

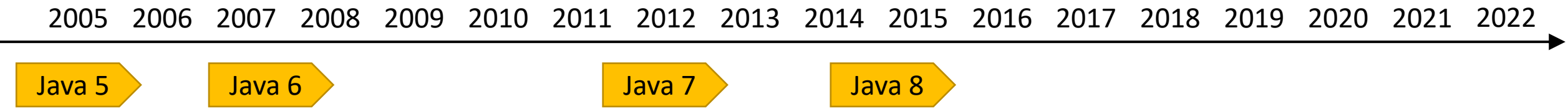


Java 17

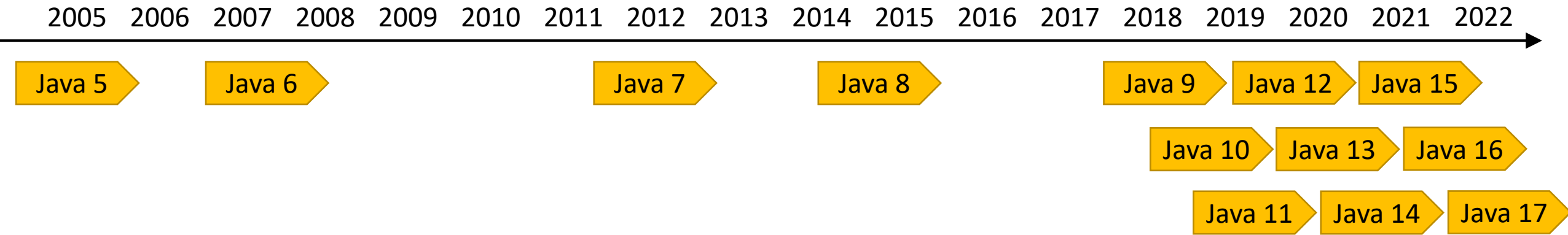
Для тех, кто в танке

Тагир Валеев

Java release train

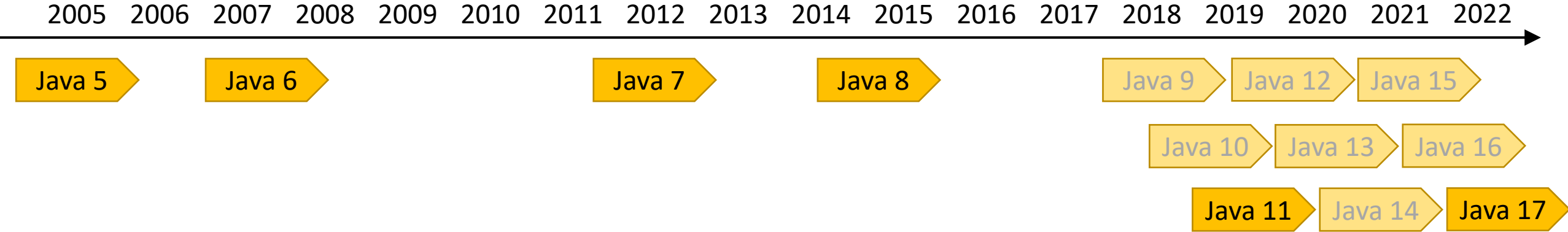


Java release train



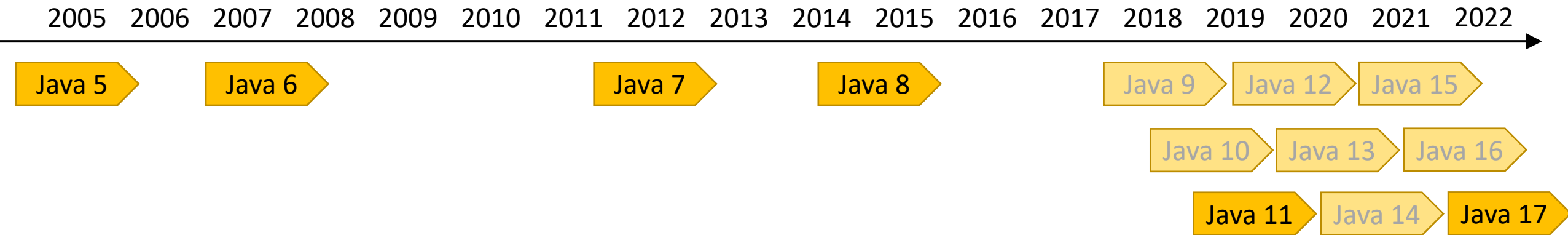
Куда вы все прёте???

Java release train - LTS



Фуф, так как-то спокойнее

Java release train - LTS

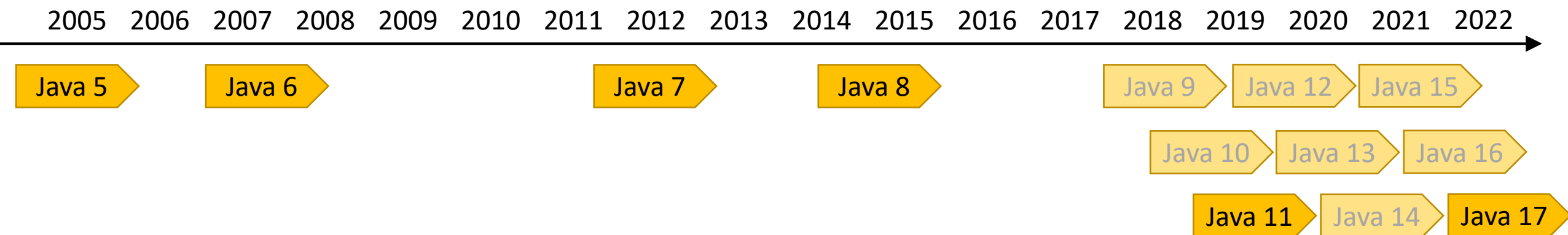


```
boolean isLTS(int version) {  
    return version <= 8 || (version - 11) % 6 == 0;  
}
```

Фуф, так как-то спокойнее

Java release train - LTS

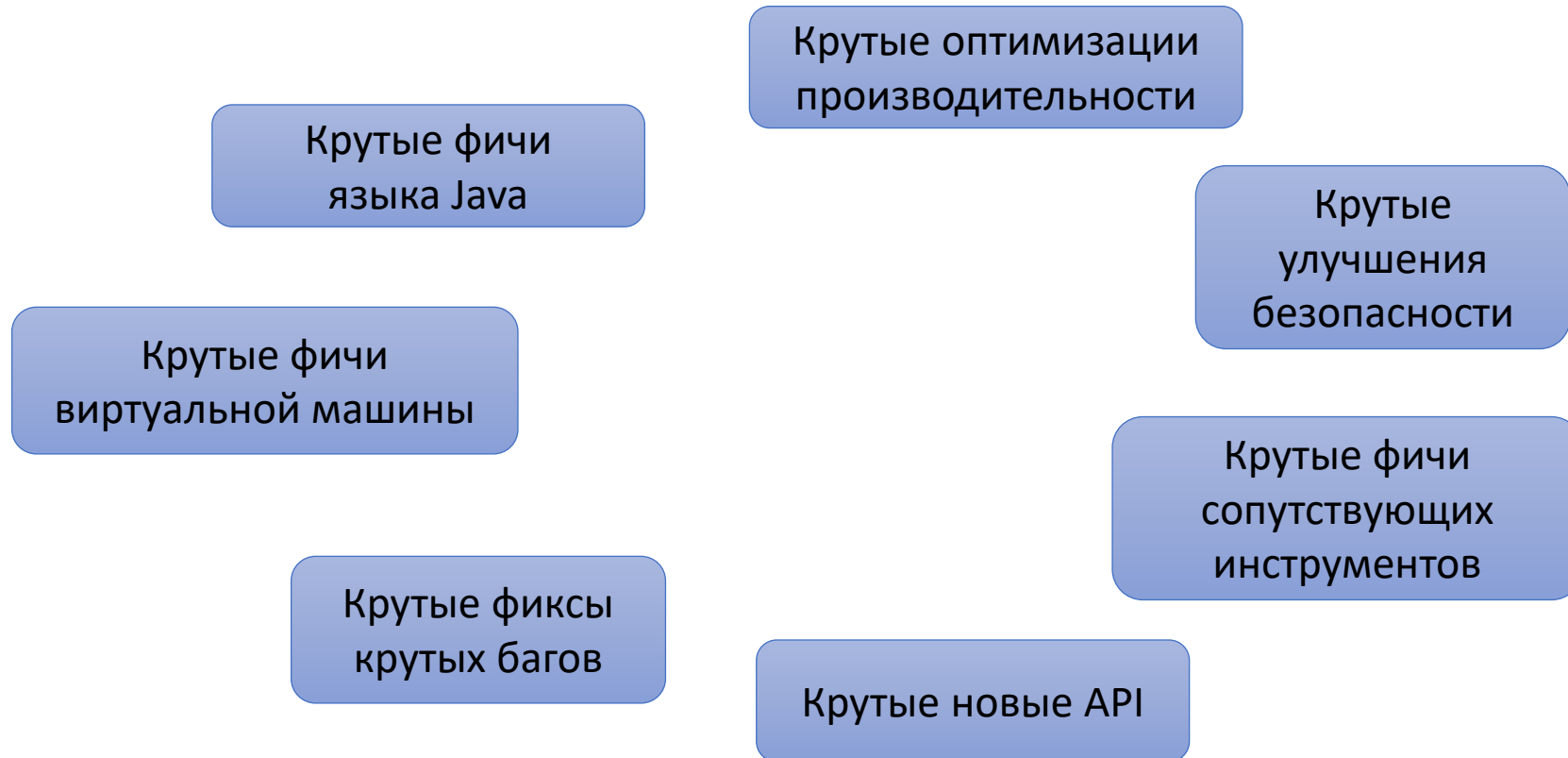
<https://mreinhold.org/blog/forward-even-faster>



```
boolean isLTS(int version) {  
    return version <= 8 ||  
           version <= 17 && (version - 11) % 6 == 0 ||  
           (version - 17) % 4 == 0;  
}
```

Что-то мы медленно едем...

What's new in Java?



What's new in Java?



JEP = JDK Enhancement Proposals

<https://openjdk.java.net/jeps/0> — СПИСОК

F Com 17	—/—	403	Strongly Encapsulate JDK Internals
F Can	hotspot/gc	404	Generational Shenandoah
F Can 18	spec/lang	405	Record Patterns & Array Patterns (Preview)
F Clo 17	spec/lang	406	Pattern Matching for switch (Preview)
F Clo 17	core/rmi	407	Remove RMI Activation
F Can	core/net	408	Simple Web Server
F Clo 17	spec/lang	409	Sealed Classes
F Clo 17	hotspot/compiler	410	Remove the Experimental AOT and JIT Compiler
F Com 17	security/security	411	Deprecate the Security Manager for Removal
F Clo 17	core/—	412	Foreign Function & Memory API (Incubator)
F Pro 18	tools/javadoc(tool)	413	Code Snippets in Java API Documentation
F Clo 17	core/—	414	Vector API (Second Incubator)
F Clo 17	core/io:serialization	415	Context-Specific Deserialization Filters
F Can	core/lang:reflect	416	Reimplement Core Reflection with Method Handles
F Can	hotspot/compiler	417	Vector API (Third Incubator)

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JEP 12: Preview Features

```
$ javac --release 17 --enable-preview Foo.java
```

Note: Some input files use a preview language feature.

Note: Recompile with `-Xlint:preview` for details.

```
$ java --enable-preview Foo
```

JEP 12: Preview Features

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$ javac --release 17 --enable-preview Foo.java
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$ java --enable-preview Foo
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JEP 12: Preview Features

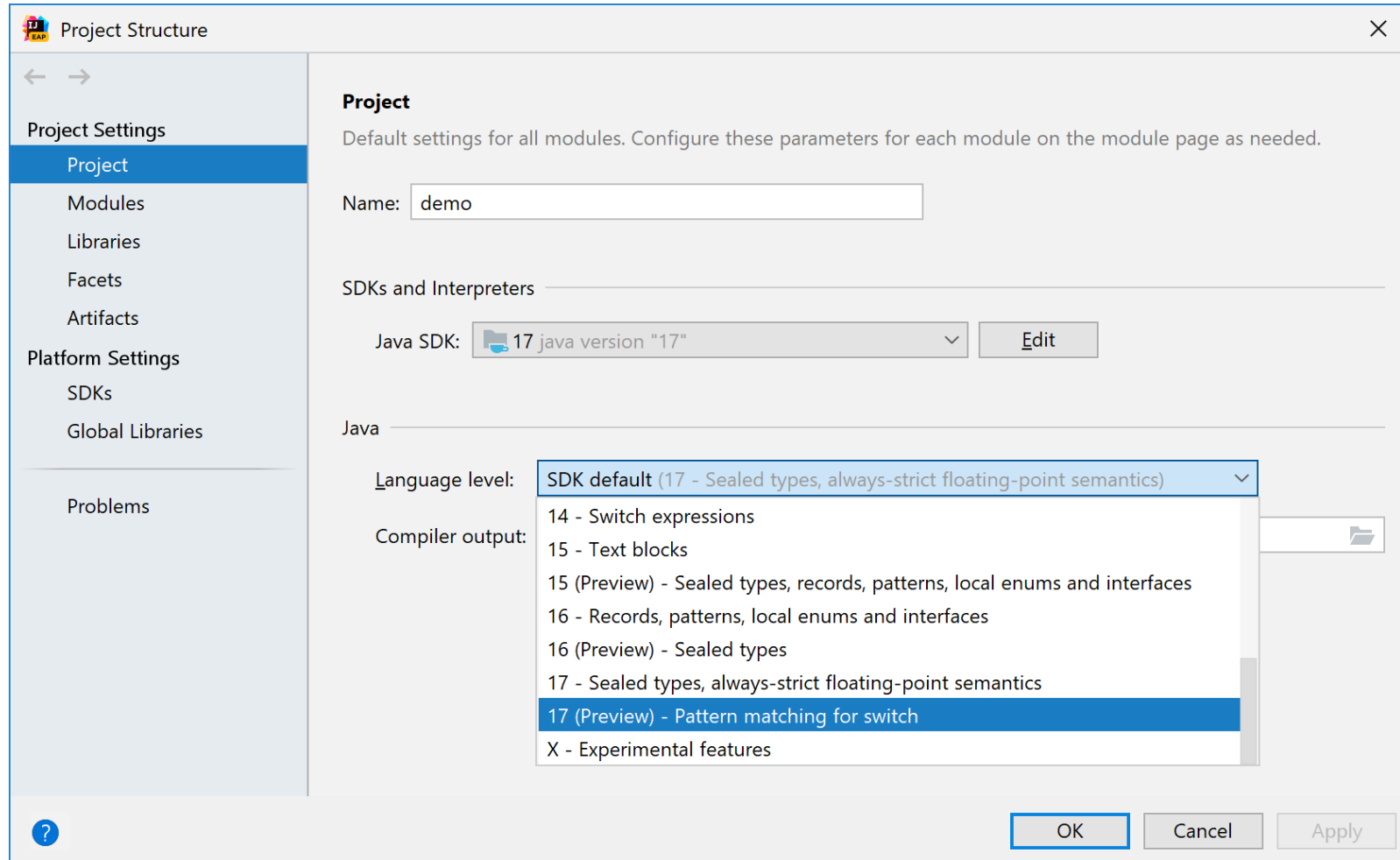
```
$ javac --release 17 --enable-preview Foo.java
```

Note: Some input files use a preview language feature.

Note: Recompile with `-Xlint:preview` for details.

```
$ java --enable-preview Foo
```

JEP 12: Preview Features




JEP 12: Preview Features

```
public class Demo {  
    void test(Object obj) {  
        switch (obj) {  
            case String s ->  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Patterns in switch are not supported at language level '17'

[Set language level to 17 \(Preview\) - Pattern matching for switch](#) Alt+Shift+Enter [More actions...](#) Alt+Enter

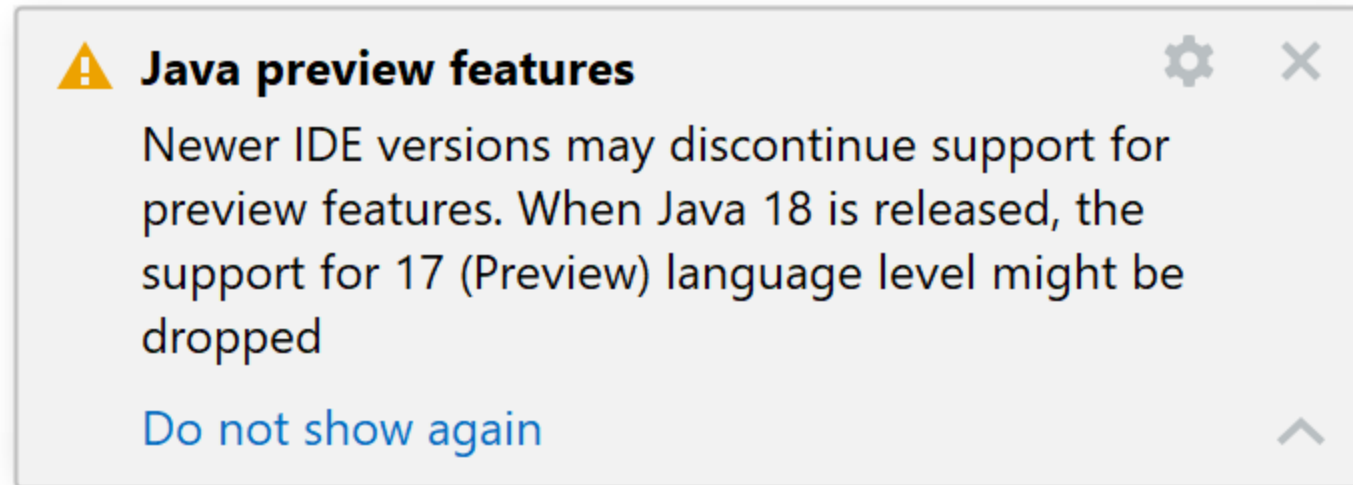
JEP 12: Preview Features



 Experimental Feature Alert ✕

You must accept the terms of legal notice of the beta Java specification to enable support for "17 (Preview) - Pattern matching for switch".


The implementation of an early-draft specification developed under the Java Community Process (JCP) is made available for testing and evaluation purposes only and is not compatible with any specification of the JCP.

JEP 12: Preview Features



⚠ Java preview features  

Newer IDE versions may discontinue support for preview features. When Java 18 is released, the support for 17 (Preview) language level might be dropped

[Do not show again](#) 

JEP 12: Preview Features

Project language level:

This language level is default for all project modules.

A module specific language level can be configured for each of the modules as required.

- 17 (Preview) - Pattern matching for switch
- 13 - No new language features
- 14 - Switch expressions
- 15 - Text blocks
- 15 (Preview) - Sealed types, records, patterns, local enums and interfaces
- 16 - Records, patterns, local enums and interfaces
- 16 (Preview) - Sealed types
- 17 - Sealed types, always-strict floating-point semantics
- 17 (Preview) - Pattern matching for switch

e and test sources, respectively.
s as required.

JEP 12: Preview Features



~~IDEA-261432~~ Created by [Marcel Baumann](#) 7 months ago
Updated by [Maskim Kollegov](#) 3 months ago

Visible to issue readers ▾

Missing option to select JDK 14 with preview features in project settings / Project and project settings / modules. Therefore impossible to use records under JDK 14.

2

IU-211.5538.20, JRE 11.0.10+8-b1304.1×64 JetBrains s.r.o., OS Mac OS X(x86_64) v11.2, screens 5120.0×2880.0, 3360.0×2100.0; Retina

Is duplicated by 2 +

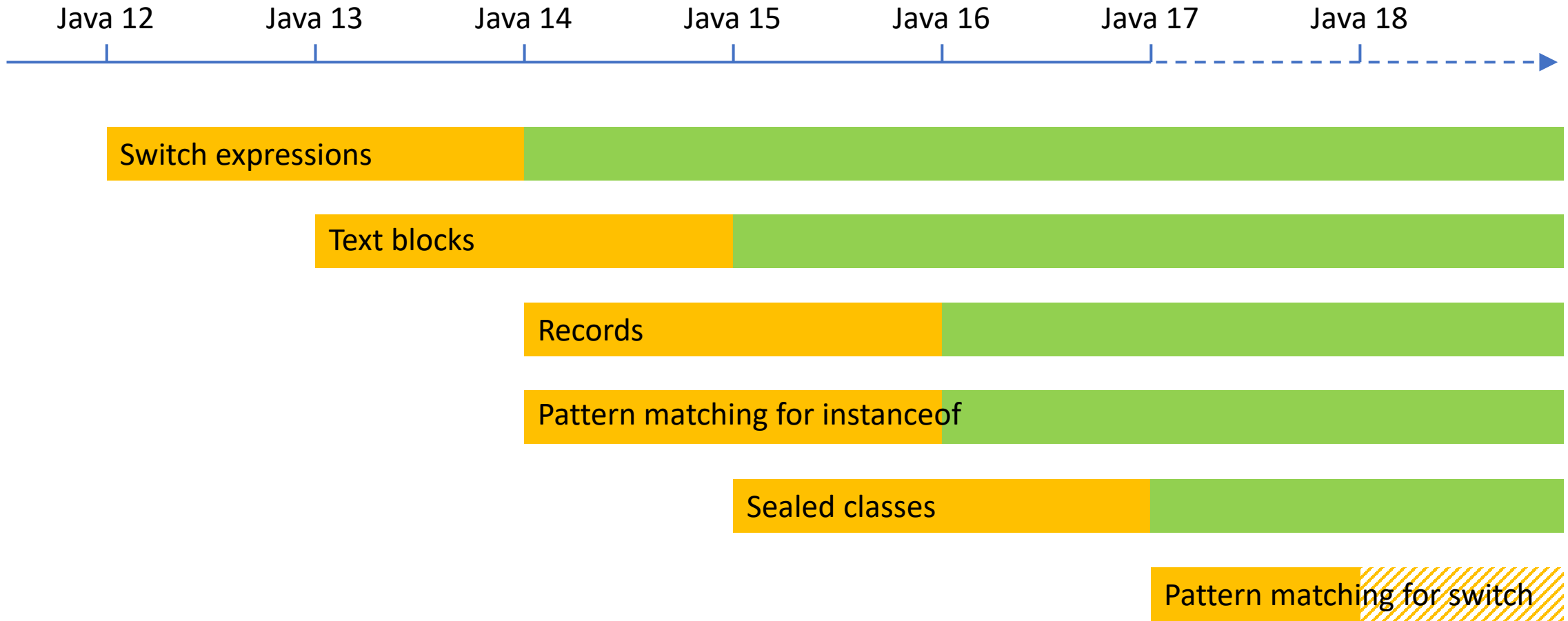
IS DUPLICATED BY 2 ISSUES (0 UNRESOLVED)

- ~~IDEA-266340~~ JDK14 projects with preview features no longer compiles/runs with th... 8
- ~~IDEA-266356~~ Project language level 14 (Preview) missing in Version 2021.1 1



Project	IntelliJ IDEA
Priority	Normal
Type	Bug
State	Works As Intended
Assignee	Anna Kozlova
Subsystem	Am uncertain I
Affected versions	Not specified
Planned for	Not specified
Included in builds	Not specified
Tester	No tester
Verified	No

JEP 12: Preview Features



Text blocks

Java 13: Preview

Java 15: Standard

```
public class Demo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String query = ""  
            |  
            | SELECT DISTINCT s.name FROM conferences c  
            | JOIN speaker2conf sc ON sc.conf_id = c.id  
            | JOIN speakers s ON sc.speaker_id = s.id  
            | WHERE EXTRACT(YEAR FROM c.start_date) = 2021""";  
    }  
}
```

Text blocks

```
public class Demo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String helloProgram = ""  
        public class Hello {  
            public static void main(String[] args) {  
                System.out.println("Hello World!");  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```


Text blocks

```
public class Demo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String helloProgram = ""  
        public class Hello {  
            public static void main(String[] args) {  
                System.out.println("Hello World!");  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Text blocks



```
fun main() {  
    var helloProgram = """public class Hello {  
        public static void main(String[] args) {  
            System.out.println("Hello World!");  
        }  
    }""".trimIndent()  
}
```



```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    String helloProgram = """  
        public class Hello {  
            public static void main(String[] args) {  
                System.out.println("Hello World!");  
            }  
        }""";  
}
```

Text blocks

```
public class Demo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String placeholder = ""  
            |  
            |  
            | Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt \  
            | ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco \  
            | laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in \  
            | voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat \  
            | non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.""";  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Text blocks

```
public class StudentsDTO {  
    private Connection conn;  
  
    public void addStudent(String name, int grade) throws SQLException {  
        String query = ""  
            INSERT INTO Students(grade, name)  
            VALUES(%d, '%s')""  
            .formatted(grade, name);  
        conn.createStatement().execute(query);  
    }  
}
```

Text blocks

```
public class StudentsDTO {  
    private Connection conn;  
  
    public void addStudent(String name, int grade) throws SQLException {  
        String query = ""  
            INSERT INTO Students(grade, name)  
            VALUES(%d, '%s')""  
            .formatted(grade, name);  
        conn.createStatement().execute(query);  
    }  
}
```

```
String name = "Robert"); DROP TABLE Students;--";  
int grade = 1;  
addStudent(name, grade);
```

String Tapas Redux: Beyond mere string interpolation

<https://github.com/openjdk/amber-docs/blob/master/site/design-notes/templated-strings.md>

```
public class StudentsDTO {
    private Connection conn;

    public void addStudent(String name, int grade) throws SQLException {
        Statement statement = conn. """
            INSERT INTO Students(grade, name)
            VALUES(\{grade}, \{name})""";
        statement.execute(query);
    }
}
```

```
String name = "Robert"); DROP TABLE Students;--";
int grade = 1;
addStudent(name, grade);
```

Text blocks

```
String myRegex = "(\\w+)\\\\\\\\(\\w+)";  
String myRegexTextBlock = """  
    (\\w+)\\\\\\\\(\\w+)""";
```

Switch expressions

Java 12: Preview

Java 14: Standard

```
enum Pet {  
    DOG, CAT, PARROT, GOLDFISH  
}  
  
int legs;  
switch (pet) {  
    case DOG:  
    case CAT:  
        legs = 4;  
        break;  
    case PARROT:  
        legs = 2;  
        break;  
    case GOLDFISH:  
        legs = 0;  
        break;  
    default:  
        throw new AssertionError();  
}
```


Switch expressions

```
int legs;  
switch (pet) {  
  case DOG:  
  case CAT:  
    legs = 4;  
    break;  
  case PARROT:  
    legs = 2;  
    break;  
  case GOLDFISH:  
    legs = 0;  
    break;  
  default:  
    throw new AssertionError();  
}
```



```
int legs;  
switch (pet) {  
  case DOG, CAT:  
    legs = 4;  
    break;  
  case PARROT:  
    legs = 2;  
    break;  
  case GOLDFISH:  
    legs = 0;  
    break;  
  default:  
    throw new AssertionError();  
}
```

Switch expressions

```
int legs;  
switch (pet) {  
    case DOG, CAT:  
        legs = 4;  
        break;  
    case PARROT:  
        legs = 2;  
        break;  
    case GOLDFISH:  
        legs = 0;  
        break;  
    default:  
        throw new AssertionError();  
}
```



```
int legs;  
switch (pet) {  
    case DOG, CAT -> legs = 4;  
    case PARROT -> legs = 2;  
    case GOLDFISH -> legs = 0;  
    default -> throw new AssertionError();  
}
```

Switch expressions

```
int legs;  
switch (pet) {  
    case DOG, CAT -> legs = 4;  
    case PARROT -> legs = 2;  
    case GOLDFISH -> legs = 0;  
    default -> throw new AssertionError();  
}
```

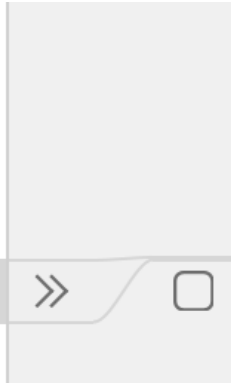
»

```
int legs = switch (pet) {  
    case DOG, CAT -> 4;  
    case PARROT -> 2;  
    case GOLDFISH -> 0;  
    default -> throw new AssertionError();  
};
```

»

Switch expressions

```
int legs = switch (pet) {  
    case DOG, CAT -> 4;  
    case PARROT -> 2;  
    case GOLDFISH -> 0;  
    default -> throw new AssertionError();  
};
```



```
int legs = switch (pet) {  
    case DOG, CAT -> 4;  
    case PARROT -> 2;  
    case GOLDFISH -> 0;  
};
```

```
enum Pet {  
    DOG, CAT, PARROT, GOLDFISH  
}
```

Switch expressions

```
int legs;
switch (pet) {
  case DOG:
  case CAT:
    legs = 4;
    break;
  case PARROT:
    legs = 2;
    break;
  case GOLDFISH:
    legs = 0;
    break;
  default:
    throw new AssertionError();
}
```

>>


```
int legs = switch (pet) {
  case DOG, CAT -> 4;
  case PARROT -> 2;
  case GOLDFISH -> 0;
};
```

Switch expressions

```
int legs = switch (pet) {  
    case DOG, CAT -> 4;  
    case PARROT -> {  
        System.out.println("Попка-дурак!");  
        yield 2;  
    }  
    case GOLDFISH ->  
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("Ноги у рыб?!. Красивое...");  
};
```

Switch expressions

```
public class Demo {  
    static void yield() {  
        System.out.println("Inside Yield");  
    }  
}
```

```
 public static void main(String[] args) {  
    yield();  
}
```

Switch expressions

```
public class Demo {  
    static void yield() {  
        System.out.println("Inside Yield");  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Demo.yield();  
    }  
}
```



Java | Java language level issues | Forward compatibility

```
static void yield() {  
    System.out.println("Inside Yield");  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    yield();  
}
```

Unqualified call to 'yield' method is not supported in releases since Java 14

Qualify call Alt+Shift+Enter More actions... Alt+Enter

Pattern matching for instanceof

Java 14: Preview

Java 16: Standard

```
public void processValue(Object obj) {  
    if (obj instanceof String s) {  
        System.out.println("String: " + s.trim());  
    } else if (obj instanceof LocalDate date) {  
        System.out.println("Date: " +  
            DateTimeFormatter.ISO_DATE.format(date));  
    } else if (obj instanceof Number number) {  
        System.out.println("Number: " + number.longValue());  
    } else {  
        System.out.println("Something else");  
    }  
}
```

Pattern matching for instanceof

```
if (obj instanceof String) {  
    String s = (String) obj;  
    System.out.println("String: " + s.trim());  
} else if (obj instanceof LocalDate) {  
    LocalDate date = (LocalDate) obj;  
    System.out.println("Date: " +  
        DateTimeFormatter.ISO_DATE.format(date));  
} else if (obj instanceof Number) {  
    Number number = (Number) obj;  
    System.out.println("Number: " + number.longValue());  
} else {  
    System.out.println("Something else");  
}
```

Pattern matching for instanceof

```
if (obj instanceof String s && !s.isEmpty()) {  
    System.out.println("String: " + s.trim());  
}
```



Pattern matching for instanceof

```
if (obj instanceof String s && !s.isEmpty()) {  
    System.out.println("String: " + s.trim());  
}
```



```
if (!(obj instanceof String s) || s.isEmpty()) {  
    return;  
}  
System.out.println("String: " + s.trim());
```



Pattern matching for instanceof

```
if (obj instanceof String s && !s.isEmpty()) {  
    System.out.println("String: " + s.trim());  
}
```



```
if (!(obj instanceof String s) || s.isEmpty()) {  
    return;  
}  
System.out.println("String: " + s.trim());
```



Pattern matching for instanceof

```
if (!(obj instanceof String s) || s.isEmpty()) {  
    return;  
}  
System.out.println("String: " + s.trim());
```



```
if (!(obj instanceof String s) || s.isEmpty()) {  
    System.out.println("Wrong object :(");  
}  
System.out.println("String: " + s.trim());
```



Pattern matching for instanceof

```
@Target(ElementType.LOCAL_VARIABLE)
@interface LocalAnno {}

void printIfString(Object obj) {
    if (obj instanceof @LocalAnno final String s) {
        System.out.println(s.trim());
    }
}
```


Pattern matching for instanceof


```
void generics(List<String> list) {  
    if (list instanceof ArrayList<String> arrayList) {  
        arrayList.trimToSize();  
    }  
}
```



Pattern matching for instanceof

```
void generics(List<String> list) {  
    if (list instanceof ArrayList<String> arrayList) {  
        arrayList.trimToSize();  
    }  
}
```

```
void generics(List<?> list) {  
    if (list instanceof List<String> listOfStrings) {  
        String s = listOfS  
    }  
}
```



'List<capture of ?>' cannot be safely cast to 'List<String>'

Records

Java 14: Preview

Java 16: Standard

```
public record Point(int x, int y) {}
```

```
public record Point(int x, int y) {}
```

```
import java.util.Objects;
```

```
public final class Point {  
    private final int x;  
    private final int y;
```

```
    public Point(int x, int y) {  
        this.x = x;  
        this.y = y;  
    }
```

```
    public int x() {  
        return x;  
    }
```

```
    public int y() {  
        return y;  
    }
```

```
@Override
```

```
public boolean equals(Object obj) {  
    if (obj == this) return true;  
    if (obj == null || obj.getClass()  
        != this.getClass()) return false;  
    var that = (Point) obj;  
    return this.x == that.x &&  
        this.y == that.y;  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public int hashCode() {  
    return Objects.hash(x, y);  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public String toString() {  
    return "Point[" +  
        "x=" + x + ", " +  
        "y=" + y + "];"  
}
```

```
public record Point(int x, int y) {}
```

```
import java.util.Objects;
```

```
public final class Point {  
    private final int x;  
    private final int y;
```

```
    public Point(int x, int y) {  
        this.x = x;  
        this.y = y;  
    }
```

```
    public int x() {  
        return x;  
    }
```

```
    public int y() {  
        return y;  
    }
```

```
@Override
```

```
public boolean equals(Object obj) {  
    if (obj == this) return true;  
    if (obj == null || obj.getClass()  
        != this.getClass()) return false;  
    var that = (Point) obj;  
    return this.x == that.x &&  
        this.y == that.y;  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public int hashCode() {  
    return Objects.hash(x, y);  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public String toString() {  
    return "Point[" +  
        "x=" + x + ", " +  
        "y=" + y + "];"  
}
```

```
public record Point(int x, int y) {}
```

```
import java.util.Objects;
```

```
public final class Point {  
    private final int x;  
    private final int y;
```

```
    public Point(int x, int y) {  
        this.x = x;  
        this.y = y;  
    }
```

```
    public int x() {  
        return x;  
    }
```

```
    public int y() {  
        return y;  
    }
```

```
@Override
```

```
public boolean equals(Object obj) {  
    if (obj == this) return true;  
    if (obj == null || obj.getClass()  
        != this.getClass()) return false;  
    var that = (Point) obj;  
    return this.x == that.x &&  
        this.y == that.y;  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public int hashCode() {  
    return Objects.hash(x, y);  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public String toString() {  
    return "Point[" +  
        "x=" + x + ", " +  
        "y=" + y + "];"  
}
```

```
public record Point(int x, int y) {}
```

```
import java.util.Objects;
```

```
public final class Point {  
    private final int x;  
    private final int y;
```

```
    public Point(int x, int y) {  
        this.x = x;  
        this.y = y;  
    }
```

```
    public int x() {  
        return x;  
    }
```

```
    public int y() {  
        return y;  
    }
```

```
@Override
```

```
public boolean equals(Object obj) {  
    if (obj == this) return true;  
    if (obj == null || obj.getClass()  
        != this.getClass()) return false;  
    var that = (Point) obj;  
    return this.x == that.x &&  
        this.y == that.y;  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public int hashCode() {  
    return Objects.hash(x, y);  
}
```

```
@Override
```

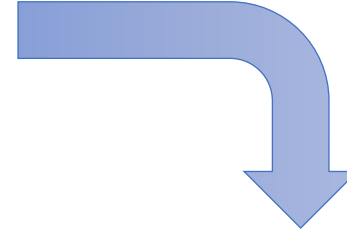
```
public String toString() {  
    return "Point[" +  
        "x=" + x + ", " +  
        "y=" + y + "];"  
}
```

Records

```
public record Point(int x, int y) {  
    public Point(int x, int y) {  
        if (x < 0 || y < 0) {  
            throw new IllegalArgumentException();  
        }  
        this.x = x;  
        this.y = y;  
    }  
}
```


Records

```
public record Point(int x, int y) {  
    public Point(int x, int y) {  
        if (x < 0 || y < 0) {  
            throw new IllegalArgumentException();  
        }  
        this.x = x;  
        this.y = y;  
    }  
}
```



```
public record Point(int x, int y) {  
    public Point {  
        if (x < 0 || y < 0) {  
            throw new IllegalArgumentException();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Records

- ✓ Иммутабельны
- ✓ Всегда имеют канонический конструктор с параметрами, соответствующими компонентам
- ✓ Всегда имеет аксессоры с именами, соответствующими компонентам
- ✓ Два рекорда, сконструированные с одинаковыми параметрами, равны по equals и имеют равный hashCode
- ✓ Если считать компоненты через аксессоры и создать из них новый рекорд, он будет равен исходному по equals и иметь такой же hashCode

Records – reflection

```
public record Point(int x, int y) {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        boolean record = Point.class.isRecord();  
        if (record) {  
            RecordComponent[] components = Point.class.getRecordComponents();  
            System.out.println(Arrays.toString(components));  
            Method accessor = components[0].getAccessor();  
            System.out.println(accessor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
[int x, int y]  
public int Point.x()
```

Records – reflection

```
public record Point(int x, int y) {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        boolean record = Point.class.isRecord();  
        if (record) {  
            RecordComponent[] components = Point.class.getRecordComponents();  
            System.out.println(Arrays.toString(components));  
            Method accessor = components[0].getAccessor();  
            System.out.println(accessor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
[int x, int y]  
public int Point.x()
```



get! Смотрите, get!



Records – reflection

```
static <T extends Record> Constructor<T> canonicalConstructor(Class<T> cls)
    throws NoSuchMethodException {
    Class<?>[] paramTypes = Arrays.stream(cls.getRecordComponents())
        .map(RecordComponent::getType)
        .toArray(Class<?>[]::new);
    return cls.getDeclaredConstructor(paramTypes);
}
```

я щас умру, а-ха-ха



Support for record types in JDK 14 #46

 Closed

c-tash opened this issue on Feb 3, 2020 · 32 comments



c-tash commented on Feb 3, 2020



Add support for record classes (data classes) from JDK 14 Feature Preview.

<https://cr.openjdk.java.net/~briangoetz/amber/datum.html>

Right now the out-of-the-box experience while using records in jackson is the following:

Serializing a simple record with no extra methods:

```
public record TestRecord(int x, int y, int z) {  
}
```

results in a "no properties" exception:

```
com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.exc.InvalidDefinitionException: No serializer found for class com.company.TestRecord and no  
properties discovered to create BeanSerializer
```

A `@JsonAutoDetect` annotation can be use to solve the problem:

<https://github.com/FasterXML/jackson-future-ideas/issues/46>

```

public record Point(int x, int y) implements Serializable {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        Point point = new Point(-1, -1);
        var result = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
        try (var oos = new ObjectOutputStream(result)) {
            oos.writeObject(point);
        }
        System.out.println(Base64.getEncoder().encodeToString(result.toByteArray()));
    }
}

```

```
r00ABXNyAAVQb2ludAAAAAAAAAAAAAgACSQABeEkAAXl4cP//////////
```

```

public record Point(int x, int y) implements Serializable {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        Point point = new Point(-1, -1);
        var result = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
        try (var oos = new ObjectOutputStream(result)) {
            oos.writeObject(point);
        }
        System.out.println(Base64.getEncoder().encodeToString(result.toByteArray()));
    }
}

```

r00ABXNyAAVQb2ludAAAAAAAAAAAAAgACSQABeEkAAXL4cP//////////

```

public record Point(int x, int y) implements Serializable {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException {
        var input = Base64.getDecoder()
            .decode("r00ABXNyAAVQb2ludAAAAAAAAAAAAAgACSQABeEkAAXL4cP//////////");
        try (var ois = new ObjectInputStream(new ByteArrayInputStream(input))) {
            Point point = (Point) ois.readObject();
            System.out.println(point);
        }
    }
}

```

Point[x=-1, y=-1]


```

public record Point(int x, int y) implements Serializable {
    public Point {
        if (x < 0 || y < 0) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException();
        }
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException {
    var input = Base64.getDecoder()
        .decode("r00ABXNyAAVQb2ludAAAAAAAAAAAAAgACSQABeEkAAXl4cP////////");
    try (var ois = new ObjectInputStream(new ByteArrayInputStream(input))) {
        Point point = (Point) ois.readObject();
        System.out.println(point);
    }
}
}

```

```
Exception in thread "main" java.io.InvalidObjectException
    at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readRecord(ObjectInputStream.java:2348)
    at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readOrdinaryObject(ObjectInputStream.java:2236)
    at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readObject0(ObjectInputStream.java:1742)
    at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readObject(ObjectInputStream.java:514)
    at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readObject(ObjectInputStream.java:472)
    at Point.main(Point.java:20)
Caused by: java.lang.IllegalArgumentException
    at Point.<init>(Point.java:12)
    at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readRecord(ObjectInputStream.java:2346)
    ... 5 more
```

Records

```
List<Customer> findTopScoredCustomers(List<Customer> allCustomers) {  
    return allCustomers.stream()  
        .sorted(comparing(customer -> calculateScore(customer), reverseOrder()))  
        .limit(10)  
        .toList();  
}
```

Records

```
List<Customer> findTopScoredCustomers(List<Customer> allCustomers) {  
    return allCustomers.stream()  
        .sorted(comparing(customer -> calculateScore(customer), reverseOrder()))  
        .limit(10)  
        .toList(); // collect(Collectors.toList())  
}
```

Records

```
List<Customer> findTopScoredCustomers(List<Customer> allCustomers) {  
    return allCustomers.stream()  
        .sorted(comparing(customer -> calculateScore(customer), reverseOrder()))  
        .limit(10)  
        .toList();  
}
```

```
List<Customer> findTopScoredCustomers(List<Customer> allCustomers) {  
    record CustomerAndScore(Customer customer, double score) {}  
  
    return allCustomers.stream()  
        .map(c -> new CustomerAndScore(c, calculateScore(c)))  
        .sorted(comparing(CustomerAndScore::score, reverseOrder()))  
        .map(CustomerAndScore::customer)  
        .limit(10)  
        .toList();  
}
```

Records

```
Pair<Integer, Integer> pair;
```



```
record Interval(int start, int end) {}  
record Point(int x, int y) {}  
record Fraction(int numerator, int denominator) {}
```



Records

```
record Pair<T1, T2>(T1 t1, T2 t2) {}  
Pair<Integer, Integer> pair;
```



```
record Interval(int start, int end) {}  
record Point(int x, int y) {}  
record Fraction(int numerator, int denominator) {}
```



Records

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    record Vector(double x, double y, double z) {  
        void test() {  
            System.out.println(Arrays.toString(args));  
        }  
    }  
}
```


Records

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    record Vector(double x, double y, double z) {  
        void test() {  
            System.out.println(Arrays.toString(args));  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Local interfaces, enums, inner statics

```
void test() {  
    enum LocalEnum {A, B, C}  
    interface LocalInterface {  
        void test(LocalEnum e);  
    }  
    LocalInterface r = new LocalInterface() {  
        static final AtomicInteger callCounter = new AtomicInteger();  
  
        @Override  
        public void test(LocalEnum e) {  
            System.out.println(callCounter.incrementAndGet());  
            System.out.println(e);  
            staticInAnonymous();  
        }  
  
        static void staticInAnonymous() {  
            System.out.println("I'm static");  
        }  
    };  
    r.test(LocalEnum.A);  
}
```

Sealed classes

Java 15: Preview

Java 17: Standard

```
public abstract sealed class Pet permits Cat, Dog, Parrot, Goldfish {  
    ...  
}
```

Sealed classes

```
public abstract sealed class Pet permits Cat, Dog, Parrot, Goldfish {  
    ""  
}
```

```
public sealed class Dog extends Pet {  
    public static final class Dachshund extends Dog {}  
    public static final class ChowChow extends Dog {}  
    public static final class Collie extends Dog {}  
}
```

```
public final class Goldfish extends Pet { }
```

```
public final class Parrot extends Pet { }
```

```
public non-sealed class Cat extends Pet { }
```

Sealed interfaces

```
public sealed interface Pet permits Cat, Dog, Parrot, Goldfish {  
    ...  
}
```

Sealed classes – reflection

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    boolean sealed = Pet.class.isSealed();  
    if (sealed) {  
        Class<?>[] subclasses = Pet.class.getPermittedSubclasses();  
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(subclasses));  
    }  
}
```

```
[class Cat, class Dog, class Parrot, class Goldfish]
```

Sealed classes

```
public sealed class Dog extends Pet {  
    public static final class Dachshund extends Dog {}  
    public static final class ChowChow extends Dog {}  
    public static final class Collie extends Dog {}  
  
    void processDog(Dog dog) {  
        // Ну собаки же бегают!  
        if (dog instanceof Runnable) {  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Inconvertible types; cannot cast 'Dog' to 'java.lang.Runnable'

Algebraic data types*

// Тип-сумма

```
sealed interface XOrY {}
```

// Тип-произведение

```
record XAndY(X x, Y y) {}
```

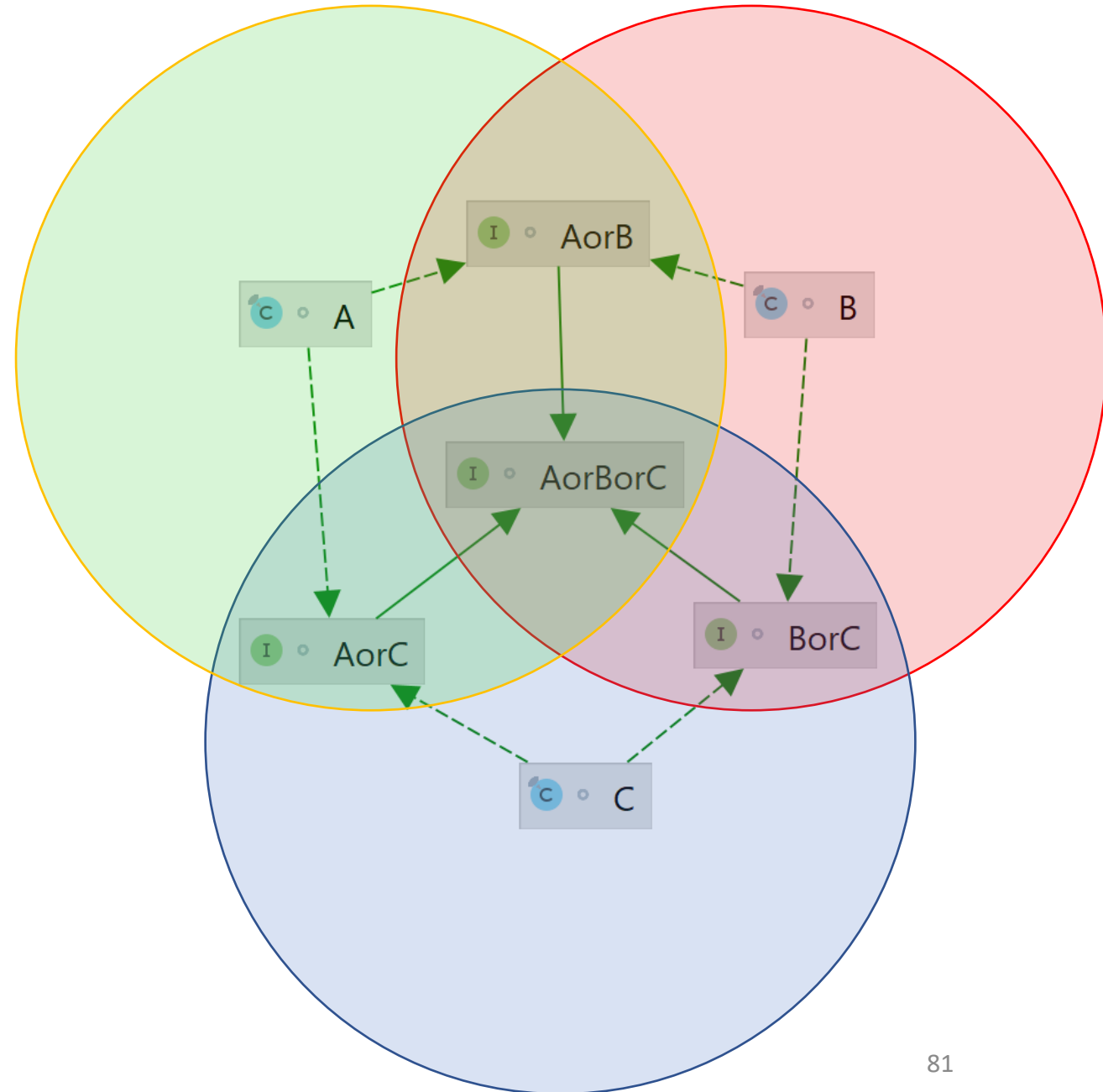
```
final class X implements XOrY {}
```

```
final class Y implements XOrY {}
```

* Как бы.

Algebraic data types*

```
sealed interface AorBorC {}  
sealed interface AorB extends AorBorC {}  
sealed interface BorC extends AorBorC {}  
sealed interface AorC extends AorBorC {}  
final class A implements AorB, AorC {}  
final class B implements AorB, BorC {}  
final class C implements AorC, BorC {}
```



* Как бы.

Pattern matching for switch

Java 17: Preview

```
static String asString(Object value) {  
    return switch (value) {  
        case Enum<?> e -> e.getDeclaredClass().getSimpleName() + "." + e.name();  
        case Collection c -> "Collection [size = %d]".formatted(c.size());  
        case Object[] arr -> "Array [length = %d]".formatted(arr.length);  
        case String s && s.length() > 50 -> "'" + s.substring(0, 50) + "...\"";  
        case String s -> "'" + s + "'";  
        case null -> "null";  
        default -> value.toString();  
    };  
}
```

Pattern matching for switch

Java 17: Preview

```
static String asString(Object value) {  
    return switch (value) {  
        case Enum<?> e -> e.getDeclaringClass().getSimpleName() + "." + e.name();  
        case Collection c -> "Collection [size = %d]".formatted(c.size());  
        case Object[] arr -> "Array [length = %d]".formatted(arr.length);  
        case String s && s.length() > 50 -> "'" + s.substring(0, 50) + "... \\"";  
        case String s -> "'" + s + "'";  
        case null -> "null";  
        default -> value.toString();  
    };  
}
```

Pattern matching for switch

Java 17: Preview

```
static String asString(Object value) {  
    return switch (value) {  
        case Enum<?> e -> e.getDeclaringClass().getSimpleName() + "." + e.name();  
        case Collection c -> "Collection [size = %d]".formatted(c.size());  
        case Object[] arr -> "Array [length = %d]".formatted(arr.length);  
        case String s && s.length() > 50 -> "'" + s.substring(0, 50) + "...\"";  
        case String s -> "'" + s + "'";  
        case null -> "null";  
        default -> value.toString();  
    };  
}
```

Pattern matching for switch

Java 17: Preview

```
static String asString(Object value) {  
    return switch (value) {  
        case Enum<?> e -> e.getDeclaringClass().getSimpleName() + "." + e.name();  
        case Collection c -> "Collection [size = %d]".formatted(c.size());  
        case Object[] arr -> "Array [length = %d]".formatted(arr.length);  
        case String s && s.length() > 50 -> "'" + s.substring(0, 50) + "... \\"";  
        case String s -> "'" + s + "'";  
        case null -> "null";  
        default -> value.toString();  
    };  
}
```

Pattern matching for switch

```
static void testSwitch(Object value) {  
    switch (value) {  
        case CharSequence cs -> System.out.println(cs.length());  
        case String s -> System.out.println(s.trim());  
        default  
    }  
}
```

Label is dominated by a preceding case label 'CharSequence cs'

Pattern matching for switch

```
static void testSwitch(Object value) {  
    switch (value) {  
        case String s -> System.out.println(s.trim());  
        case String s && s.length() > 50 -> System.out.println(s.trim());  
        defau  
    }  
}
```

Label is dominated by a preceding case label 'String s'

Pattern matching for switch

```
static void testSwitch(Object value) {  
    switch (value) {  
        case null, String s -> System.out.println(s);  
        default -> {}  
    }  
}
```


Pattern matching for switch

```
void switchOverStrings(String s) {  
    switch (s) {  
        case "One" -> System.out.println(1);  
        case "Two" -> System.out.println(2);  
    }  
}
```



Pattern matching for switch

```
void switchOverStrings(String s) {  
    switch (s) {  
        case "One" -> System.out.println(1);  
        case "Two" -> System.out.println(2);  
    }  
}
```



```
void switchOverStrings(String s) {  
    switch (s) {  
        case "One" -> System.out.println(1);  
        case "Two" -> System.out.println(2);  
        case null -> System.out.println("null");  
    }  
}
```



Pattern matching for switch

```
void switchOverStrings(String s) {  
    switch (s) {  
        case "One" -> System.out.println(1);  
        case "Two" -> System.out.println(2);  
    }  
}
```

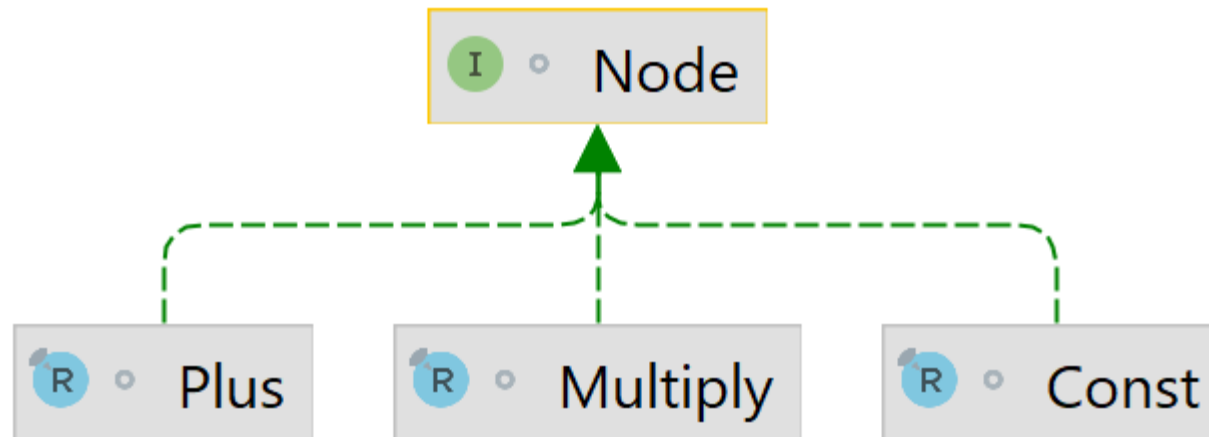


```
void switchOverStrings(String s) {  
    switch (s) {  
        case "One" -> System.out.println(1);  
        case "Two" -> System.out.println(2);  
        case null -> System.out.println("null");  
        default -> throw new IllegalStateException("Unexpected value: " + s);  
    }  
}
```



Pattern matching for switch

```
sealed interface Node {}  
record Const(int value) implements Node {}  
record Plus(Node left, Node right) implements Node {}  
record Multiply(Node left, Node right) implements Node {}
```



```
interface NodeVisitor<T> {  
    T visitConst(Const c);  
    T visitPlus(Plus p);  
    T visitMultiply(Multiply m);  
}  
sealed interface Node {  
    <T> T accept(NodeVisitor<T> visitor);  
}  
record Const(int value) implements Node {  
    public <T> T accept(NodeVisitor<T> visitor) {return visitor.visitConst(this);}  
}  
record Plus(Node left, Node right) implements Node {  
    public <T> T accept(NodeVisitor<T> visitor) {return visitor.visitPlus(this);}  
}  
record Multiply(Node left, Node right) implements Node {  
    public <T> T accept(NodeVisitor<T> visitor) {return visitor.visitMultiply(this);}  
}
```

```
static int evaluate(Node node) {
    return node.accept(new NodeVisitor<>() {
        public Integer visitConst(Const c) {
            return c.value();
        }

        public Integer visitPlus(Plus p) {
            return evaluate(p.left()) + evaluate(p.right());
        }

        public Integer visitMultiply(Multiply m) {
            return evaluate(m.left()) * evaluate(m.right());
        }
    });
}
```

```
static int evaluate(Node node) {
    if (node instanceof Const c) {
        return c.value();
    } else if (node instanceof Plus p) {
        return evaluate(p.left()) + evaluate(p.right());
    } else if (node instanceof Multiply m) {
        return evaluate(m.left()) * evaluate(m.right());
    }
    throw new AssertionError("Unknown node type: " + node.getClass());
}
```

```
static int evaluate(Node node) {
    if (node instanceof Const c) {
        return c.value();
    } else if (node instanceof Plus p) {
        return evaluate(p.left()) + evaluate(p.right());
    } else if (node instanceof Multiply m) {
        return evaluate(m.left()) * evaluate(m.right());
    }
    throw new AssertionError("Unknown node type: " + node.getClass());
}
```



```
static int evaluate(Node node) {
    return switch (node) {
        case Const c -> c.value();
        case Plus p -> evaluate(p.left()) + evaluate(p.right());
        case Multiply m -> evaluate(m.left()) * evaluate(m.right());
    };
}
```


New API since JDK 11

Contents

- Modules
- Packages
- Interfaces
- Classes
- Enum Classes
- Record Classes
- Annotation Interfaces
- Fields
- Methods
- Constructors
- Enum Constants

(The leftmost tab "New ..." indicates all the new elements, regardless of the releases in which they were added. Each of the other tabs "Added in ..." indicates the new elements added in a specific release. Any element shown under the leftmost tab is also shown under one of the righthand tabs.)

New Modules	Added in 16	Added in 14
Module	Description	
jdk.jpackage	Defines the Java Packaging tool, jpackage.	
jdk.nio.mapmode	Defines JDK-specific file mapping modes.	

String.indent (Java 12)

```
static String format(Node node) {  
    return switch (node) {  
        case Const c ->  
            c.value() + "\n";  
        case Plus p ->  
            "+" + format(p.left()).indent(2).substring(1) + format(p.right()).indent(2);  
        case Multiply m ->  
            "*" + format(m.left()).indent(2).substring(1) + format(m.right()).indent(2);  
    };  
}
```

```
var expr = new Multiply(new Const(3), new Plus(new Const(4), new Const(5)));  
System.out.println(format(expr));
```

```
* 3  
  + 4  
    5
```

String.stripIndent (Java 15)

```
String str = "    public class Hello {\n" +  
            "        public static void main(String[] args) {\n" +  
            "            System.out.println(\"Hello World!\");\n" +  
            "        }\n" +  
            "    }";  
System.out.println(str.stripIndent());
```

```
public class Hello {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Hello World!");  
    }  
}
```

String.translateEscapes (Java 15)

```
String str = "\\tHello\\n\\tWorld";  
System.out.println(str);  
System.out.println(str.translateEscapes());
```

```
\tHello\n\tWorld  
    Hello  
    World
```

Math.absExact (Java 15)

```
System.out.println(Math.absExact(Integer.MIN_VALUE));
```

```
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.ArithmeticException: Overflow to represent  
absolute value of Integer.MIN_VALUE  
    at java.base/java.lang.Math.absExact(Math.java:1448)
```

Stream.teeing (Java 12)

```
Collector<BigDecimal, ?, BigDecimal> averaging =  
    Collectors.teeing(  
        // collector1  
        Collectors.reducing(BigDecimal.ZERO, BigDecimal::add),  
        // collector2  
        Collectors.counting(),  
        // merger  
        (sum, count) -> sum.divide(BigDecimal.valueOf(count),  
                                   2, RoundingMode.HALF_EVEN));  
  
BigDecimal average = Stream.of(BigDecimal.ONE, BigDecimal.TEN)  
    .collect(averaging);  
System.out.println(average); // 5.50
```

Stream.mapMulti (Java 16)

```
Stream.of("hello", "world")
    .<Character>mapMulti((str, sink) -> {
        for (char c : str.toCharArray()) {
            sink.accept(c);
        }
    })
    .forEach(System.out::println);
```

Stream.mapMulti (Java 16)

```
Stream.of("hello", "world")
    .<Character>mapMulti((str, sink) -> {
        for (char c : str.toCharArray()) {
            sink.accept(c);
        }
    })
    .forEach(System.out::println);
```

```
Stream.of("hello", "world")
    .flatMap(s -> s.chars().mapToObj(c -> (char) c))
    .forEach(System.out::println);
```


Stream.mapMulti (Java 16)

```
List<Optional<String>> optionals =  
    IntStream.range(0, 1000)  
        .mapToObj(i -> Optional.of(i).filter(v -> v % 2 == 0).map(String::valueOf))  
        .toList();
```

Stream.mapMulti (Java 16)

```
List<Optional<String>> optionals =  
    IntStream.range(0, 1000)  
        .mapToObj(i -> Optional.of(i).filter(v -> v % 2 == 0).map(String::valueOf))  
        .toList();
```

```
int totalLengthFilterMap() {  
    return optionals.stream()  
        .filter(Optional::isPresent)  
        .map(Optional::get)  
        .mapToInt(String::length)  
        .sum();  
}
```

Stream.mapMulti (Java 16)

```
List<Optional<String>> optionals =  
    IntStream.range(0, 1000)  
        .mapToObj(i -> Optional.of(i).filter(v -> v % 2 == 0).map(String::valueOf))  
        .toList();
```

```
int totalLengthFlatMap() {  
    return optionals.stream()  
        .flatMap(Optional::stream)  
        .mapToInt(String::length)  
        .sum();  
}
```

Stream.mapMulti (Java 16)

```
List<Optional<String>> optionals =  
    IntStream.range(0, 1000)  
        .mapToObj(i -> Optional.of(i).filter(v -> v % 2 == 0).map(String::valueOf))  
        .toList();
```

```
int totalLengthMapMulti() {  
    return optionals.stream()  
        .<String>mapMulti(Optional::ifPresent)  
        .mapToInt(String::length)  
        .sum();  
}
```

БЕНЧМАРКАЕШЬ НЕБОСЬ?



Benchmark	Score	Error	Units
totalLengthFilterMap	3.636	± 0.060	µs/op
totalLengthFlatMap	14.233	± 0.187	µs/op
totalLengthMapMulti	1.507	± 0.016	µs/op

Benchmark	Score	Error	Units
totalLengthFilterMap	3.636	± 0.060	µs/op
totalLengthFlatMap	14.233	± 0.187	µs/op
totalLengthMapMulti	1.507	± 0.016	µs/op

Benchmark	Score	Units
totalLengthFilterMap:·gc.alloc.rate.norm	416	B/op
totalLengthFlatMap:·gc.alloc.rate.norm	68331	B/op
totalLengthMapMulti:·gc.alloc.rate.norm	328	B/op

Benchmark	Score	Error	Units
totalLengthFilterMap	3.636	± 0.060	µs/op
totalLengthFlatMap	14.233	± 0.187	µs/op
totalLengthMapMulti	1.507	± 0.016	µs/op
totalLengthPlain	1.429	± 0.025	µs/op

Benchmark	Score	Units
totalLengthFilterMap:·gc.alloc.rate.norm	416	B/op
totalLengthFlatMap:·gc.alloc.rate.norm	68331	B/op
totalLengthMapMulti:·gc.alloc.rate.norm	328	B/op
totalLengthPlain:·gc.alloc.rate.norm	0	B/op

```
int totalLengthPlain() {
    int sum = 0;
    for (var opt : optionals) {
        if (opt.isPresent()) {
            sum += opt.get().length();
        }
    }
    return sum;
}
```


HexFormat (Java 17)

```
HexFormat format = HexFormat
    .ofDelimiter(":")
    .withUpperCase()
    .withPrefix("[")
    .withSuffix("]");
byte[] input = {(byte) 0xCA, (byte) 0xFE, (byte) 0xBA, (byte) 0xBE};
String asString = format.formatHex(input);
System.out.println(asString);
// [CA]:[FE]:[BA]:[BE]
byte[] output = format.parseHex(asString);
assert Arrays.equals(input, output);
```

ByteBuffer absolute positioning (Java 13, 16)

```
ByteBuffer.slice(index, length);  
ByteBuffer.get(index, byteArray);  
ByteBuffer.get(index, byteArray, offset, length);  
ByteBuffer.put(index, byteArray);  
ByteBuffer.put(index, byteArray, offset, length);  
ByteBuffer.put(index, ByteBuffer, offset, length);
```

CharBuffer/DoubleBuffer/FloatBuffer/IntBuffer/LongBuffer/ShortBuffer

Objects.check* для long (Java 16)

```
Objects.checkIndex(long index, long length);  
Objects.checkFromToIndex(long fromIndex, long toIndex, long length);  
Objects.checkFromIndexSize(long fromIndex, long size, long length);
```

Objects.check* для long (Java 16)

```
Objects.checkIndex(long index, long length);  
Objects.checkFromToIndex(long fromIndex, long toIndex, long length);  
Objects.checkFromIndexSize(long fromIndex, long size, long length);
```



Big Data Ready!

RandomGeneratorFactory (Java 17)

```
RandomGenerator generator = RandomGeneratorFactory  
    .of("L128X1024MixRandom")  
    .create();
```

```
int randomNumber = generator.nextInt(1, 100);
```

```
System.out.println("Extremely good random number between 1 and 100: "  
    + randomNumber);
```

RandomGeneratorFactory (Java 17)

Algorithm	Group	Period	StateBits	Equidistribution
L128X1024MixRandom	LXM	$2^{128}(2^{1024}-1)$	1152	1
L128X128MixRandom	LXM	$2^{128}(2^{128}-1)$	256	1
L128X256MixRandom	LXM	$2^{128}(2^{256}-1)$	384	1
L32X64MixRandom	LXM	$2^{32}(2^{64}-1)$	96	1
L64X1024MixRandom	LXM	$2^{64}(2^{1024}-1)$	1088	16
L64X128MixRandom	LXM	$2^{64}(2^{128}-1)$	192	2
L64X128StarStarRandom	LXM	$2^{64}(2^{128}-1)$	192	2
L64X256MixRandom	LXM	$2^{64}(2^{256}-1)$	320	4
Random	Legacy	2^{48}	48	0
SplittableRandom	Legacy	2^{64}	64	1
ThreadLocalRandom	Legacy	2^{64}	64	1
Xoroshiro128PlusPlus	Xoroshiro	$2^{128}-1$	128	1
Xoshiro256PlusPlus	Xoshiro	$2^{256}-1$	256	3

RandomGeneratorFactory (Java 17)

RandomGeneratorFactory

```
.all()
.map(g -> "%-25s|%10d|%10d|%.3g".formatted(g.name(), g.stateBits(),
                                           g.equidistribution(), new BigDecimal(g.period())))
.sorted()
.forEach(System.out::println);
```

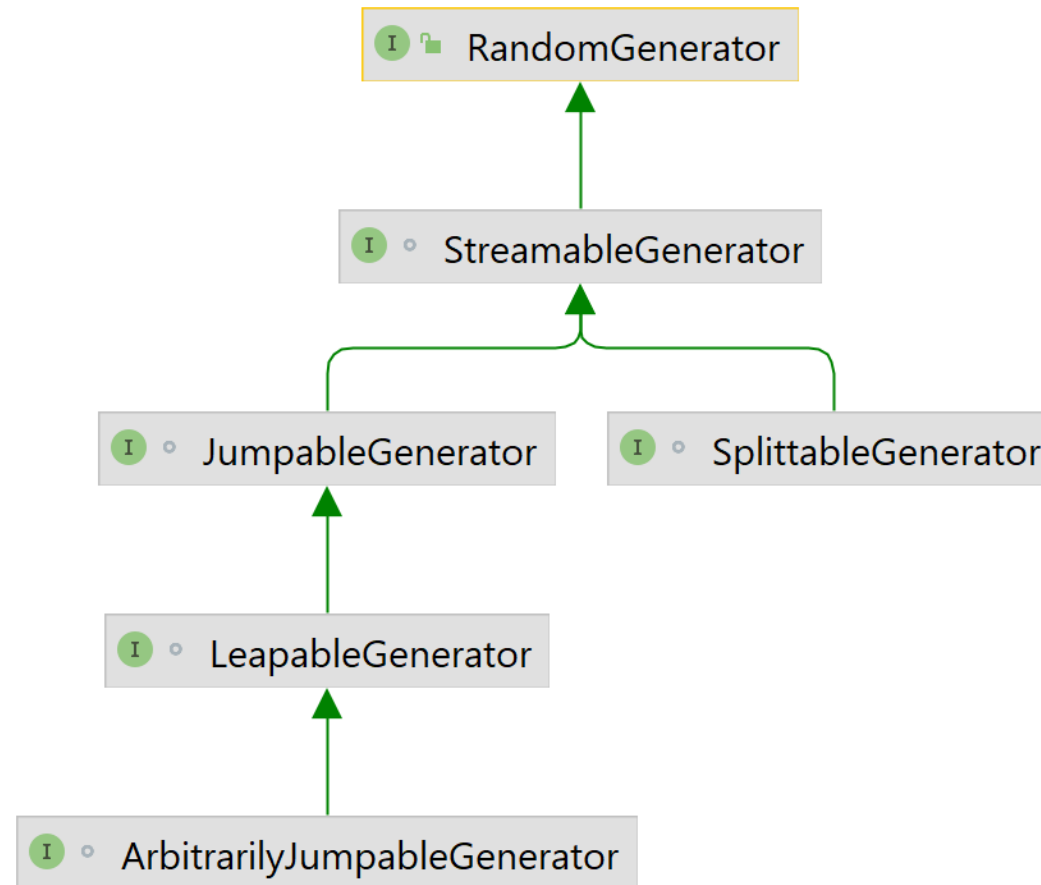
RandomGeneratorFactory (Java 17)

L128X1024MixRandom		1152		1 6.12e+346
L128X128MixRandom		256		1 1.16e+77
L128X256MixRandom		384		1 3.94e+115
L32X64MixRandom		96		1 7.92e+28
L64X1024MixRandom		1088		16 3.32e+327
L64X128MixRandom		192		2 6.28e+57
L64X128StarStarRandom		192		2 6.28e+57
L64X256MixRandom		320		4 2.14e+96
Random		48		0 2.81e+14
SecureRandom		2147483647	2147483647	0.00
SplittableRandom		64		1 1.84e+19
Xoroshiro128PlusPlus		128		1 3.40e+38
Xoshiro256PlusPlus		256		3 1.16e+77

interface RandomGenerator (Java 17)

```
DoubleStream doubles(...)
IntStream ints(...)
LongStream longs(...)
boolean nextBoolean()
void nextBytes(byte[])
float nextFloat(...)
double nextDouble(...)
int nextInt(...)
long nextLong(...)
double nextGaussian(...)
double nextExponential()
```

interface RandomGenerator (Java 17)



Reference.refersTo (Java 16)

```
void processWeakReference(WeakReference<MyObject> ref, MyObject obj) {
```

```
    if (ref.get() == obj) {...}
```



```
    if (ref.refersTo(obj)) {...}  
}
```



Process + Reader = (Java 16)

Было

```
InputStream errorStream = process.getErrorStream();  
InputStream inputStream = process.getInputStream();  
OutputStream outputStream = process.getOutputStream();
```

Стало

```
BufferedReader errorReader = process.errorReader();  
BufferedReader inputReader = process.inputReader();  
BufferedWriter outputWriter = process.outputWriter();
```

Class JapaneseEra

REIWA

```
public static final JapaneseEra REIWA
```

The singleton instance for the 'Reiwa' era (2019-05-01 -) which has the value 3. The end date of this era is not specified, unless the Japanese Government defines it.

Since:

13



Tagir Valeev
@tagir_valeev



Emperor of Japan is the only governor in the world whose enthronement requires changes in [#Java](#) core library. bugs.openjdk.java.net/browse/JDK-820...

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Спасибо за внимание

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