



Back to Basics. Сертификаты, TLS и взаимная аутентификация сервисов

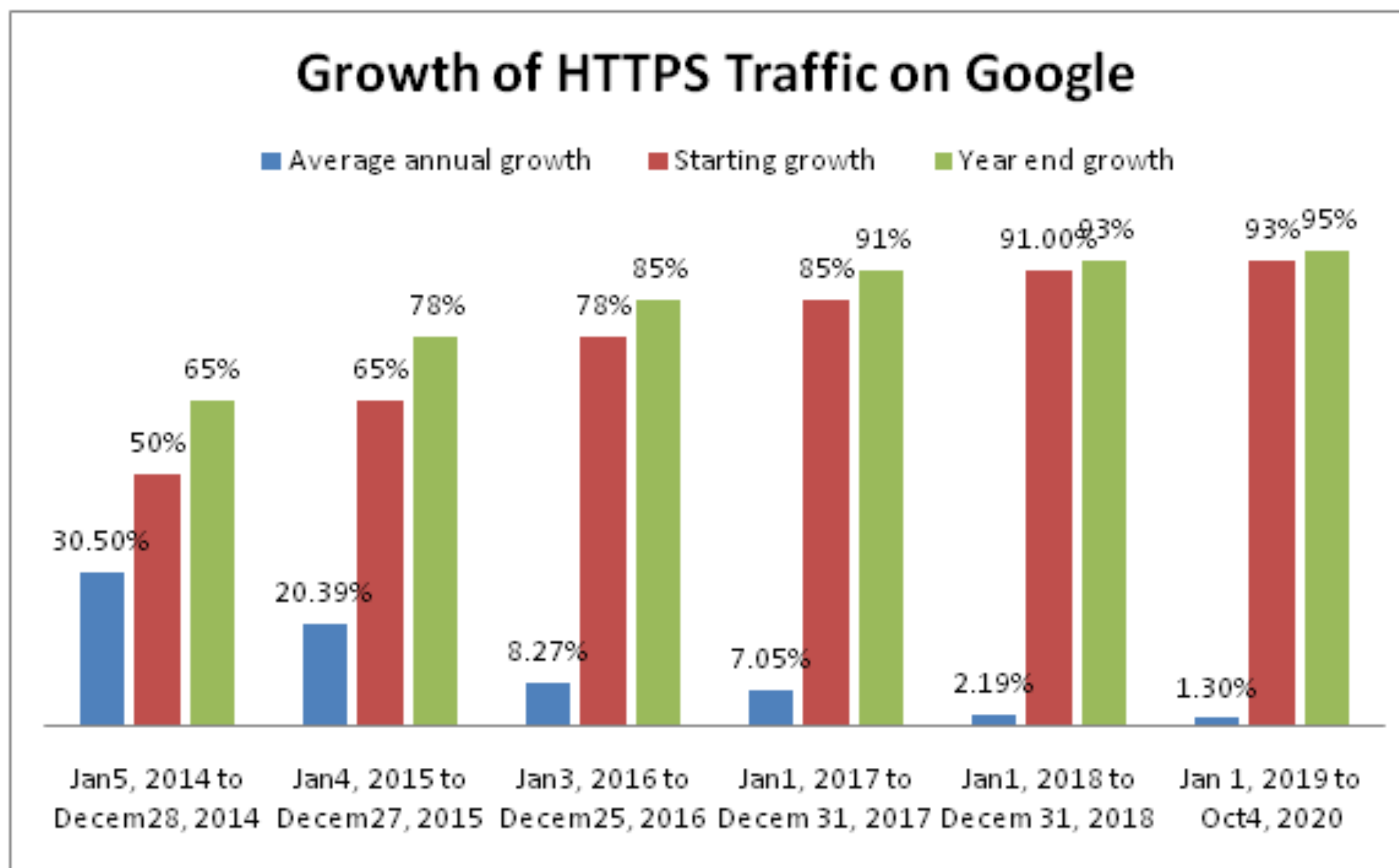
Лучник Анна



План

- Сертификаты: формат и проверка подлинности
- Основы криптографии, необходимые для понимания работы сертификатов
- TLS и mTLS
- Частые ошибки при настройке сертификатов
- И как ошибки избежать

Чем вызван такой рост HTTPS-трафика?



HTTPS повышает SEO

В 2014 году

Google призвал к повсеместному использованию HTTPS для повышения безопасности во всем интернете.

Сайты использующие **HTTPS** получали **более высокий рейтинг в поисковой выдаче.**

В 2018 году

Google начала наказывать **HTTP-сайты**, помечая их как **«небезопасные»** в браузере Chrome.

А еще HTTPS обеспечивает

Аутентификацию

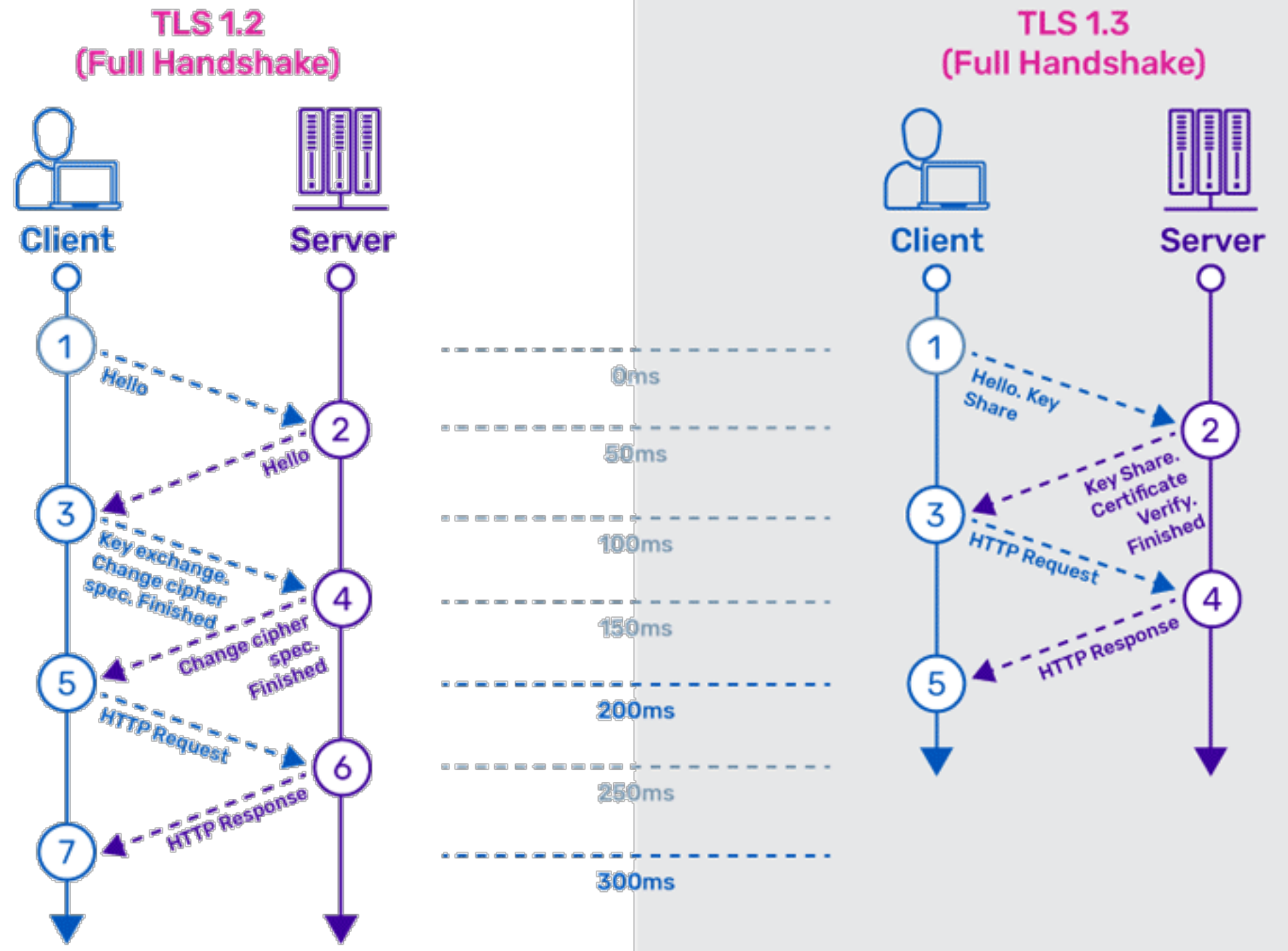
Шифрование

Контроль целостности

HTTPS = HTTP + TLS

TLS = {
 Handshake Protocol
 + Record Protocol
 + Alert Protocol
}

TLS 1.2 vs TLS 1.3

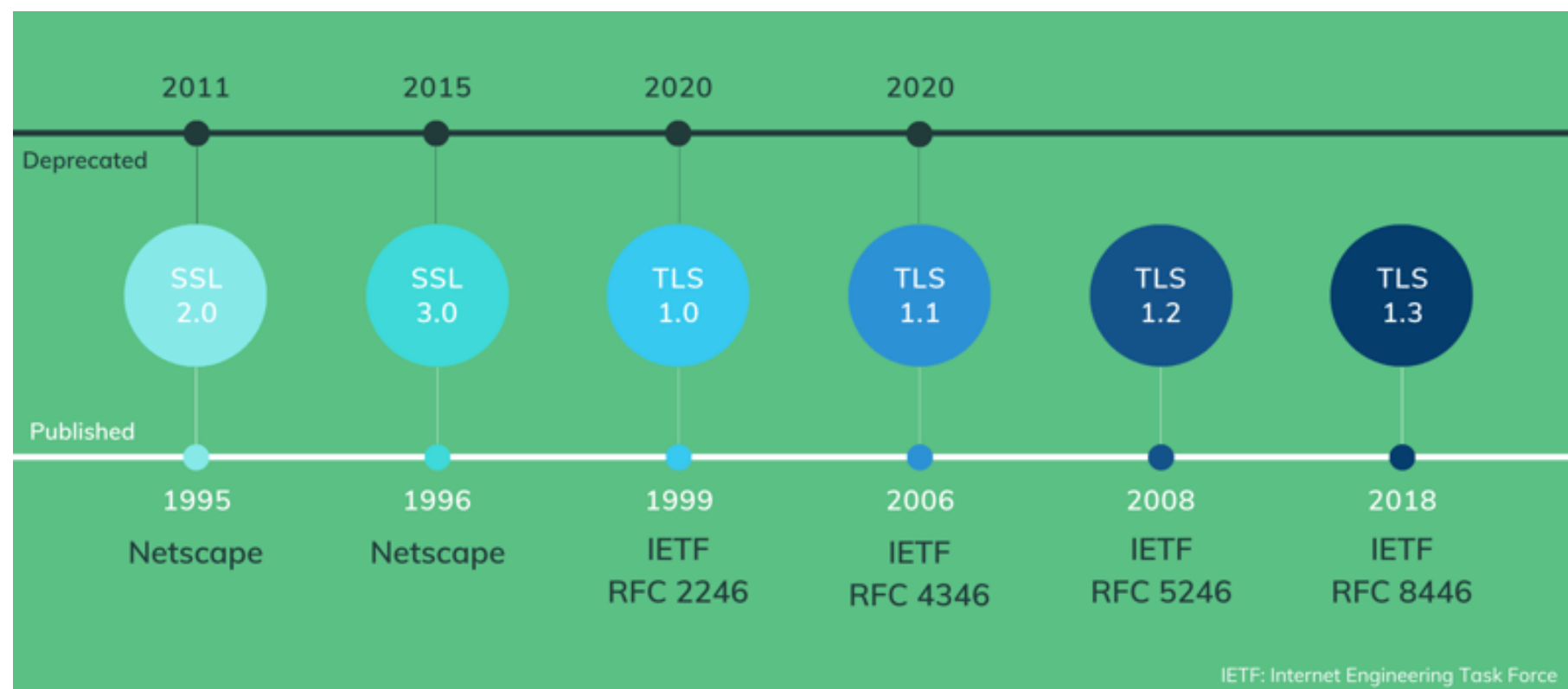


Что такое SSL-сертификат?

Термин, который **устарел 10 лет назад**, но...

SSL certificate ~184,000,000 результатов в Google

TLS certificate ~56,400,000 результатов в Google



Сертификат

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIIC7jCCAlegAwIBAgIBATANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQQFADCBqTELMAkGA1UEBhMCWFkx
FTATBgNVBAGTDFNuYWt1IERlc2VydDETMDEGA1UEBxMKU25ha2UgVG93bjEXMBUG
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2q2Qoyu1CgSzHbEGmi0EsdKpfg6mp0penssIFePYNI+/8u9HT4LuKMJX15hxBam7
dUHziCxBVC11nHyYGjDuAMhe3961YAn8bClD1/L4NMGBCQ==
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Сертификат

Certificate Viewer: clearway.ru

General Details

Issued To

Common Name (CN)	clearway.ru
Organization (O)	<Not Part Of Certificate>
Organizational Unit (OU)	<Not Part Of Certificate>

Issued By


Common Name (CN)	R10
Organization (O)	Let's Encrypt
Organizational Unit (OU)	<Not Part Of Certificate>

Validity Period

Issued On	Thursday, July 18, 2024 at 3:38:00 PM
Expires On	Wednesday, October 16, 2024 at 3:37:59 PM

SHA-256 Fingerprints

Certificate	0bef4279720f650a1e4a3f926e3e93ae2ea6ca91db06b8143b5e e58ee8c51b65
Public Key	50ac0b143337b51934ed3761a04759fa3fc620e1f3edaf44adba0 5969c2673b7



clearway.ru
Issued by: R10
Expires: Wednesday, October 16, 2024 at 15:37:59 Moscow Standard Time
✔ This certificate is valid

> Trust
v Details

Subject Name

Common Name	clearway.ru
-------------	-------------

Issuer Name

Country or Region	US
Organization	Let's Encrypt
Common Name	R10

Serial Number 04 0F 06 57 50 0D B1 C5 C1 20 51 7F 5B ED 73 72 9A C4
Version 3
Signature Algorithm SHA-256 with RSA Encryption (1.2.840.113549.1.1.11)
Parameters None

Not Valid Before Thursday, July 18, 2024 at 15:38:00 Moscow Standard Time
Not Valid After Wednesday, October 16, 2024 at 15:37:59 Moscow Standard Time

Public Key Info

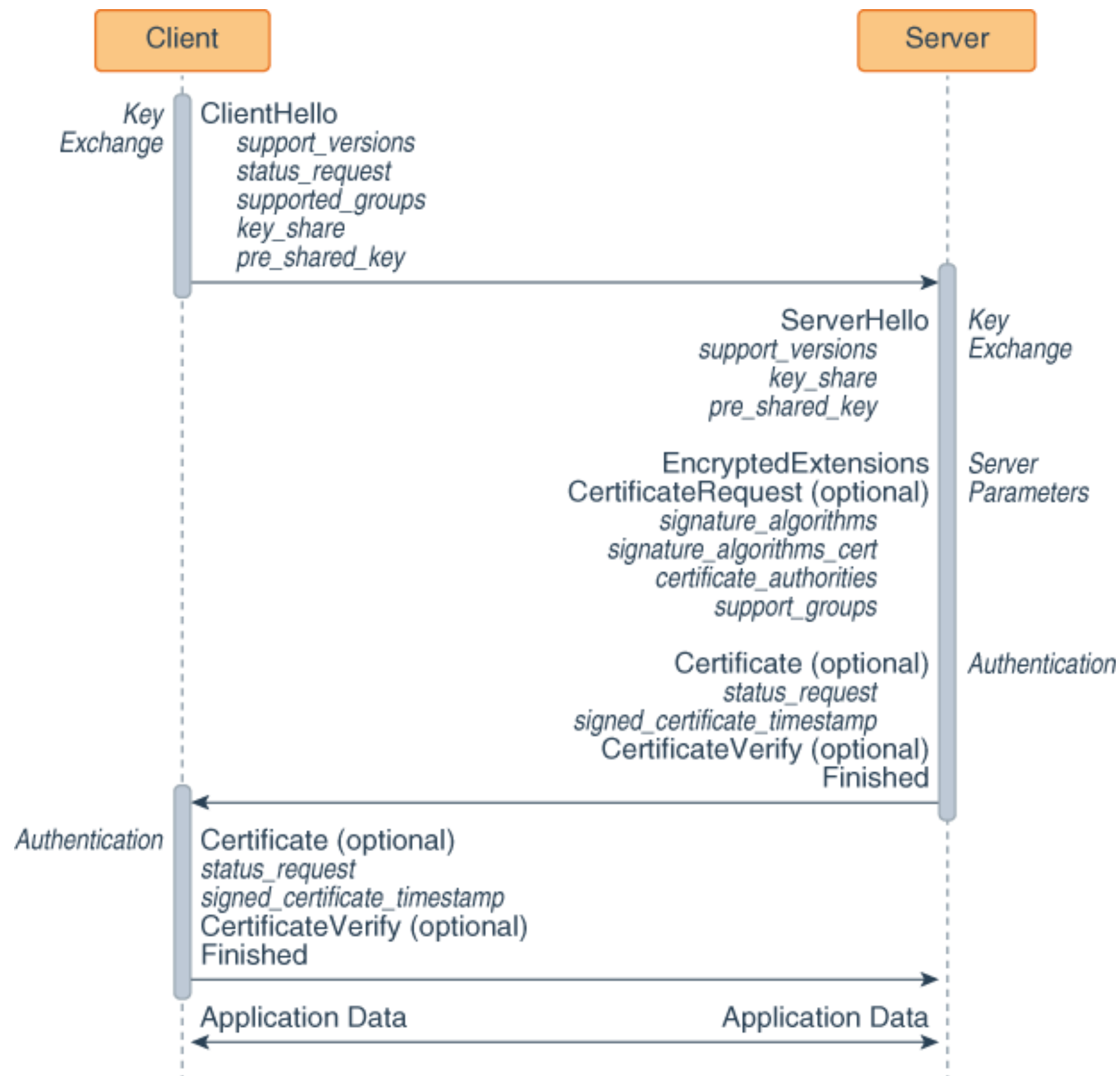
Algorithm	RSA Encryption (1.2.840.113549.1.1.1)
Parameters	None
Public Key	256 bytes : E9 4F A3 4C 0C 47 FF 83 ...
Exponent	65537
Key Size	2,048 bits
Key Usage	Encrypt, Verify, Wrap, Derive
Signature	256 bytes : B6 84 40 5D 68 8A 36 01 ...

Extension Key Usage (2.5.29.15)
Critical YES
Usage Digital Signature, Key Encipherment

Extension Basic Constraints (2.5.29.19)
Critical YES

Нужны ли SSL
сертификаты
для
установки TLS
соединения?

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DH Key Exchange

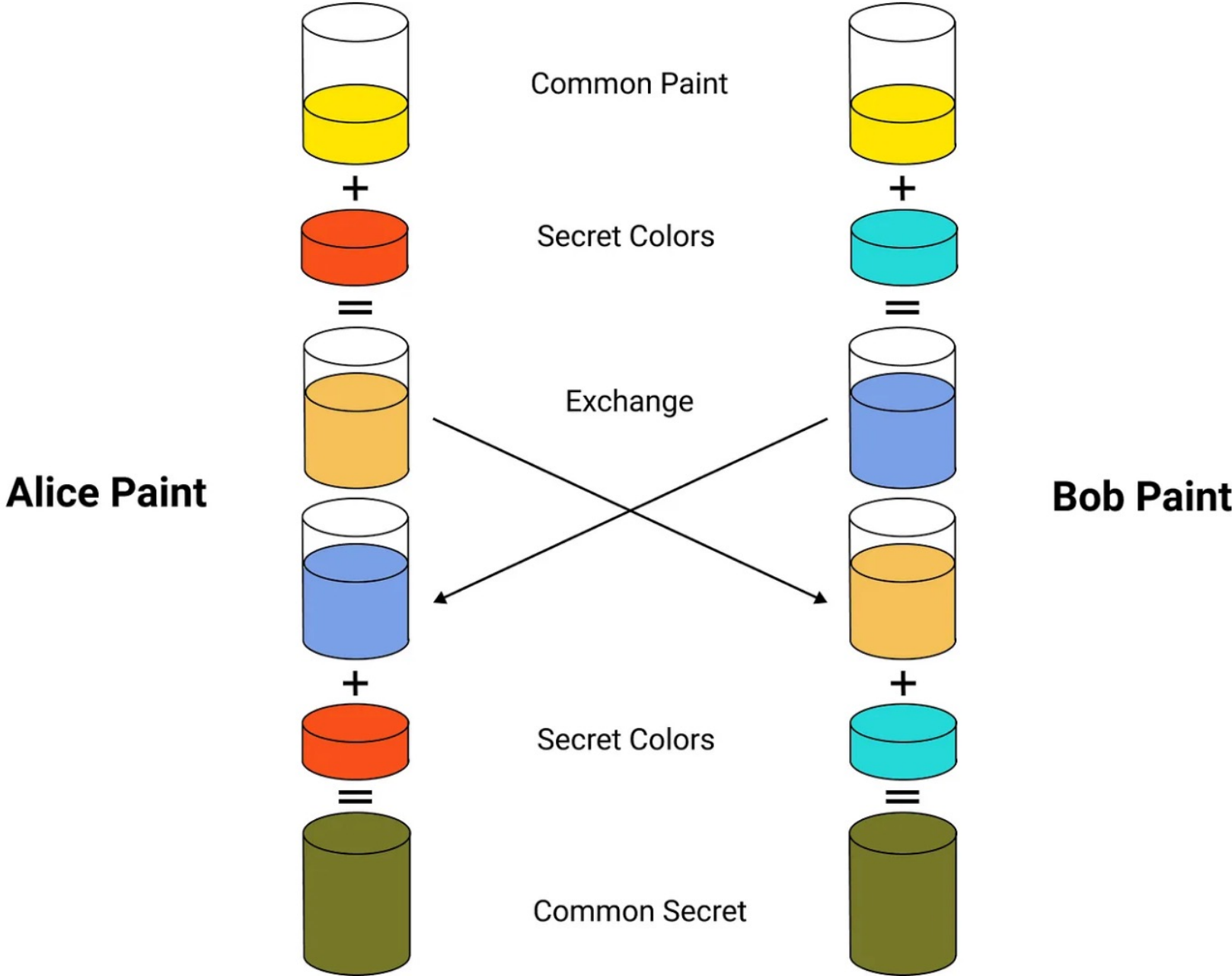


Figure 1. Diffie-Hellman key exchange concept diagram.

Алгоритмы TLS/SSL

Security overview



This page is secure (valid HTTPS).

■ Certificate - valid and trusted

The connection to this site is using a valid, trusted server certificate issued by DigiCert TLS RSA SHA256 2020 CA1.

[View certificate](#)

■ Connection - secure connection settings

The connection to this site is encrypted and authenticated using TLS 1.3, X25519, and AES_256_GCM.

■ Resources - all served securely

All resources on this page are served securely.

Security overview



This page is secure (valid HTTPS).

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The connection to this site is using a valid, trusted server certificate issued by WE1.

[View certificate](#)

■ Connection - secure connection settings

The connection to this site is encrypted and authenticated using TLS 1.3, X25519Kyber768Draft00, and AES_128_GCM.

■ Resources - all served securely

All resources on this page are served securely.

Security overview



This page is secure (valid HTTPS).

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The connection to this site is using a valid, trusted server certificate issued by R10.

[View certificate](#)

■ Connection - secure connection settings

The connection to this site is encrypted and authenticated using TLS 1.2, ECDHE_RSA with X25519, and CHACHA20_POLY1305.

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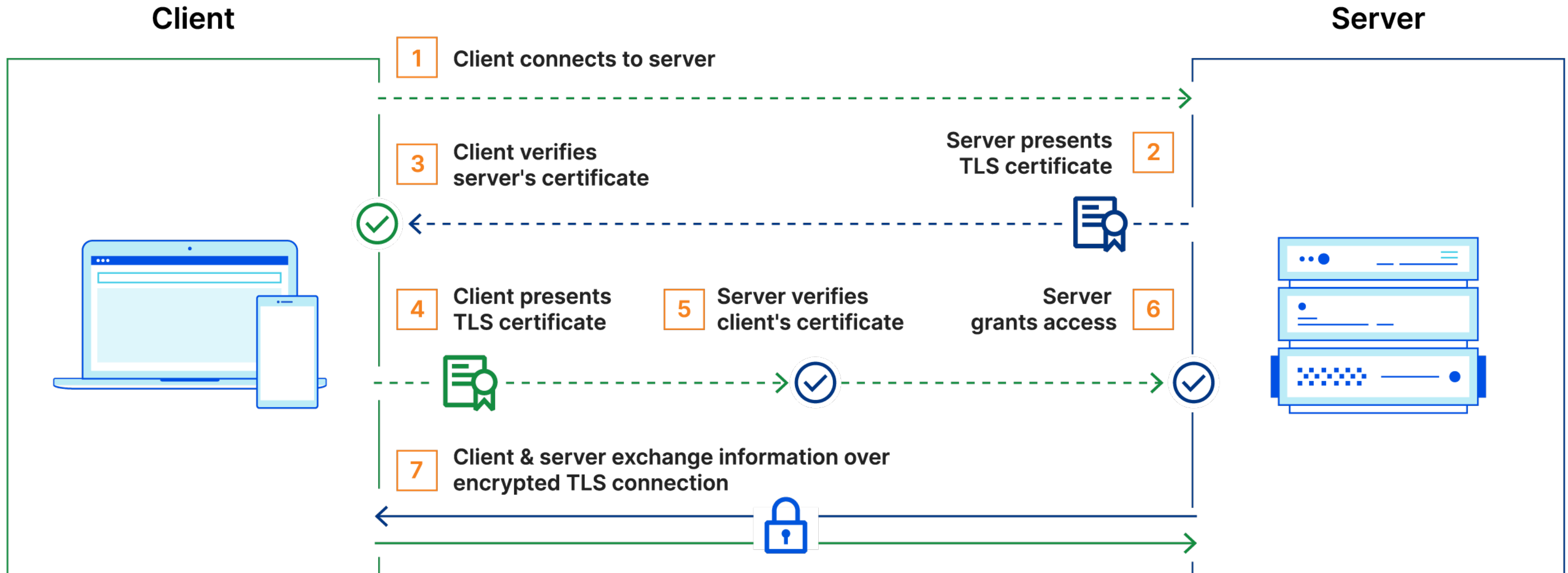
■ Connection - secure connection settings

The connection to this site is encrypted and authenticated using TLS 1.2, ECDHE_RSA with X25519, and CHACHA20_POLY1305.

■ Resources - all served securely

All resources on this page are served securely.

mTLS

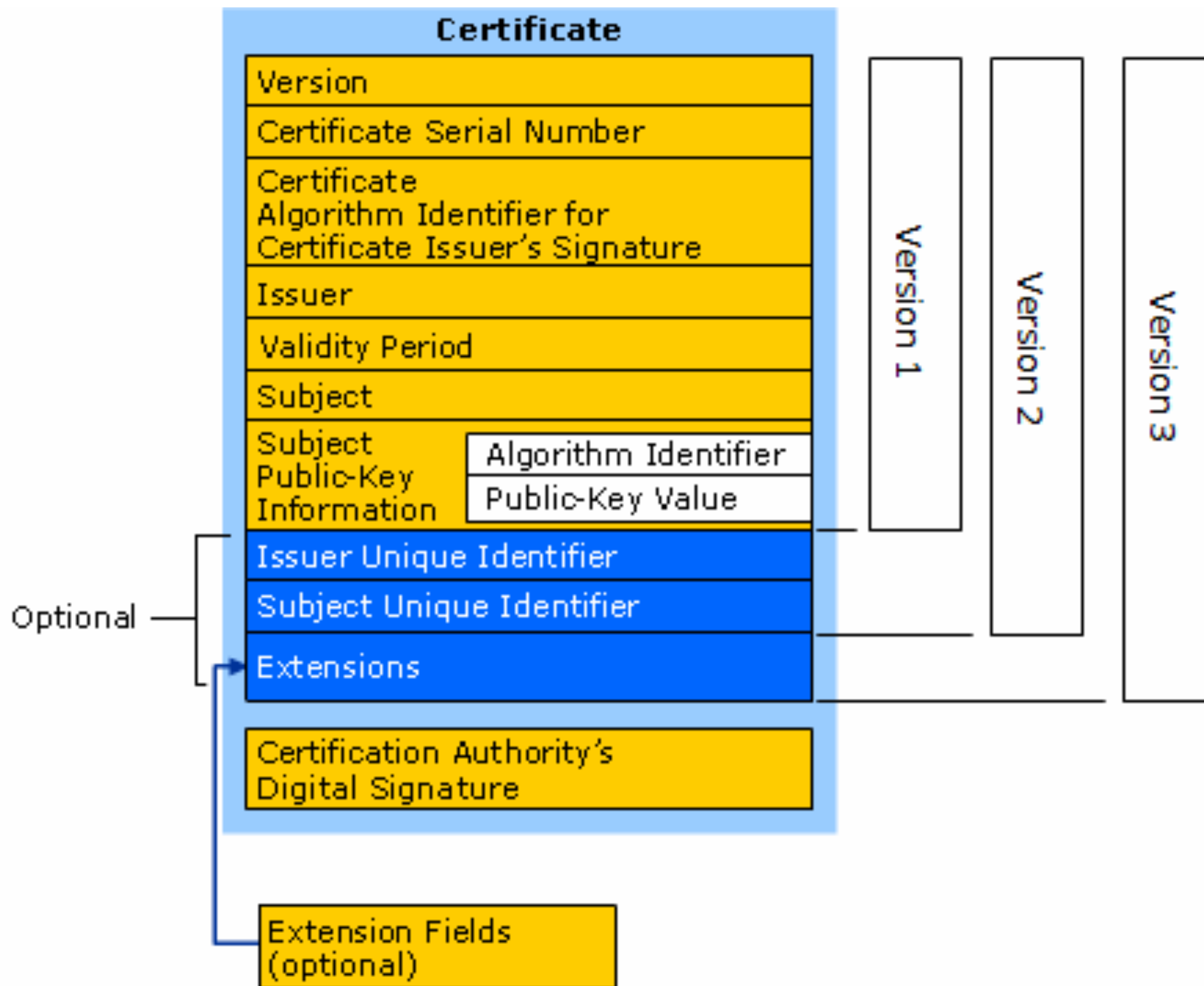


Zero Trust

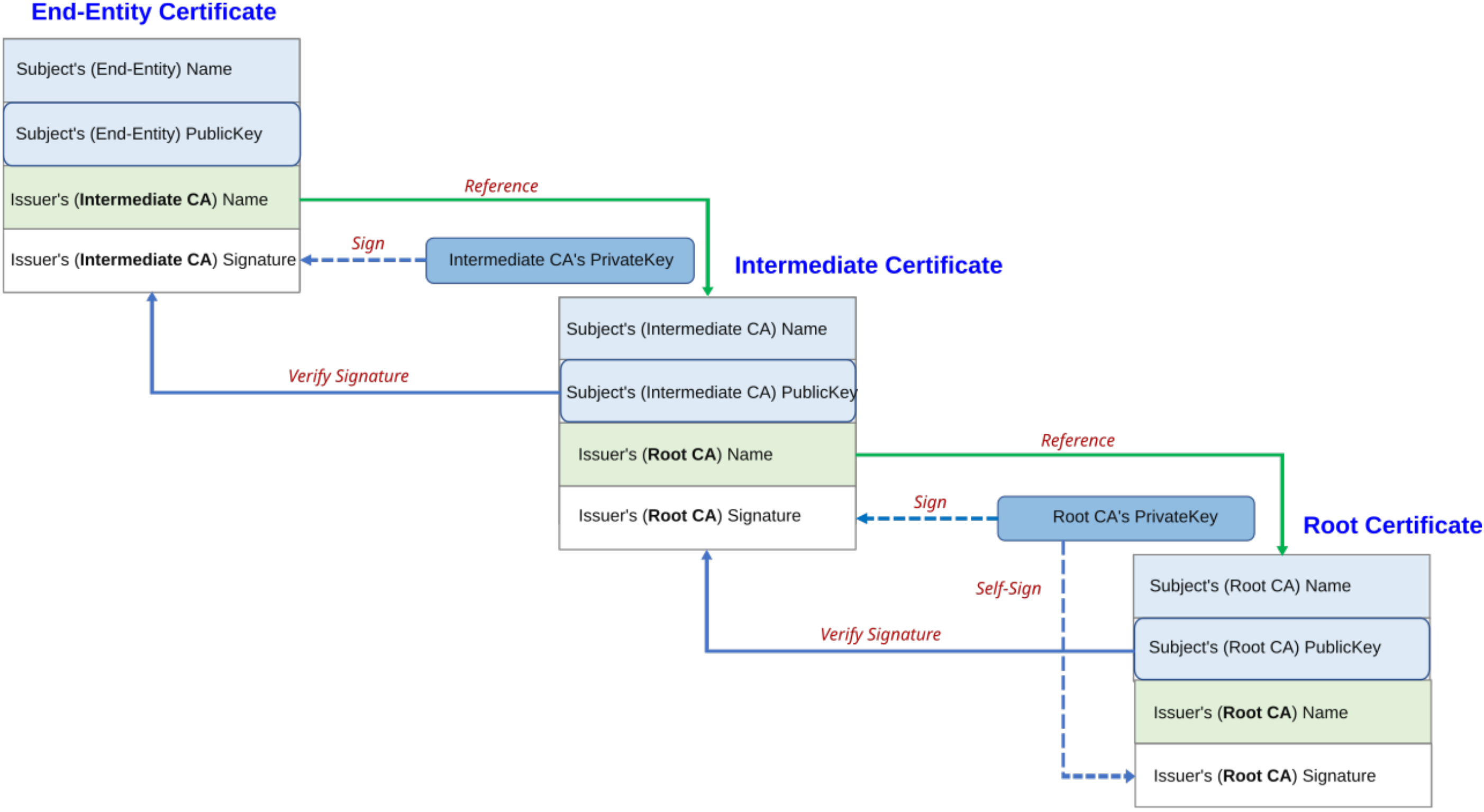
с использованием mTLS

Сертификаты, их атрибуты и проверка ПОДЛИННОСТИ

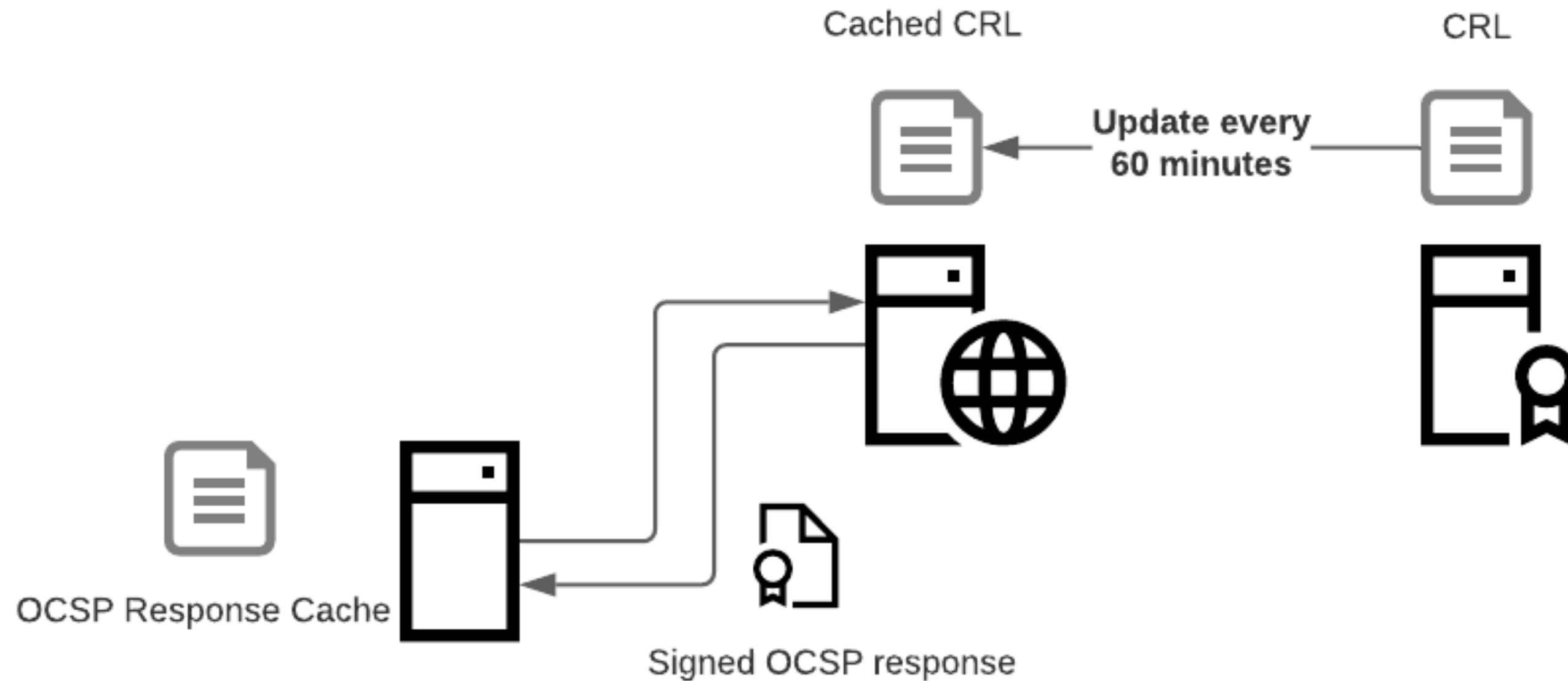
-
- Основные атрибуты сертификатов
 - Удостоверяющие центры и доверительные отношения
 - Проверка сертификатов: цепочки доверия и атрибуты
 - Проверка запросов на выпуск сертификатов: политики и атрибуты



Цепочка доверия



Проверка срока действия сертификата



Типы SSL сертификатов

1. Extended Validation certificates (EV SSL)
2. Organization Validated certificates (OV SSL)
3. Domain Validated certificates (DV SSL)
4. Wildcard SSL certificates
5. Multi-Domain SSL certificates (MDC)
6. Unified Communications Certificates (UCC)

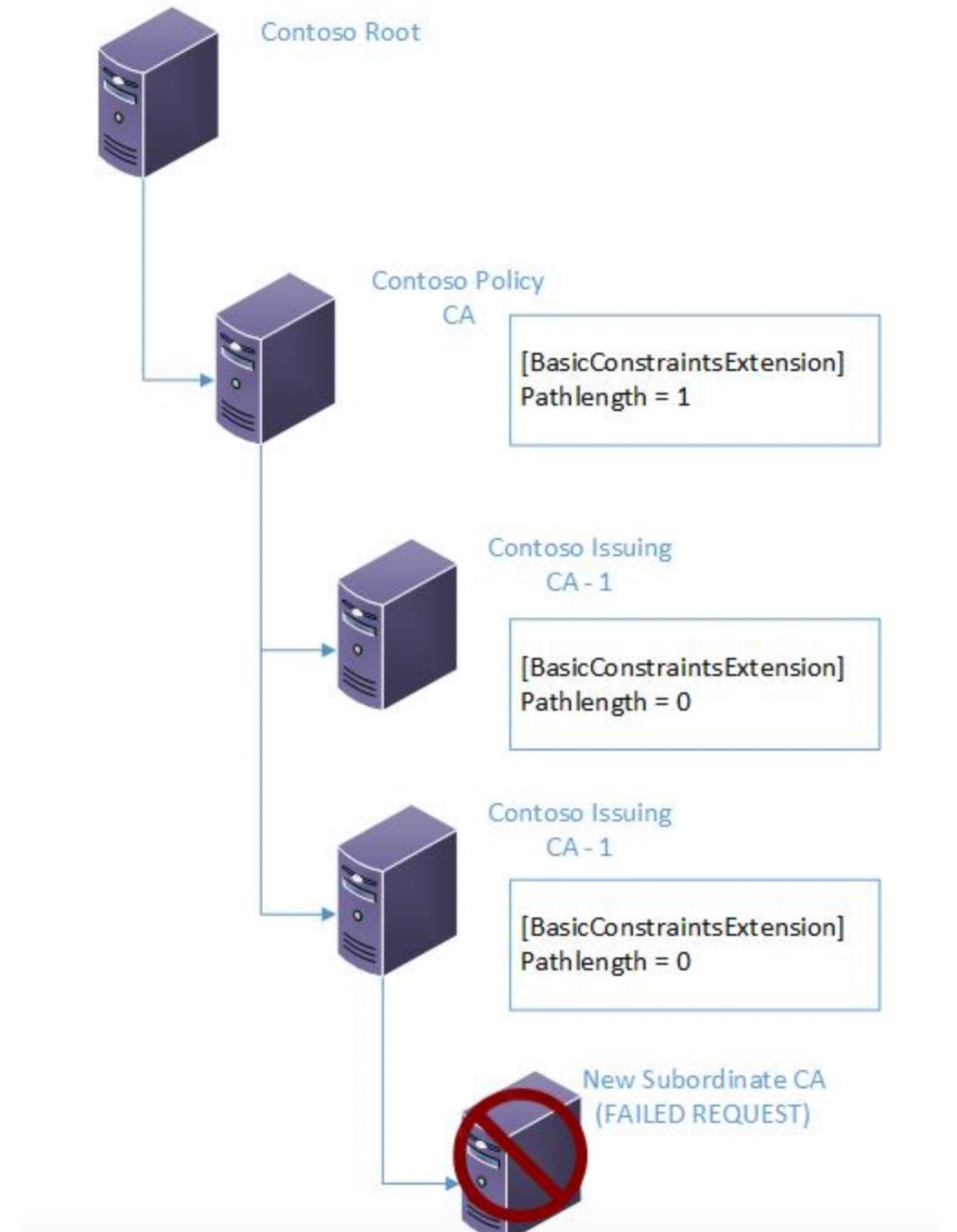
Частые ошибки при настройке сертификатов

- > Игнорирование и некорректная проверка клиентских сертификатов
- > Неправильная работа с ключами (ошибки при генерации и управлении ключами)
- > Просроченные сертификаты и их влияние на систему
- > Ошибки при проверке отзыва сертификатов и цепочек доверия
- > Самоподписанные сертификаты

Корневой УЦ (Root CA)

Security

Иерархия УЦ и BasicConstraintsExtension



AIA и CDP

Timeouts

CTL vs CRL

Timeouts

Закрытый ключ (Private key)

Security

Количество сертификатов

Performance

Чек лист

1. Иерархия УЦ
2. Атрибуты сертификата
3. Политики выпуска
4. Криптографические алгоритмы
5. Срок жизни сертификатов



Спасибо за внимание!

Для связи с нами



[Clearwayintegration.net](https://clearwayintegration.net)