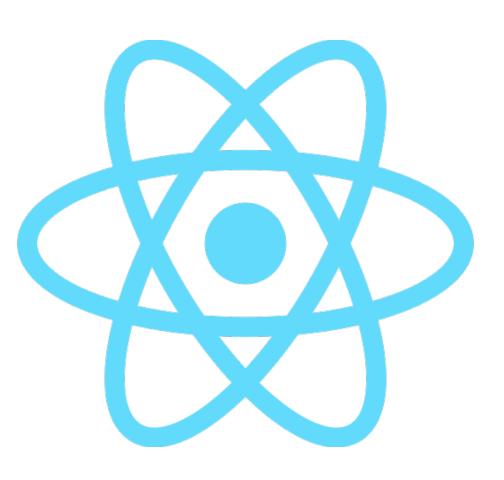


# Ислам Рустамов

Team Lead

islam.rustamov@fojin.tech

# Внутреннее устройство React Native





# Как работает React Native Проблемы и примеры их решения Сравнения производительности

#### Компоненты

```
import {Text, View, Image, Button} from 'react-native';
```

```
return (
 <View style={styles.container}>
   <View style={styles.block}>
     <Text>Compressed image:</Text>
     {!!compressedImage && (
        <Image source={{ uri: compressedImage }} style={styles.image} />
      )}
   </View>
 </View>
```

```
import {Text, View, Image, Button} from 'react-native';
```

```
return (
 <View style={styles.container}>
   <View style={styles.block}>
     <Text>Compressed image:</Text>
     {!!compressedImage && (
        <Image source={{ uri: compressedImage }} style={styles.image} />
      )}
   </View>
 </View>
```

```
import {Text, View, Image, Button} from 'react-native';
```

```
return
 <View style={styles.container}>
   <View style={styles.block}>
      <Text>Compressed image:</Text>
      {!!compressedImage && (
        <Image source={{ uri: compressedImage }} style={styles.image} />
      )}
   </View>
 </View>
```

```
ReactNativePrivateInterface.UIManager.createView(
  current,
  type.uiViewClassName,
  renderLanes,
 updatePayload
```



```
/** Invoked by React to create a new node with a given tag, class name and properties. */
public void createView(int tag, String className, int rootViewTag, ReadableMap props) {
    // ...
```

```
/** Invoked by Reast to create a new node with a given tag, class name and properties. */
public void createView int tag, String className, int rootViewTag, ReadableMap props) {
    // ...
```

```
P72 RCT_EXPORT_METHOD(createView

(nonnull NSNumber *)reactTag viewName

: (NSString *)viewName rootTag

: (nonnull NSNumber *)rootTag props

: (NSDictionary *)props)

977 {

978 // ...
```

```
/** Invoked by React to create a new node with a given tag, class name and properties. */
public void createView (int tag, string className, int rootViewTag, ReadableMap props) {
    // ...
```

# ДВИЖКИ



#### Hermes

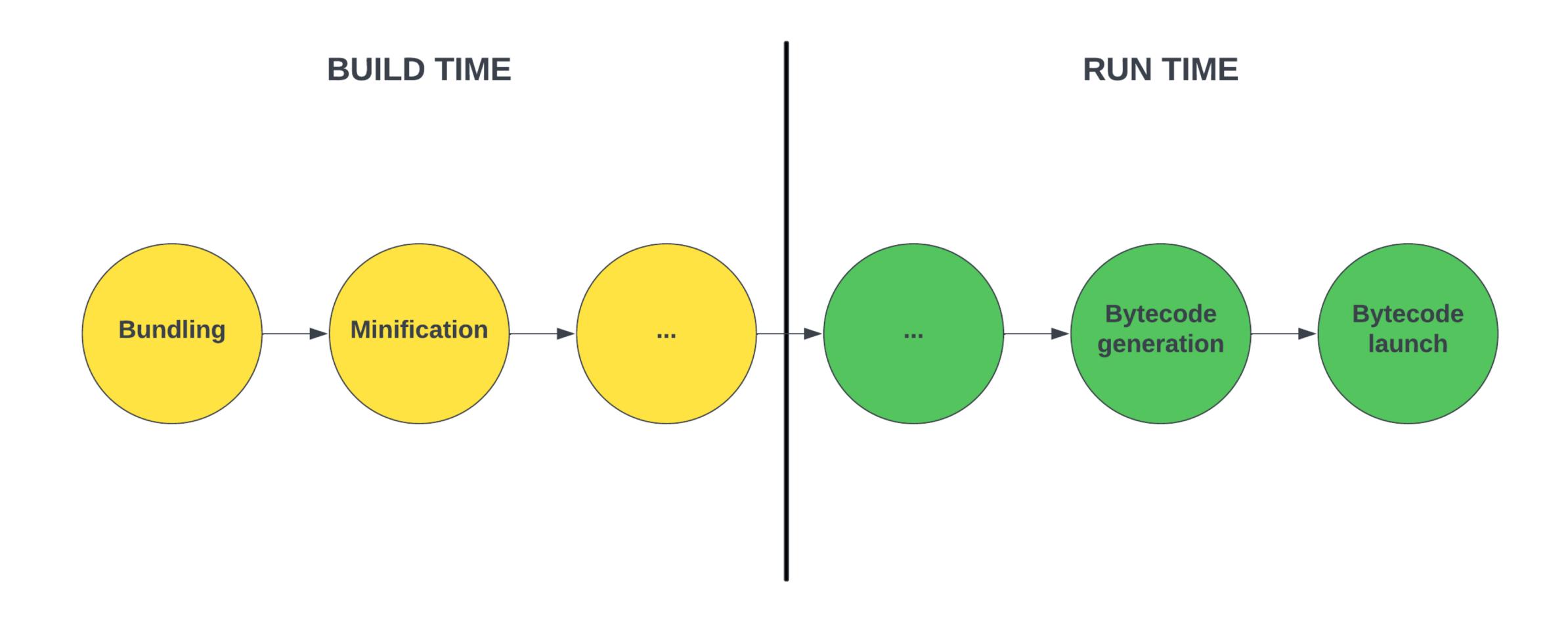




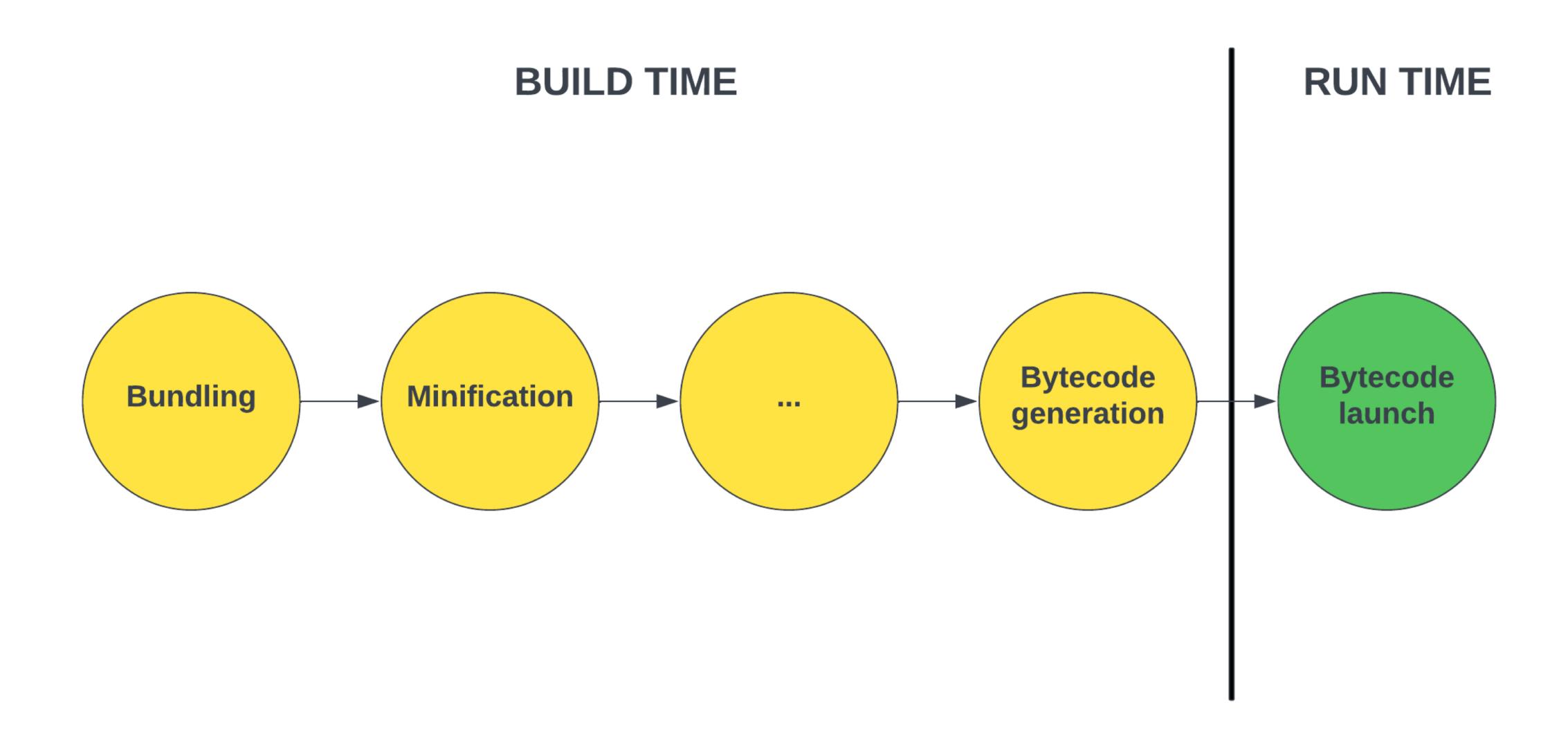
### JSC



#### JIT



#### **AOT**



# Вчем еще крутость Hermes

## mmap



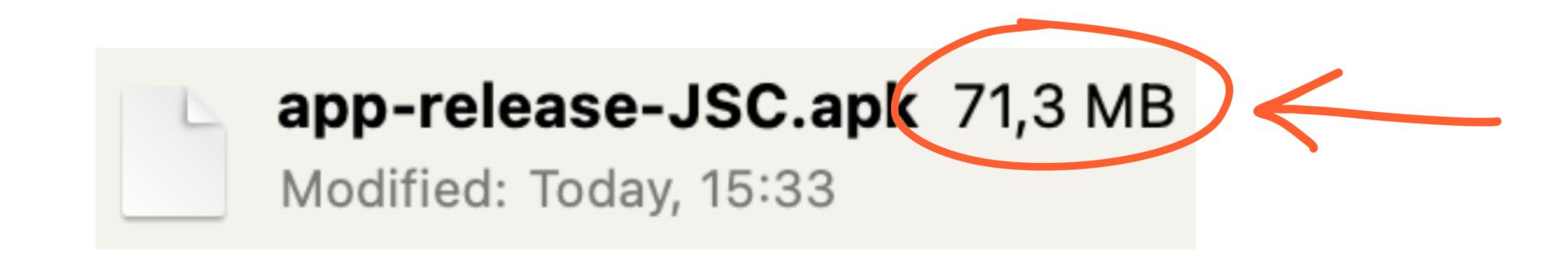
app-release-JSC.apk 71,3 MB

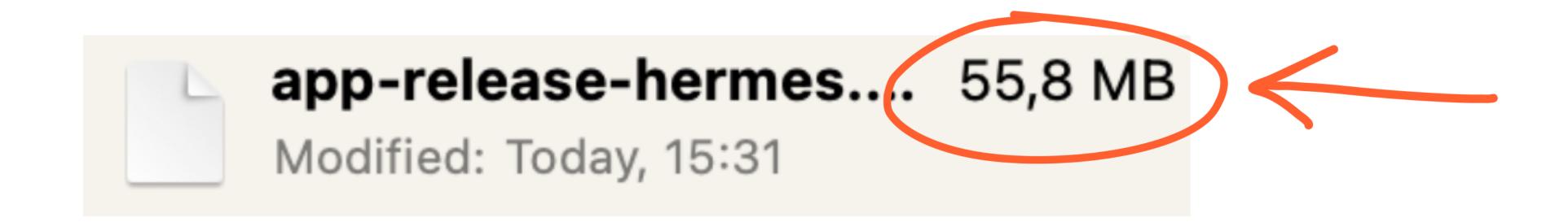
Modified: Today, 15:33



app-release-hermes.... 55,8 MB

Modified: Today, 15:31





# Бандлеры



### Metro





#### tmikov commented on Feb 10, 2021

Contributor

No, Hermes doesn't need minified input. Minifiers primarily rename local variables and parameters and perform some simple AST transformations, which have very little, if any, impact on the size and performance of a compiled Hermes bundle. We recommend disabling minification with Hermes, but haven't really pushed for it aggressively since the Metro pipeline also supports JSC which does benefit from minification.







https://github.com/facebook/hermes/issues/452

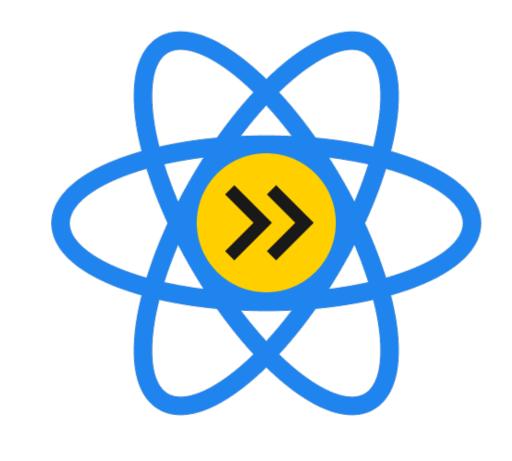
• • •

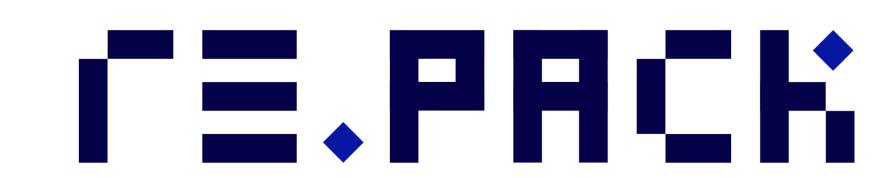


# Аналоги Metro









haul (deprecated)

esbuild

re.pack

# Где сработает быстрее new Date()?

# В 800 раз быстрее на ЈЅС

https://github.com/facebook/hermes/issues/930

# Нативные модули

```
@ReactModule(name = PhotoCompressorModule.NAME)
    public class PhotoCompressorModule extends NativePhotoCompressorSpec {
      public static final String NAME = "PhotoCompressor";
24
25
      @Override
26
      public void compressPhoto(String uri, double quality, Promise promise) {
      // ...
28
29
30
31
      @Override
      public void getSizeInBytes(String uri, Promise promise) {
32
33
```

https://www.npmjs.com/package/react-native-photo-compressor

```
@ReactModule(name = PhotoCompressorModule.NAME)
   public class PhotoCompressorModule extends NativePhotoCompressorSpec {
      public static final String NAME = "khetoCompressor";
24
25
      @Override
26
     public void compressPhoto(String uri, double quality, Promise promise) {
      // ...
28
29
30
     @Override
31
      public void getSizeInBytes(String uri_ Promise promise) {
32
33
```

https://www.npmjs.com/package/react-native-photo-compressor

```
export default function App() {
    const [photo, setPhoto] = useState<string>();

async function openCamera() {
    // ...
    const compressedPhoto = await compressPhoto(uri: 'some/photo.png', quality: 1);
    // ...
    setPhoto(compressedPhoto);
}
```

```
export default function App() {
    const [photo, setPhoto] = useState<string>();

async function openCamera() {
    // ...
    const compressedPhoto = avait compressPhoto()ri: 'some/photo.png', quality: 1);
    // ...
    setPhoto(compressedPhoto);
}
```

```
@Override
38
      public void compressPhoto(String uri, double quality, Promise promise) {
39
        CompressStrategy compressStrategy = new CompressStrategy(
40
          mContext,
41
42
          uri,
          quality,
43
          promise
44
        );
45
46
        compressStrategy.executeOnExecutor(AsyncTask.THREAD_POOL_EXECUTOR);
47
48
```

```
@Override
38
      public void compressPhoto(String uri, double quality, Promise promise) {
39
        CompressStrategy compressStrategy = new CompressStrategy(
40
          mContext,
41
42
          uri,
          quality,
43
          promise
44
        );
45
46
        compressite tegy.executeOnExecutor(AsyncTask.THREAD_POOL_EXECUTOR);
47
48
```

```
private static class CompressStrategy extends GuardedAsyncTask<Void, Void> {
    ...
    @Override
    protected void doInBackgroundGuarded(Void... params) {
        ...
        bitmap.compress(Bitmap.CompressFormat.JPEG, (int) mQuality, out);
        ...
}
```



## Есть 2 типа модулей

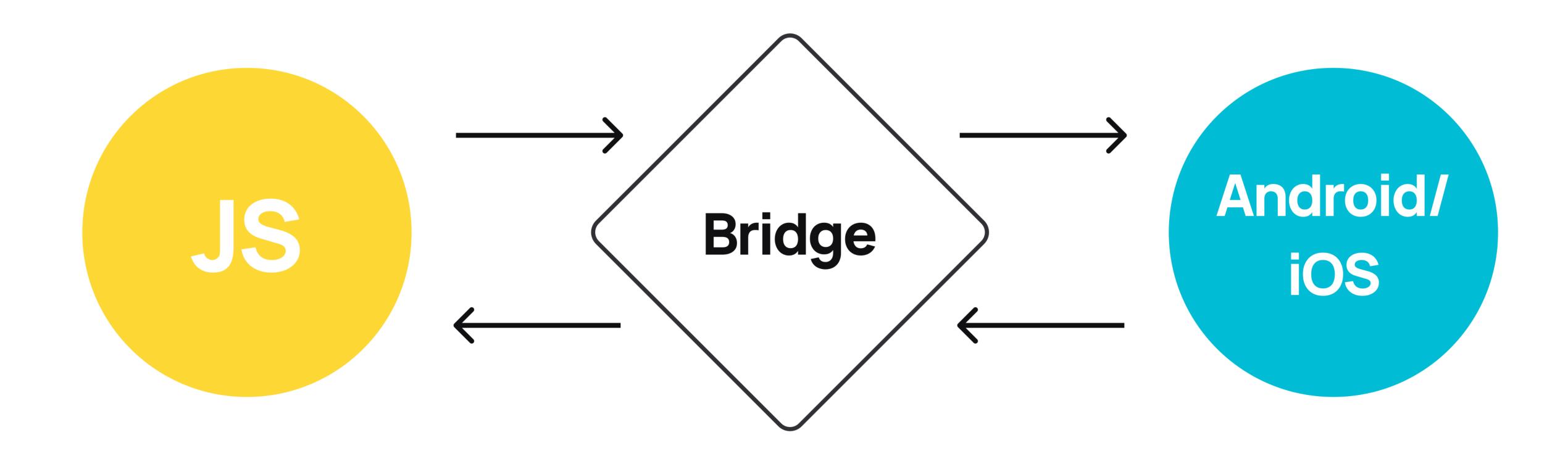


## Турбо модули Нативные модули

Как работает React Native

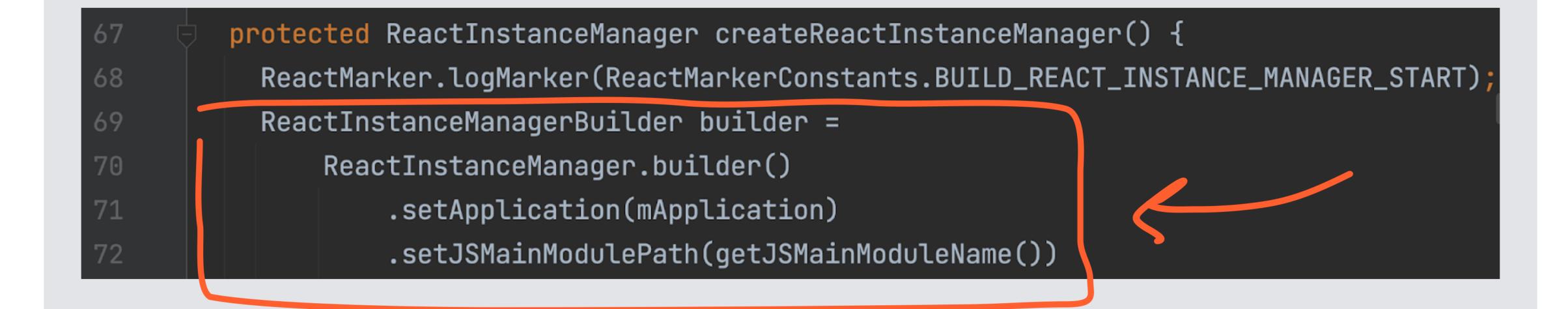
### Архитектура

#### Старая архитектура



```
=/**
118
119
        * ...
        * An instance of this manager is required to start JS
120
        * application.
121
        * ...
122
        */
123
124
       @ThreadSafe
       public class ReactInstanceManager {
125
```

```
protected ReactInstanceManager createReactInstanceManager() {
    ReactMarker.logMarker(ReactMarkerConstants.BUILD_REACT_INSTANCE_MANAGER_START);
    ReactInstanceManagerBuilder builder =
        ReactInstanceManager.builder()
        .setApplication(mApplication)
        .setJSMainModulePath(getJSMainModuleName())
```



```
this.mCreateReactContextThread = new Thread((ThreadGroup)null, new Runnable() {

public void run() {

ReactMarker.logMarker(ReactMarkerConstants.REACT_CONTEXT_THREAD_END);

synchronized(ReactInstanceManager.this.mHasStartedDestroying) {
```

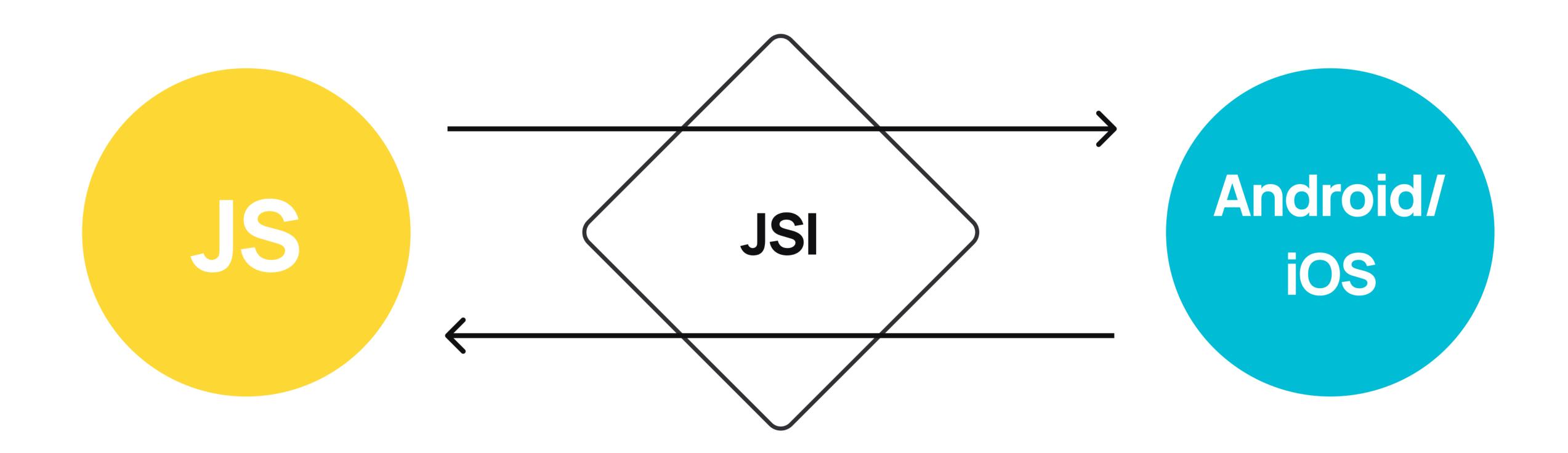
```
this.mCreateReactContextThread = new Thread((T)readGroup)null, new Runnable() {

public void run() {

ReactMarker.logMarker(ReactMarkerConstants.REACT_CONTEXT_THREAD_END);

synchronized(ReactInstanceManager.this.mHasStartedDestroying) {
```

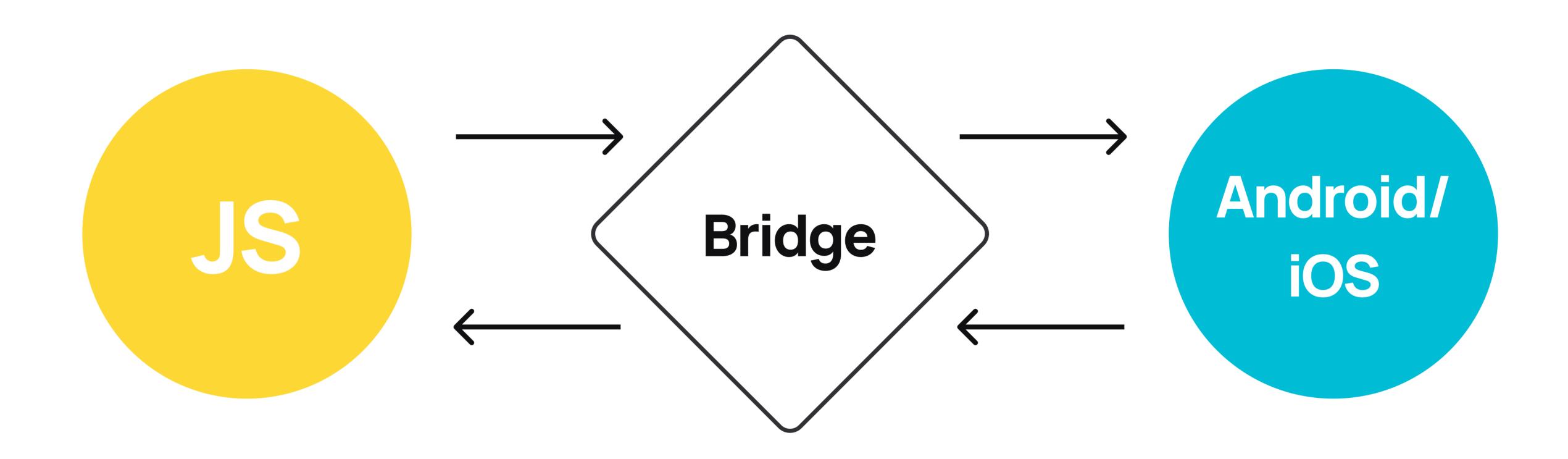
#### Новая архитектура



Как работает React Native

## Так в чем разница между турбо и обычными модулями?

#### Старая архитектура



Как работает React Native

## Вы думаете что JSI не было раньше?

```
import {NativeModules} from 'react-native';
```

```
get NativeModules(): NativeModules {
    return require('./Libraries/BatchedBridge/NativeModules');
},
```

```
import {NativeModules} from 'react-native';
```

```
get NativeModules(): NativeModules {
   return require('./Libraries/BatchedBridge/NativeModules');
},
```

```
21 import {NativeModules} from 'react-native';
```

```
get NativeModules(): NativeModules {
    return require('./Libraries/BatchedBridge/NativeModules');
}
```

```
177 // ...
178 const info = genModule(config, moduleID);
179 \if (!info) {
     return;
180
181
182
183 \vee if (info.module) {
     NativeModules[info.name] = info.module;
184
185
186 // ...
187
   module.exports = NativeModules;
188
```

```
NativeModules: \{ [woduleName: string]: $FlowFixMe, ...} = {};
     const info = genModule(config, moduleID);
179 \if (!info) {
       return;
180
181 }
182
183 \vee if (info.module) {
       NativeModules[info.name] = info.module;
184
185
186 // ...
187
     module.exports = NativeModules;
188
```

```
let NativeModules: {[moduleName: string]: $FlowFixMe, ...} = {};
178 const info = genModule(config, moduleID);
179 \if (!info) {
       return;
180
181 }
182
183 \vee if (info.module) {
      NativeModules[info.name] = info.module;
184
185
186 // ...
187
     module.exports = NativeModules;
188
```

```
let NativeModules: {[moduleName: string]: $FlowFixMe, ...} = {};
178 const info = genModule(config, moduleID);
179 \if (!info) {
       return;
180
181 }
182
183 \vee if (info.module) {
       NativeModules[info.name] = info.module;
184
185
186 // ...
187
     module.exports = NativeModules;
```

```
let NativeModules: {[moduleName: string]: $FlowFixMe, ...} = {};
178 const info = genModule(config, moduleID);
179 \if (!info) {
       return;
180
181 }
182
183 \vee if (info.module) {
       NativeModules[info.name] = info.module;
184
185
186 // ...
187
     module.exports = NativeModules;
188
```

```
function genModule(
   // ...
31 ) {
   // ...
32
   const module = {};
33
     methods &&
34
       methods.forEach((methodName, methodID) => {
35
         // ...
36
         module[methodName] = genMethod(moduleID, methodID, methodType);
37
       });
38
```

```
function genModule(
   // ...
30
31
32
     const module = {};
33
     methods &&
34
       methods.forEach([methodName, methodID] => {
35
36
         module[methodName] = genMethod(moduleID, methodID, methodType);
37
       });
38
```

```
function genModule(
   // ...
30
31 ) {
   // ...
32
    const module = {};
33
     methods &&
34
       methods.forEach((methodName, methodID) => {
35
         // ...
36
         module[methodName] = genMethod[moduleID, methodID, methodType);
37
       });
38
```

```
function genMethod(moduleID: number, methodID: number, type: MethodType) {
100
      let fn = null;
     if (type === 'promise') {
101
     // ...
102
     } else {
103
        fn = function nonPromiseMethodWrapper(...args: Array<mixed>) {
104
          // ...
105
          if (type === 'sync') {
106
            return BatchedBridge.callNativeSyncHook(
107
108
              moduleID,
109
              methodID,
110
              newArgs,
111
              onFail,
              onSuccess,
112
```

```
function genMethod(moduleID: number, methodID: number, type: MethodType) {
100
      let fn = null;
      if (type === 'promise') {
101
     // ...
102
     } else {
103
        fn = function nonPromiseMethodWrapper(...args: Array<mixed>) {
104
105
          if (type === 'sync') {
106
            return BatchedBridge.callNativeSyncHook(
107
108
               moduleID,
109
               methodID,
110
               newArgs,
111
               onFail,
112
               onSuccess,
```

```
Value JSIExecutor::nativeCallSyncHook(const Value *args, size_t count) {
    // ...

MethodCallResult result = delegate_->callSerializableNativeHook(
    *this, moduleId, methodId, dynamicFromValue(*runtime_, args[2]));
```

```
Value JSIExecutor :nativeCallSyncHook(onst Value *args, size_t count) {
    // ...

MethodCallResult result = delegate_->callSerializableNativeHook(
    *this, moduleId, methodId, dynamicFromValue(*runtime_, args[2]));
```

```
Value JSIExecutor::nativeCallSyncHook(const Value *args, size_t count) {
    // ...

MethodCallResult result = delegate_->callSerializableNativeHook(
    *this, moduleId, methodId, dynamicFromValue(*runtime_, args[2]));
```

```
MethodCallResult JavaNativeModule :callSerializableNativeHook()
// ...

138 ) {
139    // ...
140    return method->invoke(instance_, wrapper_->getModule(), params);
141 }
```

```
Value JSIExecutor::nativeCallSyncHook(const Value *args, size_t count) {
    // ...

MethodCallResult result = delegate_->callSerializableNativeHook(
    *this, moduleId, methodId, dynamicFromValue(*runtime_, args[2]));
```



# Проблемы и примеры их решения

Проблемы и примеры их решения

### пример 1

#### Проблемы и примеры их решения

Номер телефона (123) 4

```
const [value, setValue] = useState(initialState: '');

function maskText(text: string) {...}

return <TextInput value={value} onChangeText={maskText} />;
```

```
const [value, setValue] = useState(initialState:'');

function maskText(text: string) {...}

return <TextInput value={value} onChangeText={maskText} />;
```

```
const [value, setValue] = useState(initialState:'');

function maskText(text: string) {...}

return <TextInput value={value} onChangeText={maskText} />;
```

```
const [value, setValue] = useState(initialState:'');

function maskText(text: string) {...}

repri <TextInput value={value} onChangeText={maskText} />;
```

Нативные SDK предоставляют доступ к событиям до, во время и после нажатия на клавишу В то время как в JS (React Native, React, ...) у вас есть только onChange

```
public interface TextWatcher extends NoCopySpan {
           13 implementations
20 🗓
           public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start,
                                          int count, int after);
           13 implementations
23 🗓
          public void onTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int before, int count);
           12 implementations
          public void afterTextChanged(Editable s);
25 🕠
```

```
public interface TextWatcher extends NoCopySpan {
          13 implementations
          public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start,
20 🕠
                                         int count, int after);
          13 implementations
          public void onTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int before, int count);
          12 implementations
          public void afterTextChanged(Editable s);
```

```
1022
        @Override
        public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int count, int after) {
1023
         mPreviousText = s.toString();
1024
1025
        }
1026
1027
        @Override
        public void onTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int before, int count) {
1028
1029
          . . .
         mEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(new ReactTextChangedEvent(...));
1030
1031
          . . .
1032
1033
        @Override
1034
        public void afterTextChanged(Editable s) {}
1035
1036
```

```
@Override
1022
       public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int count, int after) {
1023
          mPrevious rext = s.tuString(),
1024
1025
1026
1027
       @Override
        public void onTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int before, int count) {
1028
1029
          . . .
          mEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(new ReactTextChangedEvent(...));
1030
1031
          . . .
1032
1033
       @Override
1034
       public void afterTextChanged(Editable s) {}
1035
1036
```

```
1022
       @Override
       public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int count, int after) {
1023
         mPreviousText = s.toString();
1024
1025
        }
1026
1027
       @Override
       public void onTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int before, int count) {
1028
1029
         mEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(new ReactTextChangedEvent(...));
1030
1031
          . . .
1032
1033
       @Override
1034
       public void afterTextChanged(Editable s) {}
1035
1036
```

```
@Override
1022
       public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int count, int after) {
1023
         mPreviousText = s.toString();
1024
1025
        }
1026
       @Override
1027
       public void onTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int before, int count) {
1028
1029
         mEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(new ReactTextChangedEvent(...));
1030
1031
1032
1033
       @Override
1034
       public void afterTextChanged(Editable s) {}
1035
1036
```

```
const [value, setValue] = useState(initialState: '');

function maskText(text: string) {...}

return <TextInput value={value} onChangeText={maskText} />;
```



## Решение:

Потратить 10 секунд на гуглежку

# react-native-text-input-mask

Text input mask for React Native on iOS and Android.

npm package 3.2.0 license MIT

https://github.com/react-native-text-input-mask

### Проблемы и примеры их решения

```
Номер телефона
+7 (
```

```
return (
81
82
            <TextInput
                {...rest}
83
                ref={input}
84
                value={maskedValue}
85
                onChangeText={async (masked) => {
86
                }}
88
89
90
```

```
return (
81
            <TextInput
82
                {...rest}
83
                ref={input}
84
                value={maskedValue}
85
                onChangeText={async (masked) => {
86
                }}
88
89
90
```

```
const { RNTextInputMask } = NativeModules
13
14
15
     export const { mask, unmask, setMask } = RNTextInputMask
16
     const input = useRef<TextInput>(initialValue: null)
     // ...
18
     const nodeId = findNodeHandle(input.current)
19
     if (nodeId) {
20
       setMask(nodeId)
21
```

```
const { RNTextInputMask } = NativeModules
13
14
15
     export const { mask, unmask, setMask } = RNTextInputMask
16
     const input = useRef<TextInput>(initialValue: null)
18
     const nodeId = findNodeHandle(input.current)
19
     if (nodeId) {
20
       setMask(nodeId)
21
```

```
const { RNTextInputMask } = NativeModules
13
14
     export const { mask, unmask, setMask } = RNTextInputMask
15
16
     const input = useRef<TextInput>( initialValue: null)
18
     const nodeId = findNodeHandle(input.current)
19
     if (nodeId) {
20
       setMask(nodeId)
21
```

```
const { RNTextInputMask } = NativeModules
13
14
     export const { mask, unmask, setMask } = RNTextInputMask
15
16
     const input = useRef<TextInput>(initialValue: null)
18
     copst nodeId) = (findNodeHandle(input.current)
     if (nodeld) {
20
       setMask(nodeId)
21
```

```
const { RNTextInputMask } = NativeModules
13
14
15
     export const { mask, unmask, setMask } = RNTextInputMask
16
     const input = useRef<TextInput>(initialValue: null)
18
     const nodeId = findNodeHandle(input.current)
19
     if (nodeId) {
20
      setMask(nodeId)
21
```

```
@ReactMethod
55
        fun setMask(tag: Int) {
56
            val editText = nativeViewHierarchyManager.resolveView(tag) as EditText
58
            // ...
            MaskedTextChangedListener(
60
61
                field = editText,
62
63
```

```
@ReactMethod
55
        fun setMask(tag: Int) {
56
            val editText = nativeViewHierarchyManagar.resolveView(tag) as EditText
58
            // ...
            MaskedTextChangedListener(
60
61
                field = editText,
62
63
```

```
@ReactMethod
55
        fun setMask(tag: Int) {
56
            val editText = nativeViewHierarchyManager.resolveView(tag) as EditText
58
           MaskedTextChangedListener(
60
61
                field = editText,
62
63
```

import com.redmadrobot.inputmask.MaskedTextChangedListener

```
override fun onTextChanged(text: CharSequence, cursorPosition: Int, before: Int, count: Int) {
    // ...
    val mask: Mask = this.pickMask(textAndCaret)
    val result: Mask.Result = mask.apply(textAndCaret)
    // ...
}
```

import com.redmadrobot.inputmask.MaskedTextChangedListener

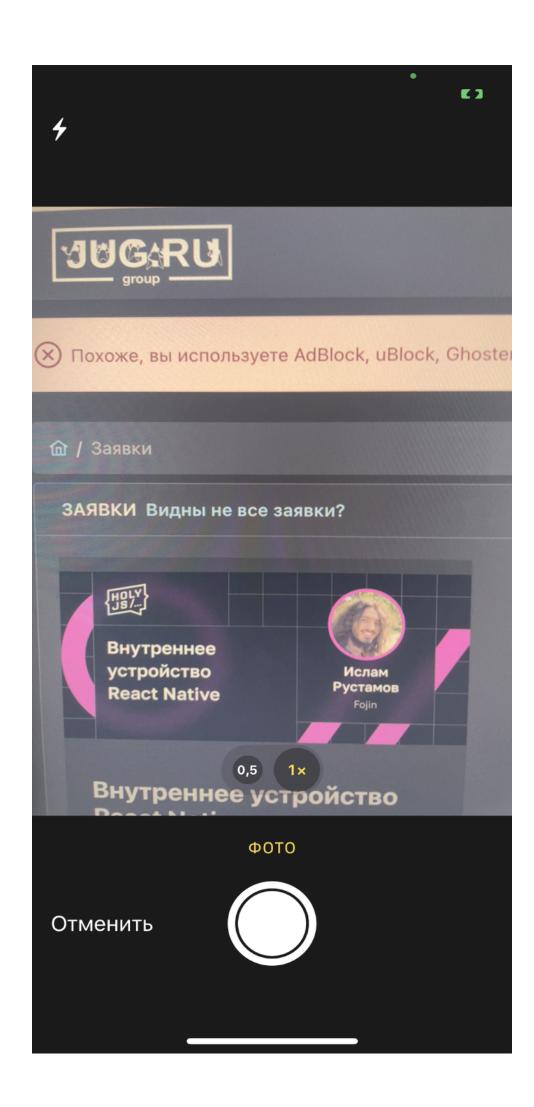
```
override fun onTextChanged()ext: CharSequence, cursorPosition: Int, before: Int, count: Int) {
    val mask: Mask = this.pickMask(textAndCaret)
    val result: Mask.Result = mask.apply(textAndCaret)
    // ...
}
```

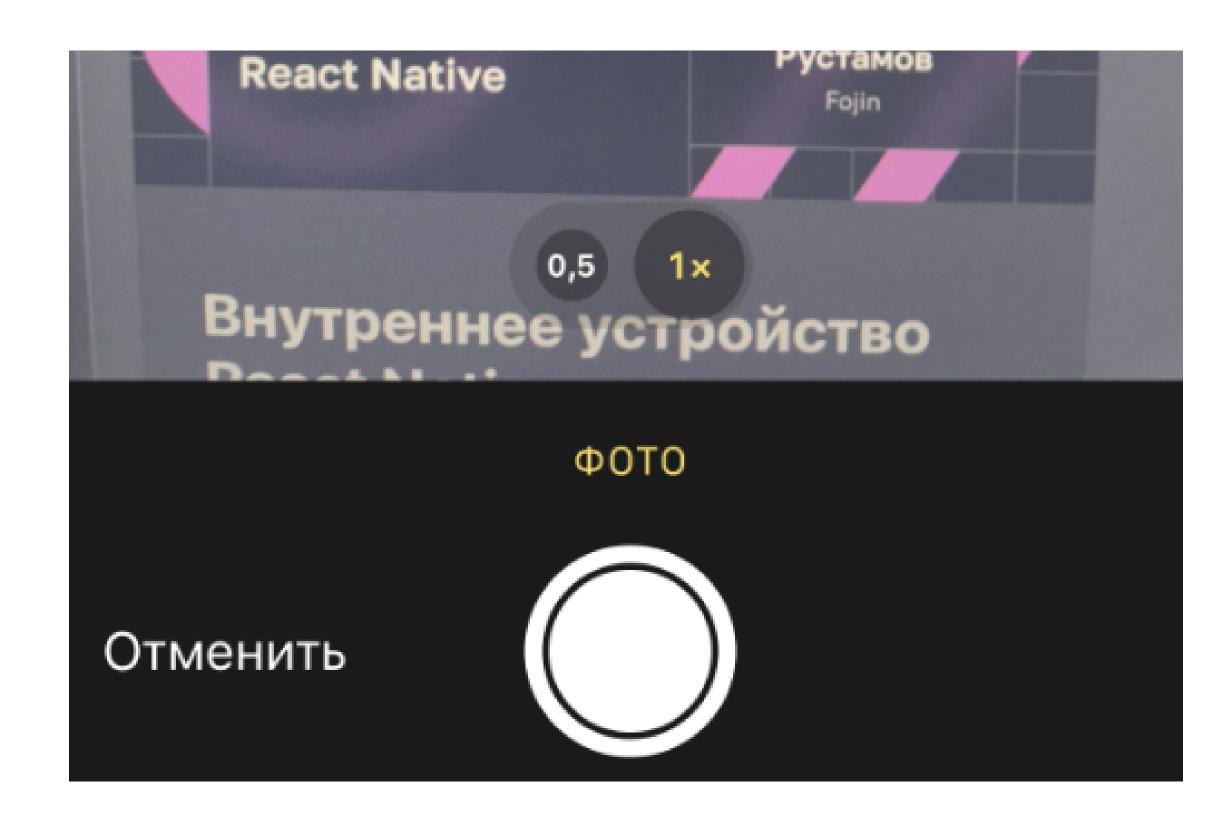
import com.redmadrobot.inputmask.MaskedTextChangedListener

```
@Override
1022
        public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int count, int after) {
1023
         mPreviousText = s.toString();
1024
1025
        }
1026
1027
       @Override
       public void onTextCharger(CharSequence s, int start, int before, int count) {
1028
1029
          mEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(new ReactTextChangedEvent(...));
1030
1031
          . . .
1032
1033
       @Override
1034
       public void afterTextChanged(Editable s) {}
1035
1036
```

Проблемы и примеры их решения

# Пример 2





https://github.com/react-native-image-picker

```
- (void)navigationController:(UINavigationController *)navigationController
willShowViewController:(UIViewController *)viewController
animated:(BOOL)animated {
   [self hideFlipButtonInSubviews:viewController.view];
}
```

```
- (void)navigationController:(UINavigationController *)navigationController
willShowViewCentroller (UIViewCentroller *)viewController
animated:(BOOL)animated {
   [self hideFlipButtonInSubviews:viewController.view];
}
```

```
- (void)mavigationController:(VINavigationController *)navigationController
willShowViewController:(UIViewController *)viewController
animated:(BCOL)animated {
   [self hideFlipButtonInSubviews:viewController.view];
}
```

```
- (void)navigationController:(UINavigationController *)navigationController
willShowViewController:(UIViewController *)viewController
animated:(BOOL)animated {
    [self hideFlipButtonInSubviews:viewController.view];
}
```

```
68 - (void)hideFlipButtonInSubviews:(UIView *)view {
69    if ([[[view class] description] isEqualToString:@"CAMFlipButton"] ||
70         [[[view class] description] isEqualToString:@"CMKFlipButton"]) {
71         [view removeFromSuperview];
72    } else {
73         for (UIView *subview in [view subviews]) {
74             [self hideFlipButtonInSubviews:subview];
75         }
76    }
77    }
```

Проблемы и примеры их решения

## Как сделать тоже самое на андроиде?

```
cameraIntent = new Intent(MediaStore.ACTION_IMAGE_CAPTURE);
currentActivity.startActivityForResult(cameraIntent, requestCode);
```

```
cameraIntent = new Intent(MediaStore.ACTION_IMAGE_CAPTURE);
```

102 currentActivity.startActivityForResult(cameraIntent, requestCode);

```
cameraIntent = new Intent(MediaStore.ACTION_IMAGE_CAPTURE);
88
   currentActivity.startActivityForResult(cameraIntent, requestCode);
```

```
@Override
182
     public void onActivityResult(
183
         Activity activity,
184
         int requestCode,
185
         int resultCode,
186
187
         Intent data
188
```

Проблемы и примеры их решения

### Через интенты - никак



## Сравнение производительности

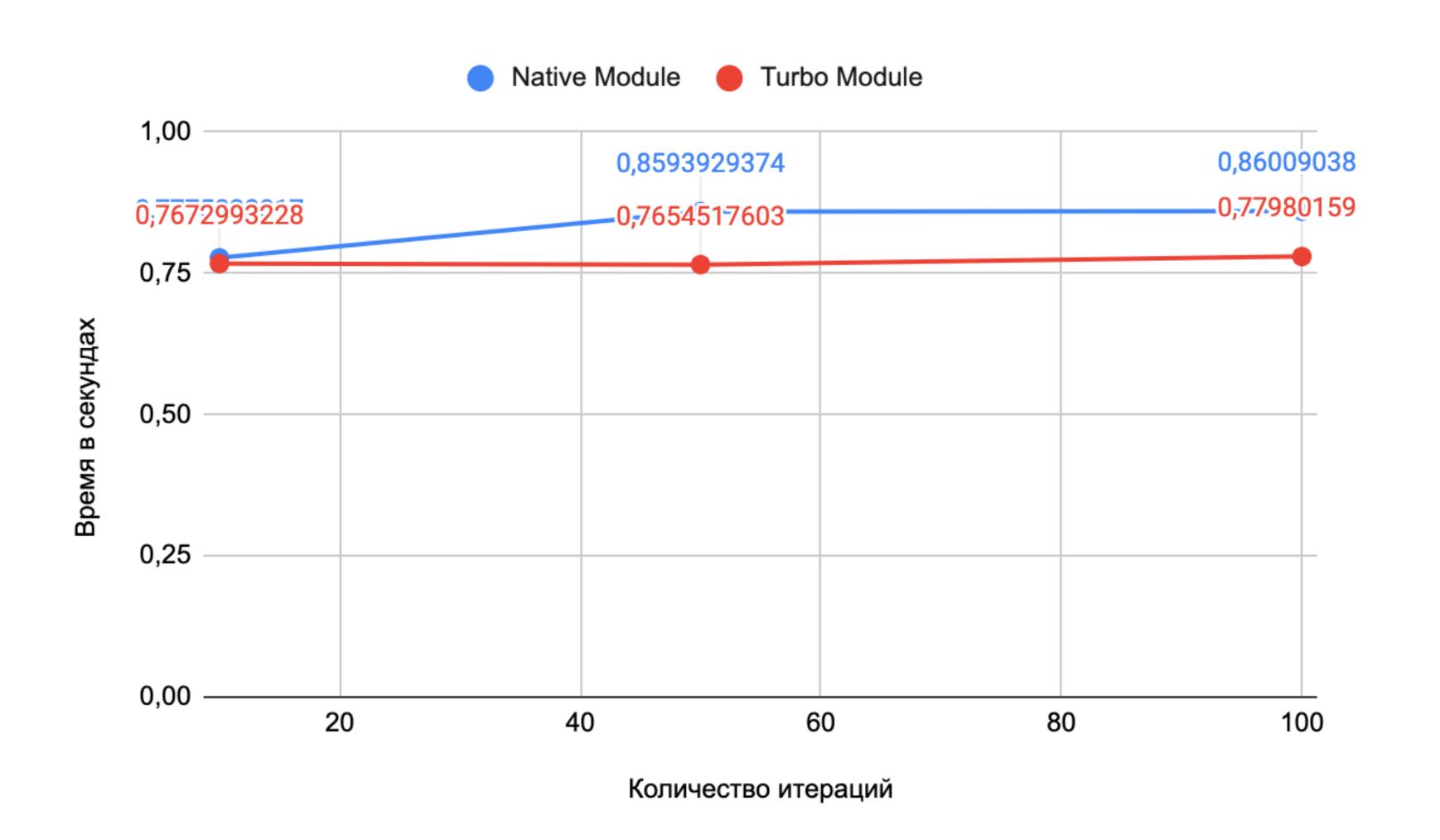
Сравнения производительности

## Турбо VS не турбо



- 1. Запускаем сжатие N раз
- 2. Каждое сжатие засекаем и берем среднее
- 3. Увеличиваем N и повторяем

#### Меньше = лучше



Сравнения производительности

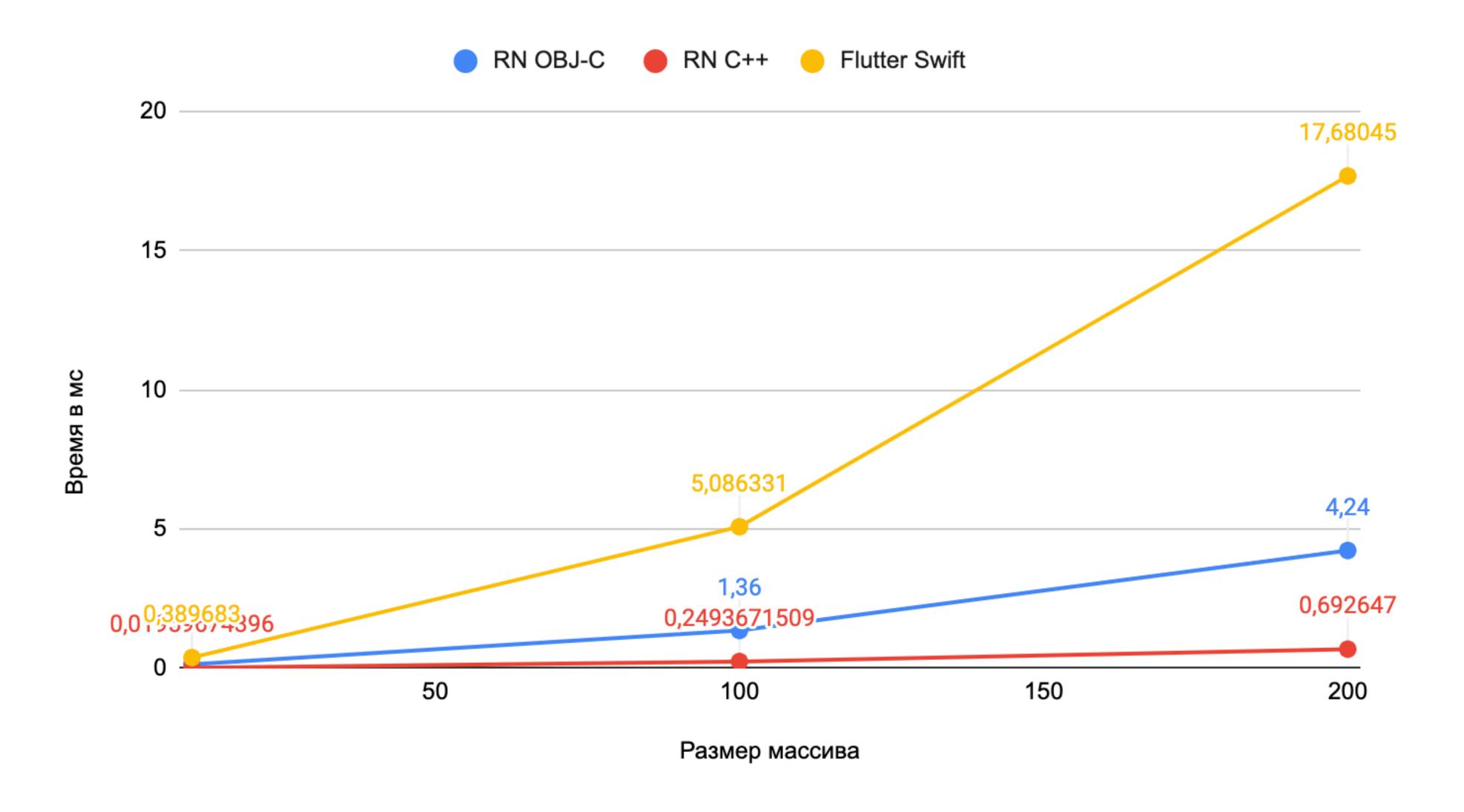
## Взаимодействие с нативным кодом

- 1. Турбо модуль на С++
- 2. Турбо модуль на Objective-C
- 3. Platform Channel Ha Swift

## 1. Запускаем бабл сортировку 1000 раз

- 2. Берем среднее
- 3. Увеличиваем размер массива

#### Меньше = лучше



Сравнения производительности

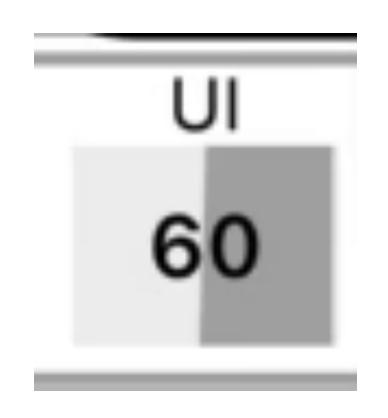
### **Тестирование тяжелой анимации**

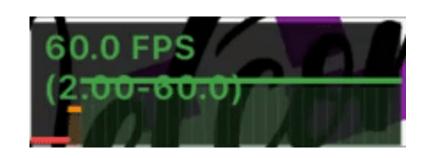
#### Reanimated



#### Flutter

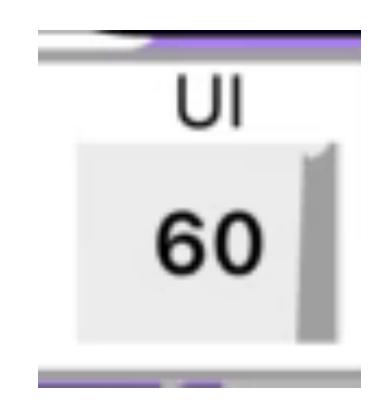


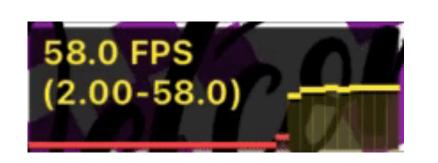




~60 FPS

~60 FPS

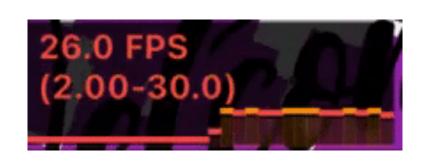




~60 FPS

~60 FPS





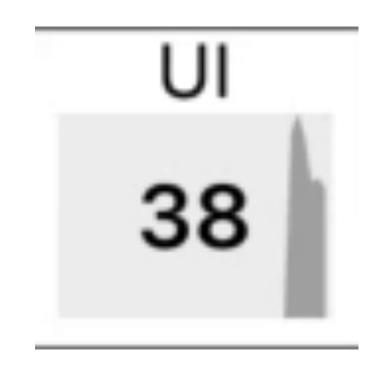
~20 FPS

~30 FPS

## React Native Skia

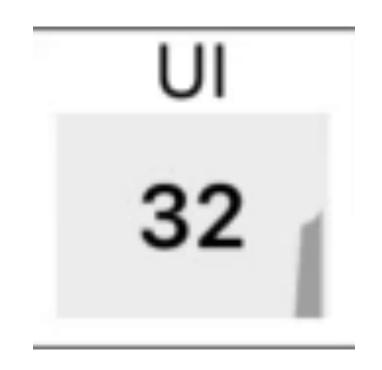
High Performance 2D Graphics

https://github.com/Shopify/react-native-skia





~37 FPS ~30 FPS





~30 FPS

~15 FPS



#### wcandillon 3 weeks ago

Maintainer

Indeed, threads have nothing to do with performance; it's more about leaving the thread free to do other things.

In the case of Reanimated 3, I mentioned the UI thread because it appears to be much faster and leaves the JS thread free to perform other tasks.

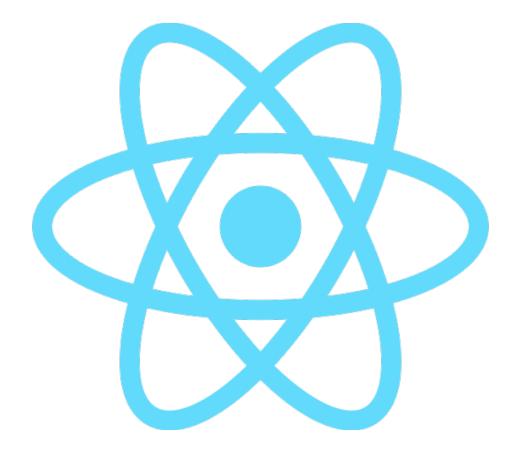
https://github.com/Shopify/react-native-skia/discussions/1824



## Какие итоги?



## Узнали новое о RN





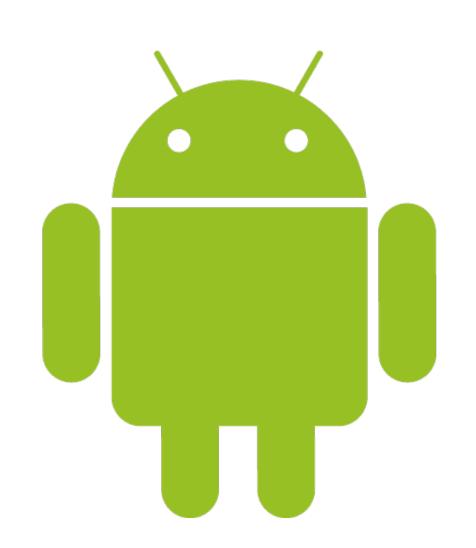
### Bridge - это не так страшно

Hermes - это не всегда круто (но почти всегда круто)

На что способен RN



# RN может всё (что может iOS и Android)







# Но надо учить нативную разработку...







# RN становится лучше и лучше





## Откуда брался хейт RN'a?



## Спасибо за внимание!

t.me/islamelninio



Использованные источники