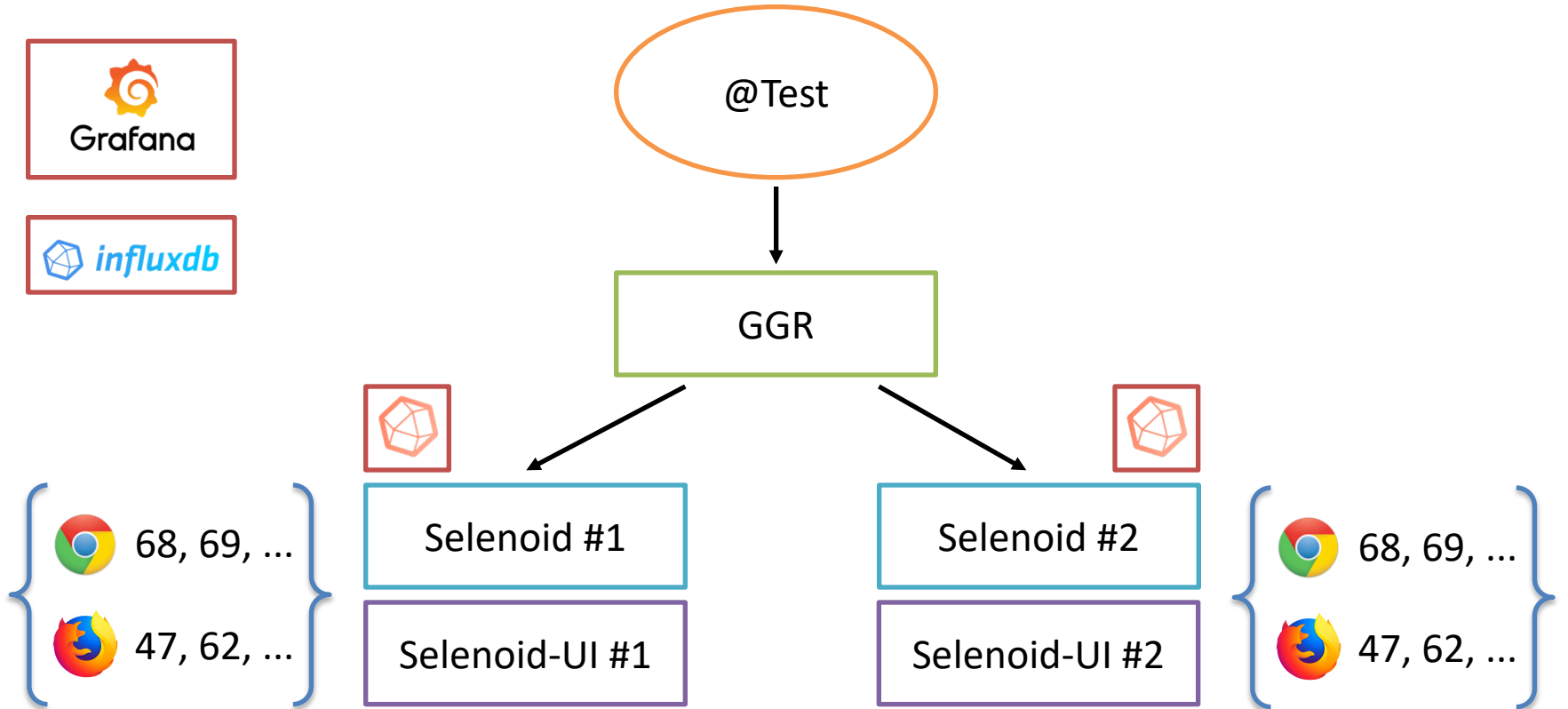


# Why Terraform?





# Why Terraform?



# Why Terraform?



@Test



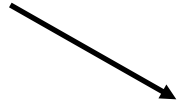
GGR



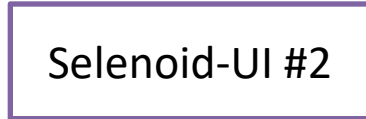
Selenoid #1



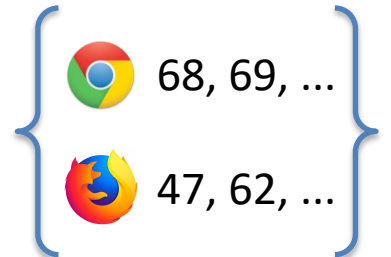
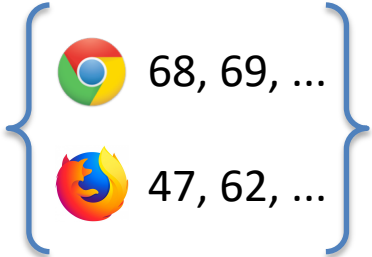
Selenoid-UI #1



Selenoid #2



Selenoid-UI #2



- 4 VMs
- 9 containers
- > 10 images

# Terraform

---



HashiCorp

# Terraform

Write, Plan, and Create Infrastructure as Code

# What's going on here

---

1. Motivation
- 2. Terraform 101**
3. Tips & Tricks for Selenium cluster
4. Cluster monitoring

# Terminology

---

- **Configuration**

- sel-1
  - ▶ ■ .terraform
    - 🐛 sel-1.auto.tfvars
    - 🐛 sel-1.tf
    - 📄 terraform.tfstate
    - 📄 terraform.tfstate.backup

# Terminology



- Configuration
- **Provider**

```
provider "docker" {  
  host = "tcp://virtual-machine.company.net:2375"  
}
```

# Terminology

---

- Configuration
- **Provider**

```
provider "vsphere" {  
    user           = "admin"  
    password       = "pa$$w0rd"  
    vsphere_server = "vcenter-srv.company.net"  
    allow_unverified_ssl = true  
}
```

# Terminology

---

- Configuration
- Provider
- **Resource**

```
resource "docker_container" "selenoid" {  
  image      = "aerokube/selenoid:1.7.2"  
  command    = ["-limit", "8", "-timeout", "2m0s"]  
  ...  
}
```



# Terminology

---

- Configuration
- Provider
- **Resource**

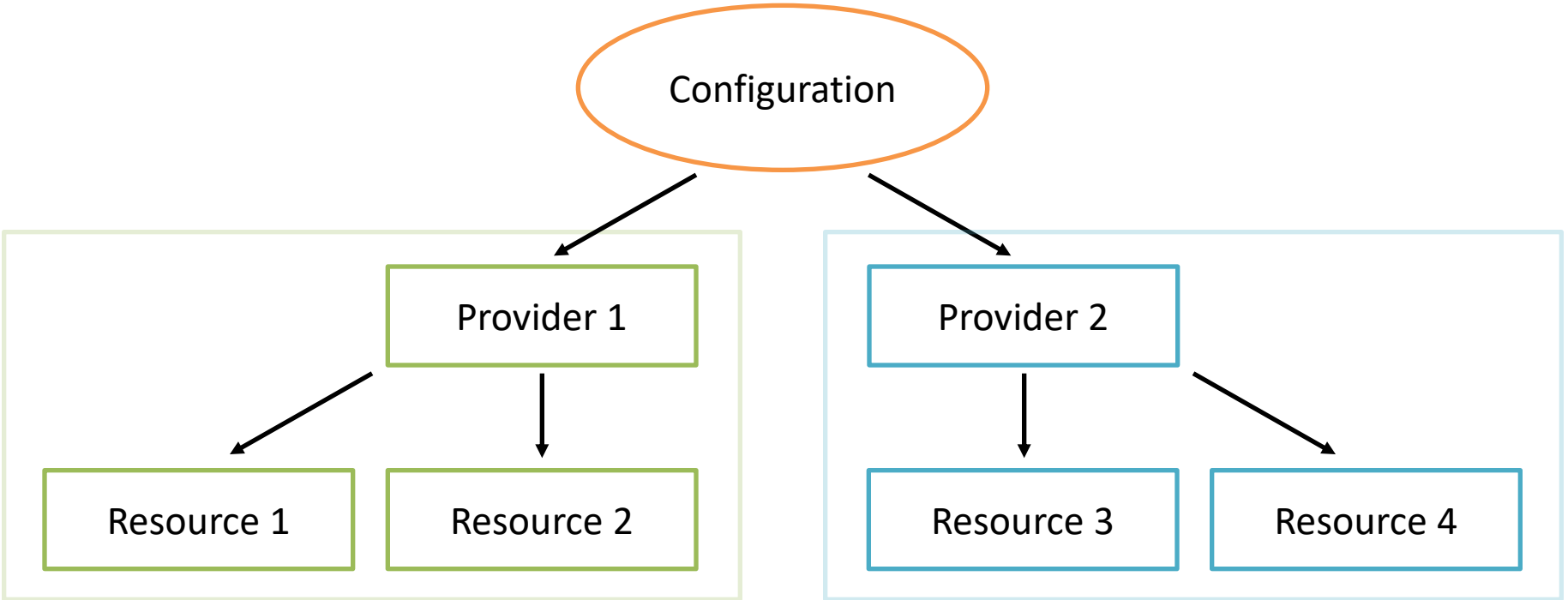
Resource type

Resource name

```
resource "docker_container" "selenium" {  
  image = "aerokube/selenium:1.7.2"  
  command = ["-limit", "8", "-timeout", "2m0s"]  
  ...  
}
```

# Terminology

---



# Installation

---

- <https://www.terraform.io/downloads.html>

```
$ terraform version  
Terraform v0.11.10
```

```
$
```

# Task #1

---

- Selenoid is running on <http://localhost:4444> (Linux and Mac)

```
$ docker images | grep selenoid
$
$ docker ps -a
$
```

- <https://git.io/tf-task1>



# Provider

---

```
provider "docker" {  
  host = "unix:///var/run/docker.sock"  
  // host = "tcp://virtual-machine.company.net:2375"  
}
```

# Resource: image

---

```
resource "docker_image" "selenoid" {  
  name = "aerokube/selenoid:1.8.2"  
}
```

# Resource: container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "selenium" {
  name      = "selenium"
  image     = "${docker_image.selenium.latest}"
  command  = ["-limit", "4", "-timeout", "2m0s"]
  ports {
    internal = 4444
    external = 4444
  }
  volumes {
    host_path      = "/var/run/docker.sock"
    container_path = "/var/run/docker.sock"
  }
  upload {
    content = "{}"
    file    = "/etc/selenium/browsers.json"
  }
}
```

# Resource: container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "selenoid" {  
  name      = "selenoid"  
  image     = "${docker_image.selenoid.latest}"  
  command  = ["-limit", "4", "-timeout", "2m0s"]  
  ports    {  
    internal = 4444  
    external = 4444  
  }  
  volumes {  
    host_path      = "/var/run/docker.sock"  
    container_path = "/var/run/docker.sock"  
  }  
  upload {  
    content = "{}"  
    file    = "/etc/selenoid/browsers.json"  
  }  
}
```



# Resource: container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "selenium" {  
  name      = "selenium"  
  image     = "${docker_image.selenium.latest}"  
  command  = ["-limit", "4", "-timeout", "2m0s"]  
  ports {  
    internal = 4444  
    external = 4444  
  }  
  volumes {  
    host_path      = "/var/run/docker.sock"  
    container_path = "/var/run/docker.sock"  
  }  
  upload {  
    content = "{}"  
    file    = "/etc/selenium/browsers.json"  
  }  
}
```

# Resource: container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "selenium" {  
  name      = "selenium"  
  image     = "${docker_image.selenium.latest}"  
  command  = ["-limit", "4", "-timeout", "2m0s"]  
  ports    {  
    internal = 4444  
    external = 4444  
  }  
  volumes {  
    host_path      = "/var/run/docker.sock"  
    container_path = "/var/run/docker.sock"  
  }  
  upload {  
    content = "{}"  
    file    = "/etc/selenium/browsers.json"  
  }  
}
```

# Resource: container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "selenium" {  
  name      = "selenium"  
  image     = "${docker_image.selenium.latest}"  
  command  = ["-limit", "4", "-timeout", "2m0s"]  
  ports    {  
    internal = 4444  
    external = 4444  
  }  
  volumes {  
    host_path      = "/var/run/docker.sock"  
    container_path = "/var/run/docker.sock"  
  }  
  upload {  
    content = "{}"  
    file    = "/etc/selenium/browsers.json"  
  }  
}
```

# Terraform init

---

```
$ terraform init
```

# Terraform init

---

```
$ terraform init
```

```
Initializing provider plugins...
```

```
– Checking for available provider plugins on  
https://releases.hashicorp.com...
```

```
– Downloading plugin for provider "docker" (1.0.1)...
```

```
Terraform has been successfully initialized!
```

```
$
```

# Terraform apply

---

```
$ terraform apply
```

# Terraform apply

---

```
$ terraform apply
```

```
...
```

```
Do you want to perform these actions?
```

```
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
```

```
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
```

```
Enter a value:
```

# Terraform apply

---

```
$ terraform apply

docker_image.selenoid: Creating...
docker_image.selenoid: Creation complete after 4s
docker_container.selenoid: Creating...
docker_container.selenoid: Creation complete after 1s

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0
destroyed.
$
```



# Is Selenium running?

—

- <http://localhost:4444/status>

# Terraform state file

---

```
$ ls  
selenium.tf      terraform.tfstate  
$
```

# Terraform destroy

---

```
$ terraform destroy
```

# Terraform destroy

---

```
$ terraform destroy
```

```
docker_container.selenoid: Destroying...
```

```
docker_container.selenoid: Destruction complete after 1s
```

```
docker_image.selenoid: Destroying...
```

```
docker_image.selenoid: Destruction complete after 0s
```

```
Destroy complete! Resources: 2 destroyed.
```

```
$
```

# Is Selenium running?

—

- <http://localhost:4444/status>

# Task #2

---

- **Selenium runs containers with Chrome and Firefox**



- <https://git.io/tf-task2>



# Variable



```
variable "browsers" {  
  type = "list"  
  default = [  
    "selenium/chrome:69.0",  
    "selenium/firefox:62.0"  
  ]  
}
```

# Variable usage

---

```
resource "docker_image" "browser_images" {  
  count      = "${length(var.browsers)}"  
  name      = "${element(var.browsers, count.index)}"  
  keep_locally = true  
}
```



# Variable usage

---

```
resource "docker_image" "browser_images" {  
  count      = "${length(var.browsers)}"  
  name      = "${element(var.browsers, count.index)}"  
  keep_locally = true  
}
```

# Variable usage

---

```
resource "docker_image" "browser_images" {  
  count      = "${length(var.browsers)}"  
  name      = "${element(var.browsers, count.index)}"  
  keep_locally = true  
}
```

# Variable usage

---

```
resource "docker_image" "browser_images" {  
  count      = "${length(var.browsers)}"  
  name      = "${element(var.browsers, count.index)}"  
  keep_locally = true  
}
```

# browsers.json

```
{
  "chrome": {
    "default": "69.0",
    "versions": {
      "69.0": {
        "image": "selenium/chrome:69.0",
        "port": "4444"
      }
    }
  },
  "firefox": {
    "default": "62.0",
    "versions": {
      "62.0": {
        "image": "selenium/firefox:62.0",
        "path": "/wd/hub",
        "port": "4444"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

# Upload browsers.json

---

```
upload {  
  content = "${file("browsers.json")}"  
  file    = "/etc/selenium/browsers.json"  
}
```

# Terraform apply

---

```
$ terraform apply
```

# Is Selenium running?

—

- <http://localhost:4444/status>

# Task #3

—

- Add Opera browser with no Selenium downtime



- <https://git.io/tf-task3>





# Terraform apply

---

```
$ terraform apply
```

```
Terraform will perform the following actions:
```

```
-/+ docker_container.selenoid (new resource required)
```

```
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.
```

```
$
```

# Provisioner

—

Resource #1: Selenium container with {} config

Resource #2: file browsers.json + ???

# Mount config directory

---

```
upload {  
    content = "{}"  
    file    = "/etc/selenoid/browsers.json"  
}
```

```
volumes {  
    host_path      = "/Users/leonid.rudenko/selenoid/"  
    container_path = "/etc/selenoid/"  
}
```

# Mount config directory

---

```
upload {  
  content = "{}"  
  file    = "/etc/selenoid/browsers.json"  
}
```

```
volumes {  
  host_path      = "/Users/leonid.rudenko/selenoid/"  
  container_path = "/etc/selenoid/"  
}
```

# Mount config directory

---

```
upload {  
  content = "{}"  
  file    = "/etc/selenoid/browsers.json"  
}
```

```
volumes {  
  host_path      = "/Users/leonid.rudenko/selenoid/"  
  container_path = "/etc/selenoid/"  
}
```

# Local file resource and provisioner

---

```
resource "local_file" "browsers_json" {
  content = "${file("browsers.json")}"
  filename = "/Users/leonid.rudenko/selenoid/"

  provisioner "local_exec" {
    command =
      "docker kill -s HUP ${docker_container.selenoid.id}"
  }
}
```

# Local file resource and provisioner

---

```
resource "local_file" "browsers_json" {
  content = "${file("browsers.json")}"
  filename = "/Users/leonid.rudenko/selenium/"

  provisioner "local_exec" {
    command =
      "docker kill -s HUP ${docker_container.selenium.id}"
  }
}
```

# Local file resource and provisioner

---

```
resource "local_file" "browsers_json" {  
  content = "${file("browsers.json")}"  
  filename = "/Users/leonid.rudenko/selenoid/"  
  
  provisioner "local_exec" {  
    command =  
      "docker kill -s HUP ${docker_container.selenoid.id}"  
  }  
}
```



# Local file resource and provisioner

---

```
resource "local_file" "browsers_json" {
  content  = "${file("browsers.json")}"
  filename = "/Users/leonid.rudenko/selenoid/"

  provisioner "local_exec" {
    command =
      "docker kill -s HUP ${docker_container.selenoid.id}"
  }
}
```

# Is Selenium running?

---

- <http://localhost:4444/status>

total: 4

used: 0

queued: 0

pending: 0

▼ browsers:

▼ chrome:

69.0: {}

▼ firefox:

62.0: {}

# Terraform apply

---

```
$ terraform apply
```

```
Terraform will perform the following actions:
```

```
  + docker_image.browser_images[2]
```

```
-/+ local_file.browsers_json (new resource required)
```

```
Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.
```

```
$
```

# Is Selenium running?

---

- <http://localhost:4444/status>

total: 4

used: 0

queued: 0

pending: 0

▼ browsers:

▼ chrome:

69.0: {}

▼ firefox:

62.0: {}

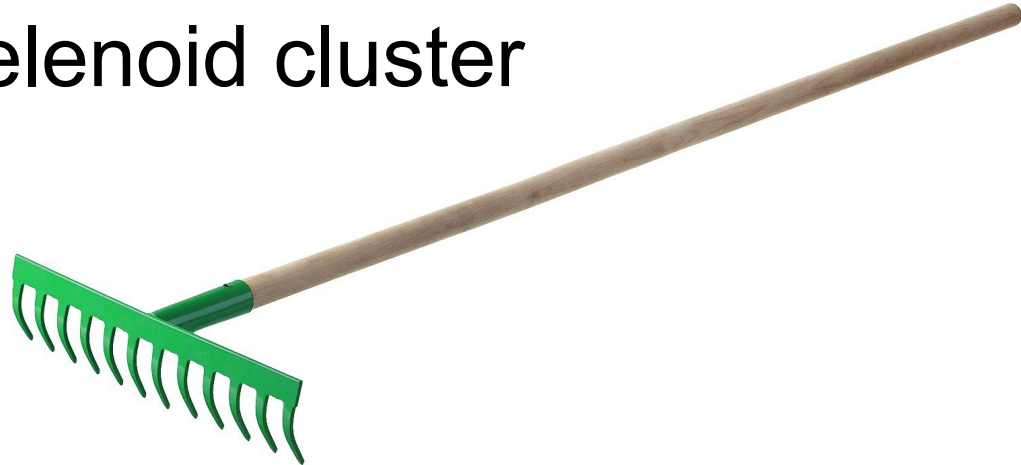
▼ opera:

55.0: {}

# What's going on here

---

1. Motivation
2. Terraform 101
- 3. Tips & Tricks for Selenoid cluster**
4. Cluster monitoring



# 1. Container parameters

---

```
resource "docker_container" "selenium" {  
  ...  
  
  restart = "always"  
  
  ...  
}
```

# 1. Container parameters

---

```
resource "docker_container" "selenium" {  
  ...  
  
  log_opts = {  
    max-size = "50m"  
  }  
  
  ...  
}
```

# 1. Container parameters

---

```
resource "docker_container" "selenoid" {  
  ...  
  
  env = [  
    "TZ=Europe/Moscow"  
  ]  
  
  ...  
}
```



# 2. Multiple Selenoids

---

- ▼ sel-1
  - ▶ .terraform
    - sel-1.tf
- ▼ sel-2
  - ▶ .terraform
    - sel-2.tf
- ▼ sel-3
  - ▶ .terraform
    - sel-3.tf
- ▼ sel-4
  - ▶ .terraform
    - sel-4.tf
- ▼ sel-5
  - ▶ .terraform
    - sel-5.tf

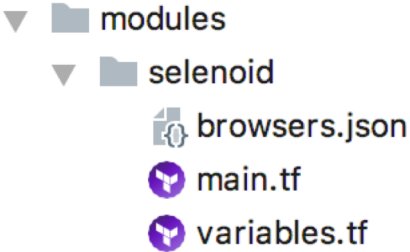
# 2. Multiple Selenoids: create module

---

- ▼ modules
  - ▼ selenoid
    - 📄 browsers.json
    - 📄 main.tf
    - 📄 variables.tf

# 2. Multiple Selenoids: create module

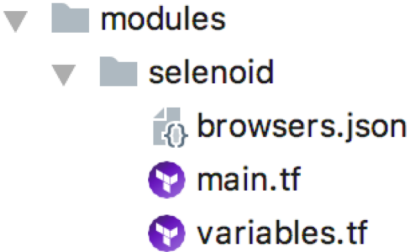
---



- **variables.tf**

# 2. Multiple Selenoids: create module

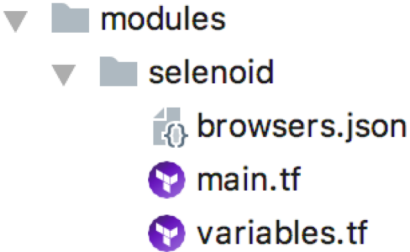
---



- variables.tf
- **main.tf**

# 2. Multiple Selenoids: create module

---



- variables.tf
- main.tf
- **browsers.json**     `"${file("${path.module}/browsers.json")}"`

# 2. Multiple Selenoids: use module



- ▼ sel-1
  - ▶ .terraform
  - 🔓 sel-1.tf
- ▼ sel-2
  - ▶ .terraform
  - 🔓 sel-2.tf
- ▼ sel-3
  - ▶ .terraform
  - 🔓 sel-3.tf
- ▼ sel-4
  - ▶ .terraform
  - 🔓 sel-4.tf
- ▼ sel-5
  - ▶ .terraform
  - 🔓 sel-5.tf

```
module "selenium" {  
    source = "../modules/selenium"  
    hostname = "sel-1.***.net"  
    selenium_container_name = "sel1"  
}
```

# 2. Multiple Selenoids: use module

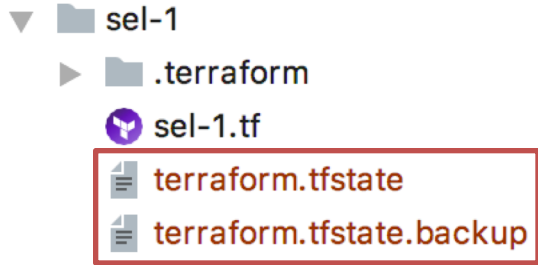
- ▼ sel-1
  - ▶ .terraform
  - 🐛 sel-1.tf
- ▼ sel-2
  - ▶ .terraform
  - 🐛 sel-2.tf
- ▼ sel-3
  - ▶ .terraform
  - 🐛 sel-3.tf
- ▼ sel-4
  - ▶ .terraform
  - 🐛 sel-4.tf
- ▼ sel-5
  - ▶ .terraform
  - 🐛 sel-5.tf

```
module "selenium" {  
    source = "../modules/selenium"  
    hostname = "sel-1.***.net"  
    selenium_container_name = "sel1"  
}
```

```
$ terraform init  
- module.selenium  
Getting source "../modules/selenium"
```

# 3. State files

---





# 3. State files: local backend

---

- ▼ sel-1
  - ▶ .terraform
    - sel-1.tf
    - terraform.tfstate
    - terraform.tfstate.backup



**env.1 = PASSWORD=qwerty**

# 3. State files: remote backend

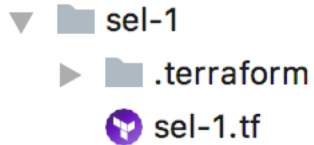
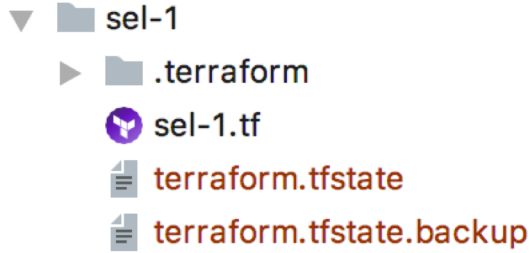
- ▼ sel-1
  - ▶ .terraform
    - sel-1.tf
    - terraform.tfstate
    - terraform.tfstate.backup



- ▼ sel-1
  - ▶ .terraform
    - sel-1.tf



# 3. State files: remote backend



### 3. State files: Consul backend

---



- <https://www.consul.io>

```
$ export CONSUL_HTTP_TOKEN=392bb2f7-44a4-9c4a-74e0-9bdaaf097e6f
```

### 3. State files: Consul backend

---

```
terraform {  
  backend "consul" {  
    address = "consul.***.net:8501"  
    scheme  = "https"  
    ca_file = "../crt/cert.pem"  
    lock    = true  
    path    = "projects/selenium/sel-1.tfstate"  
  }  
}
```

### 3. State files: Consul backend

---

```
terraform {  
  backend "consul" {  
    address = "consul.***.net:8501"  
    scheme  = "https"  
    ca_file = "../crt/cert.pem"  
    lock    = true  
    path    = "projects/selenium/sel-1.tfstate"  
  }  
}
```

### 3. State files: Consul backend

---

```
$ terraform init
```

```
Initializing the backend...
```

```
Successfully configured the backend "consul"! Terraform  
will automatically use this backend unless the backend  
configuration changes.
```

### 3. Remote backend: advantages

---

- **No sensitive data on disk/git**



### 3. Remote backend: advantages

---

- No sensitive data on disk/git
- **State locking**

```
$ terraform apply
Acquiring state lock. This may take a few moments...

Error: Error locking state: Error acquiring the state
lock: Lock info:
  ID: 48e5ee9...
  Path: projects/selenoid/sel-1.tfstate
```

### 3. Remote backend: disadvantages

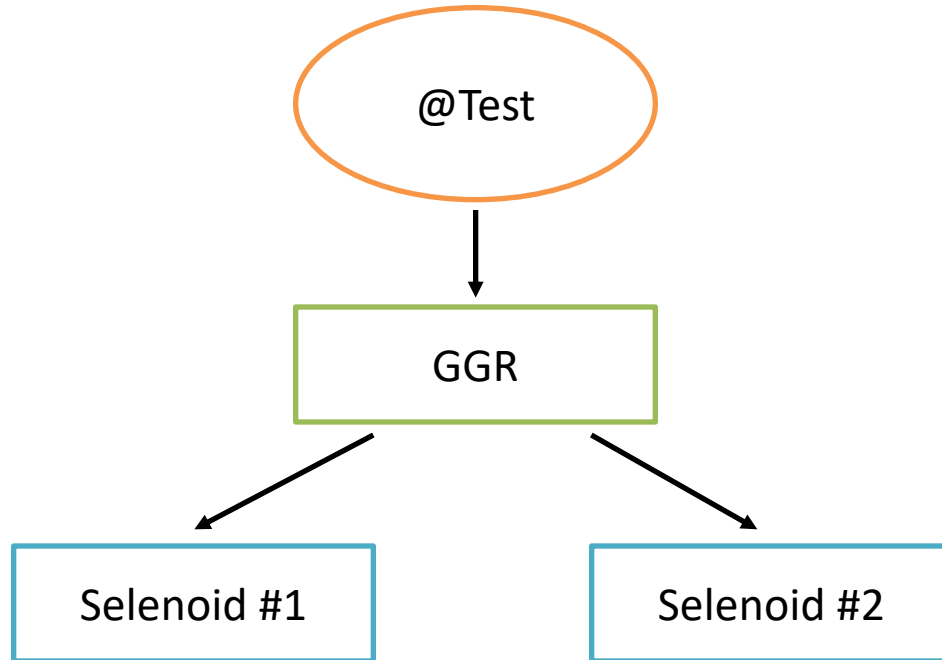
---

- No way to put the backend configuration in a module



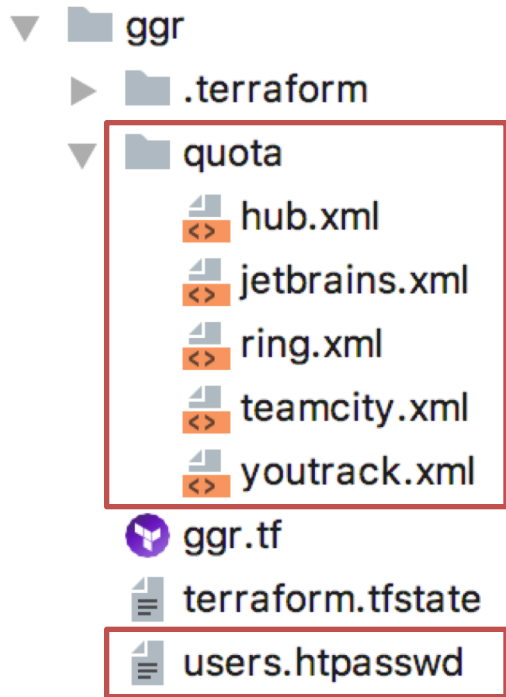
# 4. Grid Router

---



# 4. Grid Router

---



## 4. Grid Router

---

```
resource "null_resource" "passwords" {
  triggers {
    passwords = "${sha1(file("./users.htpasswd"))}"
  }
  connection {
    host      = "${var.hostname}"
    type      = "ssh"
    user      = "***"
    password  = "***"
  }
  provisioner "file" {
    source      = "./users.htpasswd"
    destination = "/home/jetbrains/users.htpasswd"
  }
}
```

## 4. Grid Router

---

```
resource "null_resource" "passwords" {  
  triggers {  
    passwords = "${sha1(file("./users.htpasswd"))}"  
  }  
  connection {  
    host      = "${var.hostname}"  
    type      = "ssh"  
    user      = "***"  
    password  = "***"  
  }  
  provisioner "file" {  
    source      = "./users.htpasswd"  
    destination = "/home/jetbrains/users.htpasswd"  
  }  
}
```

## 4. Grid Router

---

```
resource "null_resource" "passwords" {
  triggers {
    passwords = "${sha1(file("./users.htpasswd"))}"
  }
  connection {
    host      = "${var.hostname}"
    type      = "ssh"
    user      = "***"
    password  = "***"
  }
  provisioner "file" {
    source      = "./users.htpasswd"
    destination = "/home/jetbrains/users.htpasswd"
  }
}
```

## 4. Grid Router

---

```
resource "null_resource" "passwords" {
  triggers {
    passwords = "${sha1(file("./users.htpasswd"))}"
  }
  connection {
    host      = "${var.hostname}"
    type      = "ssh"
    user      = "***"
    password  = "***"
  }
  provisioner "file" {
    source      = "./users.htpasswd"
    destination = "/home/jetbrains/users.htpasswd"
  }
}
```



## 4. Grid Router

---

```
resource "null_resource" "quota" {  
  triggers {  
    teamcity = "${sha1(file("./quota/teamcity.xml"))}"  
    youtrack = "${sha1(file("./quota/youtrack.xml"))}"  
    ...  
  }  
  connection { ... }  
  provisioner "file" {  
    source      = "./quota"  
    destination = "/home/jetbrains/"  
  }  
  provisioner "remote-exec" {  
    inline      = ["docker kill -s HUP ${docker_container.ggr.id}"]  
  }  
}
```

## 5. Virtual machine parameters

---



## 5. VMs in vSphere: non-official provider

---

```
variable "vsphere_user" {}  
variable "vsphere_password" {}  
  
provider "vmware" {  
    vcenter_server      = "vcenter-srv.***.net"  
    user                = "${var.vsphere_user}"  
    password            = "${var.vsphere_password}"  
    insecure_connection = true  
}
```



## 5. VMs in vSphere

---

```
resource "vmware_virtual_machine" "sel-1" {  
  image = "Shared-images/ubuntu-16.04-testing-39.32"  
  
  ...  
  
  cpus = 4  
  memory = 6144  
}
```

## 5. VMs in vSphere

---

```
resource "vmware_virtual_machine" "sel-1" {  
  image = "Shared-images/ubuntu-16.04-testing-39.32"
```

```
  ...
```

```
    cpus = 4  
    memory = 6144
```

```
  }
```

## 5. Virtual machine parameters

---

- **10 containers, 4 CPU, 8GB RAM**

## 5. Virtual machine parameters

---

- 10 containers, 4 CPU, 8GB RAM
- **8 containers, 4 CPU, 8GB RAM**

## 5. Virtual machine parameters

---

- 10 containers, 4 CPU, 8GB RAM
- 8 containers, 4 CPU, 8GB RAM
- **8 containers, 4 CPU, 6GB RAM**

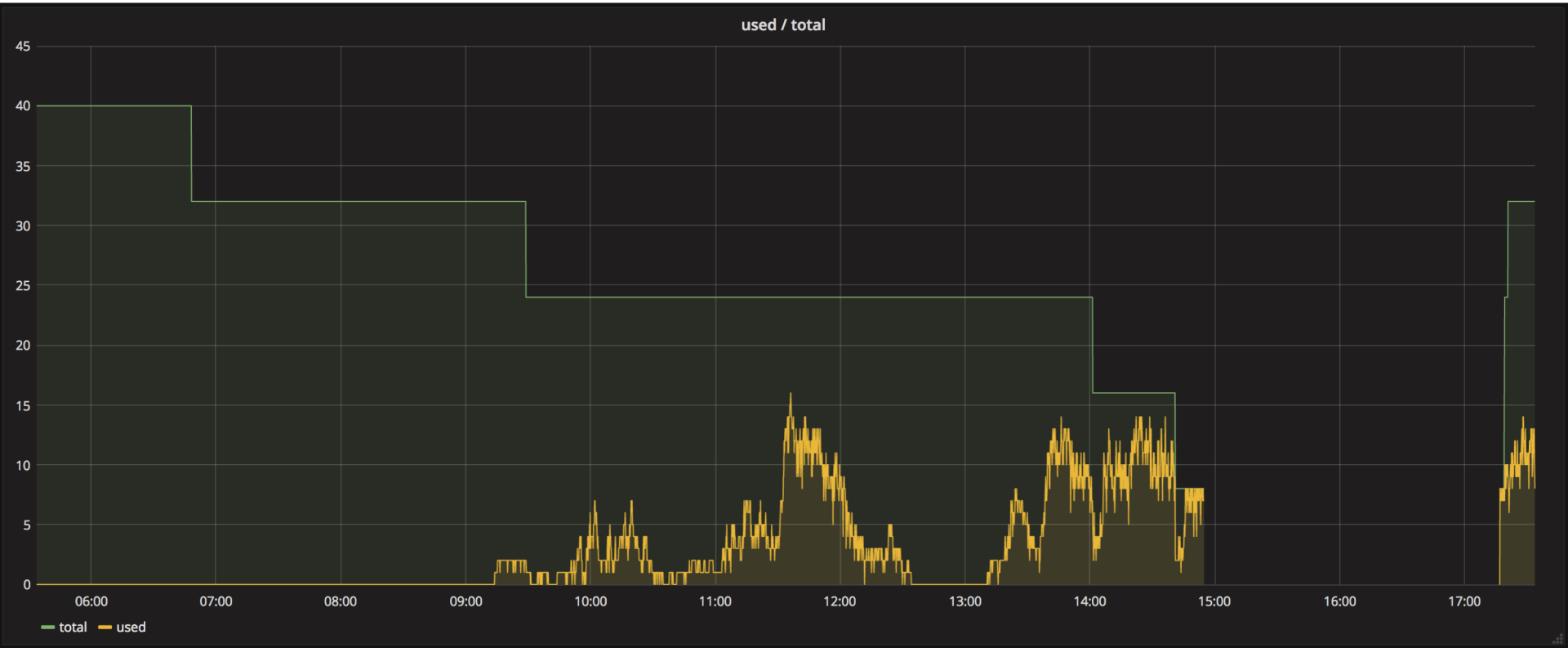


# What's going on here

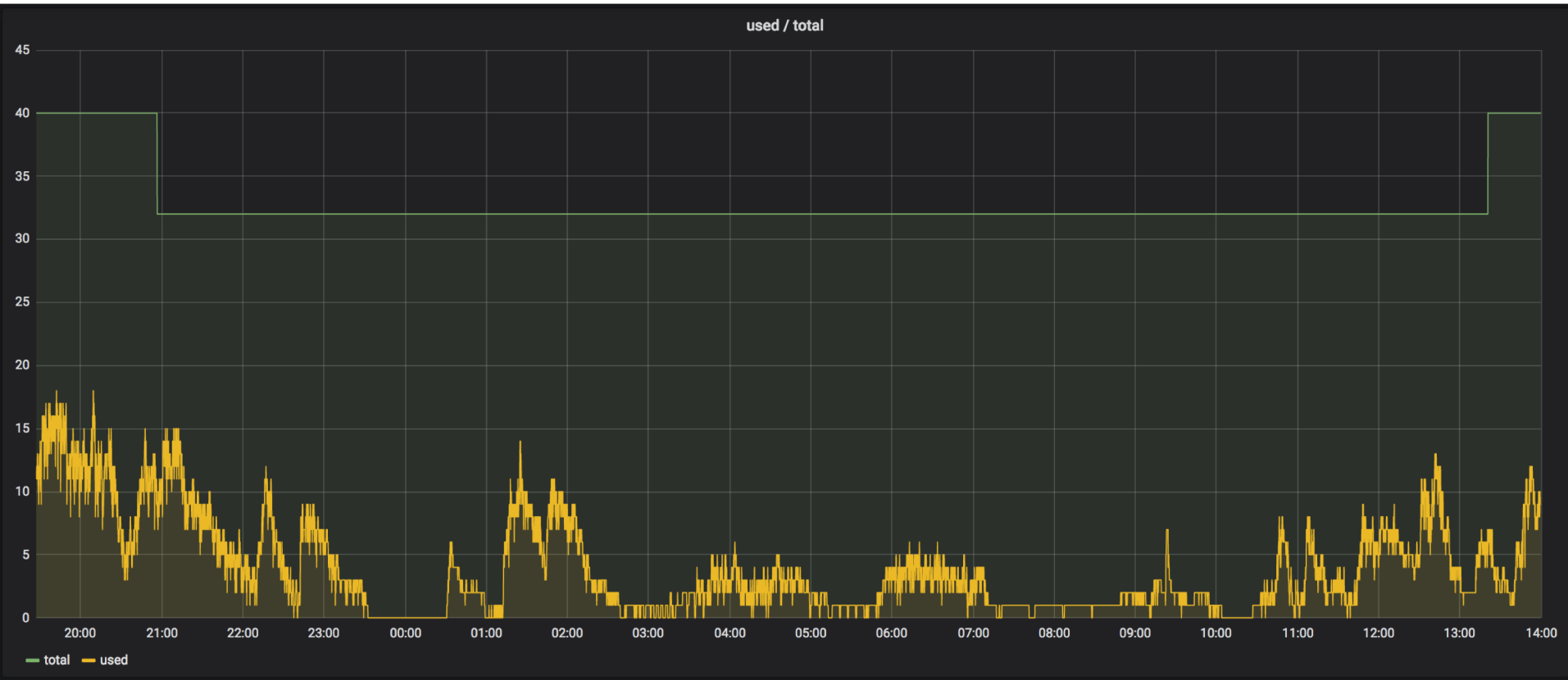
---

1. Motivation
2. Terraform 101
3. Tips & Tricks for Selenium cluster
4. **Cluster monitoring**

# Monitoring

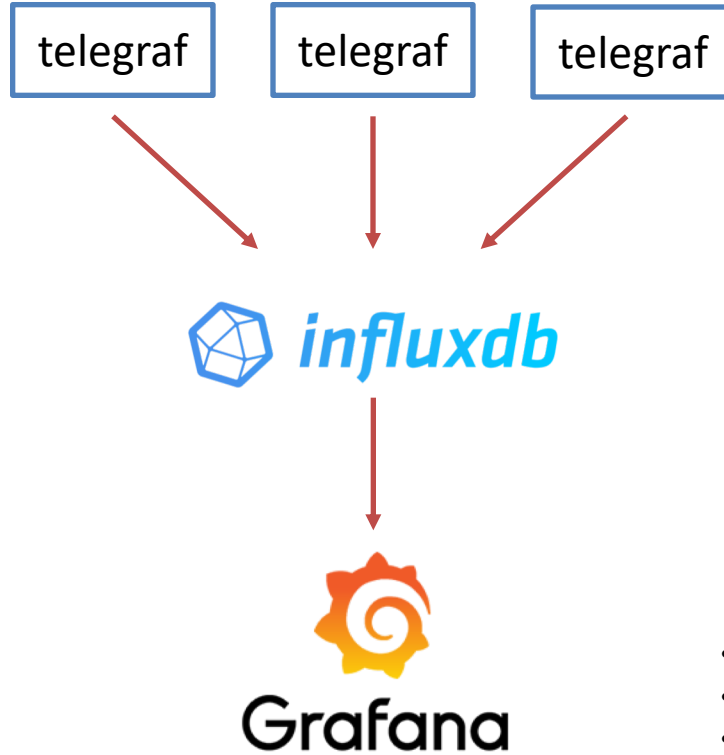


# Monitoring



# Monitoring

---



- <https://docs.influxdata.com/telegraf>
- <https://docs.influxdata.com/influxdb>
- <http://docs.grafana.org/>

# 1. Telegraf container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "telegraf" {
  image      = "${docker_image.telegraf.latest}"
  name       = "telegraf"
  hostname   = "${var.selenoid_container_name}-telegraf"
  restart    = "always"
  env        = ["TZ=Europe/Moscow"]
  network_mode = "host"
  upload {
    content = "${file("${path.module}/telegraf.conf")}"
    file     = "/etc/telegraf/telegraf.conf"
  }
}
```

# 1. Telegraf container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "telegraf" {  
  image      = "${docker_image.telegraf.latest}"  
  name       = "telegraf"  
  hostname   = "${var.selenoid_container_name}-telegraf"  
  restart    = "always"  
  env        = ["TZ=Europe/Moscow"]  
  network_mode = "host"  
  upload {  
    content = "${file("${path.module}/telegraf.conf")}"  
    file     = "/etc/telegraf/telegraf.conf"  
  }  
}
```

# 1. Telegraf container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "telegraf" {  
  image      = "${docker_image.telegraf.latest}"  
  name       = "telegraf"  
  hostname   = "${var.selenoid_container_name}-telegraf"  
  restart    = "always"  
  env        = ["TZ=Europe/Moscow"]  
  network_mode = "host"  
  upload {  
    content = "${file("${path.module}/telegraf.conf")}"  
    file     = "/etc/telegraf/telegraf.conf"  
  }  
}
```

# 1. Telegraf config

---

```
[agent]
```

```
interval = "10s" // collect data each 10 seconds  
round_interval = true // collect on :00, :10, :20, etc  
metric_batch_size = 1000  
metric_buffer_limit = 10000  
collection_jitter = "0s"  
flush_interval = "10s"  
flush_jitter = "0s"  
precision = ""  
debug = false  
quiet = false  
logfile = "" // to stderr  
hostname = "" // same as container  
omit_hostname = false // need to distinguish different hosts
```



# 1. Telegraf config: input plugins

---

```
[[inputs.cpu]] // cpu
```

```
  percpu = true
```

```
  totalcpu = true
```

```
  collect_cpu_time = false
```

```
  report_active = false
```

```
[[inputs.disk]]
```

```
  mount_points = ["/"]
```

```
  ignore_fs = ["tmpfs", "devtmpfs", "devfs"]
```

```
[[inputs.mem]] // total / user / free / etc
```

```
[[inputs.system]] // load average 1 / 5 / 15
```

```
[[inputs.httpjson]] // selenium
```

```
  servers = ["http://localhost:4444/status"]
```

```
  response_timeout = "5s"
```

```
  method = "GET"
```

# 1. Telegraf httpjson

---

```
{
  "total": 8,
  "used": 3,
  "queued": 0,
  "pending": 0,
  "browsers": {
    "chrome": {
      "63.0": {
        "teamcity": {
          "count": 1,
          "sessions": [ ... ]
        },
        "youtrack": {
          "count": 2,
          "sessions": [ ... ]
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
{
  "total": 8,
  "used": 3,
  "queued": 0,
  "pending": 0,
  "browsers_chrome_63.0_teamcity_count": 1,
  ...
  "browsers_chrome_63.0_youtrack_count": 2,
  ...
}
```

# 1. Telegraf config: output plugins

---

```
[[outputs.influxdb]]
  urls = ["http://selenium-dashboard:8086"]
  database = "telegraf" // will be created if needed
  retention_policy = ""
  write_consistency = "any"
  timeout = "5s"
  username = "telegraf"
  password = "metrics"
  content_encoding = "gzip"
```

## 2. InfluxDB container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "influxdb" {  
  image      = "${docker_image.influxdb.latest}"  
  name       = "influxdb"  
  
  restart    = "always"  
  env        = ["TZ=Europe/Moscow"]  
  
  upload {  
    content = "${file("./influxdb.conf")}"  
    file    = "/etc/influxdb/influxdb.conf"  
  }  
  
  ...  
}
```

## 2. InfluxDB config

---

```
// just use default config, it is fine
```

```
[http]  
  enabled = true  
  bind-address = ":8086"
```

## 2. InfluxDB container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "influxdb" {  
  ...  
  ports {  
    internal = 8086  
    external = 8086  
  }  
  
  volumes {  
    host_path      = "${var.home}influxdb"  
    container_path = "/var/lib/influxdb"  
  }  
}
```

### 3. Grafana container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "grafana" {  
  image      = "${docker_image.grafana.latest}"  
  name       = "grafana"  
  
  restart    = "always"  
  env        = ["TZ=Europe/Moscow"]  
  
  upload {  
    content = "${file("./grafana.ini")}"  
    file    = "/etc/grafana/grafana.ini"  
  }  
  ...  
}
```

# 3. Grafana config

---

```
[analytics]  
reporting_enabled = false
```

```
[security]  
admin_user = admin  
admin_password = admin
```

```
[users]  
allow_sign_up = false  
allow_org_create = false
```

```
[auth.anonymous]  
enabled = true  
org_name = JetBrains  
org_role = Viewer
```

```
[grafana_com]  
url =
```

```
[smtp]  
enabled = true  
host = mail.***.net:2525  
skip_verify = true
```



### 3. Grafana container

---

```
resource "docker_container" "grafana" {  
  ...  
  ports {  
    internal = 3000  
    external = 80  
  }  
  
  volumes {  
    host_path      = "${var.home}grafana"  
    container_path = "/var/lib/grafana"  
  }  
}
```



# Data Sources / influxdb

Type: InfluxDB

## Settings

Name	influxdb	<i>i</i>	Default	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Type	InfluxDB	▼		

## HTTP

URL	http://selenium-dashboard:8086	<i>i</i>
Access	direct	▼ <i>i</i>

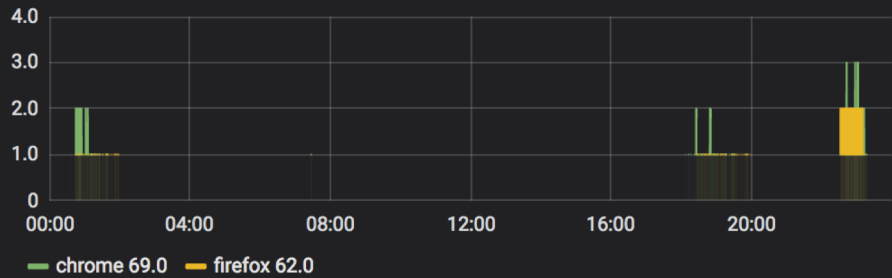
## Auth

Basic Auth	<input type="checkbox"/>	With Credentials	<i>i</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>
------------	--------------------------	------------------	----------	--------------------------

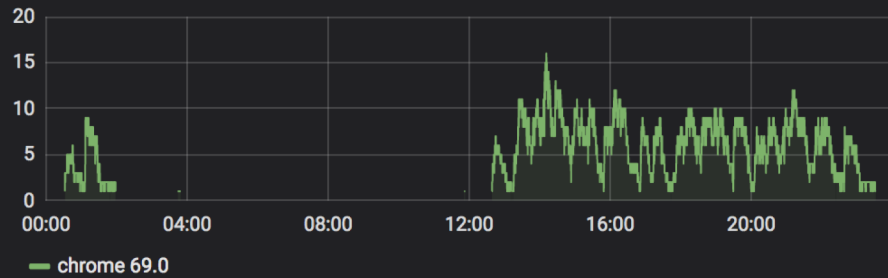
## InfluxDB Details

Database	telegraf		
User	telegraf	Password	..... ...

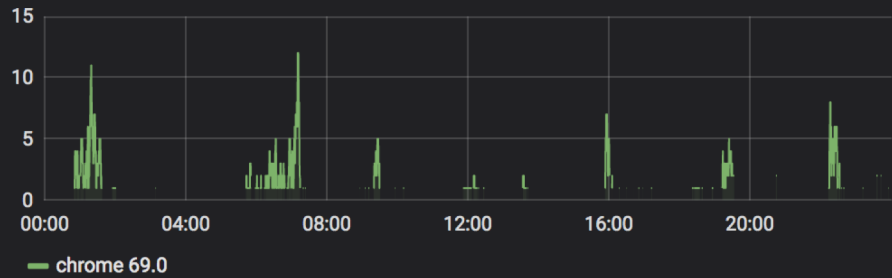
### hub



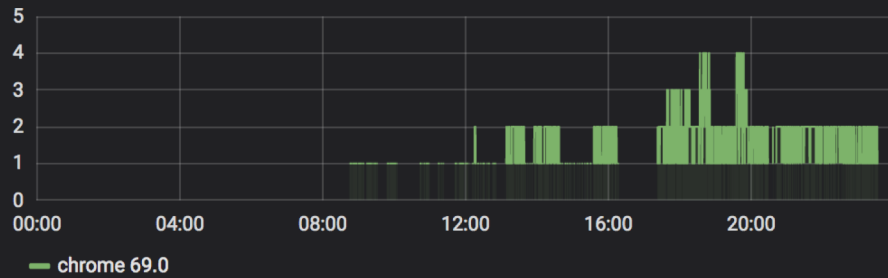
### youtrack



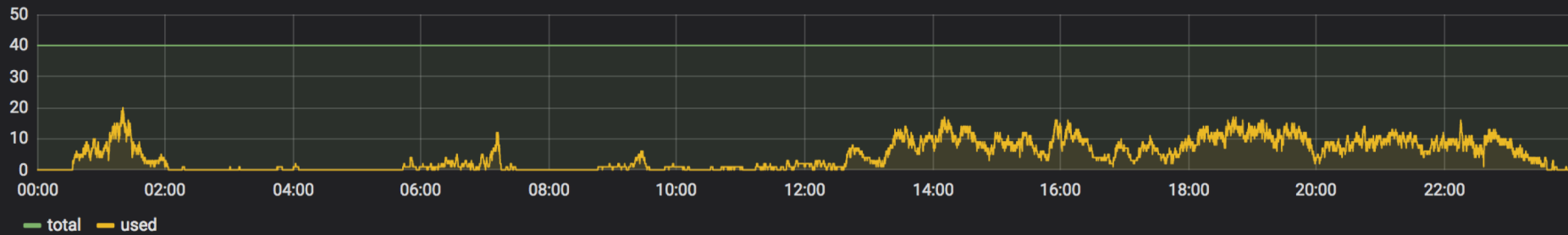
### teamcity



### ring

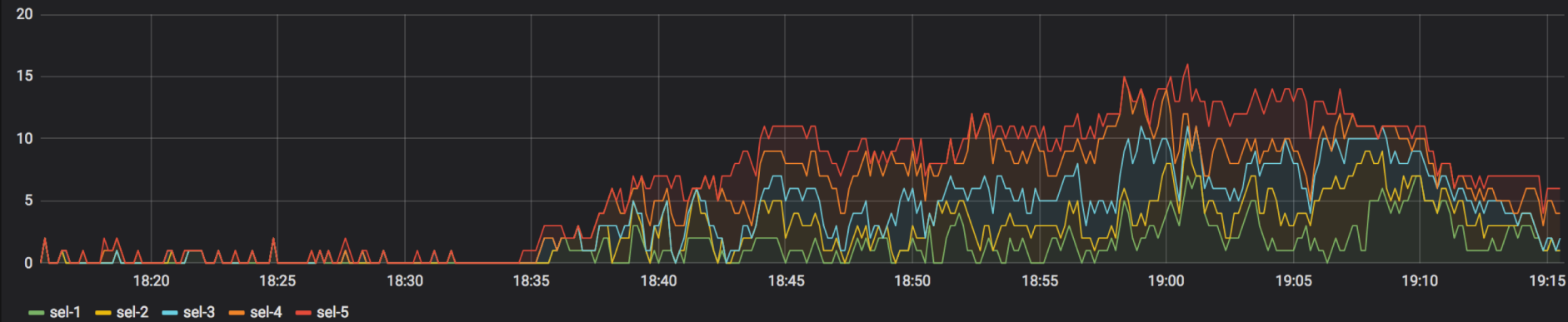


### used / total

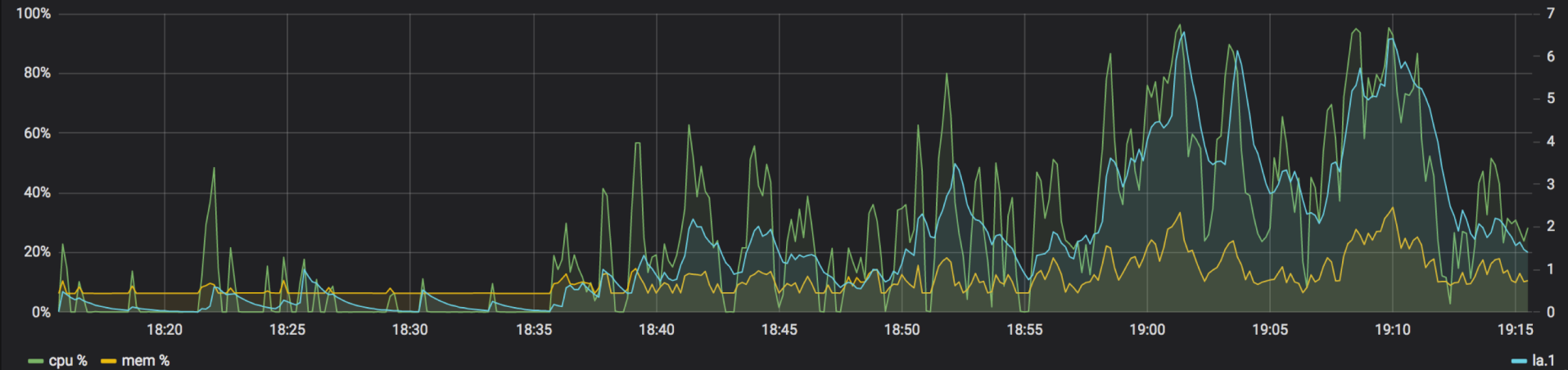




## Containers



## ❤️ sel-1





Data Source

influxdb ▾

▸ Options

▸ Help

▸ Query Inspector

▾ A

FROM

default cpu

WHERE

host

=

sel1-telegraf

AND

cpu

=

cpu-total

+

☰

👁

🗑

SELECT

field (usage\_idle)

mean ()

math (\*-1 + 100)

+

GROUP BY

time (10s)

fill (null)

+

FORMAT AS

Time series ▾

ALIAS BY

cpu %

▾ B

FROM

default

mem

WHERE

host

=

sel1-telegraf

+

☰

👁

🗑

SELECT

field (available\_percent)

mean ()

math (\*-1 + 100)

+

GROUP BY

time (10s)

fill (null)

+

FORMAT AS

Time series ▾

ALIAS BY

mem %

▾ C

FROM

default

system

WHERE

host

=

sel1-telegraf

+

☰

👁

🗑

SELECT

field (load1)

mean ()

+

GROUP BY

time (10s)

fill (null)

+

FORMAT AS

Time series ▾

ALIAS BY

la.1



Data Source

influxdb ▾

▸ Options

▸ Help

▸ Query Inspector

▾ A

FROM

default

cpu

WHERE

host

=

sel1-telegraf

AND

cpu

=

cpu-total

+



SELECT

field (usage\_idle)

mean ()

math (\*-1 + 100)

+

GROUP BY

time (10s)

fill (null)

+

FORMAT AS

Time series ▾

ALIAS BY

cpu %

▾ B

FROM

default

mem

WHERE

host

=

sel1-telegraf

+



SELECT

field (available\_percent)

mean ()

math (\*-1 + 100)

+

GROUP BY

time (10s)

fill (null)

+

FORMAT AS

Time series ▾

ALIAS BY

mem %

▾ C

FROM

default

system

WHERE

host

=

sel1-telegraf

+



SELECT

field (load1)

mean ()

+

GROUP BY

time (10s)

fill (null)

+

FORMAT AS

Time series ▾

ALIAS BY

la.1



Data Source

influxdb ▾

▸ Options

▸ Help

▸ Query Inspector

▼ A FROM default cpu WHERE host = sel1-telegraf AND cpu = cpu-total +



SELECT field (usage\_idle) mean () math (\*-1 + 100) +

GROUP BY time (10s) fill (null) +

FORMAT AS Time series ▾

ALIAS BY cpu %

▼ B FROM default mem WHERE host = sel1-telegraf +



SELECT field (available\_percent) mean () math (\*-1 + 100) +

GROUP BY time (10s) fill (null) +

FORMAT AS Time series ▾

ALIAS BY mem %

▼ C FROM default system WHERE host = sel1-telegraf +



SELECT field (load1) mean () +

GROUP BY time (10s) fill (null) +

FORMAT AS Time series ▾

ALIAS BY la.1



# Graph

General

Metrics

Axes

Legend

Display

Alert

Time range

Alert Config

## Alert Config

Notifications (1)

Name

sel-1 is down

Evaluate every

60s

State history

## Conditions

Delete

WHEN

avg ()

OF

query (A, 1m, now)

HAS NO VALUE



+

If no data or all values are null

SET STATE TO

No Data



If execution error or timeout

SET STATE TO

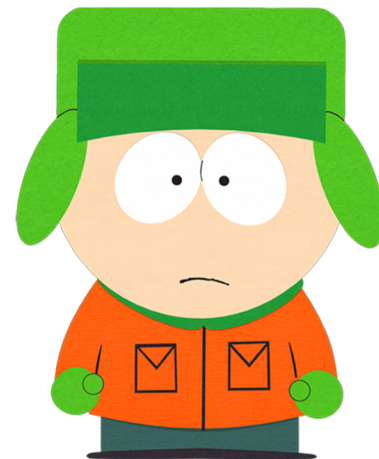
Alerting



# "You see, I learned something today..."

—

- Terraform basics
- Real-life Selenium cluster example
- Take a look at your infrastructure



**Thank you  
for your attention**

---

leonid.a.rudenko@gmail.com  
@leonsabr