

Distributed actors

и где они обитают

Eugene Antropov
iOS Expert Raiffeisen



О чем поговорим?

- Что такое акторы?
- А что такое «distributed actors»?
- Свой rest distributed actor?
- А что предлагает apple?
- MultiPeer distributed actor

Что такое актор?



```
class FormatterCache {  
    private var formatters = [String: DateFormatter]()  
    private let queue = DispatchQueue(label: "com.dw.FormatterCache.\(UUID().uuidString)")  
  
    func formatter(for format: String) -> DateFormatter {  
        return queue.sync {  
            if let formatter = formatters[format] {  
                return formatter  
            }  
  
            let formatter = DateFormatter()  
            formatter.dateFormat = format  
            formatters[format] = formatter  
  
            return formatter  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Что такое актор?



```
class I  
    pri  
    pri  
    fun
```

```
    }  
}
```



```
actor FormatterCache {  
    private var formatters = [String: DateFormatter]()  
  
    func formatter(for format: String) -> DateFormatter {  
        if let formatter = formatters[format] {  
            return formatter  
        }  
        let formatter = DateFormatter()  
        formatter.dateFormat = format  
        formatters[format] = formatter  
        return formatter  
    }  
}  
  
func usage() async {  
    let formatter = await cache.formatter(for: "DD/MM/YYYY")  
}
```

```
    (format: String) {
```


«Обычные» акторы

Александр Андрюхин

iOS Expert Raiffeisen



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b7G866hEbAY> 5

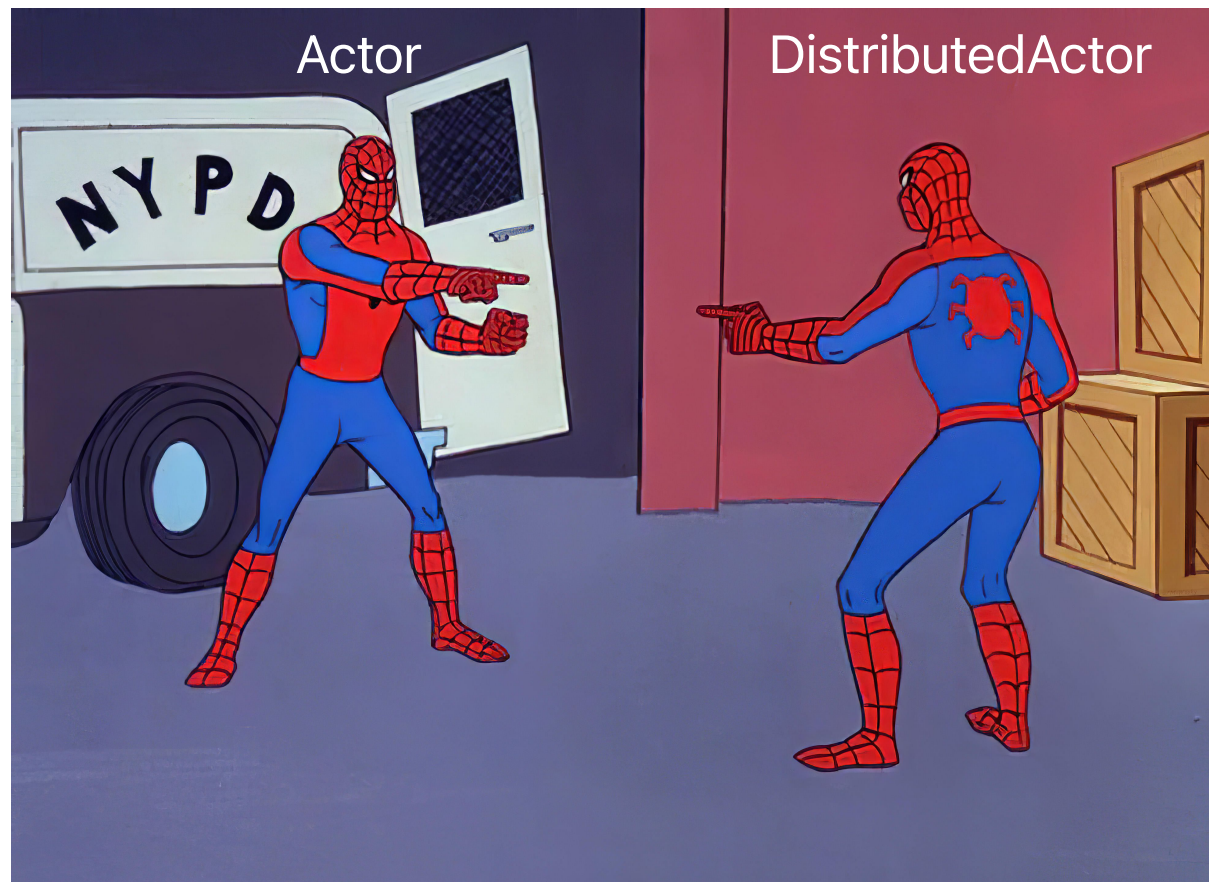
«Distributed» акторы

Что это такое?

«Distributed» акторы

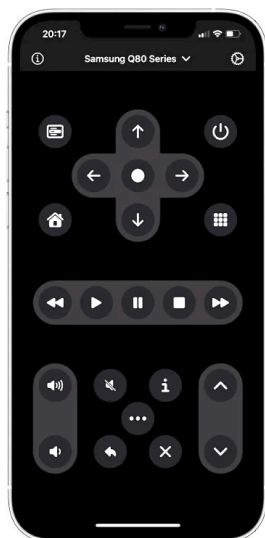
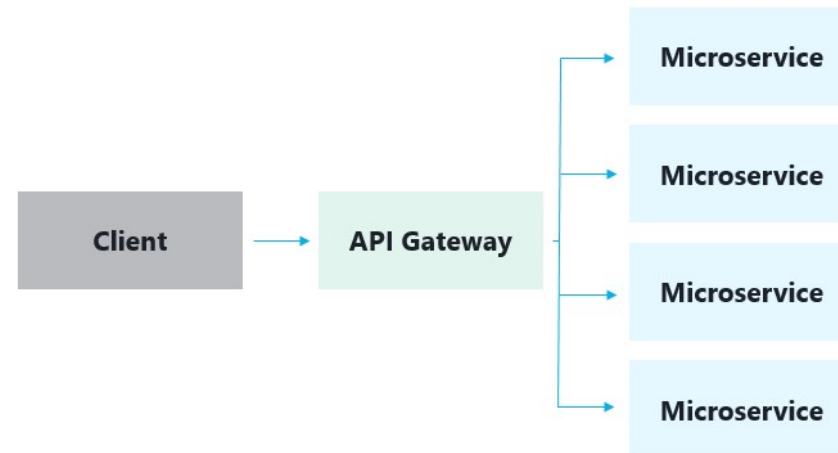
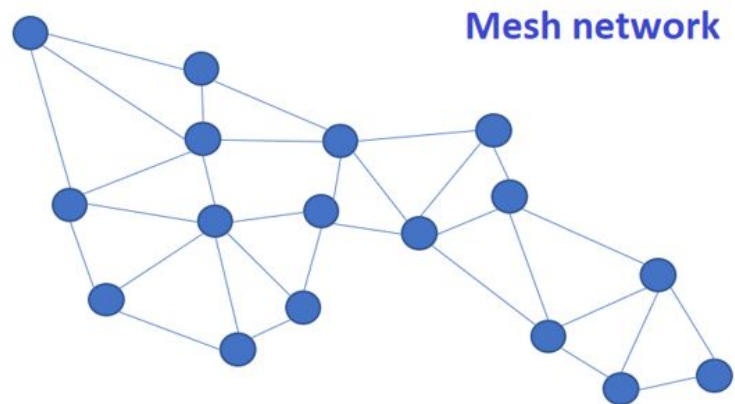
Что это такое?

Да, тоже самое, только удаленные.

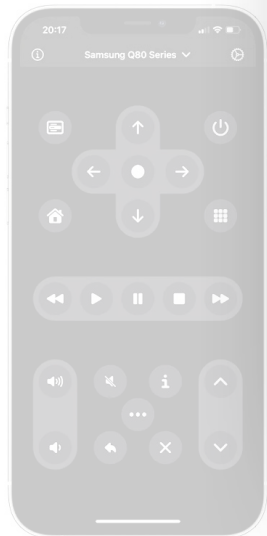


Конец

Для чего?



Для чего?



```
func startNewGame() async {  
    let nearbyUsers = actorSystem.allNearbyUsers()  
    let newGame = NewGame(actorSystem: actorSystem)  
  
    for user in currentUser + nearbyUsers {  
        user.startGame(newGame)  
    }  
  
    await newGame.startRound()  
}  
  
...  
  
distributed func startGame(_ game: NewGame) {  
    ...  
}
```

Microservice

Microservice

Microservice

Microservice



Но все-же, давайте дадим им шанс



```
let user = actorSystem.resolve(User.self, id: 1)
try await user.repos.first?.issues.first?.remove()
```

Actor system



```
class RestActorSystem: Decodable {
    let baseURL: URL

    ...

    func resolve<T: RestPathable & Decodable>(_ type: T.Type, id: String) async throws {
        let request = URLRequest(url: baseURL.appending(path: T.path(for: id)))
        let data = try await URLSession(configuration: .default).data(for: request)
        let decoder = JSONDecoder()
        return try decoder.decode(type, from: data.0)
    }
}

let actorSystem = RestActorSystem(baseURL: URL(string: "https://github.com/api"))
```


How «Distributed» actor

```
protocol RestPathable {
    static func path(for id: String) -> String
}

actor User: RestPathable, Decodable {
    var id: String
    var reposID: [String]
    static func path(for id: String) -> String {
        return "/users/\(id)"
    }

    var repos: [Repo] {
        get async {
            var repos = [Repo]()
            for repo in reposID {
                if let repoObject = try? await actorSystem.resolve(Repo.self, id: repo) {
                    repos.append(repoObject)
                }
            }
            return repos
        }
    }
}
```

How «Distributed» actor

```
protocol RestPathable {
  static func path(for id: String) -> String
}

actor User: RestPathable, Decodable {
  var id: String
  var reposID: [String]
  static func path(for id: String) -> String {
    return "/users/\(id)"
  }

  var repos: [Repo] {
    get async {
      var repos = [Repo]()
      for repo in reposID {
        if let repoObject = try? await actorSystem.resolve(Repo.self, id: repo) {
          repos.append(repoObject)
        }
      }
      return repos
    }
  }
}
```

Но? Зачем вообще «distributed» акторы



Но? Зачем вообще «distributed» акторы

На самом деле мы все сделали не правильно



```
let user = actorSystem.resolve(User.self, id: 1)  
try await user.repos.first?.issues.first?.remove()
```

How «Distributed» actor

```
protocol RestPathable {
  static func path(for id: String) -> String
}

actor User: RestPathable, Decodable {
  var id: String
  var reposID: [String]
  static func path(for id: String) -> String {
    return "/users/\(id)"
  }

  var repos: [Repo] {
    get async {
      var repos = [Repo]()
      for repo in reposID {
        if let repoObject = try? await actorSystem.resolve(Repo.self, id: repo) {
          repos.append(repoObject)
        }
      }
      return repos
    }
  }
}
```

А что сделал apple



```
import Distributed
```

```
@available(macOS 13.0, iOS 16.0, watchOS 9.0, tvOS 16.0, *)  
public protocol DistributedActor
```

```
@available(macOS 13.0, iOS 16.0, watchOS 9.0, tvOS 16.0, *)  
public protocol DistributedActorSystem
```

<https://github.com/apple/swift-distributed-actors>



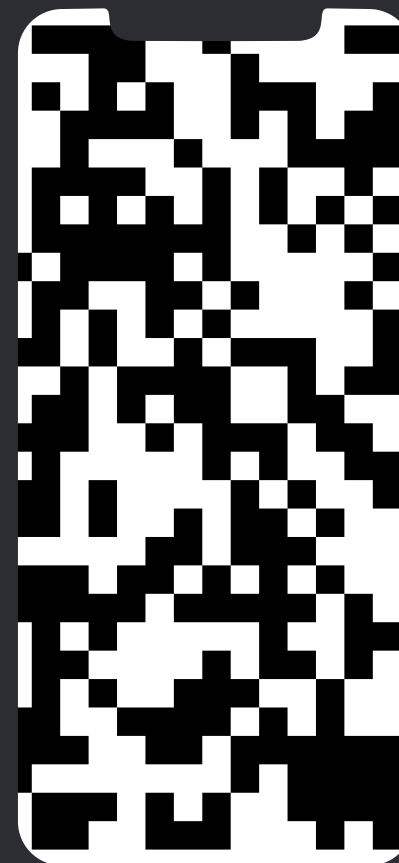
Как это работает?



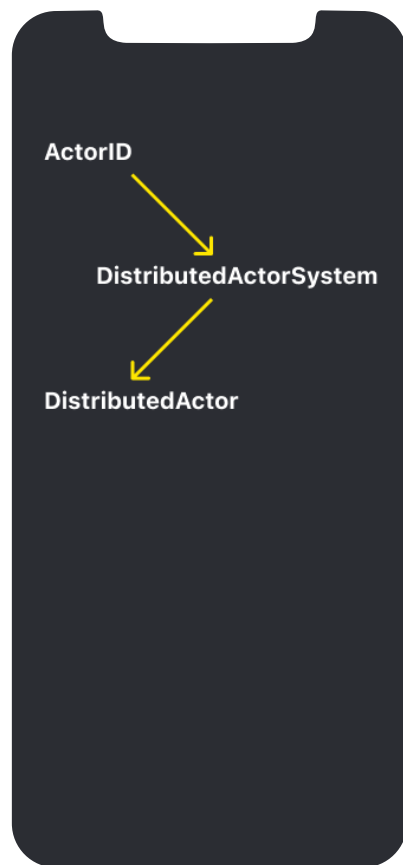
ActorID



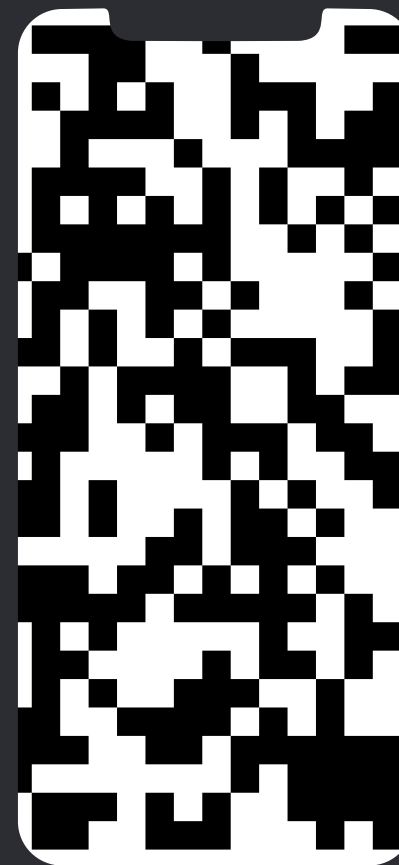
DistributedActorSystem



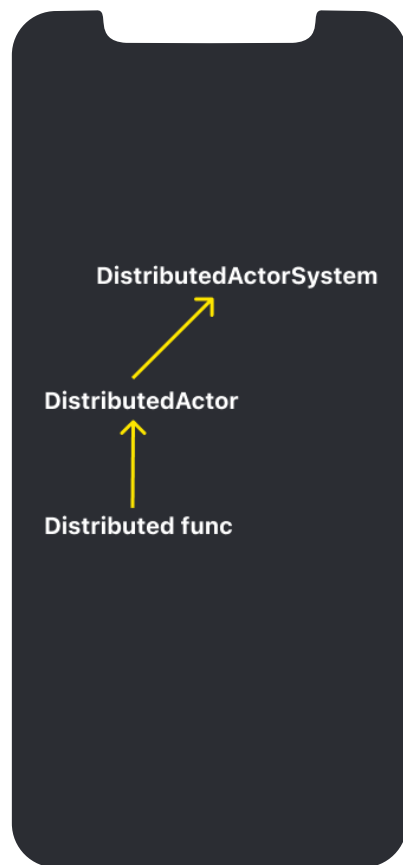
Как это работает?



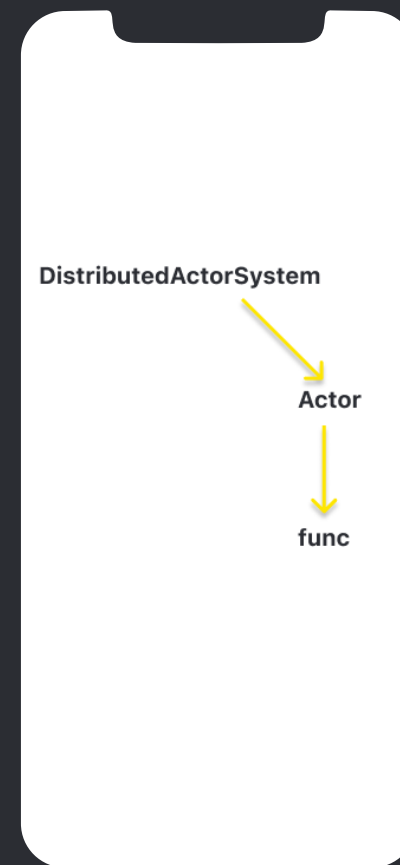
ActorID



Как это работает?



Request



**Что нужно что-бы
это заработало**

DistributedActorSystem



```
associatedtype ActorID : Hashable, Sendable
```

DistributedActorSystem



```
associatedtype ActorID : Hashable, Sendable
```



```
associatedtype SerializationRequirement
```

DistributedActorSystem



```
associatedtype ActorID : Hashable, Sendable
```



```
associatedtype SerializationRequirement
```



```
associatedtype InvocationEncoder : DistributedTargetInvocationEncoder
```

DistributedActorSystem



```
associatedtype ActorID : Hashable, Sendable
```



```
associatedtype SerializationRequirement
```



```
associatedtype InvocationEncoder : DistributedTargetInvocationEncoder
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```
associatedtype InvocationDecoder : DistributedTargetInvocationDecoder
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DistributedActorSystem



```
associatedtype ActorID : Hashable, Sendable
```



```
associatedtype SerializationRequirement
```



```
associatedtype InvocationEncoder : DistributedTargetInvocationEncoder
```



```
associatedtype InvocationDecoder : DistributedTargetInvocationDecoder
```



```
associatedtype ResultHandler : DistributedTargetInvocationResultHandler
```

DistributedActor



```
associatedtype ActorSystem : DistributedActorSystem
```



```
typealias DefaultDistributedActorSystem = SomeSystem
```


DistributedActor



```
distributed actor MyDistributedActor: DistributedActor {  
  distributed func myFunc() {  
  
    print("Distributed and remote device")  
  
    whenLocal {  
      print("Only on local device")  
    }  
  }  
}
```



associatedt



typealias De

Попробуем сделать

Попробуем сделать

MultiPeer Connectivity.Framework



```
public final class MultipeerActorSystem: DistributedActorSystem, @unchecked Sendable {  
    public typealias ActorID = ActorIdentity  
    public typealias InvocationEncoder = NearbyActorSystemCallEncoder  
    public typealias InvocationDecoder = NearbyActorSystemCallDecoder  
    public typealias ResultHandler = NearbyActorSystemResultHandler<MultipeerTransport>  
    public typealias SerializationRequirement = any Codable  
    ...  
}
```

ActorIdentity



```
public typealias HostIdentity = UUID
public typealias LocalIdentity = UUID

public struct ActorIdentity: Hashable, Sendable, Codable {
    public let hostID: HostIdentity
    public let localID: LocalIdentity

    public init(hostID: HostIdentity, localID: LocalIdentity) {
        self.hostID = hostID
        self.localID = localID
    }

    public var id: String {
        return "\(hostID)-\(localID)"
    }
}
```

ActorIdentity



```
public typealias HostIdentity = UUID
public typealias LocalIdentity = UUID

public struct ActorIdentity: Hashable, Sendable, Codable {
    public let hostID: HostIdentity
    public let localID: LocalIdentity

    public init(hostID: HostIdentity, localID: LocalIdentity) {
        self.hostID = hostID
        self.localID = localID
    }

    public var id: String {
        return "\(hostID)-\(localID)"
    }
}
```

ActorIdentity



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public typealias HostIdentity = UUID
public typealias LocalIdentity = UUID

public struct ActorIdentity: Hashable, Sendable, Codable {
    public let hostID: HostIdentity
    public let localID: LocalIdentity

    public init(hostID: HostIdentity, localID: LocalIdentity) {
        self.hostID = hostID
        self.localID = localID
    }

    public var id: String {
        return "\(hostID)-\(localID)"
    }
}
```

InvocationEncoder



```
public class MultipeerActorSystemCallEncoder: DistributedTargetInvocationEncoder,
    @unchecked Sendable {
    public typealias SerializationRequirement = any Codable

    var genericSubs: [String] = []
    var argumentData: [Data] = []

    public func recordGenericSubstitution<T>(_ type: T.Type) throws {
        if let name = _mangledTypeName(T.self) {
            genericSubs.append(name)
        }
    }

    public func recordArgument<Value: Codable>(_ argument: RemoteCallArgument<Value>) throws {
        let data = try JSONEncoder().encode(argument.value)
        self.argumentData.append(data)
    }

    public func recordReturnType<R: Codable>(_ type: R.Type) throws { }

    public func recordErrorType<E: Error>(_ type: E.Type) throws { }

    public func doneRecording() throws { }
}
```

InvocationEncoder

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public class MultipeerActorSystemCallEncoder: DistributedTargetInvocationEncoder,
    @unchecked Sendable {
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    var genericSubs: [String] = []
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        let data = try JSONEncoder().encode(argument.value)
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    }

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    public func recordErrorType<E: Error>(_ type: E.Type) throws { }

    public func doneRecording() throws { }
}
```

InvocationDecoder



```
public class MultipeerActorSystemCallDecoder: DistributedTargetInvocationDecoder {
    public typealias SerializationRequirement = Codable

    let decoder = JSONDecoder()
    let envelope: RemoteCallEnvelope
    var argumentsIterator: Array<Data>.Iterator

    init(system: any DistributedActorSystem, envelope: RemoteCallEnvelope) {
        self.envelope = envelope
        self.argumentsIterator = envelope.args.makeIterator()
        decoder.userInfo[.actorSystemKey] = system
    }

    public func decodeGenericSubstitutions() throws -> [Any.Type] {
        envelope.genericSubs.compactMap { name in
            _typeByName(name)
        }
    }

    public func decodeNextArgument<Argument: Codable>() throws -> Argument {
        let data = argumentsIterator.next()
        return try decoder.decode(Argument.self, from: data)
    }

    public func decodeErrorType() throws -> Any.Type? {
        nil
    }

    public func decodeReturnType() throws -> Any.Type? {
        nil
    }
}
```

InvocationDecoder

```
public class MultipeerActorSystemCallDecoder: DistributedTargetInvocationDecoder {
    public typealias SerializationRequirement = Codable

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        decoder.userInfo[.actorSystemKey] = system
    }

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        nil
    }

    public func decodeReturnType() throws -> Any.Type? {
        nil
    }
}
```

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```
public class MultipeerActorSystemCallDecoder: DistributedTargetInvocationDecoder {
    public typealias SerializationRequirement = Codable

    let decoder = JSONDecoder()
    let envelope: RemoteCallEnvelope
    var argumentsIterator: Array<Data>.Iterator

    init(system: any DistributedActorSystem, envelope: RemoteCallEnvelope) {
        self.envelope = envelope
        self.argumentsIterator = envelope.args.makeIterator()
        decoder.userInfo[.actorSystemKey] = system
    }

    public func decodeGenericSubstitutions() throws -> [Any.Type] {
        envelope.genericSubs.compactMap { name in
            _typeByName(name)
        }
    }

    public func decodeNextArgument<Argument: Codable>() throws -> Argument {
        let data = argumentsIterator.next()
        return try decoder.decode(Argument.self, from: data)
    }

    public func decodeErrorType() throws -> Any.Type? {
        nil
    }

    public func decodeReturnType() throws -> Any.Type? {
        nil
    }
}
```

Result handler



```
public struct MultipeerActorSystemResultHandler: DistributedTargetInvocationResultHandler {
    public typealias SerializationRequirement = Codable

    let callID: CallID
    let caller: HostIdentity
    let callee: ActorIdentity
    let transport: Transport

    public func onReturn<Success: SerializationRequirement>(value: Success) async throws {
        let encoder = JSONEncoder()
        let returnValue = try encoder.encode(value)
        let envelope = ReplyEnvelope(callID: callID, caller: caller, callee: callee, value: returnValue)
        try await transport.sendRemoteReplay(envelope: envelope)
    }

    public func onReturnVoid() async throws {
        let envelope = ReplyEnvelope(callID: callID, caller: caller, callee: callee)
        try await transport.sendRemoteReplay(envelope: envelope)
    }

    public func onThrow<Err: Error>(error: Err) async throws {
        let envelope = ReplyEnvelope(callID: callID, caller: caller, callee: callee, error: error)
        try await transport.sendRemoteReplay(envelope: envelope)
    }
}
```

Result handler

```
public struct MultipeerActorSystemResultHandler: DistributedTargetInvocationResultHandler {
    public typealias SerializationRequirement = Codable

    let callID: CallID
    let caller: HostIdentity
    let callee: ActorIdentity
    let transport: Transport

    public func onReturn<Success: SerializationRequirement>(value: Success) async throws {
        let encoder = JSONEncoder()
        let returnValue = try encoder.encode(value)
        let envelope = ReplyEnvelope(callID: callID, caller: caller, callee: callee, value: returnValue)
        try await transport.sendRemoteReplay(envelope: envelope)
    }

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        try await transport.sendRemoteReplay(envelope: envelope)
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        try await transport.sendRemoteReplay(envelope: envelope)
    }
}
```


Result handler

```
public struct MultipeerActorSystemResultHandler: DistributedTargetInvocationResultHandler {
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    let caller: HostIdentity
    let callee: ActorIdentity
    let transport: Transport

    public func onReturn<Success: SerializationRequirement>(value: Success) async throws {
        let encoder = JSONEncoder()
        let returnValue = try encoder.encode(value)
        let envelope = ReplyEnvelope(callID: callID, caller: caller, callee: callee, value: returnValue)
        try await transport.sendRemoteReplay(envelope: envelope)
    }

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        try await transport.sendRemoteReplay(envelope: envelope)
    }

    public func onThrow<Err: Error>(error: Err) async throws {
        let envelope = ReplyEnvelope(callID: callID, caller: caller, callee: callee, error: error)
        try await transport.sendRemoteReplay(envelope: envelope)
    }
}
```

Ну и на ЭТОМ...

Ну и на ЭТОМ....
Самое просто позади

DistributedActorSystem



```
public func resolve<Act>(id: ActorIdentity, as actorType: Act.Type) throws -> Act? where Act : DistributedActor, ActorIdentity == Act.ID {  
    <#code#>  
}  
  
public func assignID<Act>(_ actorType: Act.Type) -> ActorIdentity where Act : DistributedActor, ActorIdentity == Act.ID {  
    <#code#>  
}  
  
public func actorReady<Act>(_ actor: Act) where Act : DistributedActor, ActorIdentity == Act.ID {  
    <#code#>  
}  
  
public func resignID(_ id: ActorIdentity) {  
    <#code#>  
}  
  
public func makeInvocationEncoder() -> NearbyActorSystemCallEncoder {  
    <#code#>  
}
```

DistributedActorSystem



```
var knownActors = [ActorIdentity: WeakBoxActor]()  
public func resolve<Act>(id: ActorIdentity, as actorType: Act.Type) throws -> Act? where Act : DistributedActor, ActorIdentity == Act.ID {  
    return knownActors[id] as? Act  
}
```



```
public func assignID<Act>(_ actorType: Act.Type) -> ActorIdentity where Act : DistributedActor, ActorIdentity == Act.ID {  
    // Создали актор через .init(actorSystem: DistributedActorSystem)  
}  
  
public func actorReady<Act>(_ actor: Act) where Act : DistributedActor, ActorIdentity == Act.ID {  
    // Сохраняем id готового актора  
}  
  
public func resignID(_ id: ActorIdentity) {  
    // Освобождаем id на deinit  
}
```

DistributedActorSystem



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var knownActors = [ActorIdentity: WeakBoxActor]()  
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}  
  
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DistributedActorSystem



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```

DistributedActorSystem



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}  
  
public func resignID(_ id: ActorIdentity) {  
    // Освобождаем id на deinit  
}
```


DistributedActorSystem



```
public func makeInvocationEncoder() -> NearbyActorSystemCallEncoder {  
    .init()  
}
```

MultiperActorSystem



```
public func resolve<Act>(id: ActorIdentity, as actorType: Act.Type) throws -> Act? where Act : DistributedActor, ActorIdentity == Act.ID {  
    <#code#>  
}  
  
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    <#code#>  
}  
  
public func resignID(_ id: ActorIdentity) {  
    <#code#>  
}  
  
public func makeInvocationEncoder() -> NearbyActorSystemCallEncoder {  
    <#code#>  
}
```

DistributedActorSystem

```
public func resolve<Act>(id: ActorIdentity, as actorType: Act.Type) throws -> Act? where Act : DistributedActor, ActorIdentity == Act.ID {  
    <#code#>  
}
```

- ⊗ Class 'MultipeerActorSystem' is missing witness for protocol requirement 'remoteCall'
- ⊗ Class 'MultipeerActorSystem' is missing witness for protocol requirement 'remoteCallVoid'

```
public func makeInvocationEncoder() -> ReadyActorSystemCallEncoder {  
    <#code#>  
}
```

MultipeerActorSystem

	Initial Declaration	Extension
Value Type	Static	Static
Class	Table (Virtual)	Static
Protocol	Table (Witness)	Static
NSObject Subclass	Table (Virtual)	Message

DistributedActorSystem

⊗ Class 'Multipeer'
'remoteCall'

⊗ Class 'Multipeer'
'remoteCallVoid'

```
func remoteCall<Act, Err, Res>(
  on actor: Act,
  target: RemoteCallTarget,
  invocation: inout InvocationEncoder,
  throwing: Err.Type,
  returning: Res.Type
) async throws -> Res
where Act: DistributedActor,
      Act.ID == ActorID,
      Err: Error,
      Res: Codable {

}
```

```
func remoteCallVoid<Act, Err>(
  on actor: Act,
  target: RemoteCallTarget,
  invocation: inout InvocationEncoder,
  throwing: Err.Type
) async throws
where Act: DistributedActor,
      Act.ID == ActorID,
      Err: Error {

}
```

remoteCall



```
func remoteCall<Act, Err, Res>(
  on actor: Act,
  target: RemoteCallTarget,
  invocation: inout InvocationEncoder,
  throwing: Err.Type,
  returning: Res.Type
) async throws -> Res
where Act: DistributedActor,
      Act.ID == ActorIdentity,
      Err: Error,
      Res: Codable {
  let callEnvelope = RemoteCallEnvelope(
    caller: transport.currentIdentity,
    callee: actor.id,
    callID: UUID(),
    invocationTarget: target.identifier,
    genericSubs: invocation.genericSubs,
    args: invocation.argumentData
  )
  let reply = try await transport.sendRemoteCall(envelope: callEnvelope)

  let decoder = JSONDecoder()
  decoder.userInfo[.actorSystemKey] = self

  do {
    return try decoder.decode(Res.self, from: reply.value)
  } catch {
    throw NearbyActorSystemError.failedDecodingResponse(data: replyData, error: error)
  }
}
```

remoteCall

```
func remoteCall<Act, Err, Res>(
  on actor: Act,
  target: RemoteCallTarget,
  invocation: inout InvocationEncoder,
  throwing: Err.Type,
  returning: Res.Type
) async throws -> Res
where Act: DistributedActor,
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    callID: UUID(),
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remoteCall

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  do {
    return try decoder.decode(Res.self, from: reply.value)
  } catch {
    throw NearbyActorSystemError.failedDecodingResponse(data: replyData, error: error)
  }
}
```

handleInbound



```
func handleInbound() {
    Task {
        for await envelope in self.transport.inboundEnvelopeHandler() {
            guard let recipient = knowActors[id]?.value else {
                // Unknown actor, better to replay caller
                return
            }
            let target = RemoteCallTarget(envelope.invocationTarget)
            var decoder = Self.InvocationDecoder(system: self, envelope: envelope)
            let handler = Self.ResultHandler(
                callID: envelope.callID,
                caller: envelope.caller,
                callee: envelope.callee,
                transport: transport
            )
            do {
                try await executeDistributedTarget(
                    on: recipient,
                    target: target,
                    invocationDecoder: &decoder,
                    handler: handler
                )
            } catch let error as (Codable & Error) {
                try! await handler.onThrow(error: error)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

handleInbound

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                    invocationDecoder: &decoder,
                    handler: handler
                )
            } catch let error as (Codable & Error) {
                try! await handler.onThrow(error: error)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Вот теперь все

Вот теперь все

**С actorSystem, а теперь чуть-чуть
транспорт**

Transport



```
var inFlightRequest = InFlightRequestsHolder()

public func sendRemoteCall(envelope: RemoteCallEnvelope) async throws -> ReplyEnvelope {
    try await withCheckedThrowingContinuation { continuation in
        Task {
            await inFlightRequest.addRequest(id: envelope.callID, continuation: continuation)
            let peer = try await self.peerForHost(for: envelope.callee.hostID)
            do {
                let session = await sessionProvider.sessionFor(peer: peer)
                let jsonEncoder = JSONEncoder()
                let data = try jsonEncoder.encode(object)
                try session.send(data, toPeers: [peer], with: .reliable)
            } catch {
                await inFlightRequest.handleError(id: envelope.callID, error: .sendError)
            }
        }
    }
}
```


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Transport



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                let data = try jsonEncoder.encode(object)
                try session.send(data, toPeers: [peer], with: .reliable)
            } catch {
                await inFlightRequest.handleError(id: envelope.callID, error: .sendError)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

didReceive data



```
public func session(_ session: MCSession, didReceive data: Data, fromPeer peerID: MCPeerID) {
    if let remoteCall = try? jsonDecoder.decode(RemoteCallEnvelope.self, from: data) {
        if remoteCall.callee.hostID == currentIdentity {
            inboundEnvelopeSubject.send(remoteCall)
        }
    }
    if let remoteReplay = try? jsonDecoder.decode(ReplyEnvelope.self, from: data) {
        Task {
            if remoteReplay.caller == currentIdentity {
                await inFlightRequest.handleResponse(id: remoteReplay.callID, response: remoteReplay)
            }
        }
        return
    }
}
```

didReceive data



```
public func session(_ session: MCSession, didReceive data: Data, fromPeer peerID: MCPeerID) {
    if let remoteCall = try? jsonDecoder.decode(RemoteCallEnvelope.self, from: data) {
        if remoteCall.callee.hostID == currentIdentity {
            inboundEnvelopeSubject.send(remoteCall)
        }
    }
    if let remoteReplay = try? jsonDecoder.decode(ReplyEnvelope.self, from: data) {
        Task {
            if remoteReplay.caller == currentIdentity {
                await inFlightRequest.handleResponse(id: remoteReplay.callID, response: remoteReplay)
            }
        }
        return
    }
}
```

didReceive data



```
public func session(_ session: MCSession, didReceive data: Data, fromPeer peerID: MCPeerID) {
    if let remoteCall = try? jsonDecoder.decode(RemoteCallEnvelope.self, from: data) {
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        }
    }
    if let remoteReplay = try? jsonDecoder.decode(ReplyEnvelope.self, from: data) {
        Task {
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                await inFlightRequest.handleResponse(id: remoteReplay.callID, response: remoteReplay)
            }
        }
        return
    }
}
```


Вот теперь точно все



Спасибо



<https://github.com/antigp/NearbyActorSystem.git>

Eugene Antropov
iOS Expert Raiffeisen



<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/74140663/increase-the-duration-of-the-floating-thumbnail-screenshot-preview-on-macos/74142493>