

Как анализаторы кода ищут ошибки и дефекты безопасности



Сергей
Васильев

WHOAMI

Сергей Васильев

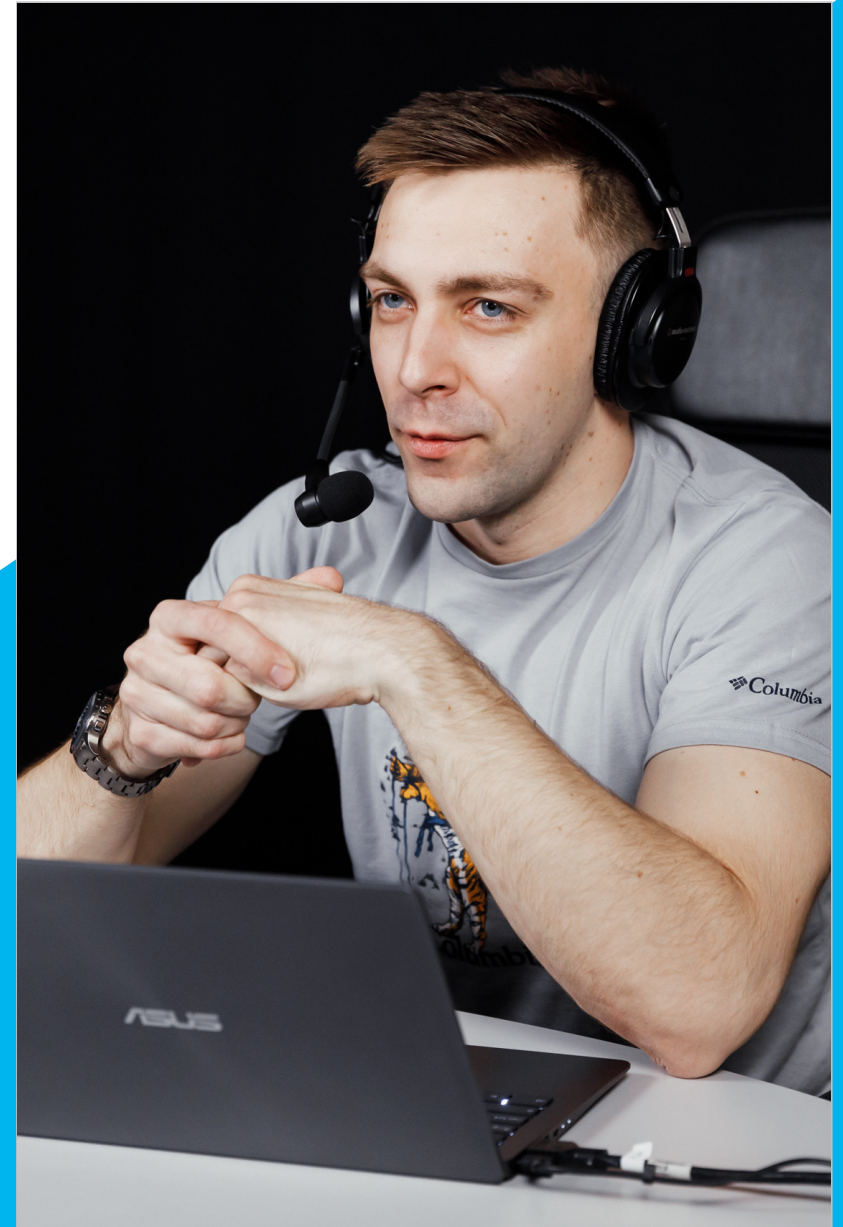
Head of DevRel в PVS-Studio LLC

8 лет в статическом анализе

В прошлом:

- C# Analyzer Team Leader
- Tools & DevOps Team Leader
- C++, C# developer

Пишу на habr, выступаю.



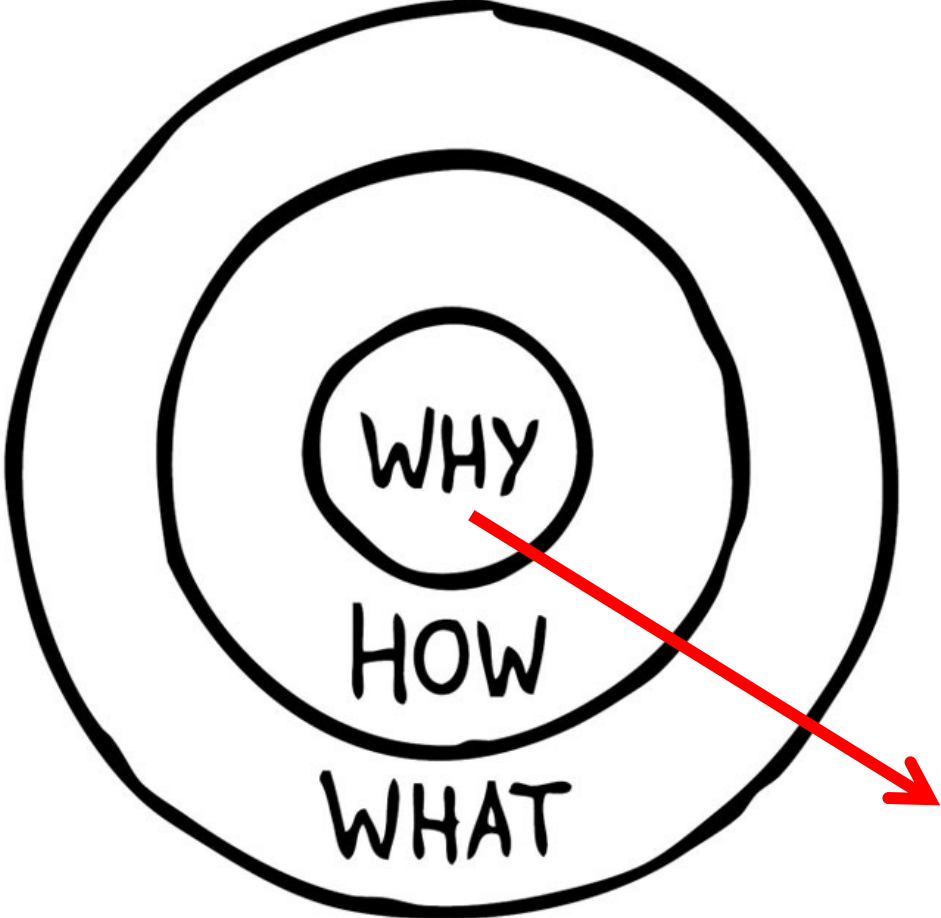
Sources



**Static
analysis**



**Report
(issues)**



Статический анализ: зачем?

Статический анализ: зачем?

Рефакторинг

Поиск ошибок

**Поиск дефектов
безопасности**

Bouncy Castle

```
public static boolean isKeyRing(byte[] blob) throws IOException {  
    BCPGInputStream bIn  
        = new BCPGInputStream(new ByteArrayInputStream(blob));  
    int tag = bIn.nextPacketTag();  
  
    return    tag == PacketTags.PUBLIC_KEY  
            || tag == PacketTags.PUBLIC_SUBKEY  
            || tag == PacketTags.SECRET_KEY  
            || tag == PacketTags.SECRET_KEY;  
}
```



Bouncy Castle

```
return    tag == PacketTags.PUBLIC_KEY  
        || tag == PacketTags.PUBLIC_SUBKEY  
        || tag == PacketTags.SECRET_KEY  
        || tag == PacketTags.SECRET_KEY;
```



- Condition 'tag == PacketTags.SECRET_KEY' covered by subsequent condition 'tag == PacketTags.SECRET_KEY'
- Duplicate condition 'tag == PacketTags.SECRET_KEY'
- Condition 'tag == PacketTags.SECRET_KEY' is always 'false'
- Duplicate condition 'tag == PacketTags.SECRET_KEY'



V6001 There are identical sub-expressions 'tag == PacketTags.SECRET_KEY' to the left and to the right of the '||' operator.

Hibernate

```
private static final Map<Class, String> annotationToXml;  
  
static {  
    annotationToXml = new HashMap<Class, String>();  
    annotationToXml.put( Entity.class,  
                          "entity" );  
    annotationToXml.put( MappedSuperclass.class,  
                          "mapped-superclass" );  
    ....  
    annotationToXml.put( ConstructorResult.class,  
                          "constructor-result" );  
}
```



Hibernate

```
private static final Map<Class, String> annotationToXml;

static {
    annotationToXml = new HashMap<Class, String>();
    annotationToXml.put( Entity.class,
        "entity" );
    annotationToXml.put( MappedSuperclass.class,
        "mapped-superclass" );
    annotationToXml.put( Embeddable.class,
        "embeddable" );
    annotationToXml.put( Table.class,
        "table" );
    annotationToXml.put( SecondaryTable.class,
        "secondary-table" );
    annotationToXml.put( SecondaryTables.class,
        "secondary-table" );
    annotationToXml.put( PrimaryKeyJoinColumn.class,
        "primary-key-join-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( PrimaryKeyJoinColumns.class,
        "primary-key-join-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( IdClass.class,
        "id-class" );
    annotationToXml.put( Inheritance.class,
        "inheritance" );
    annotationToXml.put( DiscriminatorValue.class,
        "discriminator-value" );
    annotationToXml.put( DiscriminatorColumn.class,
        "discriminator-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( SequenceGenerator.class,
        "sequence-generator" );
    annotationToXml.put( TableGenerator.class,
        "table-generator" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedEntityGraph.class,
        "named-entity-graph" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedEntityGraphs.class,
        "named-entity-graph" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedQuery.class,
        "named-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedQueries.class,
        "named-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedNativeQuery.class,
        "named-native-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedNativeQueries.class,
        "named-native-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedStoredProcedureQuery.class,
        "named-stored-procedure-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedStoredProcedureQueries.class,
        "named-stored-procedure-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( SqlResultSetMapping.class,
        "sql-result-set-mapping" );
    annotationToXml.put( SqlResultSetMappings.class,
        "sql-result-set-mapping" );
    annotationToXml.put( ExcludeDefaultListeners.class,
        "exclude-default-listeners" );

    annotationToXml.put( ExcludeSuperclassListeners.class,
        "exclude-superclass-listeners" );
    annotationToXml.put( AccessType.class,
        "access" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class,
        "attribute-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class,
        "attribute-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class,
        "association-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class,
        "association-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class,
        "map-key-attribute-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class,
        "map-key-attribute-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( Id.class,
        "id" );
    annotationToXml.put( EmbeddedId.class,
        "embedded-id" );
    annotationToXml.put( GeneratedValue.class,
        "generated-value" );
    annotationToXml.put( Column.class,
        "column" );
    annotationToXml.put( Columns.class,
        "column" );
    annotationToXml.put( Temporal.class,
        "temporal" );
    annotationToXml.put( Lob.class,
        "lob" );
    annotationToXml.put( Enumerated.class,
        "enumerated" );
    annotationToXml.put( Version.class,
        "version" );
    annotationToXml.put( Transient.class,
        "transient" );
    annotationToXml.put( Basic.class,
        "basic" );
    annotationToXml.put( Embedded.class,
        "embedded" );
    annotationToXml.put( ManyToOne.class,
        "many-to-one" );
    annotationToXml.put( OneToOne.class,
        "one-to-one" );
    annotationToXml.put( OneToMany.class,
        "one-to-many" );
    annotationToXml.put( ManyToMany.class,
        "many-to-many" );
    annotationToXml.put( Any.class,
        "any" );
    annotationToXml.put( ManyToMany.class,
        "many-to-any" );
    annotationToXml.put( JoinTable.class,
        "join-table" );

    annotationToXml.put( JoinColumn.class,
        "join-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( JoinColumns.class,
        "join-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( MapKey.class,
        "map-key" );
    annotationToXml.put( OrderBy.class,
        "order-by" );
    annotationToXml.put( EntityListeners.class,
        "entity-listeners" );
    annotationToXml.put( PrePersist.class,
        "pre-persist" );
    annotationToXml.put( PreRemove.class,
        "pre-remove" );
    annotationToXml.put( PreUpdate.class,
        "pre-update" );
    annotationToXml.put( PostPersist.class,
        "post-persist" );
    annotationToXml.put( PostRemove.class,
        "post-remove" );
    annotationToXml.put( PostUpdate.class,
        "post-update" );
    annotationToXml.put( PostLoad.class,
        "post-load" );
    annotationToXml.put( CollectionTable.class,
        "collection-table" );
    annotationToXml.put( MapKeyClass.class,
        "map-key-class" );
    annotationToXml.put( MapKeyTemporal.class,
        "map-key-temporal" );
    annotationToXml.put( MapKeyEnumerated.class,
        "map-key-enumerated" );
    annotationToXml.put( MapKeyColumn.class,
        "map-key-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( MapKeyJoinColumn.class,
        "map-key-join-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( MapKeyJoinColumns.class,
        "map-key-join-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( OrderColumn.class,
        "order-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( Cacheable.class,
        "cacheable" );
    annotationToXml.put( Index.class,
        "index" );
    annotationToXml.put( ForeignKey.class,
        "foreign-key" );
    annotationToXml.put( Convert.class,
        "convert" );
    annotationToXml.put( Converts.class,
        "convert" );
    annotationToXml.put( ConstructorResult.class,
        "constructor-result" );
}
```

Hibernate

```
private static final Map<Class, String> annotationToXml;  
  
static {  
    annotationToXml = new HashMap<Class, String>();  
    annotationToXml.put( Entity.class,  
        "entity" );  
    annotationToXml.put( MappedSuperclass.class,  
        "mapped-superclass" );  
    annotationToXml.put( Embeddable.class,  
        "embeddable" );  
    annotationToXml.put( Table.class,  
        "table" );  
    annotationToXml.put( SecondaryTable.class,  
        "secondary-table" );  
    annotationToXml.put( SecondaryTables.class,  
        "secondary-table" );  
    annotationToXml.put( PrimaryKeyJoinColumn.class,  
        "primary-key-join-column" );  
    annotationToXml.put( PrimaryKeyJoinColumns.class,  
        "primary-key-join-column" );  
    annotationToXml.put( IdClass.class,  
        "id-class" );  
    annotationToXml.put( Inheritance.class,
```

```
        ExcludeSuperclassListeners.class,  
        "exclude-superclass-listeners" );  
    annotationToXml.put( AccessType.class,  
        "access" );  
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class,  
        "attribute-override" );  
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class,  
        "attribute-override" );  
    annotationToXml.put( AssociationOverride.class,  
        "association-override" );  
    annotationToXml.put( AssociationOverrides.class,  
        "association-override" );  
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class,  
        "map-key-attribute-override" );  
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class,  
        "map-key-attribute-override" );  
    annotationToXml.put( Id.class,  
        "id" );  
    annotationToXml.put( EmbeddedId.class,  
        "embedded-id" );  
    annotationToXml.put( GeneratedValue.class,  
        "generated-value" );  
    annotationToXml.put( Column.class,
```

```
        JoinColumn.class,  
        "join-column" );  
    annotationToXml.put( JoinColumns.class,  
        "join-column" );  
    annotationToXml.put( MapKey.class,  
        "map-key" );  
    annotationToXml.put( OrderBy.class,  
        "order-by" );  
    annotationToXml.put( EntityListeners.class,  
        "entity-listeners" );  
    annotationToXml.put( PrePersist.class,  
        "pre-persist" );  
    annotationToXml.put( PreRemove.class,  
        "pre-remove" );  
    annotationToXml.put( PreUpdate.class,  
        "pre-update" );  
    annotationToXml.put( PostPersist.class,  
        "post-persist" );  
    annotationToXml.put( PostRemove.class,  
        "post-remove" );  
    annotationToXml.put( PostUpdate.class,  
        "post-update" );  
    annotationToXml.put( PostLoad.class,
```

```
annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class, "attribute-override" );  
annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class, "attribute-override" );  
annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class, "association-override" );  
annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class, "association-override" );  
annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class, "map-key-attribute-override" );  
annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class, "map-key-attribute-override" );
```

Hibernate

```
private static final Map<Class, String> annotationToXml;

static {
    annotationToXml = new HashMap<Class, String>();
    annotationToXml.put( Entity.class,
        "entity" );
    annotationToXml.put( MappedSuperclass.class,
        "mapped-superclass" );
    annotationToXml.put( Embeddable.class,
        "embeddable" );
    annotationToXml.put( Table.class,
        "table" );
    annotationToXml.put( SecondaryTable.class,
        "secondary-table" );
    annotationToXml.put( SecondaryTables.class,
        "secondary-table" );
    annotationToXml.put( PrimaryKeyJoinColumn.class,
        "primary-key-join-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( PrimaryKeyJoinColumns.class,
        "primary-key-join-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( IdClass.class,
        "id-class" );
    annotationToXml.put( Inheritance.class,
        "inheritance" );
    annotationToXml.put( DiscriminatorValue.class,
        "discriminator-value" );
    annotationToXml.put( DiscriminatorColumn.class,
        "discriminator-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( SequenceGenerator.class,
        "sequence-generator" );
    annotationToXml.put( TableGenerator.class,
        "table-generator" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedEntityGraph.class,
        "named-entity-graph" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedEntityGraphs.class,
        "named-entity-graph" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedQuery.class,
        "named-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedQueries.class,
        "named-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedNativeQuery.class,
        "named-native-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedNativeQueries.class,
        "named-native-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedStoredProcedureQuery.class,
        "named-stored-procedure-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( NamedStoredProcedureQueries.class,
        "named-stored-procedure-query" );
    annotationToXml.put( SqlResultSetMapping.class,
        "sql-result-set-mapping" );
    annotationToXml.put( SqlResultSetMappings.class,
        "sql-result-set-mapping" );
    annotationToXml.put( ExcludeDefaultListeners.class,
        "exclude-default-listeners" );
```

```
    annotationToXml.put( ExcludeSuperclassListeners.class,
        "exclude-superclass-listeners" );
    annotationToXml.put( AccessType.class,
        "access" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class,
        "attribute-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class,
        "attribute-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class,
        "association-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class,
        "association-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverride.class,
        "map-key-attribute-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( AttributeOverrides.class,
        "map-key-attribute-override" );
    annotationToXml.put( Id.class,
        "id" );
    annotationToXml.put( EmbeddedId.class,
        "embedded-id" );
    annotationToXml.put( GeneratedValue.class,
        "generated-value" );
    annotationToXml.put( Column.class,
        "column" );
    annotationToXml.put( Columns.class,
        "column" );
    annotationToXml.put( Temporal.class,
```

```
    annotationToXml.put( JoinColumn.class,
        "join-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( JoinColumns.class,
        "join-column" );
    annotationToXml.put( MapKey.class,
        "map-key" );
    annotationToXml.put( OrderBy.class,
        "order-by" );
    annotationToXml.put( EntityListeners.class,
        "entity-listeners" );
    annotationToXml.put( PrePersist.class,
        "pre-persist" );
    annotationToXml.put( PreRemove.class,
        "pre-remove" );
    annotationToXml.put( PreUpdate.class,
        "pre-update" );
    annotationToXml.put( PostPersist.class,
        "post-persist" );
    annotationToXml.put( PostRemove.class,
        "post-remove" );
    annotationToXml.put( PostUpdate.class,
        "post-update" );
    annotationToXml.put( PostLoad.class,
        "post-load" );
    annotationToXml.put( CollectionTable.class,
        "collection-table" );
    annotationToXml.put( MapKeyClass.class,
```

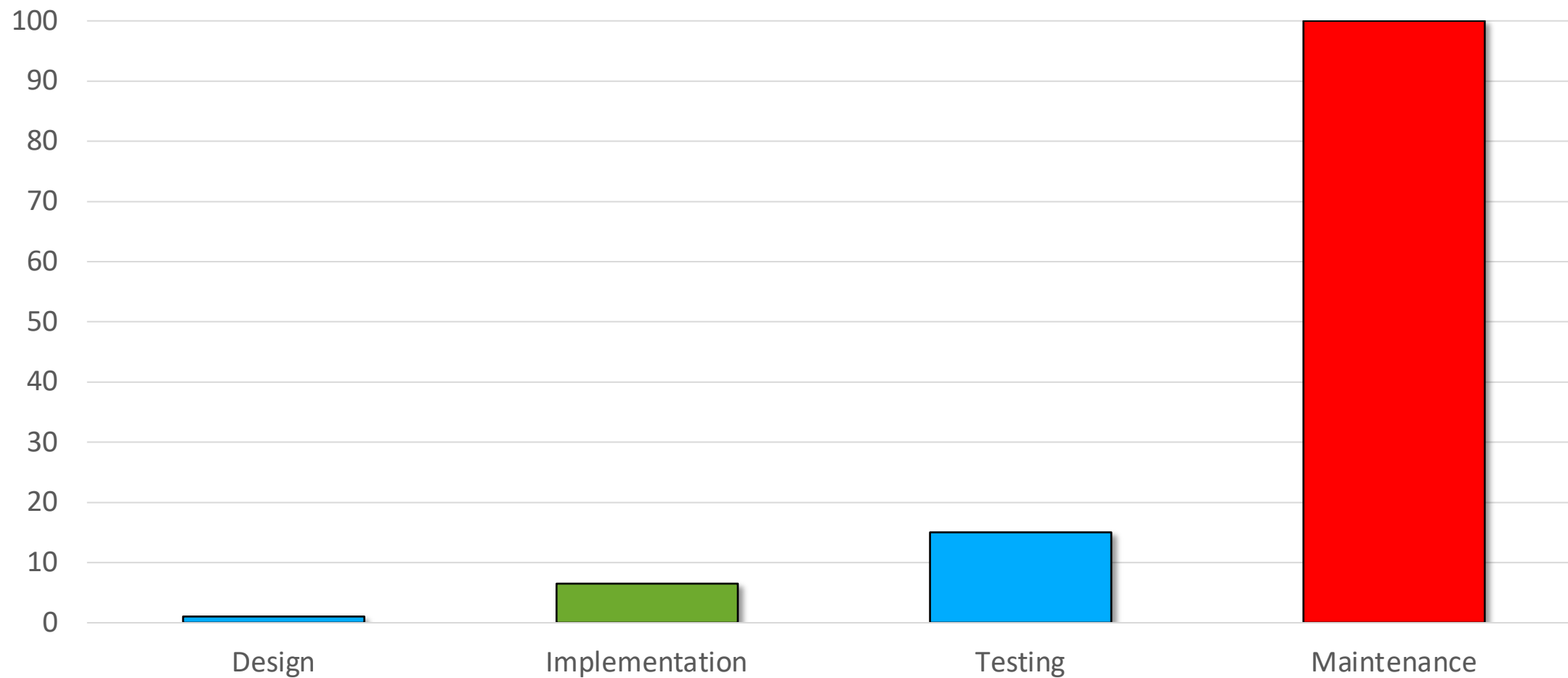


Duplicate Map key

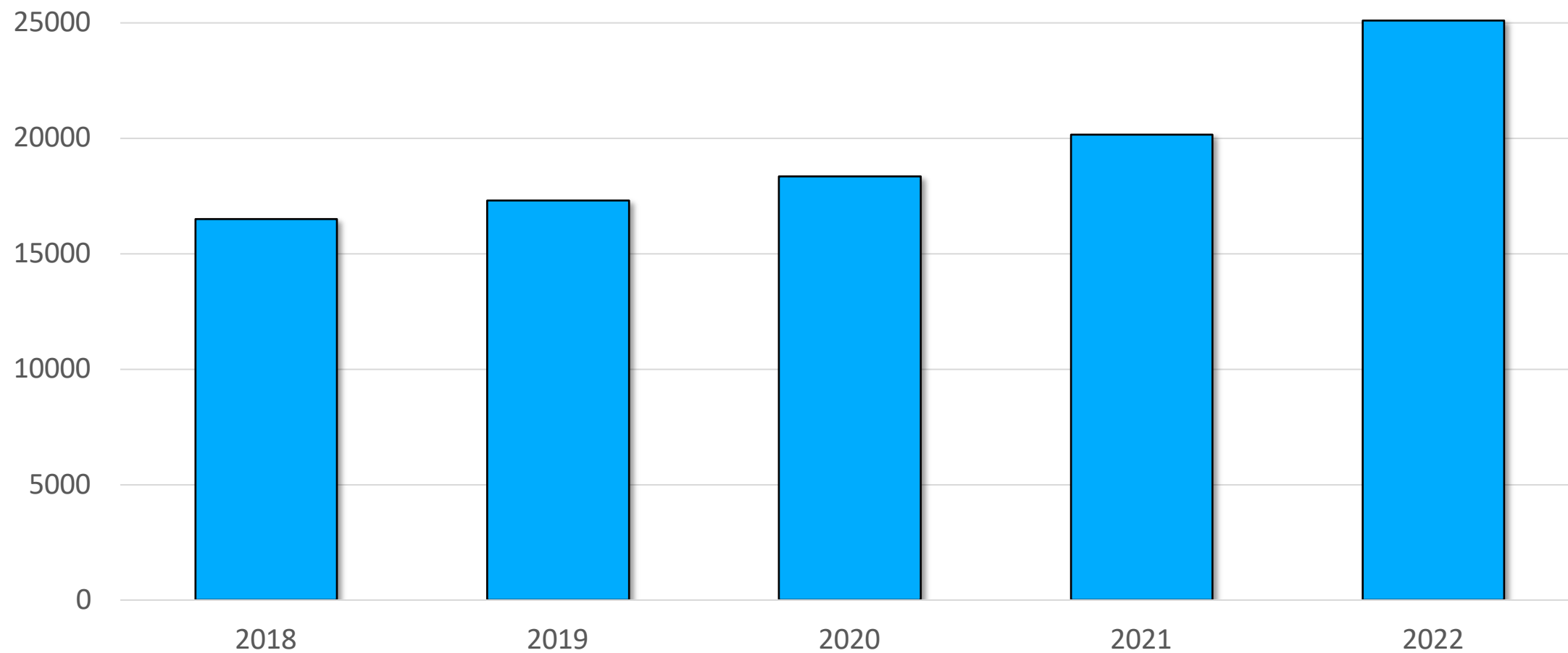


V6033 An item with the same key
'AttributeOverrides.class' has already been added.

Стоимость исправления уязвимостей



Количество уязвимостей по годам



GitHub Advisory Database

GitHub reviewed advisories

All reviewed

Composer

Erlang

GitHub Actions

Go

Maven

3,371

npm

NuGet

pip

Pub

RubyGems

Q type:reviewed



603 advisories

Severity ▾ CWE ▾ Sort ▾

spin-rs initialisation failure in `Once::try_call_once` can lead to undefined behaviour for other initialisers

Moderate

GHSA-2qv5-7mw5-j3cg was published for spin (Rust) 2 days ago

Regular Expression Denial of Service in Deno.upgradeWebSocket API Moderate

CVE-2023-26103 was published for deno (Rust) 2 days ago



Comrak AST node data is not validated (GHSL-2023-049) Moderate

CVE-2023-28631 was published for comrak (Rust) last week



Comrak vulnerable to production of excessive output when parsing Markdown (GHSL-2023-048)

Moderate

GHSA-xxmq-4vph-956w was published for comrak (Rust) last week



Comrak vulnerable to quadratic runtime issues when parsing Markdown (GHSL-2023-047)



Статический анализ: как?

Статический анализ: как?

**Как анализаторы
понимают код?**

**Какие есть
виды анализа?**

Типы используемой информации

Базовая информация для анализа

Синтаксис

Семантика

Аннотации

Синтаксическая информация

Токенизация

```
if (ioPending) {  
    new  
    MemoryAccessException(  
        "Cyclic Access"  
    );  
}
```

Лексема	Тип
if	If Keyword
(Open Parenthesis
ioPending	Identifier
)	Close Parenthesis
{	Open Brace
new	New Keyword
MemoryAccessException	Identifier
(Open Parenthesis
"Cyclic Access"	String Literal
)	Close Parenthesis
;	Semicolon
}	Close Brace

Токенизация

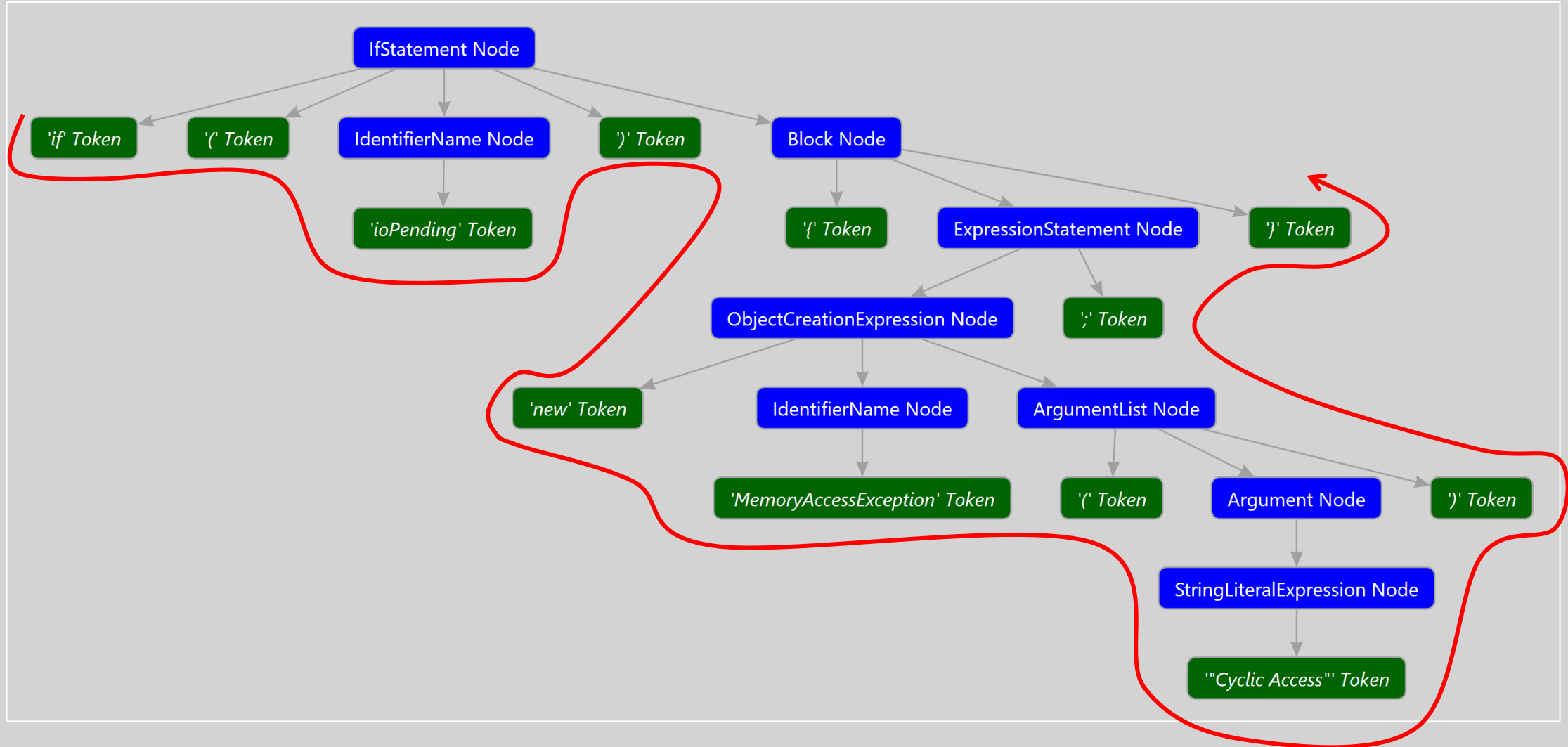
```
if (ioPending) {  
    new MemoryAccessException("Cyclic Access");  
}
```

```
if (ioPending)  
{  
    new MemoryAccessException("Cyclic Access");  
}
```

```
if (ioPending)  
{ new MemoryAccessException("Cyclic Access"); }
```

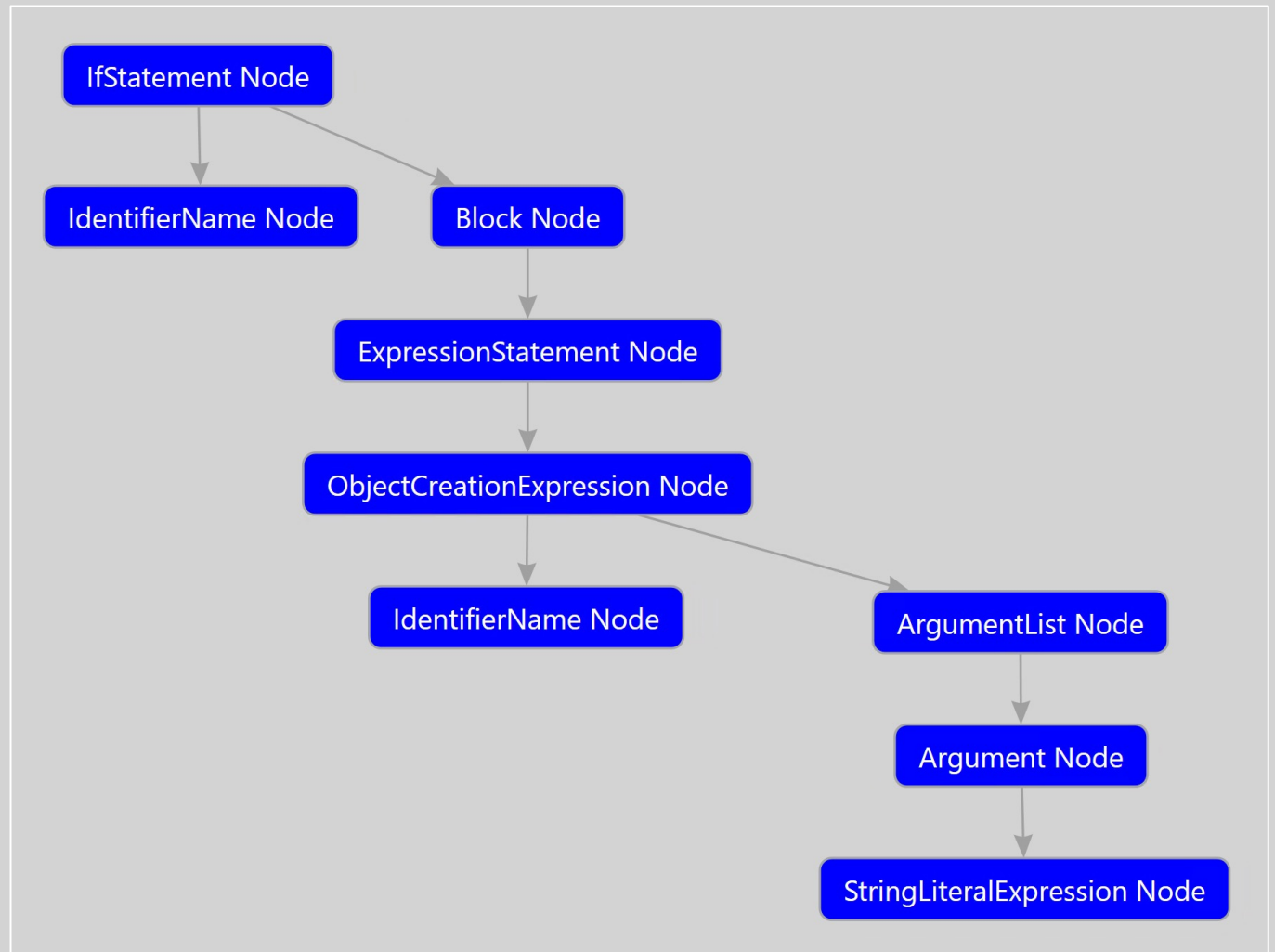
Лексема	Тип
if	If Keyword
(Open Parenthesis
ioPending	Identifier
)	Close Parenthesis
{	Open Brace
new	New Keyword
MemoryAccessException	Identifier
(Open Parenthesis
"Cyclic Access"	String Literal
)	Close Parenthesis
;	Semicolon
}	Close Brace

Синтаксические деревья



Синтаксические деревья

```
if (ioPending) {  
  new  
  MemoryAccessException(  
    "Cyclic Access"  
  );  
}
```



Пример: МИКС ТИПОВ

```
private static boolean  
checkSentenceCapitalization(@NotNull String value) {  
    List<String> words = StringUtil.split(value, " ");  
    ....  
    // allow reasonable amount of capitalized words  
    return capitalized / words.size() < 0.2;  
}
```

Пример: МИКС ТИПОВ

```
private static boolean  
checkSentenceCapitalization(@NotNull String value) {  
    List<String> words = StringUtil.split(value, " ");  
    ....  
    // allow reasonable amount of capitalized words  
    return capitalized / words.size() < 0.2;  
}
```

Выражение	Значение
capitalized	3
words.size()	12
capitalized / words.size()	0
0 < 0.2	true

Пример: МИКС ТИПОВ

```
private static boolean  
checkSentenceCapitalization(@NotNull String value) {  
    List<String> words = StringUtil.split(value, " ");  
    ....  
    // allow reasonable amount of capitalized words  
    return capitalized / words.size() < 0.2;  
}
```

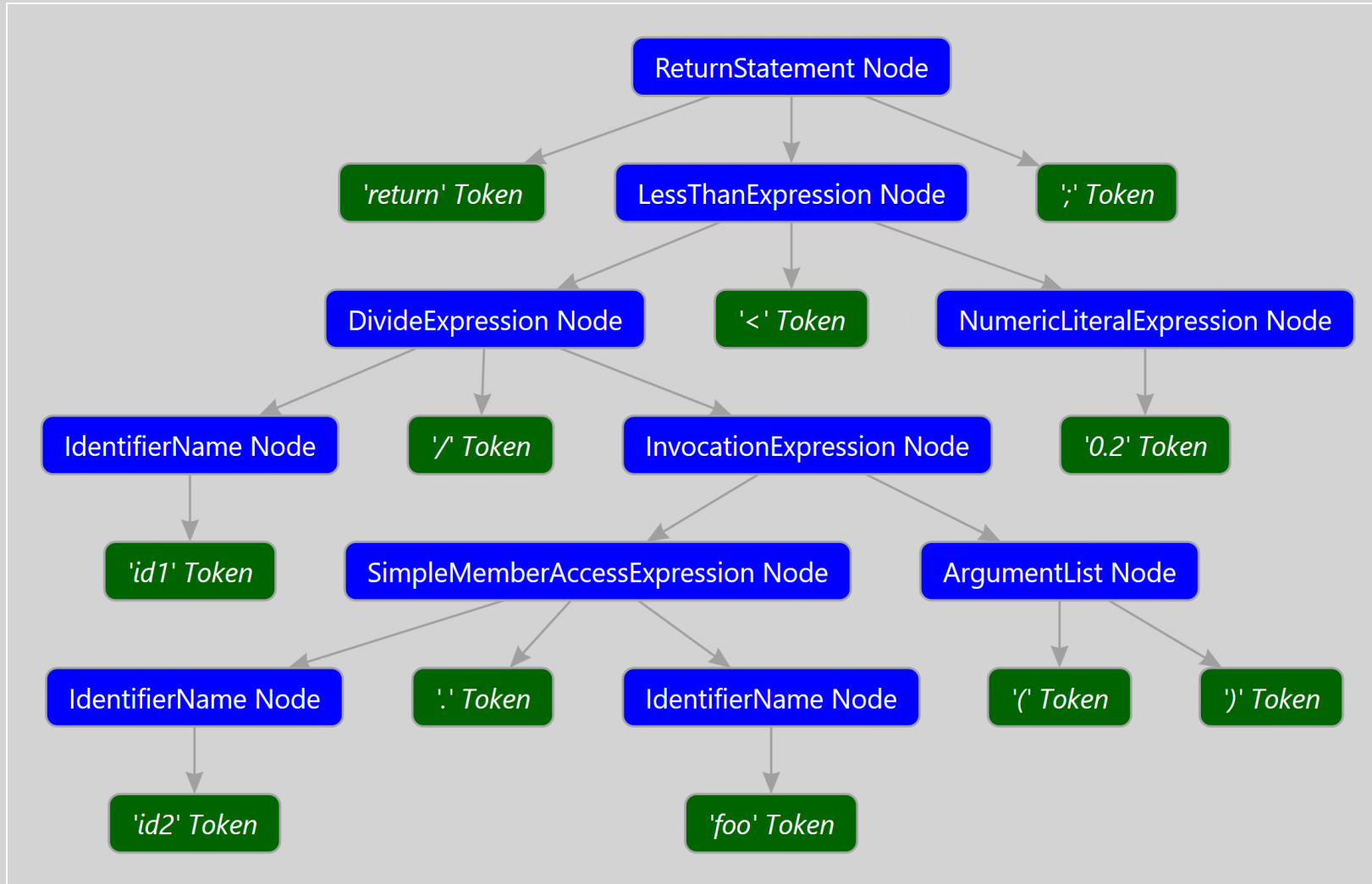
Выражение	Значение
capitalized	3
words.size()	12
(double)capitalized / words.size()	0.25
0.25 < 0.2	false

Пример: микс типов

```
return capitalized / words.size() < 0.2;
```

```
return id1 / id2.foo() < 0.2;
```

```
return id1 / id2.foo() < 0.2;
```



Семантическая информация

Семантическая информация

```
return id1 / id2.foo() < 0.2;
```

Semantic model

```
int:    id1 / id2.foo()  
double: 0.2
```

Семантическая информация

```
return id1 / id2.foo() < 0.2;
```

Semantic model

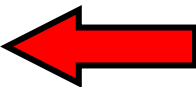
```
double: id1 / id2.foo()  
double: 0.2
```


Семантическая информация

- Информация о типах
- Сравнение сем. символов
- Определение сущностей
(поля, локальные переменные и т. п.)

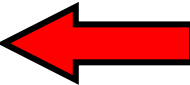
Пример: potential NPE

```
public static void processFiles(String folderPath) {  
    var folder = new File(folderPath);  
    var files = folder.listFiles();  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < files.length; ++i) {  
        // process each file  
    }  
}  
  
var folderPath = GetUserInput(); // "/Users/sergvasiliev/"  
processFiles(folderPath);
```



Пример: potential NPE

```
public static void processFiles(String folderPath) {  
    var folder = new File(folderPath);  
    var files = folder.listFiles(); // null  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < files.length; ++i) { // NPE  
        // process each file  
    }  
}  
  
var folderPath = GetUserInput(); // "/Users/sergvasiliev/file"  
processFiles(folderPath);
```



Пример: potential NPR

```
void foo(File folder) {  
    var files = folder.listFiles(); // potential null  
    var filesCount = files.length; // potential NPE  
}
```

Пример: potential NPR

```
void foo(File folder) {  
    var files = folder.listFiles(); potential null  
    var filesCount = files.length;  
}
```

Аннотации анализатора

Аннотации анализатора

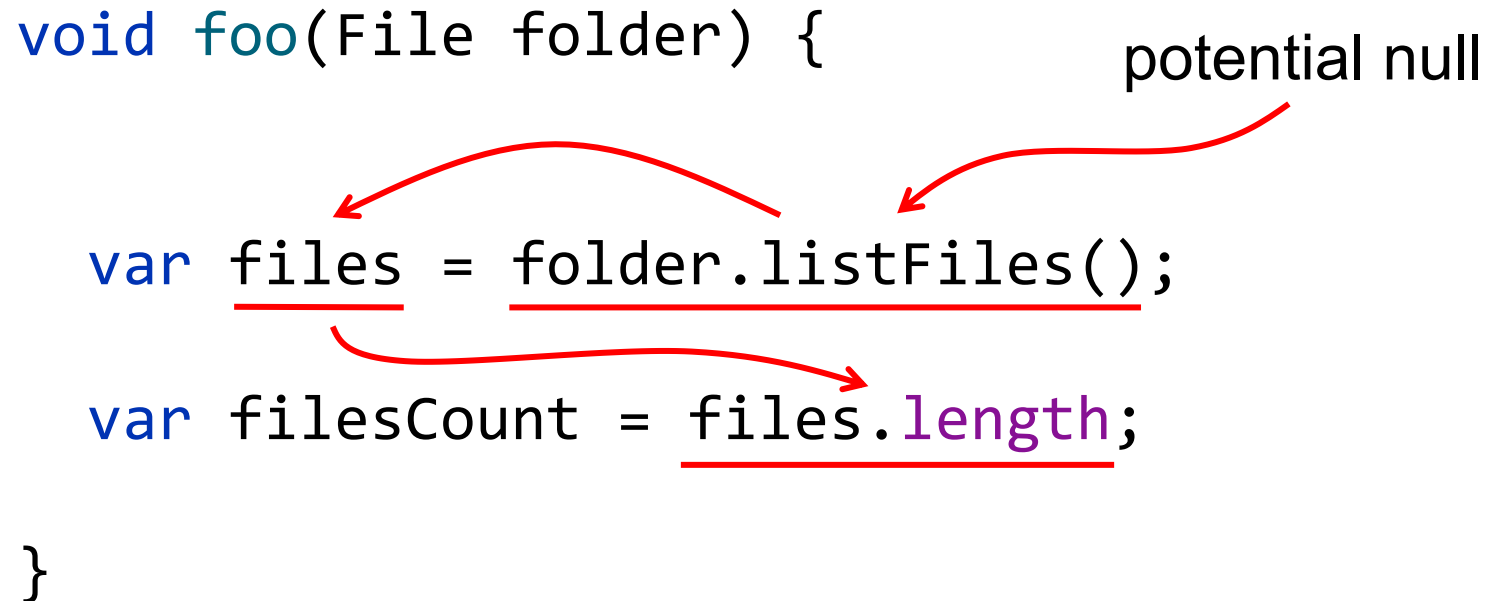
```
Class("java.io.File")
```

```
....
```

```
- Function("listFiles")  
  .Returns(Ptr(PotentialNullPointer))
```

```
....
```

```
void foo(File folder) {  
    var files = folder.listFiles(); potential null  
    var filesCount = files.length;  
}
```




Аннотации анализатора

```
public static String buildCanonicalHost(URL url) {  
    String host = url.getHost();  
    int port = url.getPort();  
  
    if (port > -1) {  
        host.concat(":" + Integer.toString(port));  
    }  
  
    return host;  
}
```


Аннотации анализатора

```
Class("java.lang.String",  
      TypeClassification::String  
      | TypeClassification::Immutable  
      | TypeClassification::SuspiciousEqualsOperator)
```

....

```
- Function("concat", Type::Pointer)  
  .Pure()  
   .Set(FunctionClassification::RetUse)  
  .Returns(Ptr(NotNullPointer))
```

....

Разновидности анализа

Разновидности анализа

**Pattern-based
analysis**

**Data flow
analysis**

**Taint
analysis**

Pattern-based analysis

Pattern-based analysis

Ищем ошибочные закономерности

Используем:

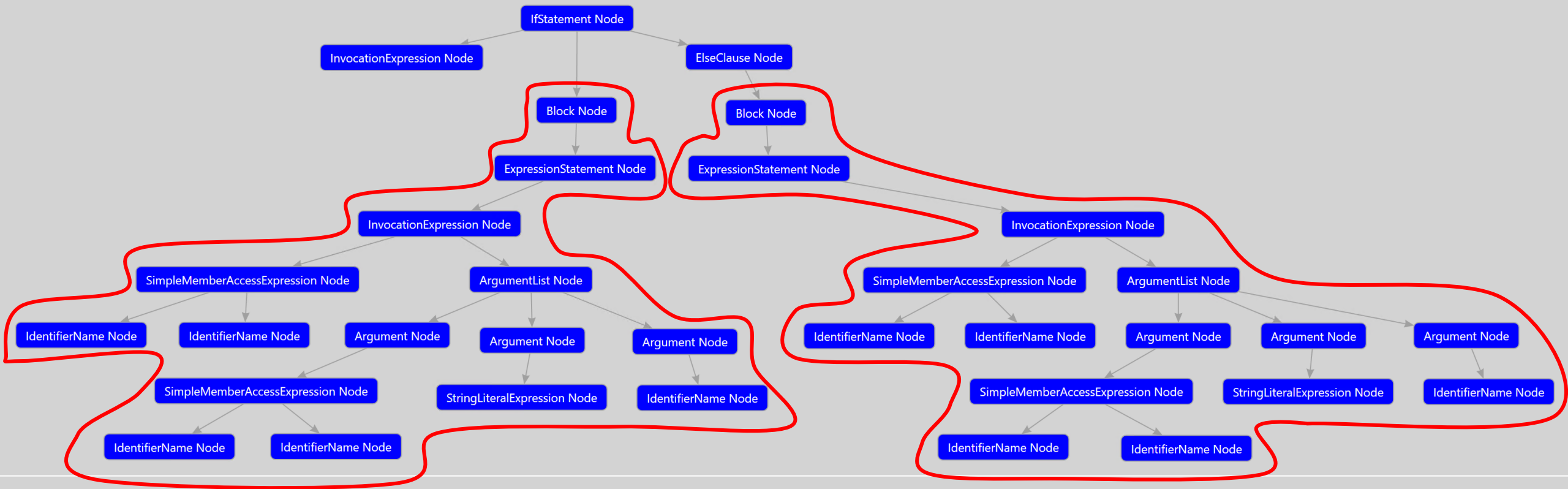
- синтаксис
- семантика
- аннотации

Pattern-based analysis: jMonkeyEngine

```
if (p.isConnected()) {  
    log.log(Level.FINE, "Connection closed:{0}.", p);  
}  
else {  
    log.log(Level.FINE, "Connection closed:{0}.", p);  
}
```



V6004 The 'then' statement is equivalent to the 'else' statement.



ELKI

<https://elki-project.github.io>

```
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/io.github.elki-project/elki -->  
<dependency>  
  <groupId>io.github.elki-project</groupId>  
  <artifactId>elki</artifactId>  
  <version>0.8.0</version>  
</dependency>
```



ELKI Data Mining

Пример: ELKI

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException, Exception {  args: []
    var inserts : HashSetModifiableDBIDs = DBIDUtil.newHashSet( size: 32);  inserts: "[]"
    var removals : HashSetModifiableDBIDs = DBIDUtil.newHashSet( size: 64);  removals: "[]"
    var updates : HashSetModifiableDBIDs = DBIDUtil.newHashSet( size: 128);  updates: "[]"

    var dataStoreEvent = new DataStoreEvent(inserts,  dataStoreEvent: DataStoreEvent@1034
                                             removals,
                                             updates);

    var insertsEq : boolean = inserts.equals(dataStoreEvent.getInserts());  insertsEq: true
    var removalsEq : boolean = removals.equals(dataStoreEvent.getRemovals());  removalsEq: false
    var updatesEq : boolean = updates.equals(dataStoreEvent.getUpdates());  updatesEq: false

    var insertsRemovalsEq : boolean = inserts.equals(dataStoreEvent.getRemovals());  insertsRemovalsEq: true
    var insertsUpdatesEq : boolean = inserts.equals(dataStoreEvent.getUpdates());  insertsUpdatesEq: true
```

Pattern-based analysis: ELKI

```
public DataStoreEvent(DBIDs inserts,  
                      DBIDs removals,  
                      DBIDs updates) {  
  
    super();  
    this.inserts = inserts;  
    this.removals = inserts;  
    this.updates = inserts;  
}
```



Parameter 'removals' is never used
Parameter 'updates' is never used

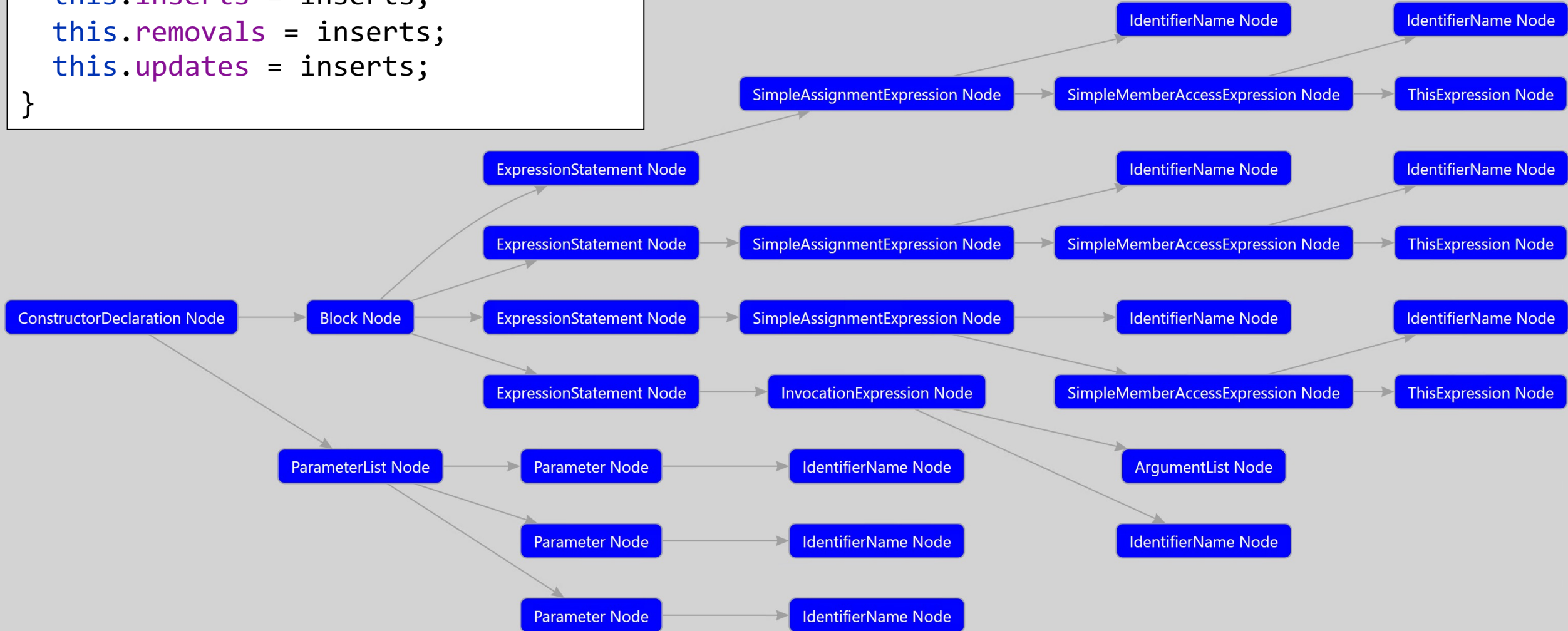


V6022 Parameter 'removals'
is not used inside constructor body.
V6022 Parameter 'updates'
is not used inside constructor body.

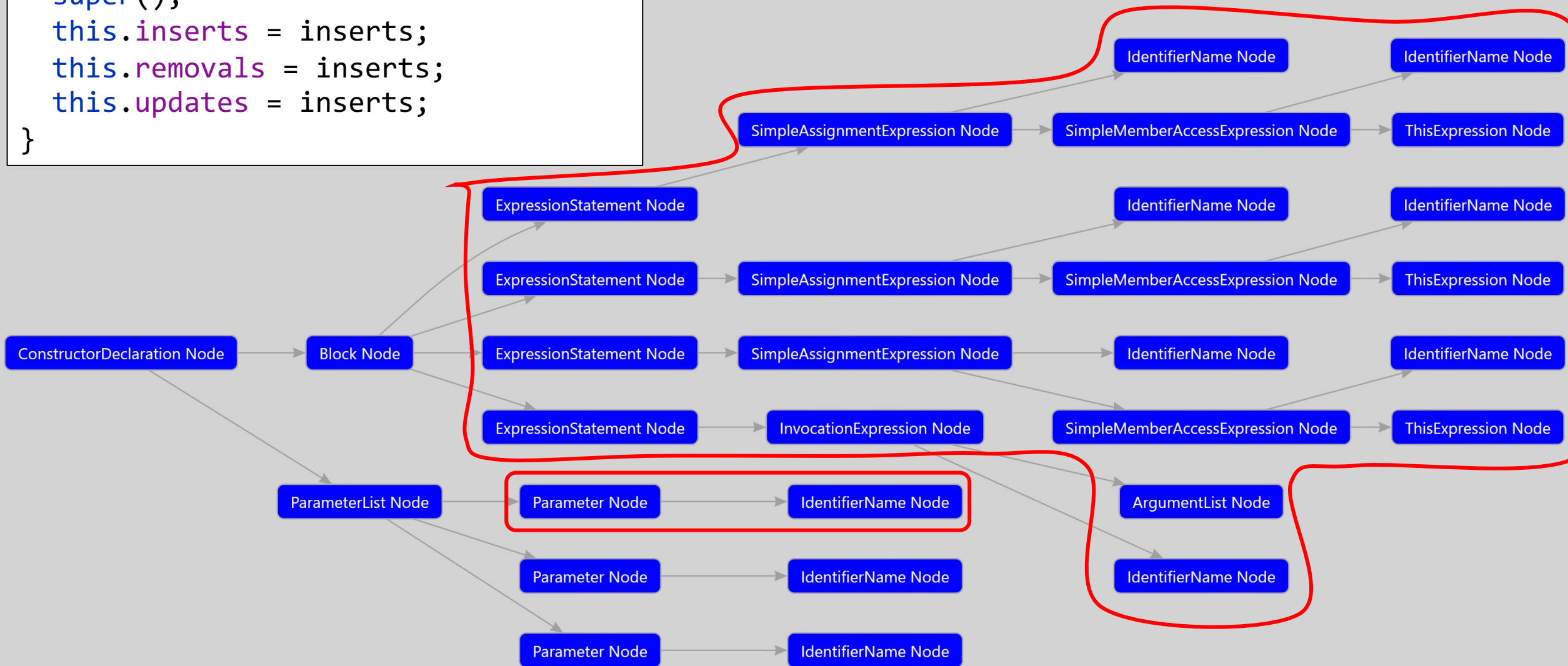
```

public DataStoreEvent(DBIDs inserts,
                    DBIDs removals,
                    DBIDs updates)
{
    super();
    this.inserts = inserts;
    this.removals = inserts;
    this.updates = inserts;
}

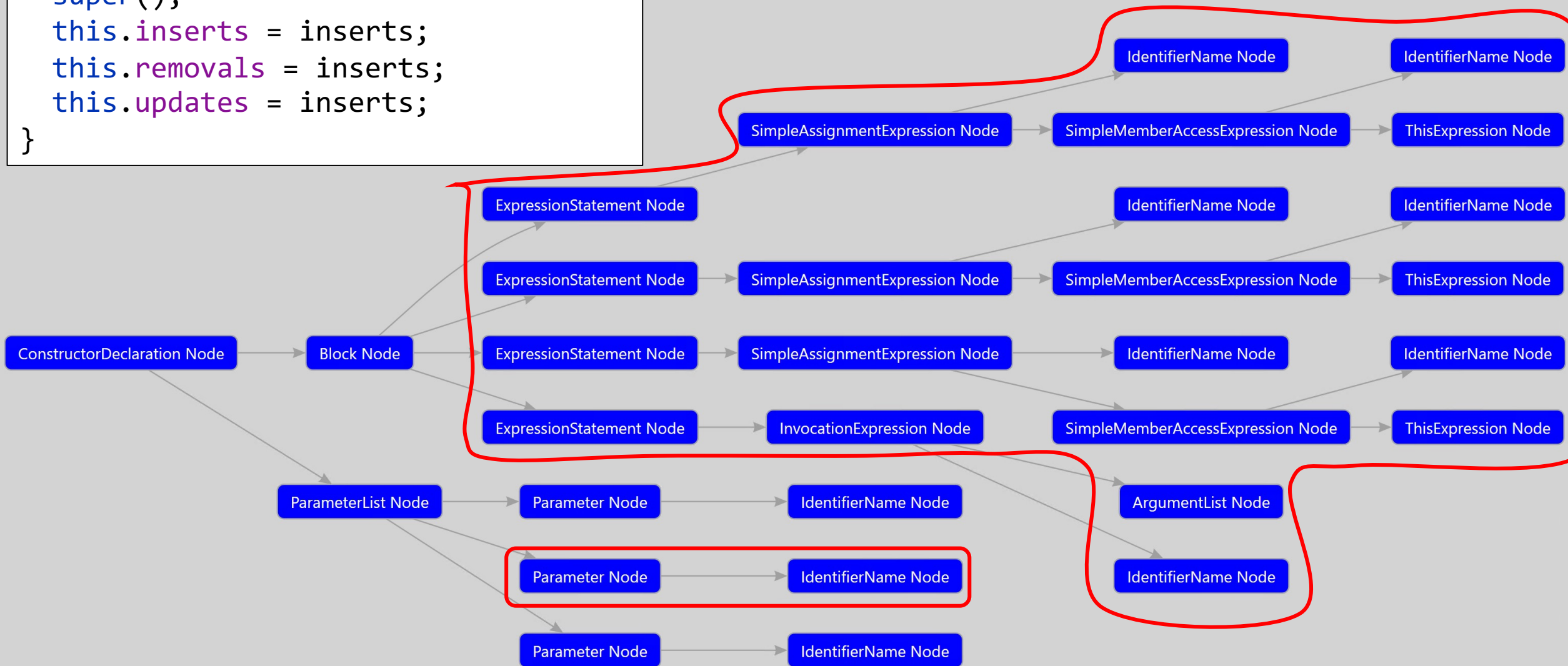
```



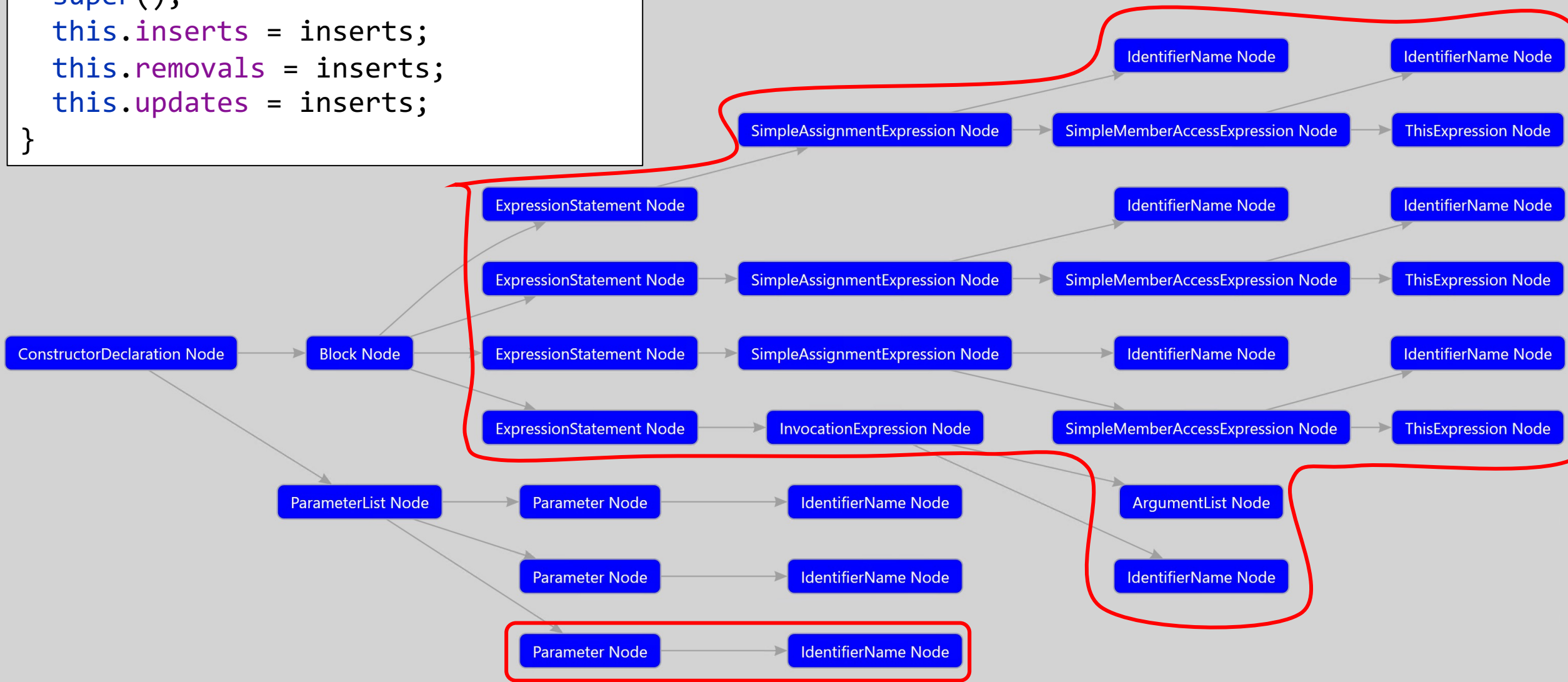
```
public DataStoreEvent(DBIDs inserts,
                    DBIDs removals,
                    DBIDs updates)
{
    super();
    this.inserts = inserts;
    this.removals = inserts;
    this.updates = inserts;
}
```



```
public DataStoreEvent(DBIDs inserts,  
                    DBIDs removals,  
                    DBIDs updates)  
{  
    super();  
    this.inserts = inserts;  
    this.removals = inserts;  
    this.updates = inserts;  
}
```



```
public DataStoreEvent(DBIDs inserts,  
                    DBIDs removals,  
                    DBIDs updates)  
{  
    super();  
    this.inserts = inserts;  
    this.removals = inserts;  
    this.updates = inserts;  
}
```



Пример: ELKI

```
public class Predefined extends AbstractKMeansInitialization {
    double[][] initialMeans;

    public Predefined(double[][] initialMeans) {
        super((RandomFactory) null);
        this.initialMeans = initialMeans;
    }

    public void setInitialMeans(List<double[]> initialMeans) {
        this.setInitialMeans(initialMeans);
    }

    public void setInitialMeans(double[][] initialMeans) {
        double[][] vecs = initialMeans.clone();
        this.initialMeans = vecs;
    }
    ....
}
```

Пример: ELKI

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws .... {  
  
    var predefined = new Predefined(new double[3][3]);  
  
    var newInitialMeans = new ArrayList<double[]>();  
    predefined.setInitialMeans(newInitialMeans);  
}
```


Пример: ELKI

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws .... {  
    var predefined = new Predefined(new double[3][3]);  
  
    var newInitialMeans = new ArrayList<double[]>();  
    predefined.setInitialMeans(newInitialMeans);  
}
```

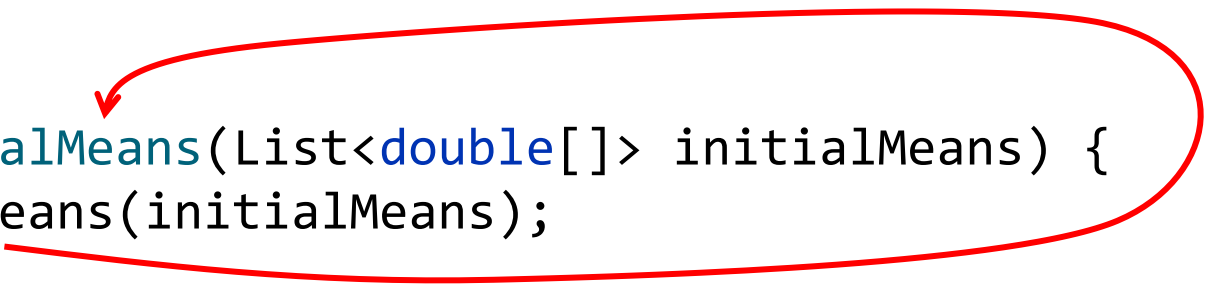
Pattern-based analysis: ELKI

```
public class Predefined extends AbstractKMeansInitialization {
    double[][] initialMeans;

    public Predefined(double[][] initialMeans) {
        super((RandomFactory) null);
        this.initialMeans = initialMeans;
    }

    public void setInitialMeans(List<double[]> initialMeans) {
        this.setInitialMeans(initialMeans);
    }

    public void setInitialMeans(double[][] initialMeans) {
        double[][] vecs = initialMeans.clone();
        this.initialMeans = vecs;
    }
    ....
}
```



Pattern-based analysis: ELKI

```
public class Predefined extends AbstractKMeansInitialization {  
    ....  
  
    public void setInitialMeans(List<double[]> initialMeans) {  
        this.setInitialMeans(initialMeans);  
    }  
    ....  
}
```



Method 'setInitialMeans()' recurses infinitely, and can only end by throwing an exception



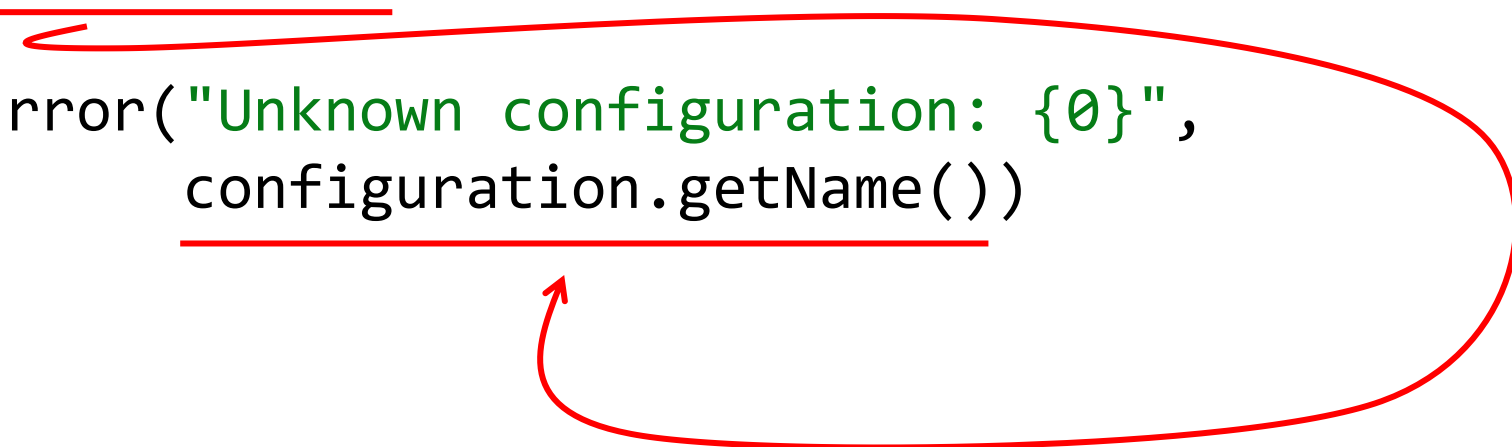
V6062 Possible infinite recursion inside the 'setInitialMeans' method.

Пример: potential NPE

```
void ProcessUserName(String userName) {  
    if (userName == null && userName.length() == 0) {  
        // Show error  
    }  
  
    // Process  
}
```

Пример: potential NPE

```
static void ProcessConfiguration(Configuration configuration) {  
    if (configuration == null) {  
        ....  
        logger.logError("Unknown configuration: {0}",  
                        configuration.getName())  
        ....  
    }  
  
    // Process configuration  
}
```



Data flow analysis

Data flow analysis

Отслеживаем значения выражений

Храним доп. информацию о выражениях (аннотации)

Pointers / references: null state analysis

Booleans: true / false

Integers: ranges

Data flow analysis

```
void DataFlowTest(int x) {  
    if (x > 10) {  
        var y = x - 10;  
        if (y < 0) {  
            //.....  
        }  
  
        if (y <= 1) {  
            //.....  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Data flow analysis

```
void DataFlowTest(int x) {  
    if (x > 10) {  
        var y = x - 10;  
        if (y < 0) {  
            //....  
        }  
  
        if (y <= 1) {  
            //....  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Data flow analysis

```
void DataFlowTest(int x) { [-2147483648; 2147483647]
    if (x > 10) {
        var y = x - 10;
        if (y < 0) {
            //....
        }

        if (y <= 1) {
            //....
        }
    }
}
```

Data flow analysis

```
void DataFlowTest(int x) { [-2147483648; 2147483647]
    if (x > 10) {
        var y = x - 10;
        if (y < 0) {
            //....
        }

        if (y <= 1) {
            //....
        }
    }
}
```

Data flow analysis

```
void DataFlowTest(int x) { [-2147483648; 2147483647]
  if (x > 10) { [11; 2147483647]
    var y = x - 10;
    if (y < 0) {
      //....
    }

    if (y <= 1) {
      //....
    }
  }
}
```

Data flow analysis

```
void DataFlowTest(int x) {  
    if (x > 10) {                [11; 2147483647]  
        var y = x - 10;  
        if (y < 0) {  
            //....  
        }  
  
        if (y <= 1) {  
            //....  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Data flow analysis

```
void DataFlowTest(int x) {  
    if (x > 10) {           [11; 2147483647]  
        var y = x - 10;    [1; 2147483637]  
        if (y < 0) {  
            //....  
        }  
  
        if (y <= 1) {  
            //....  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Data flow analysis

```
void DataFlowTest(int x) {  
    if (x > 10) {  
        var y = x - 10;           [1; 2147483637]  
        if (y < 0) {  
            //.....  
        }  
  
        if (y <= 1) {  
            //.....  
        }  
    }  
}
```


Data flow analysis

```
void DataFlowTest(int x) {  
    if (x > 10) {  
        var y = x - 10;  
        if (y < 0) {  
            //....  
        }  
  
        if (y <= 1) {  
            //....  
        }  
    }  
}
```

[1; 2147483637]

[-2147483648; -1]



Condition is always false

Data flow analysis

```
void DataFlowTest(int x) {  
    if (x > 10) {  
        var y = x - 10;  
        if (y < 0) {  
            //.....  
        }  
  
        if (y <= 1) {  
            //.....  
        }  
    }  
}
```

[1; 2147483637]

[-2147483648; 1]

OK: [1]

Пример: WildFly


```
private void
createService(ServiceTarget serviceTarget,
              ServiceContainer container) throws Exception {
    ....
    for (TransportConfiguration tc : connectors) {
        if (tc == null) {
            throw
                MessagingLogger.ROOT_LOGGER
                    .connectorNotDefined(tc.getName());
        }
    }
    ....
}
```

Пример: WildFly

```
private void
createService(ServiceTarget serviceTarget,
              ServiceContainer container) throws Exception {
    ....
    for (TransportConfiguration tc : connectors) {
        if (tc == null) {
            throw
                MessagingLogger.ROOT_LOGGER
                    .connectorNotDefined(tc.getName());
        }
    }
    ....
}
```

Data flow analysis: WildFly

```
private void
createService(ServiceTarget serviceTarget,
              ServiceContainer container) throws Exception {
    ....
    for (TransportConfiguration tc : connectors) {
        if (tc == null) {
            throw
                MessagingLogger.ROOT_LOGGER
                    .connectorNotDefined(tc.getName());
        }
    }
    ....
}
```



Data flow analysis: WildFly

```
if (tc == null) {  
    throw  
        MessagingLogger.ROOT_LOGGER  
            .connectorNotDefined(tc.getName());  
}
```



Method invocation 'getName'
will produce 'NullPointerException'



V6008 Null dereference of 'tc'.

Пример: Ghidra

```
private static boolean isOK(long[] data) {
    for (int i = 0; i < data.length; i++) {
        if (
            (data[i] != 0)
            ||
            (data[i] != 0xFFFFFFFFL)
        )
        {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}
```

Data flow analysis: Ghidra

```
private static boolean isOK(long[] data) {
    for (int i = 0; i < data.length; i++) {
        if (
            (data[i] != 0)
            ||
            (data[i] != 0xFFFFFFFFFL)
        )
        {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}
```


Data flow analysis: Ghidra

```
private static boolean isOK(long[] data) {
    for (int i = 0; i < data.length; i++) {
        if (
            (data[i] != 0)                [Long.MIN; -1][1; Long.MAX]
            ||
            (data[i] != 0xFFFFFFFFL)
        )
        {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}
```

Data flow analysis: Ghidra

```
private static boolean isOK(long[] data) {
    for (int i = 0; i < data.length; i++) {
        if (
            (data[i] != 0)                    [Long.MIN; -1][1; Long.MAX]
            ||                                [0]
            (data[i] != 0xFFFFFFFFL)
        )
        {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}
```

Data flow analysis: Ghidra

```
private static boolean isOK(long[] data) {
    for (int i = 0; i < data.length; i++) {
        if (
            (data[i] != 0) [Long.MIN; -1][1; Long.MAX]
            || [0]
            (data[i] != 0xFFFFFFFFL) [0] != [0xFFFFFFFFL]
        )
        {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}
```

← Always true

Data flow analysis: Ghidra

```
private static boolean isOK(long[] data) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < data.length; i++) {  
        if (  
            (data[i] != 0) [Long.MIN; -1][1; Long.MAX]  
            || [0]  
            (data[i] != 0xFFFFFFFFL) [0] != [0xFFFFFFFFL]  
        )  
        {  
            return  
        }  
        return false  
    }  
}
```

← Always true



Condition '(data[i] != 0) || (data[i] != 0xFFFFFFFFL)' is always 'true'

Condition 'data[i] != 0xFFFFFFFFL' is always 'true' when reached



V6007 Expression 'data[i] != 0xFFFFFFFFL' is always true.

Data flow analysis

```
public void ShellChromeGallery(...)  
{  
    if (appShell == null) {  
        flyoutBehavior.setSelectedIndex(1);  
        flyoutHeaderBehavior.setSelectedIndex(0);  
    } else {  
        flyoutBehavior.setSelectedIndex(...);  
        flyoutHeaderBehavior.setSelectedIndex(...);  
    }  
  
    appShell.setFlyoutBackdrop(SolidColorBrush.Pink);  
}
```

Data flow analysis

```
public void ShellChromeGallery(....)
{
    if (appShell == null) { appShell -> null
        flyoutBehavior.setSelectedIndex(1);
        flyoutHeaderBehavior.setSelectedIndex(0);
    } else { appShell -> not null
        flyoutBehavior.setSelectedIndex(....);
        flyoutHeaderBehavior.setSelectedIndex(....);
    }
    // appShell -> Unknown [null checked]
    appShell.setFlyoutBackdrop(SolidColorBrush.Pink);
}
```

SQL injection

```
processUserData(HttpServletRequest req, Connection con) .... {
    var email = req.getParameter("email");
    var password = req.getParameter("password");

    String sqlQuery = "SELECT * FROM users "
        + "WHERE email='" + email + "' "
        + "AND password='" + password + "'";

    Statement statement = con.createStatement();
    ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery(sqlQuery);
    return rs.next();
}
```

SQL injection

```
SELECT * FROM users  
WHERE email='{0}'  
AND password='{1}'
```

```
email:      jpoint23@gmail.com  
password:  lolStr0ngPWD
```

```
SELECT * FROM users  
WHERE email='jpoint23@gmail.com'  
AND password='lolStr0ngPWD'
```


SQL injection

```
SELECT * FROM users  
WHERE email='{0}'  
AND password='{1}'
```

```
email:      ' OR '1'='1  
password: lolNoMatter' OR '1'='1
```

```
SELECT * FROM users  
WHERE email='' OR '1'='1'  
AND password='lolNoMatter' OR '1'='1'
```

Taint analysis

Taint analysis

- Используется в SAST-решениях (static application security testing)
- Основан на трассах передачи "размеченных" данных
- Подходит для ловли:
 - SQL injection
 - Path traversal
 - XXE
 -

SQL injection

```
processUserData(HttpServletRequest req, Connection con) .... {  
  
    var email = req.getParameter("email");  
  
    var password = req.getParameter("password");  
  
    String sqlQuery =    "SELECT * FROM users "  
                        + "WHERE email='" + email + "' "  
                        + "AND password='" + password + "'";  
  
    Statement statement = con.createStatement();  
    ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery(sqlQuery);  
    return rs.next();  
}
```

SQL injection

```
processUserData(HttpServletRequest req, Connection con) .... {  
    var email = req.getParameter("email");  
    var password = req.getParameter("password");  
    String sqlQuery = "SELECT * FROM users "  
        + "WHERE email='" + email + "' "  
        + "AND password='" + password + "'";  
    Statement statement = con.createStatement();  
    ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery(sqlQuery);  
    return rs.next();  
}
```

The diagram illustrates the flow of data from user input to a database query. Red arrows show the path from the `email` parameter in `req.getParameter("email")` to the `email` variable, and then to the `email` string in the SQL query. Another arrow shows the path from the `password` parameter in `req.getParameter("password")` to the `password` variable, and then to the `password` string in the SQL query. The SQL query is enclosed in a red rounded rectangle, and the `executeQuery` method call is underlined in red.

Taint analysis

Источники

Откуда данные
приходят?

Передатчики

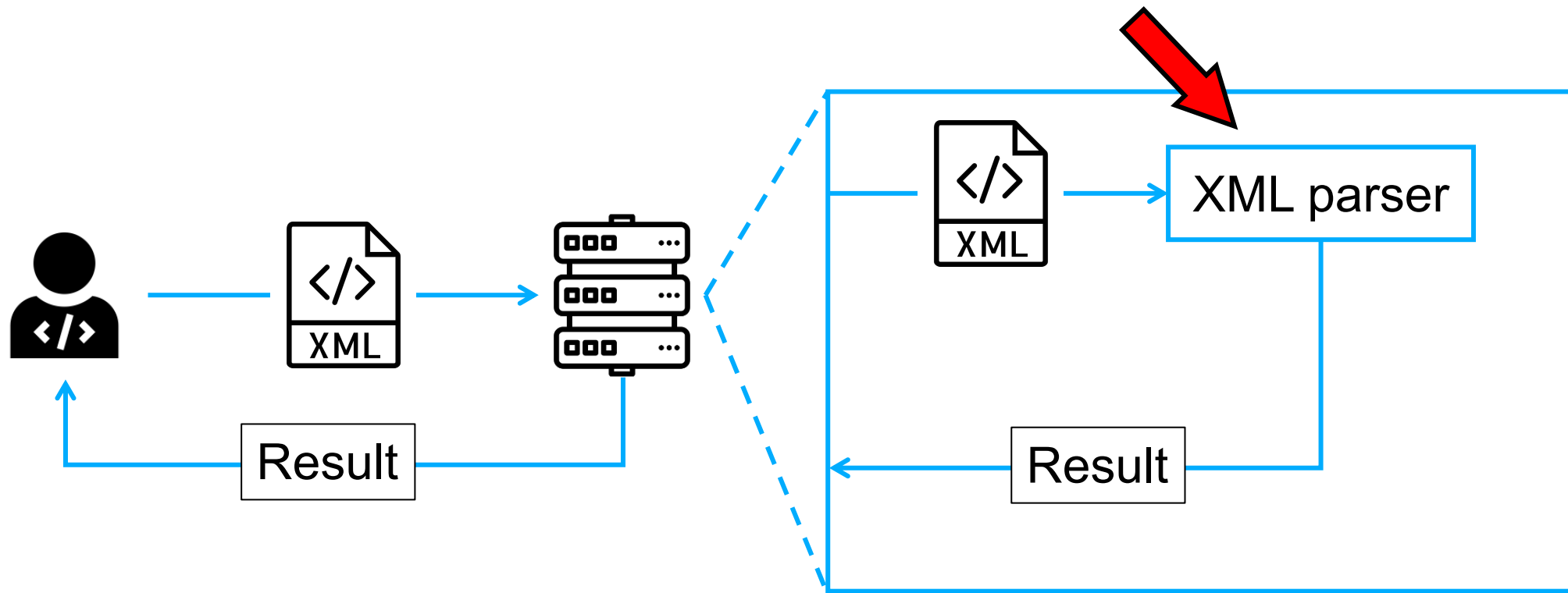
Как данные
передаются?

Санитайзеры

Как данные
проверяются?

Приёмники

Куда данные не
должны попасть?



Пишем XML-парсер с помощью ChatGPT

SE

Напиши код на Java. Этот код должен парсить XML. Используй типы из стандартной библиотеки.



Конечно, вот пример кода на Java, который парсит XML файл с помощью стандартной библиотеки:

```
java
```



Copy code



Пишем XML-парсер с помощью ChatGPT

```
import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilderFactory;
import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilder;
import org.w3c.dom.Document;
import org.w3c.dom.NodeList;
import org.w3c.dom.Node;

import java.io.File;

public class XMLParser {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            // Создаем новый объект DocumentBuilderFactory
            DocumentBuilderFactory factory = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();

            // Создаем новый объект DocumentBuilder
            DocumentBuilder builder = factory.newDocumentBuilder();

            // Парсим XML файл
            Document doc = builder.parse(new File("example.xml"));

            // Получаем список всех элементов в документе
            NodeList nodeList = doc.getDocumentElement().getChildNodes();

            // Выводим имя и значение каждого элемента
            for (int i = 0; i < nodeList.getLength(); i++) {
                Node node = nodeList.item(i);
                if (node.getNodeType() == Node.ELEMENT_NODE) {
                    System.out.println(node.getNodeName() + ": " + node.getTextContent());
                }
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

```
java Copy code

import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilderFactory;
import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilder;
import org.w3c.dom.Document;
import org.w3c.dom.NodeList;
import org.w3c.dom.Node;

import java.io.File;

public class XMLParser {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            // Создаем новый объект DocumentBuilderFactory
            DocumentBuilderFactory factory = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();

            // Создаем новый объект DocumentBuilder
            DocumentBuilder builder = factory.newDocumentBuilder();

            // Парсим XML файл
            Document doc = builder.parse(new File("example.xml"));

            // Получаем список всех элементов в документе
            NodeList nodeList = doc.getDocumentElement().getChildNodes();

            // Выводим имя и значение каждого элемента
            for (int i = 0; i < nodeList.getLength(); i++) {
                Node node = nodeList.item(i);
                if (node.getNodeType() == Node.ELEMENT_NODE) {
                    System.out.println(node.getNodeName() + ": " + node.getTextContent());
                }
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

Regenerate response

Пишем XML-парсер с помощью ChatGPT

```
try {
    DocumentBuilderFactory factory
        = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();
    DocumentBuilder builder = factory.newDocumentBuilder();
    Document doc = builder.parse(new File("example.xml"));

    NodeList nodeList = doc.getDocumentElement()
        .getChildNodes();

    for (int i = 0; i < nodeList.getLength(); i++) {
        Node node = nodeList.item(i);
        if (node.getNodeType() == Node.ELEMENT_NODE) {
            System.out.println(node.getNodeName() + ": "
                + node.getTextContent());
        }
    }
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
```

```
java Copy code

import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilderFactory;
import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilder;
import org.w3c.dom.Document;
import org.w3c.dom.NodeList;
import org.w3c.dom.Node;

import java.io.File;

public class XMLParser {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            // Создаем новый объект DocumentBuilderFactory
            DocumentBuilderFactory factory = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();

            // Создаем новый объект DocumentBuilder
            DocumentBuilder builder = factory.newDocumentBuilder();

            // Парсим XML файл
            Document doc = builder.parse(new File("example.xml"));

            // Получаем список всех элементов в документе
            NodeList nodeList = doc.getDocumentElement().getChildNodes();

            // Выводим имя и значение каждого элемента
            for (int i = 0; i < nodeList.getLength(); i++) {
                Node node = nodeList.item(i);
                if (node.getNodeType() == Node.ELEMENT_NODE) {
                    System.out.println(node.getNodeName() + ": " + node.getTextContent());
                }
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

Regenerate response

Пишем XML-парсер с помощью ChatGPT

```
File xmlFromUser = getXmlFromUser();

DocumentBuilderFactory factory
    = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();
DocumentBuilder builder = factory.newDocumentBuilder();

Document doc = builder.parse(xmlFromUser);

// XML processing
....

sentResultToUser();
```

Парсинг XML в проекте c3p0

```
public static C3P0Config
extractXmlConfigFromInputStream(InputStream is) throws ....
{
    DocumentBuilderFactory fact
        = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();
    DocumentBuilder db = fact.newDocumentBuilder();
    Document doc = db.parse(is);

    return extractConfigFromXmlDoc(doc);
}
```

Пишем XML-парсер с помощью ChatGPT

```
File xmlFromUser = getXmlFromUser();
```

```
DocumentBuilderFactory factory
```

```
    = DocumentBuilderFactory
```

```
DocumentBuilderFactory
```

```
Document
```

```
// XML
```

```
....
```

```
sentResultToUser();
```

VULNERABLE

Парсинг XML в проекте c3p0

```
public static C3P0Config
extractXmlConfigFromInputStream(InputStream in) {
    DocumentBuilderFactory factory
        = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();
    Document doc = factory.newDocument(in);
    DocumentBuilder builder = factory.newDocumentBuilder();
    return builder.parseFromXmlDoc(doc);
}
```

VULNERABLE

CVE-2018-20433

```
public static C3P0Config
extractXmlConfigFromInputStream(InputStream is) t
{
    DocumentBuilderFactory fact
        = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();
    DocumentBuilder db = fact.newDocumentBuilder();
    Document doc = db.parse(is);

    return extractConfigFromXmlDoc(doc);
}
```

Severity

Critical 9.8 / 10

CVSS base metrics

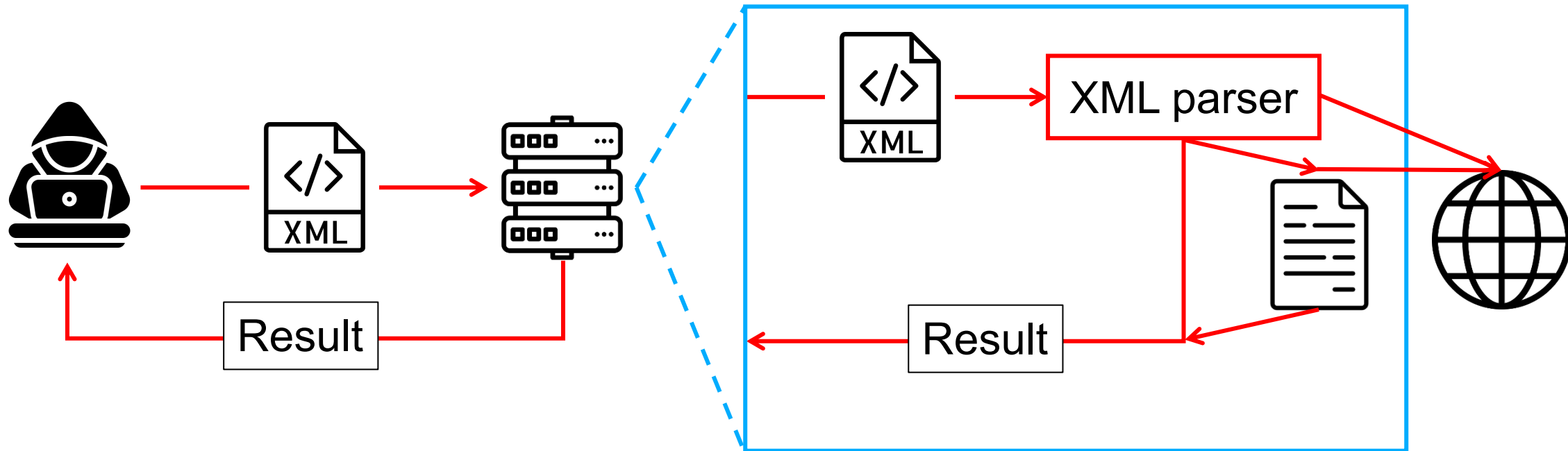
<u>Attack vector</u>	Network
<u>Attack complexity</u>	Low
<u>Privileges required</u>	None
<u>User interaction</u>	None
<u>Scope</u>	Unchanged
<u>Confidentiality</u>	High
<u>Integrity</u>	High
<u>Availability</u>	High

Insecure XML processing



java.lang.security.audit.xxe.documentbuilderfactory-disallow-doctype-decl-missing.documentbuilderfactory-disallow-doctype-decl-missing

DOCTYPE declarations are enabled for this DocumentBuilderFactory. This is vulnerable to XML external entity attacks. Disable this by setting the feature "http://apache.org/xml/features/disallow-doctype-decl" to true. Alternatively, allow DOCTYPE declarations and only prohibit external entities declarations. This can be done by setting the features "http://xml.org/sax/features/external-general-entities" and "http://xml.org/sax/features/external-parameter-entities" to false.



```
<!ENTITY hostsEntity SYSTEM "file:///C:/Windows/System32/drivers/etc/hosts">
```

```
<!ENTITY hackEntity SYSTEM "https://myEvilSite.com/xxe">
```

XXE

(XML eXternal entities)

Пишем XML-парсер с помощью ChatGPT

```
import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilderFactory;
import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilder;
import org.w3c.dom.Document;
import org.w3c.dom.NodeList;
import org.w3c.dom.Node;

import java.io.File;

public class XMLParser {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            // Создаем новый объект DocumentBuilderFactory
            DocumentBuilderFactory factory = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();

            // Создаем новый объект DocumentBuilder
            DocumentBuilder builder = factory.newDocumentBuilder();

            // Парсим XML файл
            Document doc = builder.parse(new File("example.xml"));

            // Получаем список всех элементов в документе
            NodeList nodeList = doc.getDocumentElement().getChildNodes();

            // Выводим имя и значение каждого элемента
            for (int i = 0; i < nodeList.getLength(); i++) {
                Node node = nodeList.item(i);
                if (node.getNodeType() == Node.ELEMENT_NODE) {
                    System.out.println(node.getNodeName() + ": " + node.getTextContent());
                }
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

```
java Copy code

import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilderFactory;
import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilder;
import org.w3c.dom.Document;
import org.w3c.dom.NodeList;
import org.w3c.dom.Node;

import java.io.File;

public class XMLParser {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            // Создаем новый объект DocumentBuilderFactory
            DocumentBuilderFactory factory = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();

            // Создаем новый объект DocumentBuilder
            DocumentBuilder builder = factory.newDocumentBuilder();

            // Парсим XML файл
            Document doc = builder.parse(new File("example.xml"));

            // Получаем список всех элементов в документе
            NodeList nodeList = doc.getDocumentElement().getChildNodes();

            // Выводим имя и значение каждого элемента
            for (int i = 0; i < nodeList.getLength(); i++) {
                Node node = nodeList.item(i);
                if (node.getNodeType() == Node.ELEMENT_NODE) {
                    System.out.println(node.getNodeName() + ": " + node.getTextContent());
                }
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

Regenerate response

Пишем XML-парсер с помощью ChatGPT

SE

Напиши код на Java. Этот код должен парсить XML. Используй типы из стандартной библиотеки.



Конечно, вот пример кода на Java, который парсит XML файл с помощью стандартной библиотеки:

```
java
```



Copy code



Пишем XML-парсер с помощью ChatGPT

SE

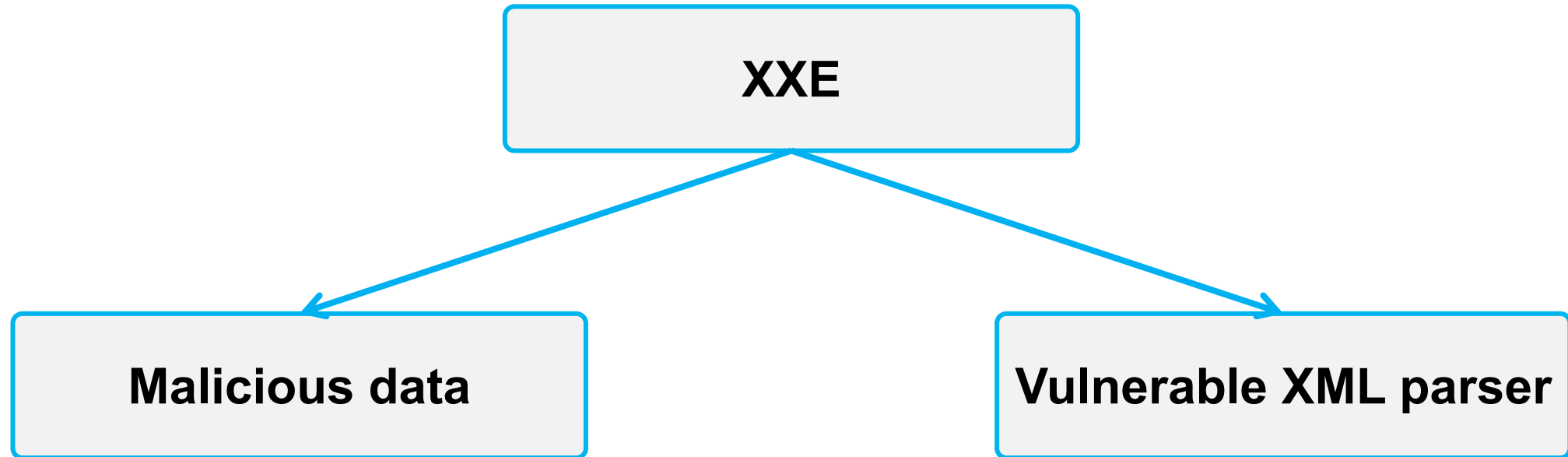
Этот код уязвим к XXE?



Да, этот код уязвим к атакам на основе внедрения сущностей (XXE). В коде не установлены соответствующие ограничения безопасности при парсинге XML, что может позволить злоумышленнику выполнить произвольный код на системе, где запущено приложение.

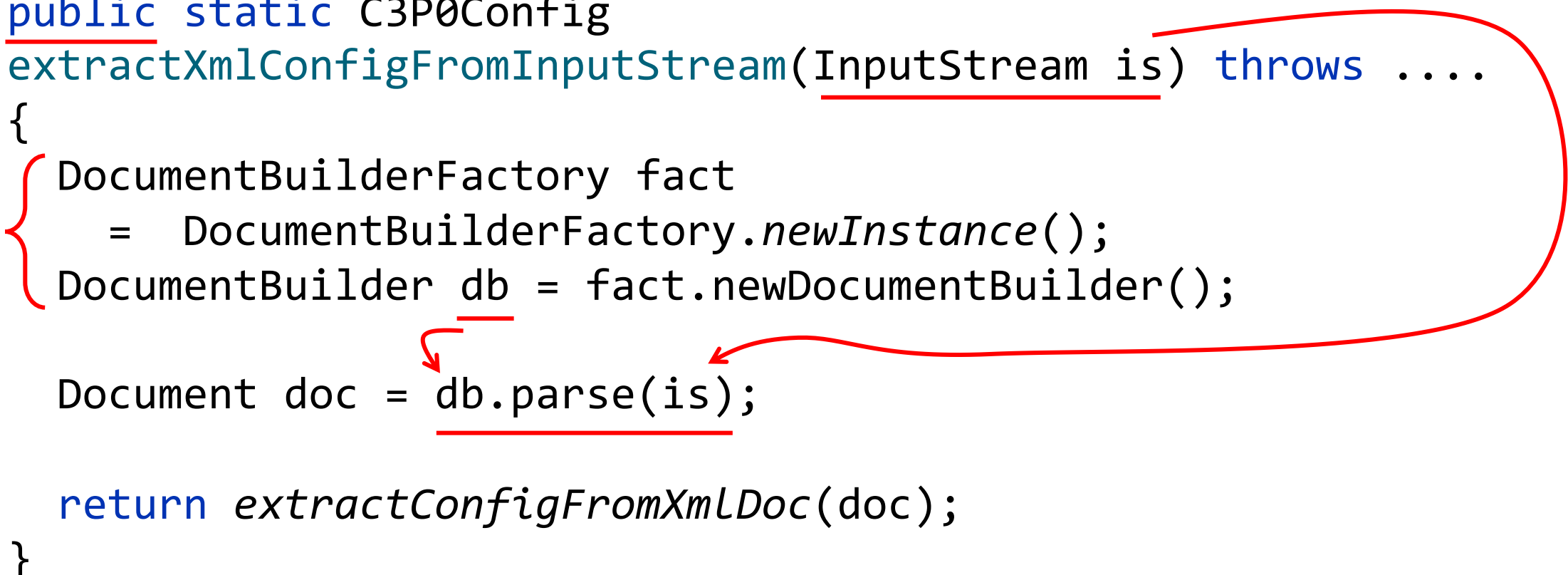


XML eXternal entities



XXE

```
public static C3P0Config  
extractXmlConfigFromInputStream(InputStream is) throws ....  
{  
  {  
    DocumentBuilderFactory fact  
      = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();  
    DocumentBuilder db = fact.newDocumentBuilder();  
  }  
  Document doc = db.parse(is);  
  
  return extractConfigFromXmlDoc(doc);  
}
```



XXE

```
public static C3P0Config
extractXmlConfigFromInputStream(InputStream is) throws ....
{
    DocumentBuilderFactory fact
        = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();

    fact.setFeature(
        "http://apache.org/xml/features/disallow-doctype-decl",
        true);

    DocumentBuilder db = fact.newDocumentBuilder();
    Document doc = db.parse(is);

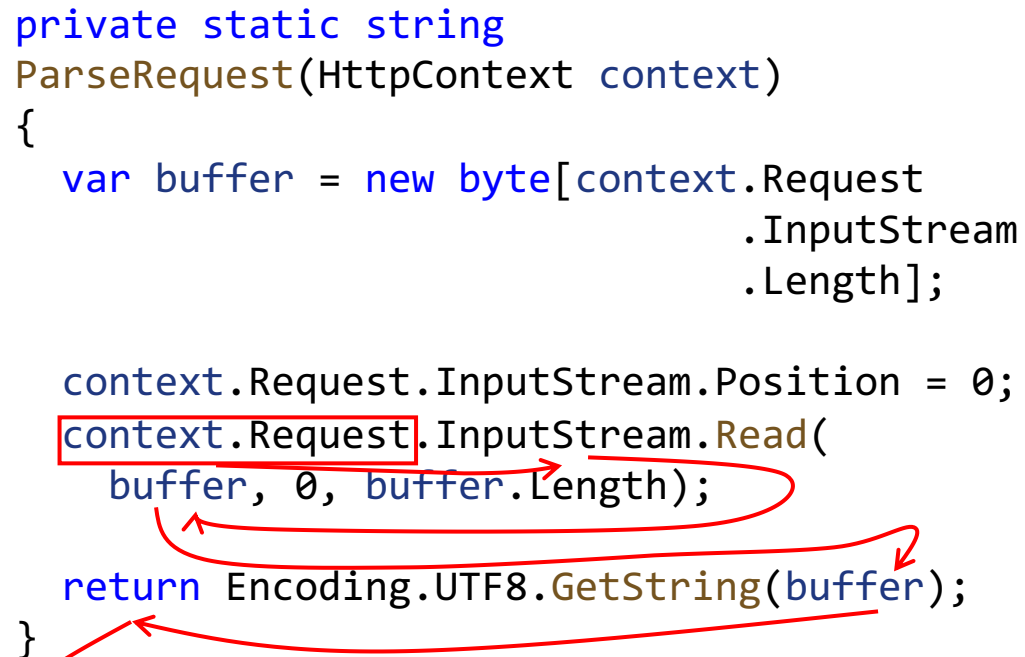
    return extractConfigFromXmlDoc(doc);
}
```


BlogEngine.NET: CVE-2018-14485

```
private static string
ParseRequest(HttpContext context)
{
    var buffer = new byte[context.Request
                          .InputStream
                          .Length];

    context.Request.InputStream.Position = 0;
    context.Request.InputStream.Read(
        buffer, 0, buffer.Length);

    return Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer);
}
```



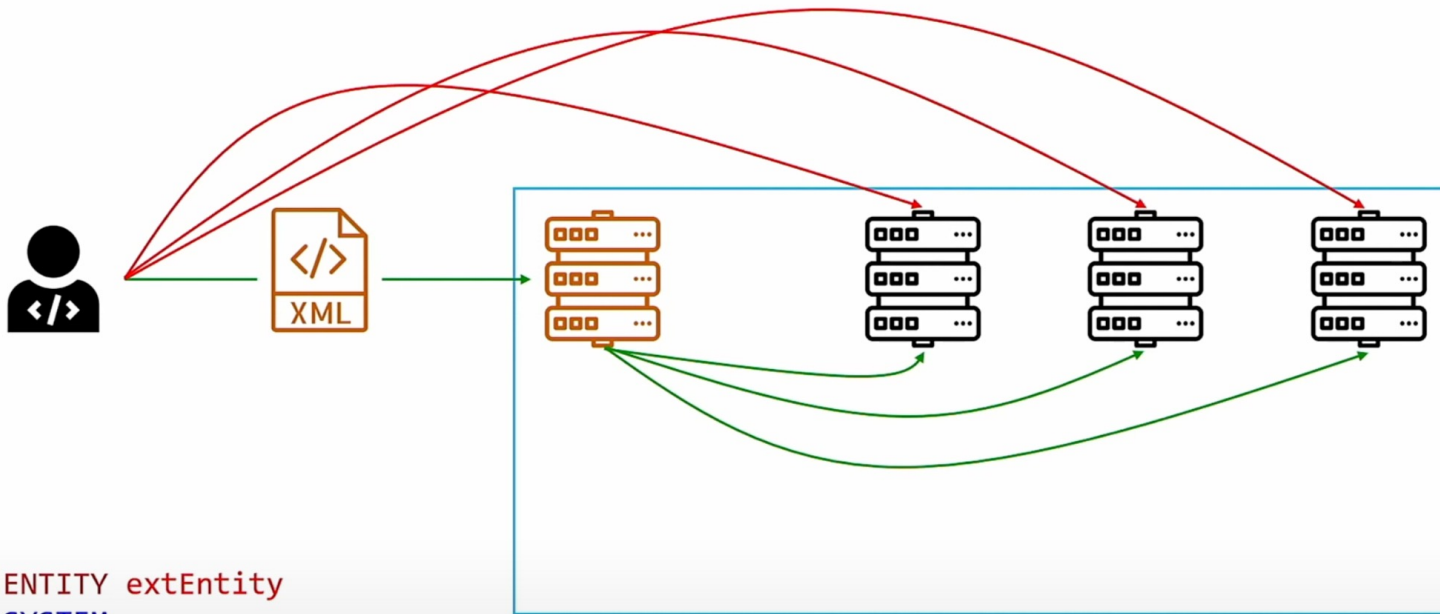
```
public XMLRPCRequest(HttpContext input)
{
    var inputXml = ParseRequest(input);

    // LogMetaWeblogCall(inputXml);
    this.LoadXmlRequest(inputXml);
}

private void LoadXmlRequest(string xml)
{
    var request = new XmlDocument();
    try
    {
        if ( !(xml.StartsWith("<?xml")
            || xml.StartsWith("<method"))
        {
            xml = xml.Substring(xml.IndexOf("<?xml"));
        }
        request.LoadXml(xml);
    }
    ...
}
```

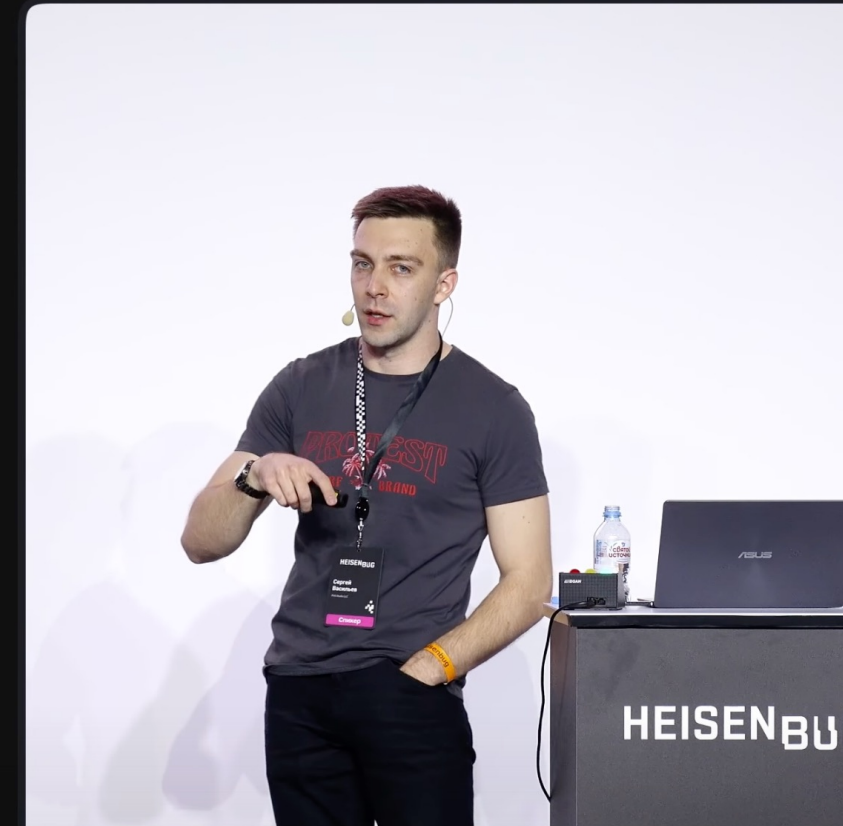


Правильно ли вы парсите XML?



```
<!ENTITY extEntity  
SYSTEM  
"https://....">
```

98



Сергей Васильев

[_SergVasiliev_](https://twitter.com/_SergVasiliev_)

<https://youtu.be/1OuJkOH8aP4>

Что дальше?

Spoon

Getting started ▼

Querying source code elements ▼

Code Transformation ▼

Usage ▼

Spoon Meta model ▼

Spoon - Source Code Analysis and Transformation for Java

maven-central v10.3.0 tests passing coverage 87% maintainability A Reproducible Builds ok

Spoon

Spoon is an open-source library to analyze, rewrite, transform, transpile Java source code. It parses source files to build a well-designed AST with powerful analysis and transformation API. It fully supports modern Java versions up to Java 16. Spoon is an official Inria open-source project, and member of the [OW2](#) open-source consortium.

Documentation

The latest official documentation is available at <http://spoon.gforge.inria.fr/>.

Academic usage

If you use Spoon for academic purposes, please cite: Renaud Pawlak, Martin Monperrus, Nicolas Petitprez, Carlos Noguera, Lionel Seinturier. “[Spoon: A Library for Implementing Analyses and Transformations of Java Source Code](#)”. In Software: Practice and Experience, Wiley-Blackwell, 2015. Doi: 10.1002/spe.2346.

```
@article{pawlak:hal-01169705,
  TITLE = "{Spoon: A Library for Implementing Analyses and Transformations of Java S
  ource Code}",
```

Spoon

```
public class
CatchProcessor extends AbstractProcessor<CtCatch> {
    public void process(CtCatch element) {
        // we get all statements and if there isn't statement,
        // it means the block catch is empty!
        if (element.getBody().getStatements().size() == 0) {

            getFactory().getEnvironment()
                .report(this,
                    Level.WARN,
                    element,
                    "empty catch clause");
        }
    }
}
```

Spoon

- Сайт: <https://spoon.gforge.inria.fr/index.html>
- Примеры правил: <https://github.com/SpoonLabs/spoon-examples>

- Подключение через Maven:

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>fr.inria.gforge.spoon</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spoon-core</artifactId>  
  <version>10.2.0</version>  
</dependency>
```



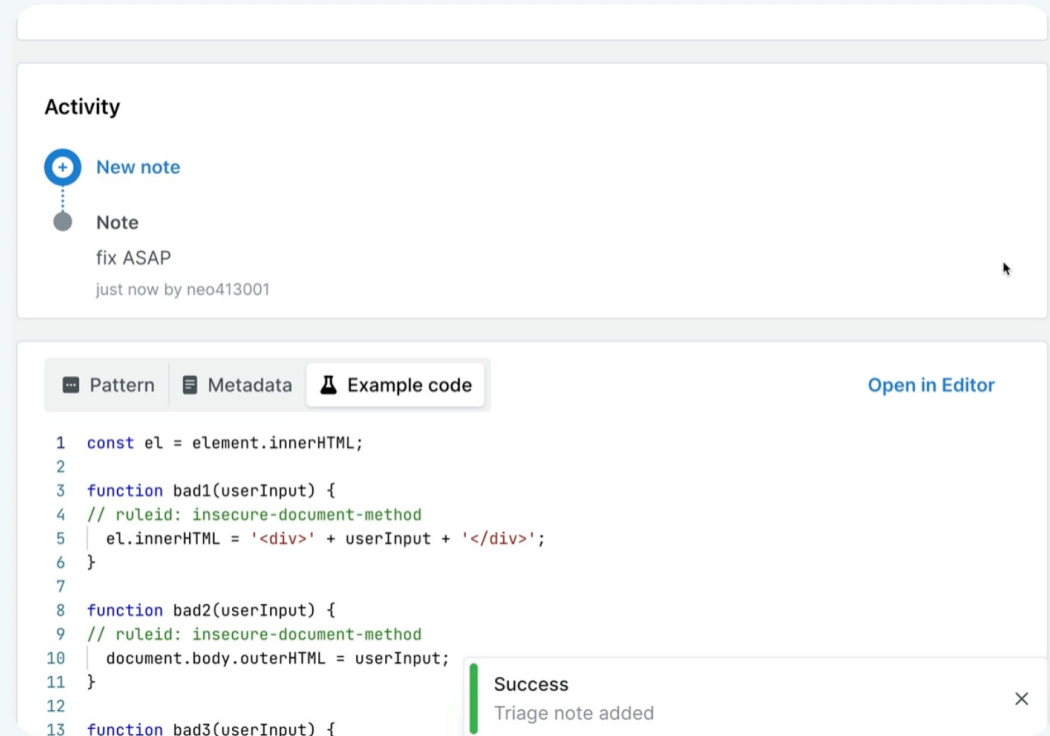
[Book demo](#)[Try for free](#)

POWERED BY SEMGREP OSS AND PRO ENGINE

Semgrep Code

Deploy, manage, and monitor Semgrep at scale

Scan 30+ languages with 2,750+ Community and Pro rules

[Talk to a product advisor](#)[Documentation](#)

The screenshot displays the Semgrep Code interface. At the top, there is an 'Activity' section with a '+ New note' button and a list of notes. One note is visible: 'Note' with the text 'fix ASAP' and 'just now by neo413001'. Below the activity is a code editor with tabs for 'Pattern', 'Metadata', and 'Example code'. The 'Example code' tab is active, showing a JavaScript snippet with three functions: 'bad1', 'bad2', and 'bad3'. A 'Success' notification is visible in the bottom right corner of the code editor, stating 'Triage note added'.

```
1 const el = element.innerHTML;
2
3 function bad1(userInput) {
4   // ruleid: insecure-document-method
5   el.innerHTML = '<div>' + userInput + '</div>';
6 }
7
8 function bad2(userInput) {
9   // ruleid: insecure-document-method
10  document.body.outerHTML = userInput;
11 }
12
13 function bad3(userInput) {
```

Semgrep

- Сайт: <https://semgrep.dev>
- SAST
- Open source
- Можно писать свои правила



PVS-Studio выбирают за...

Экспертную техническую поддержку



Возможность офлайн-использования



Простоту использования



Диагностические возможности

Мы разработали более 900 диагностических правил и добавляем новые каждый месяц.

Кроссплатформенность



Удобные отчёты анализатора



Удобный CLI



Плагины



Режим проверки Legacy-кода



Работу с ложными срабатываниями



[Скачать дистрибутив](#)

PVS-Studio

- Попробовать:
https://pvs-studio.ru/jpoint_2023
- Промокод
(триал на 30 дней): **jpoint_23**
- Интеграция:
 - IntelliJ IDEA
 - Maven
 - Gradle
 - SonarQube



Челлендж от анализатора PVS-Studio: насколько вы внимательны?

7/10 Проект [Apache Hadoop](#)

Осталось времени: **39**

```
public synchronized void setup(JobConf conf, JobID jobId) throws IOException {
    ....
    // Update the configuration object with localized data.
    if (!localArchives.isEmpty()) {
        conf.set(MRJobConfig.CACHE_LOCALARCHIVES, StringUtils
            .arrayToString(localArchives.toArray(new String[localArchives.size()]));
    }
    if (!localFiles.isEmpty()) {
        conf.set(MRJobConfig.CACHE_LOCALFILES, StringUtils
            .arrayToString(localFiles.toArray(new String[localArchives.size()]));
    }
    ....
}
```

Я не знаю

Отвечаю

КВИЗЫ НА ПОИСК ОШИБОК

- 10 примеров с ошибками
- 60 секунд на каждую ошибку
- Языки:
 - Java <https://quiz.pvs-studio.com/ru/java/>
 - C# <https://quiz.pvs-studio.com/ru/csharp/>
 - C++ <https://quiz.pvs-studio.com/ru/cpp/>



Промокод PVS-Studio
jpoint_23



**Сергей
Васильев**

pvs-studio.com
vasiliev@viva64.com