

Сценарии в нагрузочной тестировании

Новые механизмы сценарной нагрузки
в Yandex Pandora

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Группа нагрузочного тестирования



Сергей Бевзенко

- Yandex Cloud Loadtesting
- Команда инструментов
нагрузочного тестирования
- Maintainer Yandex Pandora



Yandex Infrastructure

- Мы создаём надёжную и масштабируемую платформу для эффективной работы разработчиков Яндекса.
- Строим ЦОДы, обеспечиваем доступность по проводам и без, надёжно храним данные, создаем удобные инструменты разработки и масштабируем внутреннее облако.
- Многие наши разработки можно попробовать в Yandex Cloud, а YDB и YTsaurus доступны в Open Source.

О чем доклад?

1

Про создание сценариев
в нагрузочном тестировании

2

Да.
Опять про сценарии.

Содержание

1 Что такое Yandex Pandora

2 Типы payload

3 Пример сценария

4 Сценарии в JMeter

5 Сценарии в k6

6 Custom Pandora

7 Pandora HTTP Scenario

8 Заключение

Yandex Pandora

- Go
- HTTP, HTTP2, gRPC
- uri, uripost, raw, json - payload
- custom load generator

Custom load generator



Алексей Лавренюк

Pandora: нагрузочные тесты в виде кода

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lkusMklniq0>



Дмитрий Кузнецов

Подготовка тестовых данных для нагрузочного тестирования протокола gRPC

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DKR6o6nEVLY>



Custom load generator

Using Go

Спасибо.

Про сценарии всё сказано.

Типы payload

1. player: проигрыватель нагрузки
 - заранее подготовленный
 - сгенерированный
 - recorder
2. logic
 - сценарии

Пример подготовленных тестовых данных в Пандоре

uripost

```
[Host: example.com]
[User-Agent: Tank]
5 /route/?ll=50.262025%2C53.276083~50.056015
class
6 /route/?ll=50.262025%2C53.276083~50.056015
hello!
7 /route/?ll=37.565147%2C55.695758~37.412796
uripost
```

uri

```
[Host: example.com]
[User-Agent: Yandex-browser]
/?sleep=100
/?sleep=200
```

Пример подготовленных тестовых данных в Пандоре

raw

```
74 tag_1
GET /abra HTTP/1.0
Host: xxx.example.com
User-Agent: xxx (shell 1)
```

```
599 tag_2
POST /upload/2 HTTP/1.0
Content-Length: 496
Host: xxxxxxxxx.dev.example.com
User-Agent: xxx (shell 1)
```

```
^.^.1.....W.j^1^.^.^2..^^.i.^B.P..-!(.l/Y..V^..    ...L?...S'NR.^v^m...3Gg@s...d'.\^.5N.
$NF^,.Z^.aTE^.
._.[..k#L^z'\RE.J.<.!,,q5.F^iΔİq..^6..P..тH.'..i2
."uuzs^^F2...Rh.&.U.^^.2J.P@.A.....x..ləy^?.u.p{4..g...m.,..R^.^.^3.....].^^.^J...p.ifTF0<
.s.9V.o5<..%!6lS.εĀ..歡.....C^&.....^.^y...v]^YT.1.#K.abc...^.26...    ..7.
b.$...j6.^f...W.R7.^1.3....K'%.&^.4d..{{          l0..^\..^X.g.^r.(!.^^.5.4.1.$\ .%.8$
(.n&..^^q.,.Q..^D^.).^R9.kE.^.$^I..<..B^6^.h^^C.^E.|.....3o^.@..Z.^s.$[v.
```

Пример подготовленных тестовых данных в Пандоре

json

```
{"host": "4bs65mu2kdulxmir.myt.yandex.net", "method": "GET", "uri": "/?sleep=100",  
"tag": "tag_1", "headers": {"User-agent": "Tank", "Connection": "close"}}  
{"host": "4bs65mu2kdulxmir.myt.yandex.net", "method": "POST", "uri": "/?sleep=200",  
"tag": "tag_s", "headers": {"User-agent": "Tank", "Connection": "close"}, "body":  
«body_data"}
```

- host
- method
- uri
- headers
- body
- tag

Типы payload

1. Заранее подготовленные
- 2. Сложная логика**

Реализация сценариев

1. Apache JMeter
 - GUI. На выходе XML или Kotlin
 - JMeterDSL. Сценарии на Java
 - <https://github.com/abstracta/jmeter-java-dsl>
2. Gatling — сценарии на Java, Kotlin
3. k6 — сценарии на Javascript, DSL json
4. Pandora — сценарии на Go



Запомни: широта использования инструмента

зависит от широты его возможностей

Пример сценария

1. Авторизоваться
2. Получить список товаров
3. Сделать заказ трёх товаров

Пример сценария

1. Авторизоваться
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3. Сделать заказ трёх товаров

Auth

```
POST /auth
Content-Type: application/json
{
  "login": {{login}},
  "pass": {{pass}}
}

200 OK
{
  "data": {
    "auth_token": "ABC..X="
  }
}
```



Пример сценария

1. Авторизоваться
2. Получить список товаров
3. Сделать заказ трёх товаров

List

Content-Type: application/json

Authorization: "Bearer **{{token}}**"

GET /list

200 OK

```
{  
  "data": {  
    "items": [ ..... ]  
  }  
}
```

extract

users.csv		
1,	John,	123
2,	Emily,	456
3,	Michael,	789
4,	Sarah,	0ab

user_id
token
item_ids

Пример сценария

1. Авторизоваться
2. Получить список товаров
3. Сделать заказ трёх товаров

Order

POST /order

Content-Type: application/json

Authorization: "Bearer **{{token}}**"

```
{  
  "user_id": {{user_id}},  
  "item_id": {{item_id}}  
}
```

200 OK

```
{  
  "data": {  
    "order_id": 17233  
  }  
}
```

assert



В чем отличие от подготовленных

- Переменные
- Где получить?
- Где использовать?

Работа с переменными

1. Как получать эти переменные?

- Разные источники переменных
 - Файлы
 - База данных
 - Предыдущие запросы (response parsing)

2. Как использовать в запросы?

- Плейсхолдеры
- Шаблонизаторы

Как бы это выглядело

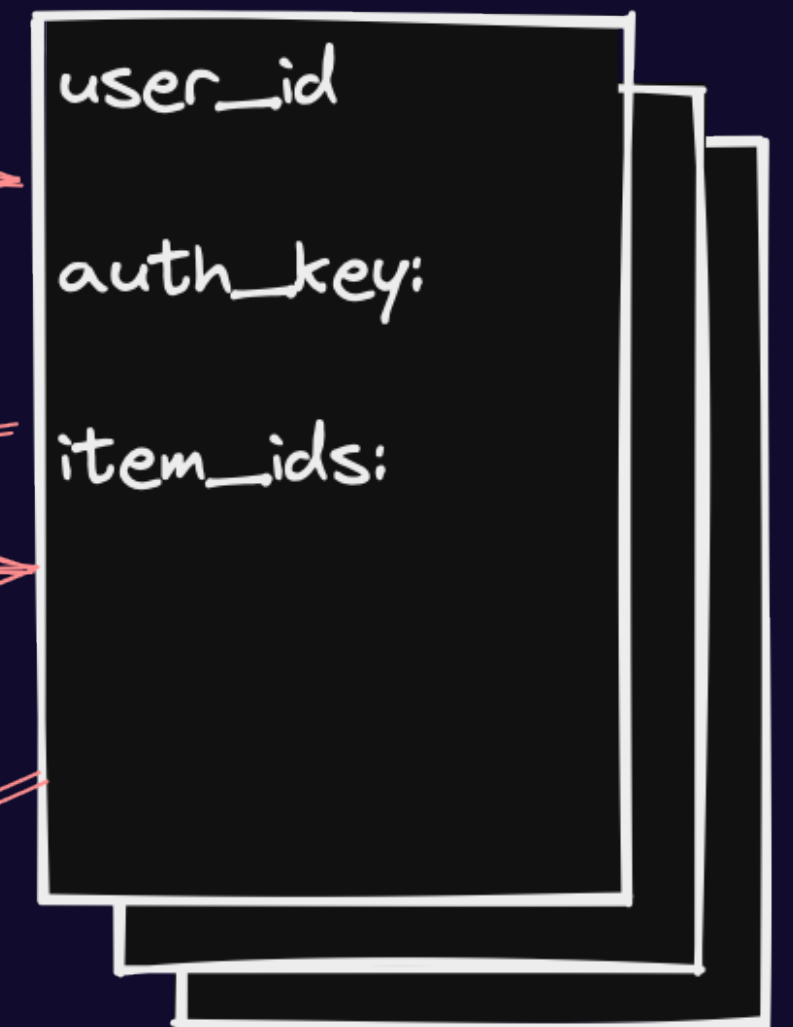


```
POST /auth
{
  "login": {{login}},
  "pass": {{pass}}
}
```

```
GET /list
Authorization: "Bearer {{token}}"
```

```
POST /order
Authorization: "Bearer {{token}}"
```

```
{
  "user_id": {{user_id}},
  "item_id": {{item_id}}
}
```



Код

Примеры для эксперимента можно посмотреть на GitHub.

- код тестового сервера
- конфиг для pandora
- конфиг для jmeter
- файлы с тестовыми данными
- Makefile со скриптами запуска



<https://github.com/oke11o/pandora-presentaion>

Test Plan

- Thread Group
 - CSV Data Set Config
 - User Defined Variables
 - HTTP Header Manager
 - scenario1.auth
 - JSON Extractor
 - Response Assertion
 - Constant Timer
 - scenario1.list
 - JSON Extractor
 - Constant Timer
 - scenario1.order1
 - Constant Timer
 - scenario1.order2
 - Constant Timer
 - scenario1.order3
 - Constant Timer
 - View Results Tree
 - Aggregate Report
- Open Model Thread Group

Thread Group

Name: Thread Group

Comments:

Action to be taken after a Sampler error

- Continue
- Start Next Thread Loop
- Stop Thread
- Stop Test
- Stop Test Now

Thread Properties

Number of Threads (users): 100

Ramp-up period (seconds): 0

Loop Count: Infinite

Same user on each iteration

Delay Thread creation until needed

Specify Thread lifetime

Duration (seconds): 5

Startup delay (seconds):

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CSV Data Set Config

Name: CSV Data Set Config

Comments:

- Configure the CSV Data Source

Filename: users.csv

File encoding:

Variable Names (comma-delimited): user_id

Ignore first line (only used if Variable Names is not empty): False

Delimiter (use '\t' for tab): ,

Allow quoted data?: False

Recycle on EOF?: True

Stop thread on EOF?: False

Sharing mode: All threads

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User Defined Variables

Name: User Defined Variables

Comments:

Name:	Value
auth_token	-
user_id	-
item_id	-
host	localhost
port	8092
sleep	100

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HTTP Header Manager

Name: HTTP Header Manager

Comments:

Headers Stored in the Header Manager

Name:	
Content-Type	application/json
Authorization	Bearer \${auth_token}

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HTTP Request

Name: scenario1.auth

Comments:

Basic Advanced

Web Server

Protocol [http]: Server Name or IP: \${host}

HTTP Request

POST Path: /auth?sleep=\${sleep}

Redirect Automatically Follow Redirects Use KeepAlive Use multipart/form-data Browser-cor

Parameters Body Data Files Upload

```
1 {"user_id":${user_id}}
```

- Test Plan
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Response Assertion

Name: Response Assertion

Comments:

Apply to:

Main sample and sub-samples
 Main sample only
 Sub-samples only
 JMeter Variable

Field to Test

Text Response
 Response Code
 Response Code Range
 Response Length
 Request Headers
 URL Sampled
 Document
 Request Data

Pattern Matching Rules

Contains
 Matches
 Equals
 Does not contain

Patterns to Test

Index	Patterns to Test
1	auth_key

Custom failure message

1	
---	--

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JSON Extractor

Name:

Comments:

Apply to:
 Main sample and sub-samples Main sample only Sub-samples only JMeter Variable Na

Names of created variables:

JSON Path expressions:

Match No. (0 for Random):

Compute concatenation var (suffix _ALL):

Default Values:

- Test Plan
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Constant Timer

Name: Constant Timer

Comments:

Thread Delay (in milliseconds): 100

- Test Plan
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Aggregate Report

Name:

Comments:

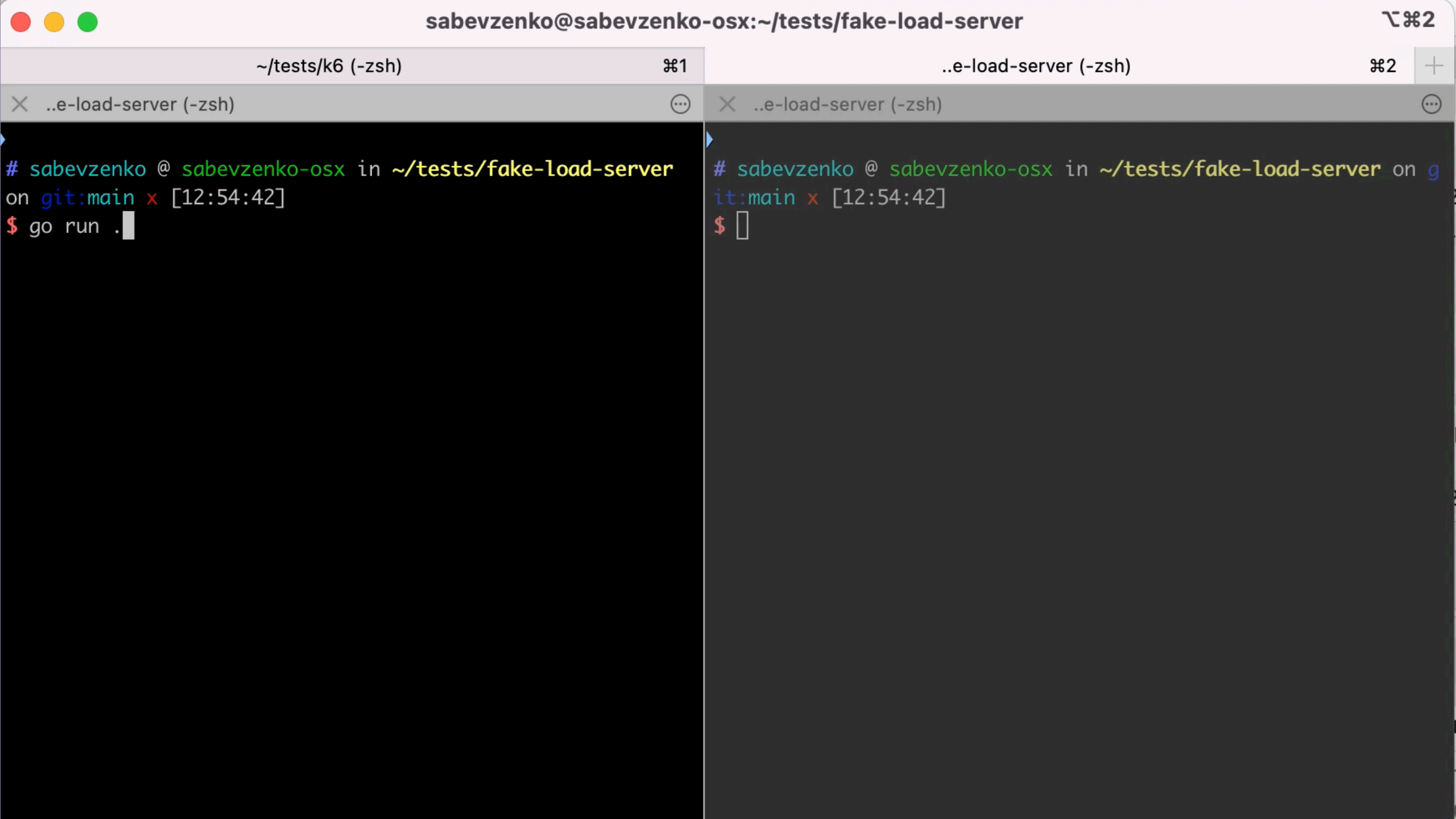
Write results to file / Read from file

Filename

Label	# Samples	Average	Median	90% Line	95% Line	99% Lin
scenario1.auth	500	102	102	104	104	1
scenario1.list	500	102	102	103	104	1
scenario1.order1	500	101	102	103	103	1
scenario1.order2	500	102	102	103	104	1
scenario1.order3	400	102	102	104	104	1
TOTAL	2400	102	102	103	104	1

Include group name in label?

Save Table



```
# sabevzenko @ sabevzenko-osx in ~/tests/fake-load-server  
on git:main x [12:54:42]  
$ go run .
```

```
# sabevzenko @ sabevzenko-osx in ~/tests/fake-load-server on g  
it:main x [12:54:42]  
$
```



- Test Plan
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Comments:

Configure the CSV Data Source

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File encoding:

Variable Names (comma-delimited): user_id

Ignore first line (only used if Variable Names is not empty): False

Delimiter (use '\t' for tab): ,

Allow quoted data?: False

Recycle on EOF?: True

Stop thread on EOF?: False

Sharing mode: All threads

Как бы это выглядело

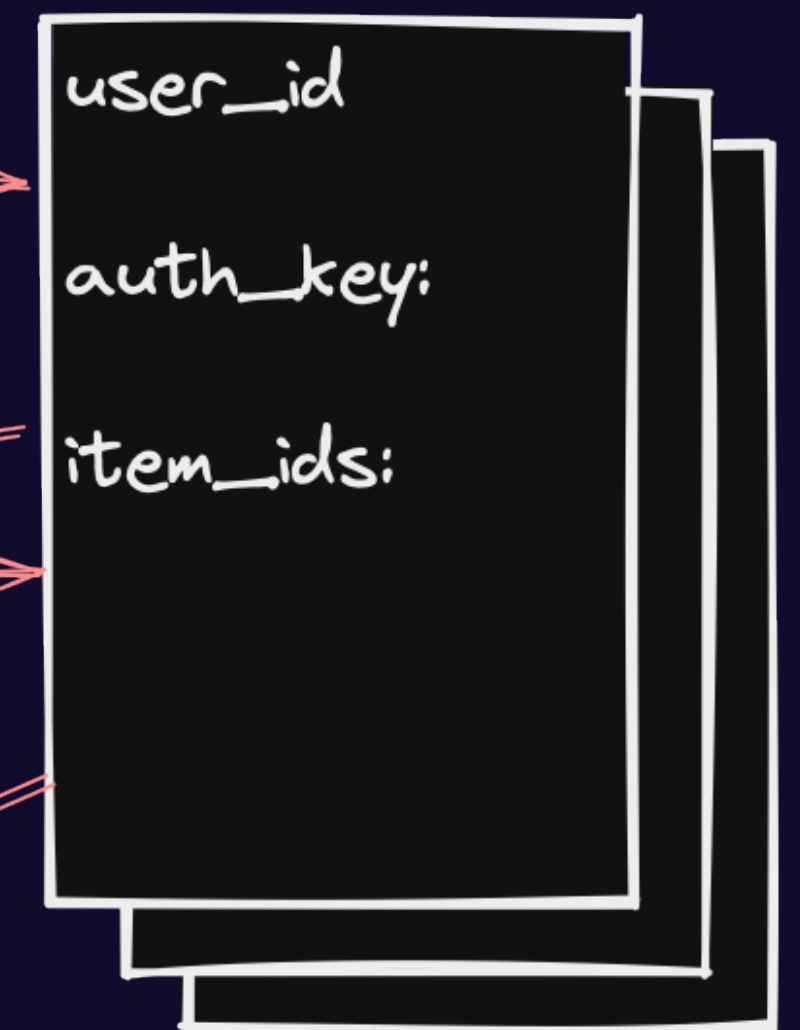


```
POST /auth
{
  "login": {{login}},
  "pass": {{pass}}
}
```

```
GET /list
Authorization: "Bearer {{token}}"
```

```
POST /order
Authorization: "Bearer {{token}}"
```

```
{
  "user_id": {{user_id}},
  "item_id": {{item_id}}
}
```



k6 / Javascript

```
import http from 'k6/http';  
import {check, sleep} from 'k6';  
import {SharedArray} from 'k6/data';
```

```
export let options = {  
  scenarios: {  
    scenario_name: {  
      executor: 'constant-vus',  
      vus: 100,  
      duration: '5s',  
    },  
  },  
};
```

```
const users = new SharedArray('users', function () {  
  return JSON.parse(open('./users.json'));  
});
```

```
export default function () { ... }
```

k6 / Javascript

```
// Step 1: POST /auth
const user = users[Math.floor(Math.random() * users.length)];
let authPayload = JSON.stringify({"user_id": user.user_id});
let authHeaders = {'Content-Type': 'application/json'};
let authResponse = http.post(
    'http://localhost:8092/auth?sleep=100',
    authPayload, {headers: authHeaders}
);
check(authResponse,
    {'Auth Request Successful': (r) => r.status === 200}
);
let authToken = JSON.parse(authResponse.body).auth_key;
sleep(0.1)
```


k6 / Javascript

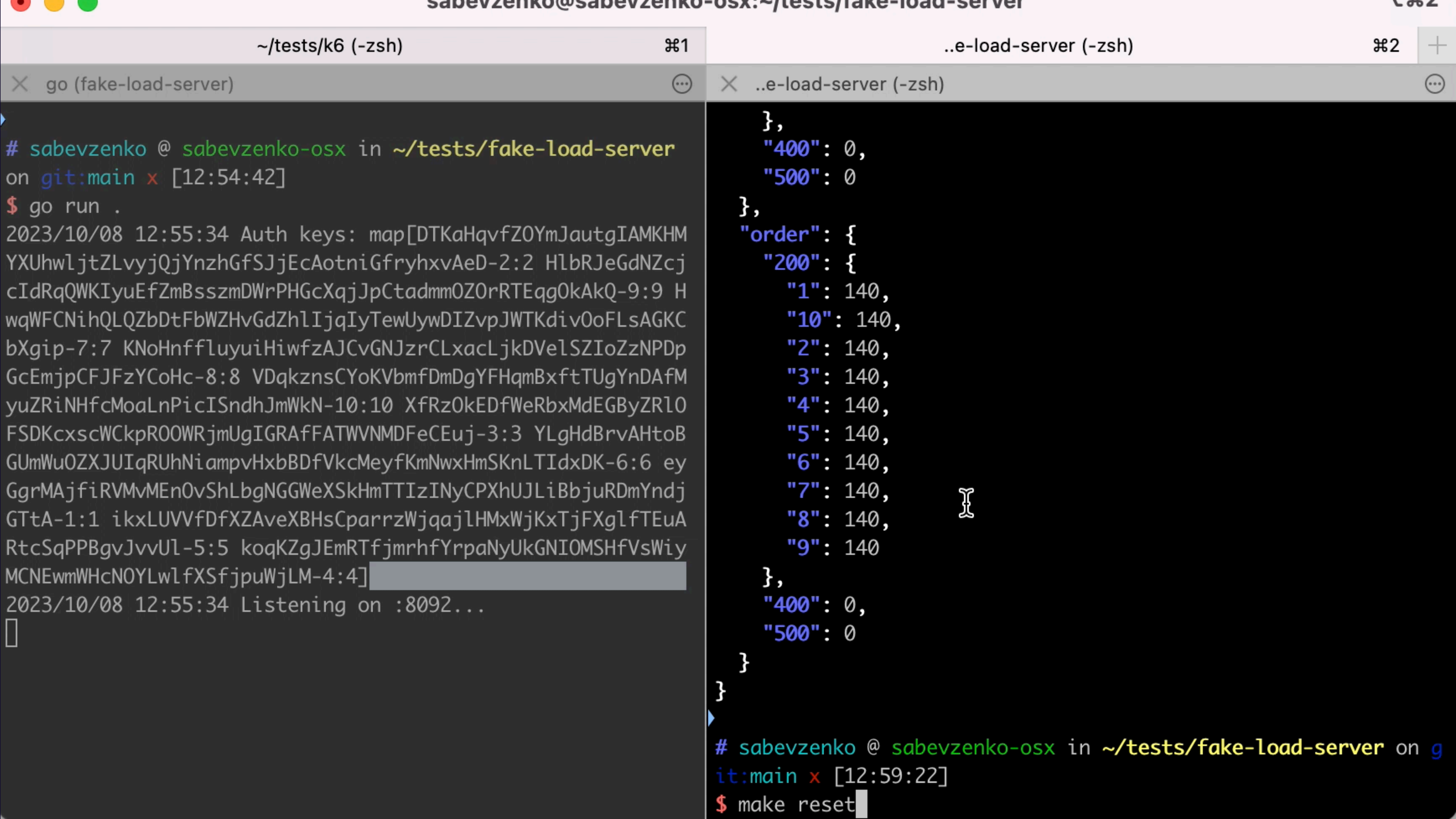
```
// Step 2: GET /list
let listHeaders = {
  'Content-Type': 'application/json',
  'Authorization': `Bearer ${authToken}`,
};
let listResponse = http.get('http://localhost:8092/list?sleep=100',
  {headers: listHeaders}
);
check(listResponse,
  {'List Request Successful': (r) => r.status === 200}
);

let itemIds = JSON.parse(listResponse.body);
itemIds = itemIds.items

sleep(0.1)
```

k6 / Javascript

```
// Step 3: POST /order
for (let n = 0; n < 3; n++) {
  let randomItemId = itemIds[Math.floor(Math.random() * itemIds.length)];
  let orderPayload = JSON.stringify(
    {"item_id": randomItemId}
  );
  let orderHeaders = {
    'Content-Type': 'application/json',
    'Authorization': `Bearer authToken`,
  };
  let orderResponse = http.post(
    'http://localhost:8092/order?sleep=100',
    orderPayload,
    {headers: orderHeaders}
  );
  check(orderResponse,
    {'Order Request Successful': (r) => r.status === 200}
  );
  sleep(0.1)
}
```



~/tests/k6 (-zsh)

⌘1

..e-load-server (-zsh)

⌘2

go (fake-load-server)

..e-load-server (-zsh)

```
# sabevzenko @ sabevzenko-osx in ~/tests/fake-load-server on git:main x [12:54:42]
$ go run .
2023/10/08 12:55:34 Auth keys: map[DTKaHqvFZ0YmJautgIAMKHM
YXUhw1jtZLvyjQjYnzhGfSJjEcAotniGfryhxvAeD-2:2 H1bRJeGdNZcj
cIdRqQWKIyuEfZmBsszmDWrPHGcXqjJpCtadmm0Z0rRTEqg0kAkQ-9:9 H
wqWFCNihQLQZbDtFbWZHvGdZh1IjqIyTewUywDIZvpJWTkdiv0oFLsAGKC
bXgip-7:7 KNoHnffluyuiHiwfzAJCvGNJzrCLxacLjkDVe1SZIoZzNPDp
GcEmjpCFJFzYCoHc-8:8 VDqkznsCYoKVbmfDmDgYFHqmBxftTUgYnDAfM
yuZRiNHfcMoaLnPicISndhJmWkN-10:10 XfRzOkEDfWeRbxMdEGByzR10
FSDKcxscWCkpR00WRjmUgIGRAFFATWVNMDFeCEuj-3:3 YLgHdBrvAHtoB
GUmWuOZXJUIqRUhNiampvHxbBdfVkcMeyfKmNwxHmSKnLTIdxDK-6:6 ey
GgrMAjfiRVMvMEn0vShLbgNGGWeXSkHmTTIzINyCPXhUJLiBbjuRDmYndj
GTtA-1:1 ikxLUVVfDfXZAveXBHsCparrzWjqajlHMxWjKxTjFXglfTEuA
RtcSqPPBgvJvvU1-5:5 koqKZgJEmRTfjmrhfYrpaNyUkGNIOMSHfVsWiy
MCNEwmWHcNOYLw1fXSfjpuWjLM-4:4]
2023/10/08 12:55:34 Listening on :8092...
```

```
},
  "400": 0,
  "500": 0
},
"order": {
  "200": {
    "1": 140,
    "10": 140,
    "2": 140,
    "3": 140,
    "4": 140,
    "5": 140,
    "6": 140,
    "7": 140,
    "8": 140,
    "9": 140
  },
  "400": 0,
  "500": 0
}
}
```

```
# sabevzenko @ sabevzenko-osx in ~/tests/fake-load-server on g
it:main x [12:59:22]
$ make reset
```

✓ Order Request Successful

```

checks.....: 100.00% ✓ 2500      x 0
data_received.....: 606 kB  120 kB/s
data_sent.....: 569 kB  113 kB/s
http_req_blocked.....: avg=85.55µs  min=1µs      med=3µs      max=6.15ms  p(90)=7µs    p(95)=29µs
http_req_connecting.....: avg=75.4µs   min=0s      med=0s      max=3.98ms  p(90)=0s    p(95)=0s
http_req_duration.....: avg=101.62ms min=100.14ms med=101.41ms max=105.91ms p(90)=103.01ms p(95)=103.48ms
  { expected_response:true }...: avg=101.62ms min=100.14ms med=101.41ms max=105.91ms p(90)=103.01ms p(95)=103.48ms
http_req_failed.....: 0.00% ✓ 0      x 2500
http_req_receiving.....: avg=35.11µs  min=14µs    med=28µs    max=875µs   p(90)=55µs   p(95)=74µs
http_req_sending.....: avg=101.32µs min=6µs     med=16µs    max=3.67ms  p(90)=267.09µs p(95)=525µs
http_req_tls_handshaking.....: avg=0s      min=0s     med=0s     max=0s     p(90)=0s    p(95)=0s
http_req_waiting.....: avg=101.48ms min=100.11ms med=101.28ms max=105.23ms p(90)=102.84ms p(95)=103.3ms
http_reqs.....: 2500      493.793217/s
iteration_duration.....: avg=1.01s   min=1s     med=1.01s   max=1.01s   p(90)=1.01s   p(95)=1.01s
iterations.....: 500      98.758643/s
vus.....: 100      min=100    max=100
vus_max.....: 100      min=100    max=100

```

running (05.1s), 000/100 VUs, 500 complete and 0 interrupted iterations

scenario_name ✓ [=====] 100 VUs 5s

sabevzenko @ sabevzenko-osx in ~/tests/k6 on git:main x [13:02:01]

\$

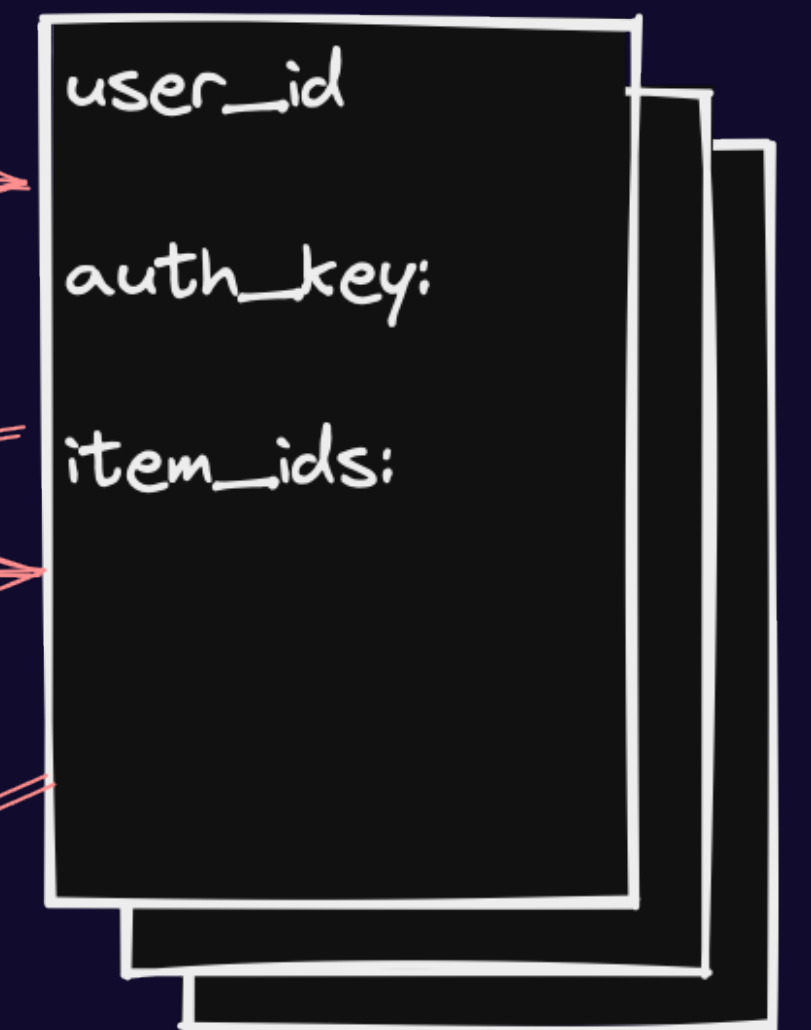
Как бы это выглядело

Pandora custom generator

```
POST /auth  
{  
  "login": {{login}},  
  "pass": {{pass}}  
}
```

```
GET /list  
Authorization: "Bearer {{token}}"
```

```
POST /order  
Authorization: "Bearer {{token}}"  
{  
  "user_id": {{user_id}},  
  "item_id": {{item_id}}  
}
```



Custom Pandora Generator

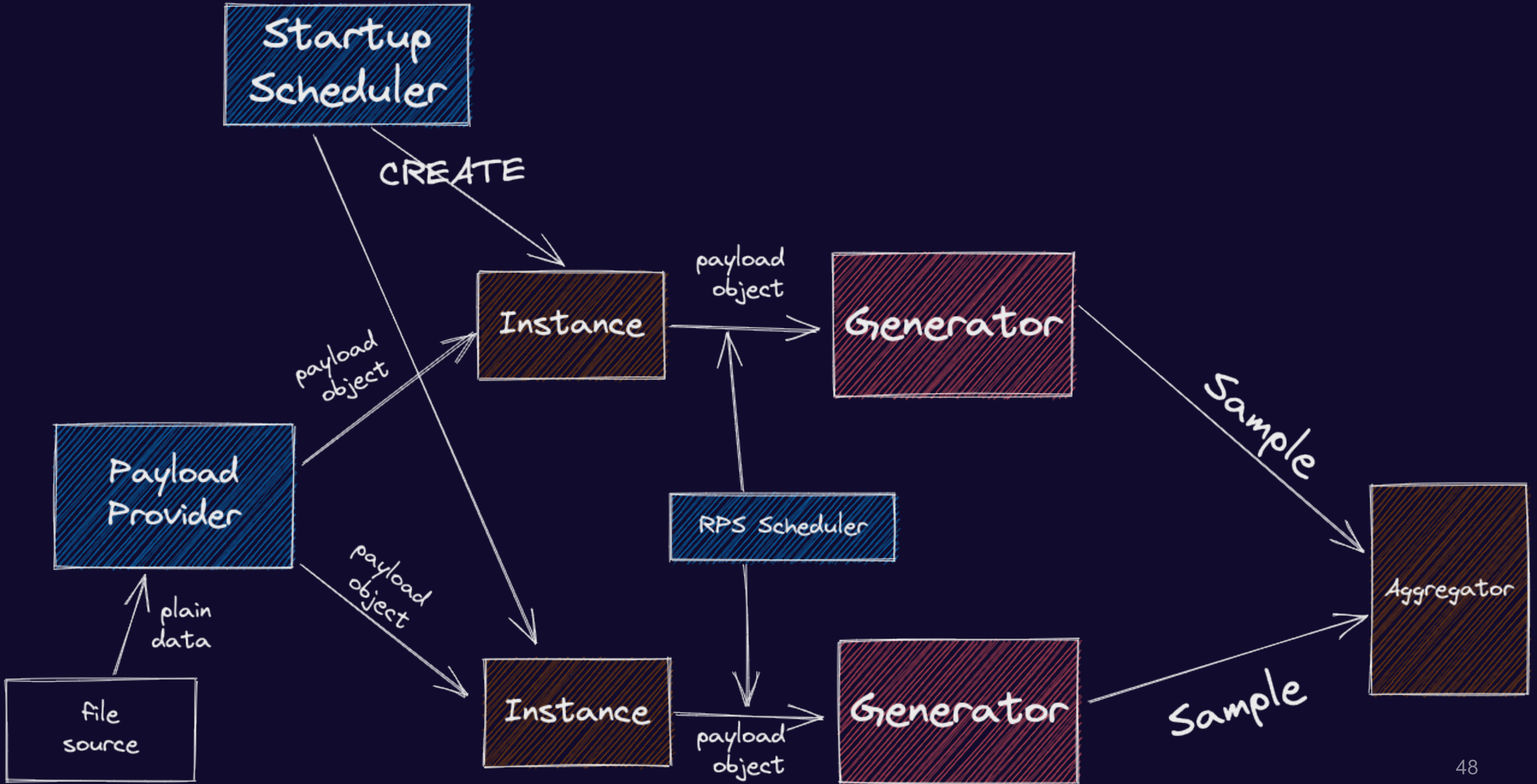
Components

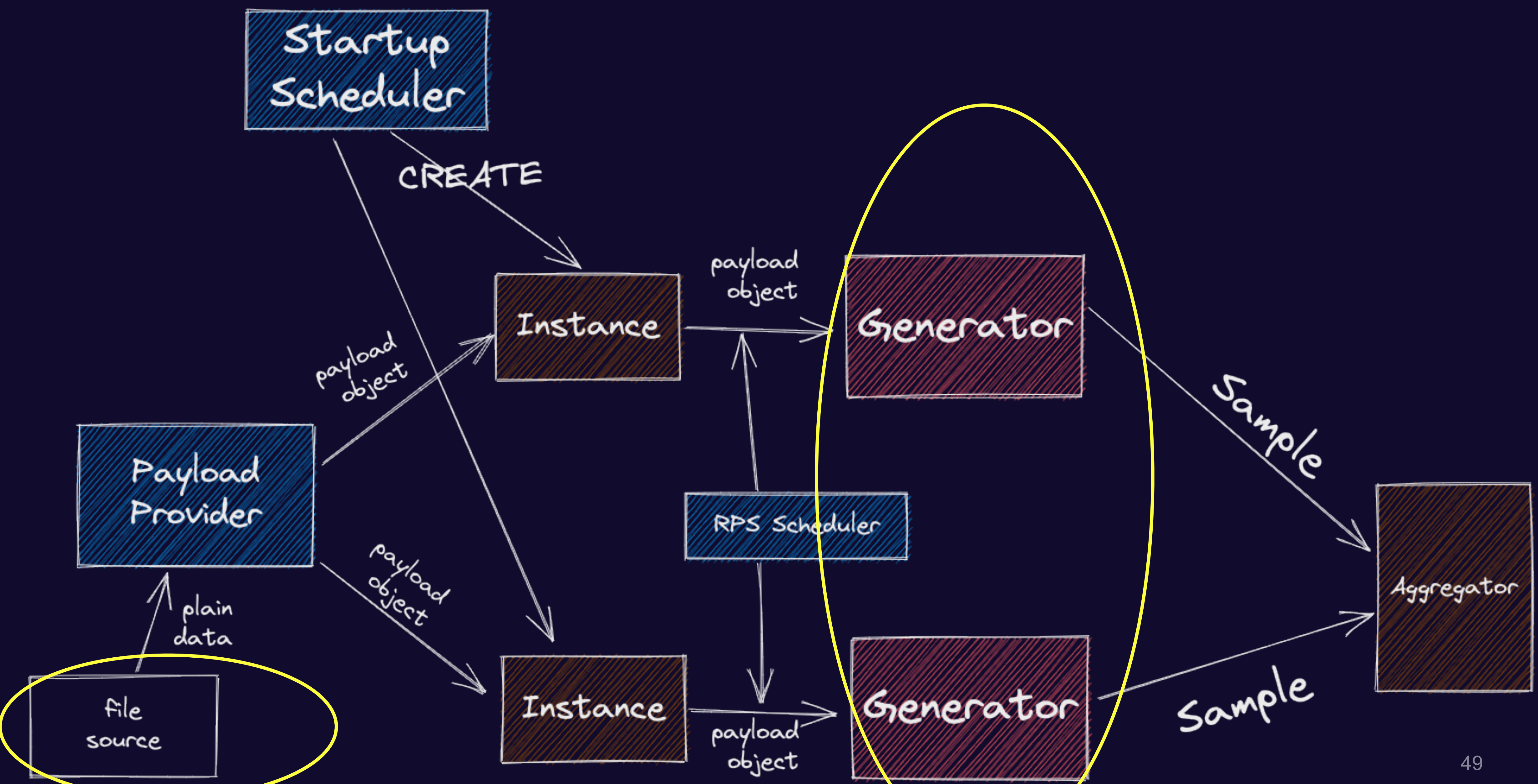
- Payload
- Provider
- Generator

Custom Pandora Generator

Tips & Errors

- sample aggregator
- errors
- `body.Close()`
- nil pointer exception
- debug







POST /auth

```
{
  "login": {{login}},
  "pass": {{pass}}
}
```

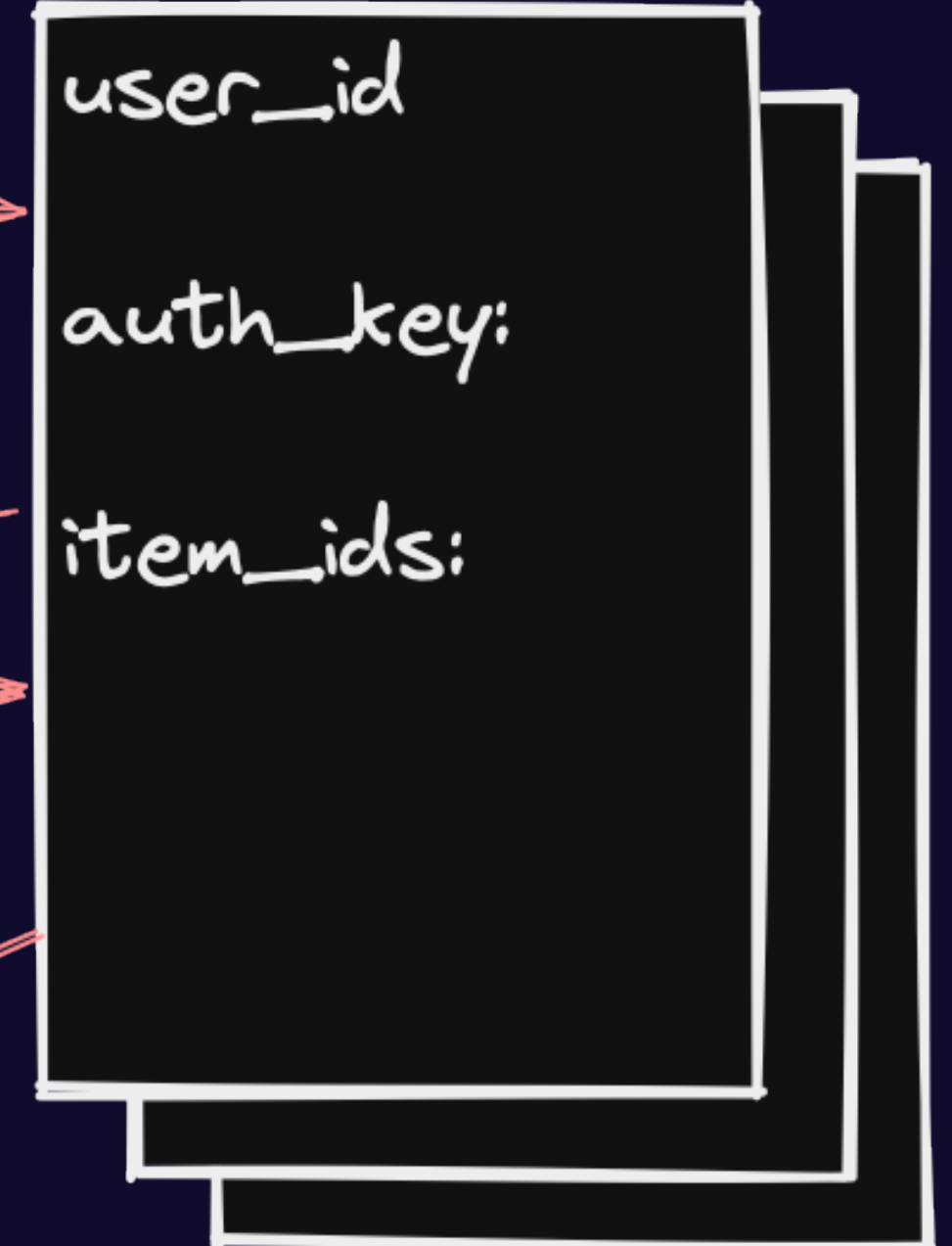
GET /list

Authorization: "Bearer {{token}}"

POST /order

Authorization: "Bearer {{token}}"

```
{
  "user_id": {{user_id}},
  "item_id": {{item_id}}
}
```



Скопируем main.go

```
package main

import (
    "github.com/spf13/afero"
    "github.com/yandex/pandora/cli"
    grpc "github.com/yandex/pandora/components/grpc/import"
    http "github.com/yandex/pandora/components/phttp/import"
    coreimport "github.com/yandex/pandora/core/import"
)

func main() {
    fs := afero.NewOsFs()
    coreimport.Import(fs)
    http.Import(fs)
    grpc.Import(fs)
    Import(fs)
    cli.Run()
}
```

Опишем формат Payload

```
type Payload struct {  
    UserID    int64    `json:"user_id"`  
    Name      string   `json:"name"`  
    Password  string   `json:"password"`  
}
```


```
func Import(fs afero.Fs) {  
    coreimport.RegisterCustomJSONProvider("custom_provider",  
        func() core.Ammo {  
            return &Payload{}  
        },  
    )  
    // TODO: register generator  
}
```

название для конфига



Создадим Generator

```
type Generator struct {  
    conf    GeneratorConfig  
    aggr    netsample.Aggregator  
    deps    core.GunDeps  
    client  http.Client  
}
```



```
func (g *Generator) Bind(aggr core.Aggregator, deps core.GunDeps) error {  
    //TODO: implement me  
    return nil  
}
```

```
func (g *Generator) Shoot(payload core.Ammo) {  
    //TODO: implement me  
}
```

Укажем для него конфиги

```
type GeneratorConfig struct {
    Target      string `validate:"required"`
    Transport   TransportConfig
    Sleep       time.Duration
    ReqSleep    time.Duration
}

type TransportConfig struct {
    IdleConnTimeout time.Duration
}

func defaultConfig() GeneratorConfig {
    return GeneratorConfig{
        Transport: TransportConfig{
            IdleConnTimeout: 1,
        },
        ReqSleep: 100 * time.Millisecond,
    }
}
```

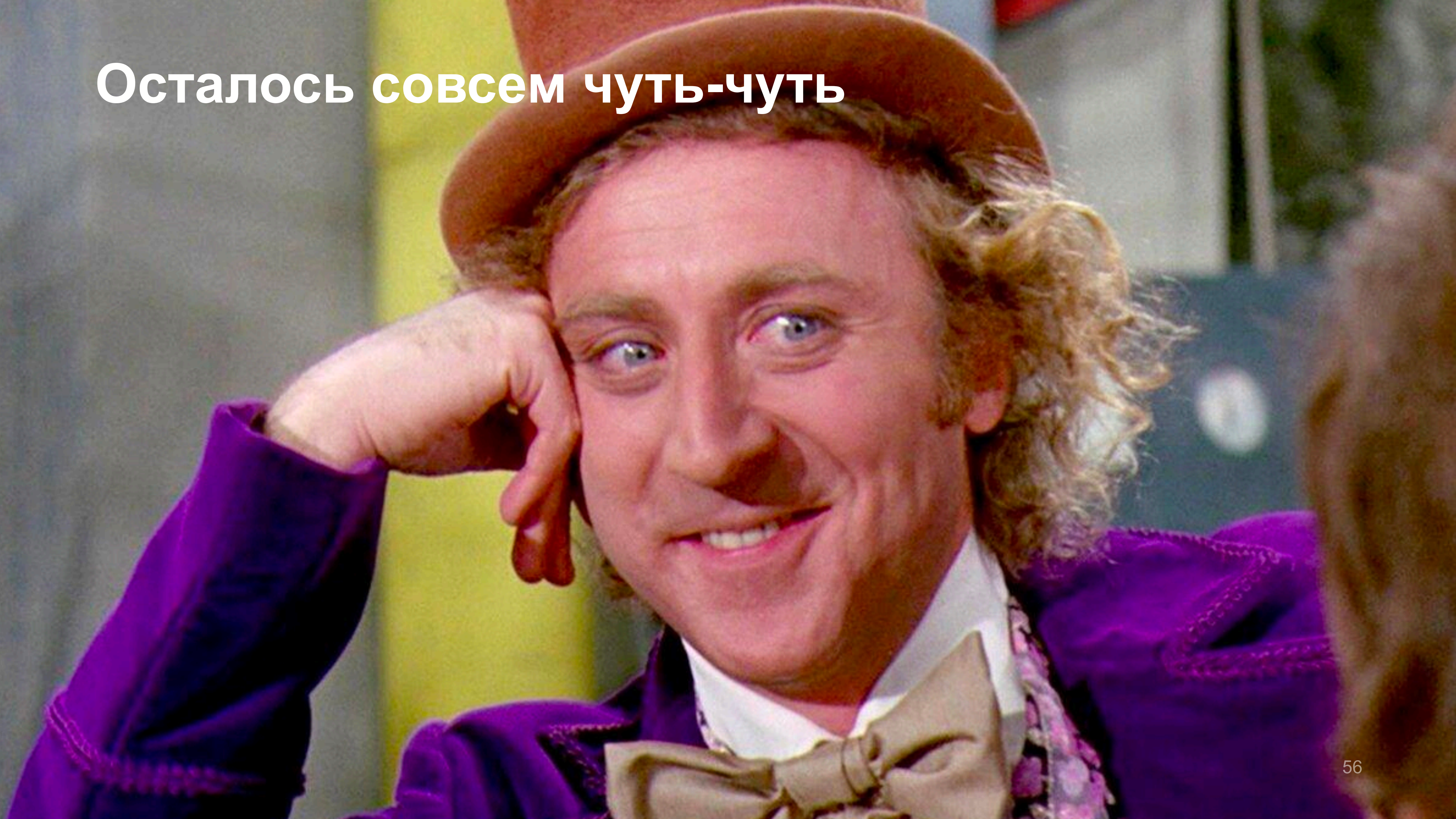
Зарегистрируем Generator

```
func Import(fs afero.Fs) {
    coreimport.RegisterCustomJSONProvider("custom_provider",
        func() core.Ammo {
            return &Payload{}
        },
    )

    register.Gun("custom_generator", func(conf GeneratorConfig) core.Gun {
        return &Generator{
            conf: conf,
        }, defaultConfig)
    }
}
```

название для конфига

Осталось совсем чуть-чуть



Сделаем последние приготовления

```
func (g *Generator) Bind(aggr core.Aggregator, deps core.GunDeps) error {
    g.aggr = netsample.UnwrapAggregator(aggr)
    g.deps = deps
    tr := &http.Transport{
        IdleConnTimeout: g.conf.Transport.IdleConnTimeout,
    }
    g.client = http.Client{Transport: tr}
    return nil
}
```

```
func (g *Generator) Shoot(payload core.Ammo) {
    p, ok := payload.(*Payload)
    if !ok {
        g.deps.Log.Error("unexpected payload type", zap.Any("payload", payload))
        return
    }
    g.shoot(p)
}
```

И наконец пишем логику

```
func (g *Generator) shoot(payload *Payload) {
    ctx := context.Background()
    authToken, err := g.auth(ctx, payload.UserID)
    if err != nil {
        g.deps.Log.Error("cant get auth token", zap.Error(err))
        return
    }
    time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)

    itemIDs, err := g.list(ctx, payload.UserID, authToken)
    if err != nil {
        g.deps.Log.Error("cant get item list", zap.Error(err))
        return
    }
    time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)

    for i := 0; i < 3; i++ {
        itemID := itemIDs[rand.Intn(len(itemIDs))]
        err := g.order(ctx, itemID, payload.UserID, authToken)
        if err != nil {
            g.deps.Log.Error("cant get item list", zap.Error(err))
            return
        }
        time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)
    }
}
```

И наконец пишем логику

```
func (g *Generator) shoot(payload *Payload) {
    ctx := context.Background()
    authToken, err := g.auth(ctx, payload.UserID)
    if err != nil {
        g.deps.Log.Error("cant get auth token", zap.Error(err))
        return
    }
    time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)

    itemIDs, err := g.list(ctx, payload.UserID, authToken)
    if err != nil {
        g.deps.Log.Error("cant get item list", zap.Error(err))
        return
    }
    time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)

    for i := 0; i < 3; i++ {
        itemID := itemIDs[rand.Intn(len(itemIDs))]
        err := g.order(ctx, itemID, payload.UserID, authToken)
        if err != nil {
            g.deps.Log.Error("cant get item list", zap.Error(err))
            return
        }
        time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)
    }
}
```

И наконец пишем логику

```
func (g *Generator) shoot(payload *Payload) {
    ctx := context.Background()
    authToken, err := g.auth(ctx, payload.UserID)
    if err != nil {
        g.deps.Log.Error("cant get auth token", zap.Error(err))
        return
    }
    time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)

    itemIDs, err := g.list(ctx, payload.UserID, authToken)
    if err != nil {
        g.deps.Log.Error("cant get item list", zap.Error(err))
        return
    }
    time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)

    for i := 0; i < 3; i++ {
        itemID := itemIDs[rand.Intn(len(itemIDs))]
        err := g.order(ctx, itemID, payload.UserID, authToken)
        if err != nil {
            g.deps.Log.Error("cant get item list", zap.Error(err))
            return
        }
        time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)
    }
}
```

И наконец пишем логику

```
func (g *Generator) shoot(payload *Payload) {
    ctx := context.Background()
    authToken, err := g.auth(ctx, payload.UserID)
    if err != nil {
        g.deps.Log.Error("cant get auth token", zap.Error(err))
        return
    }
    time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)

    itemIDs, err := g.list(ctx, payload.UserID, authToken)
    if err != nil {
        g.deps.Log.Error("cant get item list", zap.Error(err))
        return
    }
    time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)

    for i := 0; i < 3; i++ {
        itemID := itemIDs[rand.Intn(len(itemIDs))]
        err := g.order(ctx, itemID, payload.UserID, authToken)
        if err != nil {
            g.deps.Log.Error("cant get item list", zap.Error(err))
            return
        }
        time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)
    }
}
```

И наконец пишем логику

```
func (g *Generator) shoot(payload *Payload) {
    ctx := context.Background()
    authToken, err := g.auth(ctx, payload.UserID)
    if err != nil {
        g.deps.Log.Error("cant get auth token", zap.Error(err))
        return
    }
    time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)

    itemIDs, err := g.list(ctx, payload.UserID, authToken)
    if err != nil {
        g.deps.Log.Error("cant get item list", zap.Error(err))
        return
    }
    time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)

    for i := 0; i < 3; i++ {
        itemID := itemIDs[rand.Intn(len(itemIDs))]
        err := g.order(ctx, itemID, payload.UserID, authToken)
        if err != nil {
            g.deps.Log.Error("cant get item list", zap.Error(err))
            return
        }
        time.Sleep(g.conf.Sleep)
    }
}
```

И пример реализации одного метода

```
func (g *Generator) auth(ctx context.Context, userID int64) (token string, err error) {
    sample := netsample.Acquire("auth")
    sampleCode := 0
    defer func() {
        sample.SetProtoCode(sampleCode)
        g.aggr.Report(sample)
    }()

    // TODO:
}
```

И пример реализации одного метода

```
func (g *Generator) auth(ctx context.Context, userID int64) (token string, err error) {  
    // Sample  
  
    addr := fmt.Sprintf("http://%s/auth?sleep=%d",  
                        g.conf.Target, g.conf.Sleep.Milliseconds())  
    body := strings.NewReader(fmt.Sprintf(`{"user_id": %d}`, userID))  
    req, err := http.NewRequestWithContext(ctx, http.MethodPost, addr, body)  
    if err != nil {  
        sampleCode = http.StatusBadRequest  
        return "", fmt.Errorf("failed to create request: %w", err)  
    }  
    req.Header.Set("Content-Type", "application/json")  
  
    resp, err := g.client.Do(req)  
    sampleCode = resp.StatusCode  
    if err != nil {  
        return "", fmt.Errorf("failed to do request: %w", err)  
    }  
    defer resp.Body.Close()  
  
    // TODO: Parsing body  
}
```


И пример реализации одного метода

```
func (g *Generator) auth(ctx context.Context, userID int64) (token string, err error) {  
    // Sample  
    // Request  
  
    result := struct {  
        AuthKey string `json:"auth_key"`  
    }{}  
    err = json.NewDecoder(resp.Body).Decode(&result)  
    if err != nil {  
        sampleCode = http.StatusBadRequest  
        return "", fmt.Errorf("failed to decode response: %w", err)  
    }  
  
    return result.AuthKey, nil  
}
```

A close-up shot of Iron Man's face and upper torso. He has a determined and slightly weary expression, with a small wound on his forehead and a streak of blood on his cheek. His right hand is raised, showing the glowing gauntlet with its repulsor beams. The background is dark and out of focus, suggesting an industrial or urban setting.

Я железный человек

Параметры запуска

```
pools:  
  - id: Just-pool-name  
    gun:  
      type: custom_generator  
      target: localhost:8092  
      sleep: 100ms  
      reqSleep: 100ms  
    ammo:  
      type: custom_provider  
      source:  
        type: file  
        path: ./users.json  
    result:  
      type: phout  
      destination: phout.log  
    startup:  
      type: once  
      times: 100  
    rps:  
      - type: unlimited  
        duration: 5s  
log:  
  level: info
```

~/tests/k6 (-zsh)

⌘1

go (-zsh)

⌘2

..e-load-server (-zsh)

⌘3

+

```
- id: Just-pool-name
  gun:
    type: custom_generator
    target: localhost:8092
    sleep: 100ms
    reqSleep: 100ms
  ammo:
    type: users/json
    source:
      type: file
      path: ./users.json
  result:
    type: phout
    destination: phout.log
  startup:
    type: once
    times: 100
  rps:
    - type: unlimited
      duration: 5s
log:
  level: info
```

```
# sabevzenko @ sabevzenko-osx in ~/tests/custom_pandora on git:main x [13:13:14]
```

```
$ go build -o pandora
```

Custom Pandora Generator

Using Go

- Powerful
- Flexible
- Все GO библиотеки
вам в помощь

Custom Pandora Generator

Reasons

- By design
- Direction to framework

«**Давайте для сложных
вещей использовать
сложные инструменты,
а для простых – простые.**

Ганди



Pandora HTTP Scenario

Pandora HTTP Scenario Generator

Возможности

1. Описать сценарии в разных форматах
 - yaml, json, hcl (terraform)
2. Получать переменные из файлов
 - csv, json
3. Парсить ответ предыдущего запроса
 - jsonpath, xpath, headers
4. Использовать шаблонизатор запроса
 - go templates (text, html)

Описание файла сценариев

1. yaml
2. json
3. hcl (terraform)

Описание файла сценариев

HLC

1. scenarios
2. requests
3. variable_sources

Простой сценарий — 1 запрос

List

Content-Type: application/json

Authorization: "Bearer {{{token}}}"

GET /list

200 OK

```
{  
  "data": {  
    "items": [ ..... ]  
  }  
}
```

Описание файла сценариев

```
request "list_req" {
  method = "GET"
  uri = "/list?sleep=100"
  headers = {
    Authorization = "Bearer
    HCcbSueVAYbwYjYNxhhNDRWEioaVZSJUqFeV0gZd1KeQeQmWTTzpRdmIYtWmqKMS-4"
    Content-Type = "application/json"
    Useragent = "Yandex"
  }
  tag = "list"
}

scenario "scenario_name" {
  requests = [
    "list_req",
  ]
}
```

payload-1.hcl

Конфиг для запуска

```
pools:  
  - id: Simple Scenario  
    gun:  
      type: http/scenario  
      target: localhost:8092  
    ammo:  
      type: http/scenario  
      file: payload.hcl  
    result:  
      type: phout  
      destination: out/phout.log  
    startup:  
      type: once  
      times: 100  
    rps:  
      - type: unlimited  
        duration: 5s
```



~/tests/k6 (-zsh)

⌘1

~/tests/pandora (-zsh)

⌘2

..e-load-server (-zsh)

⌘3



▶
sabevzenko @ sabevzenko-osx in ~/tests/pandora on git:main x [16:14:00]

\$./

Добавим 2-й запрос и переменные

List

Content-Type: application/json
Authorization: "Bearer **{{token}}**"
GET /list

200 OK

```
{  
  "data": {  
    "items": [ ..... ]  
  }  
}
```

Order

POST /order
Content-Type: application/json
Authorization: "Bearer **{{token}}**"

```
{  
  "item_id": {{item_id}}  
}
```

200 OK

```
{  
  "data": {  
    "order_id": 17233  
  }  
}
```



```
request "list_req" {
```

```
...
```

```
postprocessor "var/jsonpath" {  
  mapping = {  
    first_item_id = "$.items[0]"  
  }  
}
```

```
request "order_req" {
```

```
  method = "POST"
```

```
  uri     = "/order?sleep=100"
```

```
  headers = {
```

```
    Authorization = "Bearer
```

```
HCcbSueVAYbwYjYNxhhNDRWEioaVZSJUqFeV0gZd1KeQeQmWTTzpRdmIYtWmqKMS-4"
```

```
    Content-Type   = "application/json"
```

```
    Useragent      = "Yandex"
```

```
  }
```

```
  body = <<EOF
```

```
{"item_id": {$.request.list_req.postprocessor.first_item_id}}
```

```
EOF
```

```
  tag = "order"
```

```
}
```

Добавим 2-й запрос

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  requests = [  
    "list_req",  
    "order_req",  
    "order_req",  
    "order_req"  
  ]  
}
```

Добавим 2-й запрос

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  requests = [  
    "list_req",  
    "order_req",  
    "order_req",  
    "order_req"  
  ]  
}
```

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  requests = [  
    "list_req",  
    "order_req(3)"  
  ]  
}
```

Добавим 2-й запрос и thinking time

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  requests = [  
    "list_req",  
    "order_req",  
    "order_req",  
    "order_req"  
  ]  
}
```

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  requests = [  
    "list_req",  
    "order_req(3)"  
  ]  
}
```

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  requests = [  
    "list_req",  
    "sleep(100)",  
    "order_req(3)"  
  ]  
}
```

Добавим 2-й запрос и thinking time

```
scenario "scenario_name" {
  requests = [
    "list_req",
    "order_req",
    "order_req",
    "order_req"
  ]
}
```

```
scenario "scenario_name" {
  requests = [
    "list_req",
    "order_req(3)"
  ]
}
```

```
scenario "scenario_name" {
  requests = [
    "list_req",
    "sleep(100)",
    "order_req(3)"
  ]
}
```

```
scenario "scenario_name" {
  requests = [
    "list_req",
    "sleep(100)",
    "order_req(3, 100)"
  ]
}
```

Добавим 2-й запрос и thinking time

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  requests = [  
    "list_req",  
    "order_req",  
    "order_req",  
    "order_req"  
  ]  
}
```

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  requests = [  
    "list_req",  
    "order_req(3)"  
  ]  
}
```

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  requests = [  
    "list_req",  
    "sleep(100)",  
    "order_req(3)"  
  ]  
}
```

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  min_waiting_time = 1000  
  requests = [  
    "list_req",  
    "sleep(100)",  
    "order_req(3, 100)"  
  ]  
}
```

```
request "list_req" {
```

```
...
```

```
postprocessor "var/jsonpath" {  
  mapping = {  
    first_item_id = "$.items[0]"  
  }  
}
```

```
request "order_req" {
```

```
  method = "POST"
```

```
  uri     = "/order?sleep=100"
```

```
  headers = {
```

```
    Authorization = "Bearer
```

```
HCcbSueVAYbwYjYNxhhNDRWEioaVZSJUqFeV0gZd1KeQeQmWTTzpRdmIYtWmqKMS-4"
```

```
    Content-Type = "application/json"
```

```
    Useragent    = "Yandex"
```

```
  }
```

```
  body = <<EOF
```

```
{"item_id": {$.request.list_req.postprocessor.first_item_id}}
```

```
EOF
```

```
  tag = "order"
```

```
}
```

```
request "list_req" {
  ...
  postprocessor "var/jsonpath" {
    mapping = {
      items = "$.items"
    }
  }
}
```

```
request "order_req" {
  ...
  body = <<EOF
  {"item_id": {{.request.order_req.preprocessor.item}}}
  EOF
  tag = "order"
```

```
preprocessor {
  mapping = {
    item = "request.list_req.postprocessor.items[next]"
  }
}
```

- next
- rand
- last



sabevzenko @ sabevzenko-osx in ~/tests/pandora on git:main x [17:22:03]

\$./pandora scenario-4.yaml

2023-10-08T17:22:17.768+0200 INFO cli/cli.go:229 Reading config {"file": "scenario-4.yaml"}

2023-10-08T17:22:17.796+0200 INFO engine/engine.go:138 Pool run started {"pool": "Simple Scenario"}



Нужна авторизация

```
user_id,name,pass
1,John,123
2,Jack,456
3,Jim,789
4,Joe,0asdf
5,Jane,12dasdf
6,Jill,asdf
7,Joy,zxcv
8,Joy,zxcv
9,Joy,zxcv
10,Joy,zxcv
```

Auth

```
POST /auth
Content-Type: application/json
{
  "login": {{login}},
  "pass": {{pass}}
}

200 OK
{
  "data": {
    "auth_token": "ABC..X="
  }
}
```



Нужна авторизация

```
variable_source "users" "file/csv" {  
  file           = "users.csv"  
  fields         = ["user_id", "name", "pass"]  
  ignore_first_line = true  
  delimiter      = ","  
}
```

```
user_id,name,pass  
1,John,123  
2,Jack,456  
3,Jim,789  
4,Joe,0asdf  
5,Jane,12dasdf  
6,Jill,asdf
```

```
{{ .source.users[0].name }}
```

Нужна авторизация

```
request "auth_req" {
  method = "POST"
  uri     = "/auth?sleep=100"
  headers = {
    Content-Type = "application/json"
    Useragent    = "Yandex"
  }
  tag = "auth"
  body = <<EOF
{"user_id": {{ .TODO }}}
EOF
```

```
preprocessor {
  ...
}
postprocessor "var/jsonpath" {
  ...
}
}
```

Нужна авторизация

```
request "auth_req" {  
  ""  
  body = <<EOF  
{"user_id":  {{.request.auth_req.preprocessor.user_id}}}  
EOF
```

```
  preprocessor {  
    mapping = {  
      user_id = "source.users[next].user_id"  
    }  
  }  
  postprocessor "var/jsonpath" {  
    mapping = {  
      token = "$.auth_key"  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Нужна авторизация

```
request "list_req" {  
  ...  
  headers = {  
    Authorization = "Bearer {{.request.auth_req.postprocessor.token}}"  
    ...  
  }  
  ...  
}  
  
request "order_req" {  
  ...  
  headers = {  
    Authorization = "Bearer {{.request.auth_req.postprocessor.token}}"  
    ...  
  }  
  ...  
}
```

Нужна авторизация

```
scenario "scenario_name" {  
  requests = [  
    "auth_req",  
    "sleep(100)",  
    "list_req",  
    "sleep(100)",  
    "order_req(3, 100)"  
  ]  
}
```



jmeter (java)

⌘1

~/tests/pandora (-zsh)

⌘2

..e-load-server (-zsh)

⌘3



```
# sabevzenko @ sabevzenko-osx in ~/tests/pandora on git:main x [22:07:12]
```

```
$ ./pandora scenario-5.yaml
```


More postprocessors

xpath

```
postprocessor "var/xpath" {  
  mapping = {  
    data = "//div[@class='data']"  
  }  
}
```

More postprocessors

asserts

```
postprocessor "assert/response" {  
  headers = {  
    Content-Type = "json"  
  }  
  body = ["key"]  
  size {  
    val = 40  
    op = ">"  
  }  
}
```

Много сценариев

```
scenario "scenario_first" {  
  weight = 1  
  requests = [  
    "auth_req(1, 100)",  
    "list_req(1, 100)",  
    "order_req(3, 100)"  
  ]  
}
```

```
scenario "scenario_second" {  
  weight = 50  
  requests = [  
    "mainpage",  
  ]  
}
```

Профиль нагрузки

```
rps:  
- duration: 2m  
  type: line  
  from: 100  
  to: 1000  
- duration: 10m  
  type: const  
  ops: 1000
```



<https://cloud.yandex.ru/docs/load-testing/concepts/load-profile>



<https://cloud.yandex.ru/docs/load-testing/concepts/testing-stream>

Phout

1696576823.143	scenario_name.auth	1080	285	41	207	24	0	107	190	0	200
1696576823.245	scenario_name.list	102018	4	7	101501	23	0	190	639	0	200
1696576823.448	scenario_name.order	101920	9	29	101011	28	0	210	124	0	200
1696576823.643	scenario_name.auth	1035	326	53	220	17	0	107	190	0	200
1696576823.651	scenario_name.order	101563	4	10	101066	30	0	210	124	0	200
1696576823.745	scenario_name.list	102601	4	18	101746	42	0	190	639	0	200
1696576823.853	scenario_name.order	101297	3	12	100880	21	0	210	124	0	200
1696576823.948	scenario_name.order	101952	3	11	101474	26	0	210	124	0	200
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

1. RTTMicro
2. ConnectMicro
3. SendMicro
4. LatencyMicro
5. ReceiveMicro
6. IntervalEventMicro
7. RequestBytes
8. ResponseBytes
9. Errno
10. ProtoCode

Log level: debug

```
pools:
```

```
...
```

```
log:
```

```
  level: debug
```

Log level: debug

```
2023-10-06T09:20:27.550+0200    DEBUG    http_scenario/gun.go:240    Postprocessor variables {"pool":  
"Simple Scenario", "instance": 1, ".resuest.order_req.postprocessor": {}}  
2023-10-06T09:20:27.644+0200    DEBUG    http_scenario/gun.go:146    Preprocessor variables {"pool":  
"Simple Scenario", "instance": 0, ".resuest.auth_req.preprocessor": {"user_id":"10"}}  
2023-10-06T09:20:27.645+0200    DEBUG    http_scenario/gun.go:331    Request debug info {"pool":  
"Simple Scenario", "instance": 0, "URL": "http://[::1]:8092/auth", "Host": "localhost", "Headers":  
{"Content-Type":["application/json"],"Useragent":["Yandex"]}, "Body": "POST /auth HTTP/1.1\r\nHost:  
localhost\r\nUser-Agent: Go-http-client/1.1\r\nContent-Length: 17\r\nContent-Type: application/  
json\r\nUseragent: Yandex\r\nAccept-Encoding: gzip\r\n\r\n{\"user_id\": 10}\n"}  
2023-10-06T09:20:27.645+0200    DEBUG    http_scenario/gun.go:340    Response debug info {"pool":  
"Simple Scenario", "instance": 0, "Status Code": 200, "Status": "200 OK", "Headers": {"Content-Length":  
["83"],"Content-Type":["application/json"],"Date":["Fri, 06 Oct 2023 07:20:27 GMT"]}, "Body":  
"{\"auth_key\": \"SRicuhZKKiCqrlaeuNRHPpfBUClzFyBpgxoPTGwJt0esTGQmacvMwERgSsoG0se0-10\"}"}
```

Debug

```
answlog:  
  enabled: true  
  path: out/answ.log  
  filter: all
```


Debug

```
2023-10-06T09:20:23.144+0200 DEBUG REQUEST[scenario_name.auth.7691227975663582509]:
```

```
POST /auth HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: localhost
```

```
User-Agent: Go-http-client/1.1
```

```
Content-Length: 16
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
Useragent: Yandex
```

```
Accept-Encoding: gzip
```

```
{"user_id": 1}
```

```
2023-10-06T09:20:23.144+0200 DEBUG RESPONSE[scenario_name.auth.7691227975663582509]:
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

```
Content-Length: 82
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
Date: Fri, 06 Oct 2023 07:20:23 GMT
```

```
{"auth_key": "oqwkQrDueVUVl0ZDLRghFTQFdcjmMlEehuQqxhRrBYLEVHgcnlXJzfQIYkgkQewg-1"}
```

Код

Примеры для эксперимента можно посмотреть на GitHub.

- код тестового сервера
- конфиг для pandora
- конфиг для jmeter
- файлы с тестовыми данными
- Makefile со скриптами запуска



<https://github.com/oke11o/pandora-presentaion>

Заключение

- JMeter
 - 18 компонентов
 - 317 строк Kotlin
 - 648 строк of XML
- k6
 - 71 строк Javascript
- Custom Pandora
 - 220 строк Go
- Scenario Pandora
 - 71 строк HCL

Заключение

Где использовать

Простые
подготовленные
payload

Сложная логика

Pandora
HTTP
Scenario

Заключение

Где использовать

- Вы хорошо пишете кастомные генераторы на языках программирования
 - Go
 - Java
 - Kotlin
 - Javascript
- У вас есть много сценариев на JMeter и вам комфортно их поддерживать

Заключение

Когда?

- Это добавлено в версии 0.5.9

Заключение

Планы

- документация
- asserts
- НОВЫЕ ИСТОЧНИКИ
- шаблонизаторы
- gRPC

Заключение



[https://github.com/yandex/
pandora](https://github.com/yandex/pandora)



<https://t.me/oke11o>

Присоединяйтесь к Yandex Infrastructure в телеграмм

Канал о том, как мы развиваем и поддерживаем IT-инфраструктуру, на которой работает весь Яндекс.



[https://t.me/
yandex_infrastructure](https://t.me/yandex_infrastructure)

Спасибо! Можно задать вопросы



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Yandex Infrastructure

<https://t.me/oke11o>

