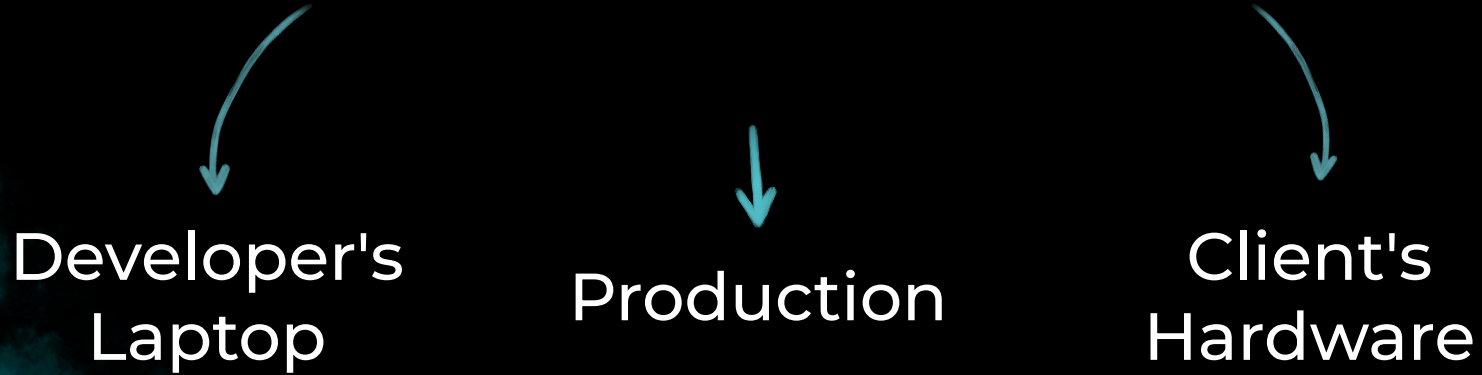


Run Cloud Product in Kubernetes at



by Aleksandr Shinkarev

WYSIWYG

Today's Roadmap

- Story of My Life (One Direction)
- What Do You Mean? (Justin Bieber)
- No Fear (Rasmus)



[Kermit The Frog Map GIF by Muppet Wiki](#)

Our Use Case

New Kubernetes Cloud App

As an Architect

Need to build a new app

So that at the end we can host it anywhere



elasticsearch



Amazon S3



kafka

Why do you need to host anywhere?

No decision on hosting



need to be ready
for everything



Cloud or Intranet

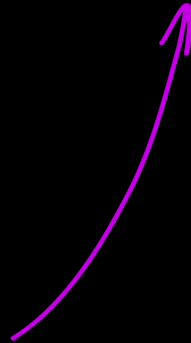
What if else?

- Client needs to play with the app
- Teams needs to start somehow

First thing that comes to mind

Let's spin up a Testing environment?

- Nowhere to spin up by our Client
- Don't want to create Dev/Test/Prod environment by ourselves



Confidentiality risks for Client's data are too high

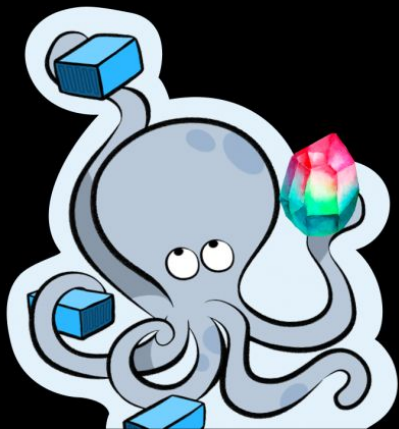


Well let's run
the whole project
locally in kubernetes.

Kubernetes locally?

BTW what about Docker Compose?

- Hard to support both Kubernetes and Docker Compose setup
- Don't want to setup network twice
- Want homogeneous development and deployment experience



Docker vs Kubernetes



[The Illustrated Children's Guide to Kubernetes](#)

Ok, what can
we use for
~~to cat~~ **k8s**?

Minikube
k3d k3s

Docker Desktop
and whatever...

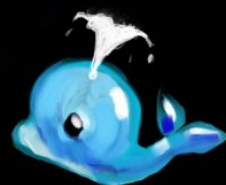
Is it the kindest?

We picked Kind because...

Objective Reasons

1. Loved its documentation at first glance
2. Was super easy to follow its getting started
3. Well, our client mentioned this one

+ k8s cluster
in Docker



[Kind](#)

Deploy me to k8s

Helm

- packaging for Kubernetes
- deploy a **single** service to Kubernetes



[Helm](#)

Deploy them all but locally...

Helmfile + helm-diff



- templating over helm templates
- deploy not a single service but multiple

```
containers:
  - name: nginx
    - image: docker.io/pandyz/to-dos-ui:latest
    - imagePullPolicy: "Always"
  + image: local-to-dos-ui:0.0.1
  + imagePullPolicy: "Never"
  env:
    - name: BITNAMI_DEBUG
      value: "true"
    - name: NGINX_HTTP_PORT_NUMBER
      value: "80"
  envFrom:
    - configMapRef:
        name: to-dos-ui-nginx
```



[Helmfile](#)

A long time ago in kubectl far away from simplicity

Lens

- Nice and easy UI to get started with
- Free for Personal use again...



[Lens](#)

```
PC - -bash  
PC > kubectl get pods
```

To Docker or not to Docker?



<https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0024660/mediaviewer/rm3321999360/>

1

Cross-Platform

2

Dockerized

So many tool names...

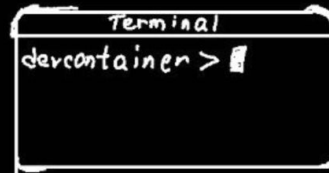
What do we use then?

Three Tools: [helm](#), [helmfile](#), [helm-diff](#) for the Elven-kings under the sky,
One [Kind](#) to rule them all. One [Lens](#) to find them,
One [Dev Container](#) to bring them all and in the darkness bind them



Docker it!

Dev Containers

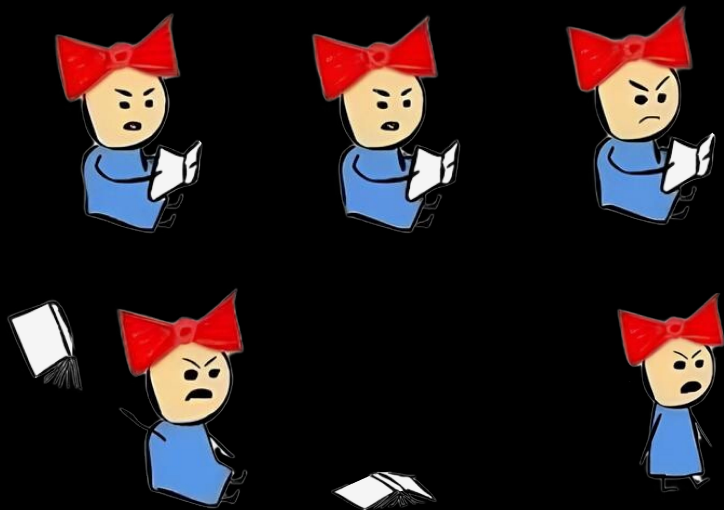


from



[Our colleagues speech about Dev Containers \(2023\)](#)

Let me write Dockerfile!



Once and for all

Features!

...

```
"features": {  
  "ghcr.io/devcontainers/features/docker-outside-of-docker:1.4.5": {  
    "version": "20.10",  
    "enableNonRootDocker": "true",  
    "moby": "true"  
  },  
  "ghcr.io/devcontainers/features/kubectl-helm-minikube:1.1.9": {  
    "version": "1.31.2",  
    "helm": "3.16.2",  
    "minikube": "none"  
  },  
  "ghcr.io/devcontainers-contrib/features/kind:1.0.14": {  
    "version": "0.25.0"  
  },  
  "ghcr.io/nucleuscloud/devcontainer-features/helmfile:0.1.0": {  
    "version": "v0.169.1"  
  }  
}
```

...



[.devcontainer/devcontainer.json](#)

Give me some juice!



First Example

Your Favorite Web App

UI

API



and that is it.

Local Env

```
graph TD; A[Local Env] --> B[No https]; A --> C[Manual hosts change];
```

No https

Manual hosts
change

```
127.0.0.1 to-dos.local.tourmalinecore.internal
```

✓ **TO-DOS-LOCAL-ENV [DEV CONTAINER: LOCAL**

✓ .devcontainer

{} devcontainer.json

✓ deploy

✓ environments / local

≡ values.yaml.gotmpl

! helmfile.yaml

≡ values-ingress-nginx.yaml.gotmpl

≡ values-to-dos-ui.yaml.gotmpl

≡ values.yaml.gotmpl

◆ .gitattributes

◆ .gitignore

! .to-dos-cluster-kubeconfig

! kind-local-config.yaml

🔑 LICENSE

📘 README.md



[to-dos-local-env](#)

Kind

Create Cluster

kind-local-config.yaml

```
kind: Cluster
apiVersion: kind.x-k8s.io/v1alpha4
nodes:
- role: control-plane
  extraPortMappings:
  - containerPort: 30080
    hostPort: 40080
    listenAddress: "0.0.0.0"
```

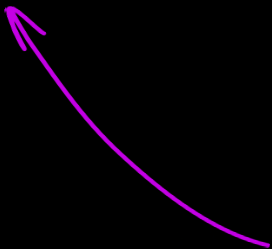


[kind-local-config.yaml](#)

Kind

Create Cluster

```
kind create cluster  
  --name to-dos  
  --config kind-local-config.yaml  
  --kubeconfig ./to-dos-cluster-kubeconfig
```



**Repo local kubeconfig
(not polluting global)**

Kind

Create Cluster

Creating cluster "to-dos" . . .

- ✓ Ensuring node image (kindest/node:v1.31.2)
- ✓ Preparing nodes
- ✓ Writing configuration
- ✓ Starting control-plane
- ✓ Installing CNI
- ✓ Installing StorageClass

Set kubectl context to "kind-to-dos"

You can now use your cluster with:

```
kubectl cluster-info --context kind-to-dos  
--kubeconfig ./to-dos-cluster-kubeconfig
```



Deploy it!

Local Env Helmfile

```
releases:  
  - name: ingress-nginx  
    labels:  
      app: ingress-nginx  
    wait: true  
    chart: ingress-nginx/ingress-nginx  
    version: 4.10.1  
    values:  
      - values-ingress-nginx.yaml.gotmpl
```



[helmfile.yaml](#)

Deploy it!

Local Env Helmfile

Pull remote helm chart from Git!

```
- name: to-dos-ui
  labels:
    app: to-dos-ui
  wait: true
  chart: bitnami/nginx
  version: 15.3.5
  needs:
    - ingress-nginx
    - to-dos-api
  values:
    - git::https://github.com/TourmalineCore/to-dos-ui.git@ci/values.yaml?ref=master
    - values.yaml.gotmpl
    - values-to-dos-ui.yaml.gotmpl
```



[helmfile.yaml](#)

Service Hosts its Prod Helm Chart

Service Builds its Docker Image

ci/values.yaml

```
ingress:
  enabled: true
  hostname: "to-dos.tourmalinecore.com"
  path: ""
  annotations:
    cert-manager.io/cluster-issuer: letsencrypt
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/force-ssl-redirect: "true"
  ingressClassName: "nginx"
  tls: true
```

- latest and commit tags
- amd64, arm64 platforms



[ci/values.yaml](#)

Helmfile

Deploy to Local Env

```
helmfile cache cleanup &&  
helmfile  
  --environment local  
  --namespace local  
  -f deploy/helmfile.yaml  
  apply
```

Everytime pull remote helm chart
from Git from scratch!





UPDATED RELEASES:

NAME	NAMESPACE	CHART	VERSION	DURATION
ingress-nginx	local	ingress-nginx/ingress-nginx	4.10.1	1m44s
to-dos-api	local	bitnami/nginx	15.3.5	21s
to-dos-ui	local	bitnami/nginx	15.3.5	15s

Show Me the River

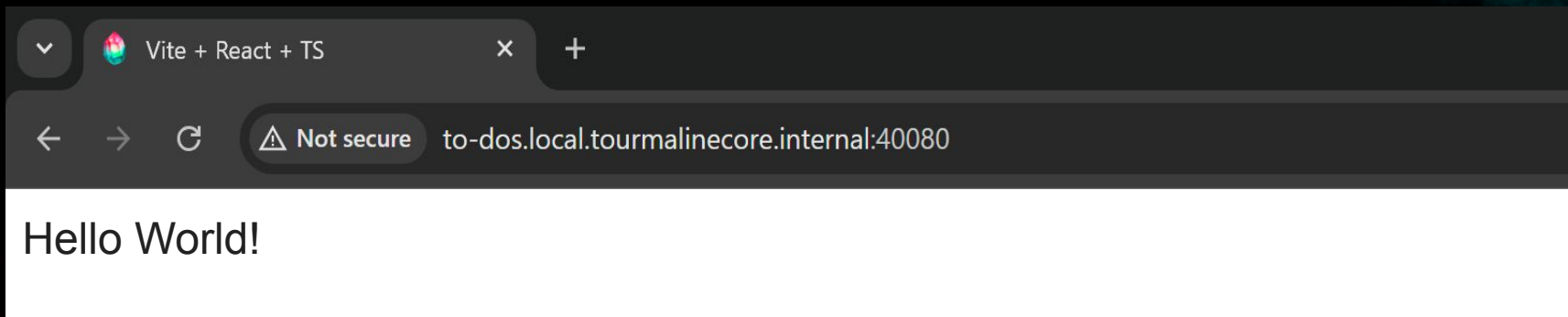
Lens

Pods 3 items Namespace: local

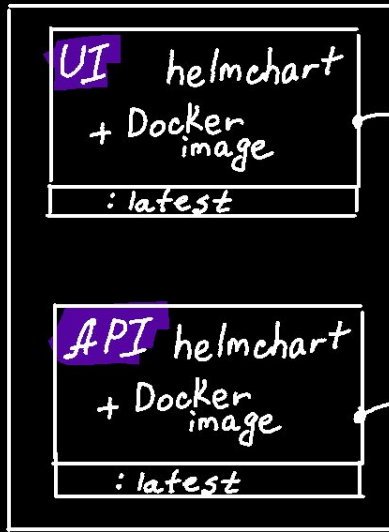
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	 Namespace	Contai...	CPU	Memory	Restarts	Controlled By	Node	QoS	Age	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	ingress-nginx-controller-b7	local		N/A	N/A	0	ReplicaSet	to-dos-cor	Burstable	5m8s	Running
<input type="checkbox"/>	to-dos-api-nginx-85d9f8b78	local		N/A	N/A	0	ReplicaSet	to-dos-cor	Burstable	3m23s	Running
<input type="checkbox"/>	to-dos-ui-nginx-5ddb9785	local		N/A	N/A	0	ReplicaSet	to-dos-cor	Burstable	3m2s	Running

GUI

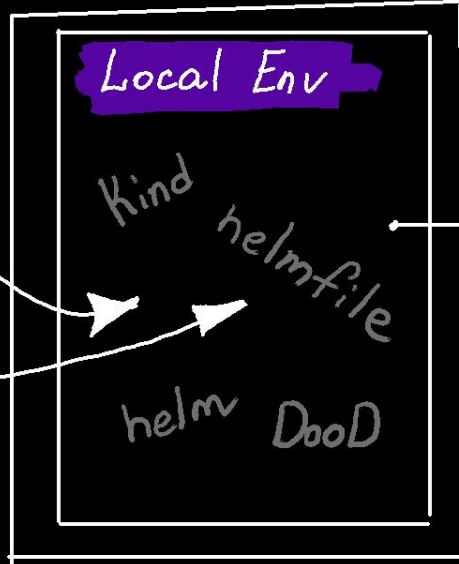
Browser



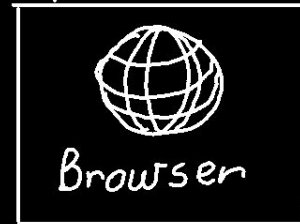
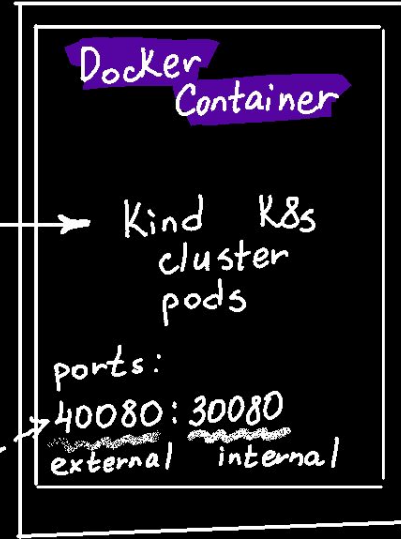
GitHub



Dev Container



Docker Sock



You need Docker
& VSCode
& Dev Containers

1

kind create

2

helmfile apply

Day to day scenarios

- 1 Run the whole stack
- 2 Debug a service *killer feature* from IDE
- 3 One service using local Docker image
- 4 One service using FB Docker image

3 One service using local Docker image

```
docker build -t local-to-dos-ui:0.0.1 .
```

```
kind load docker-image local-to-dos-ui:0.0.1 --name to-dos
```

```
values-to-dos-ui.yaml.gotmpl
```

```
image:  
  registry: ""  
  repository: "local-to-dos-ui"  
  tag: "0.0.1"  
  pullPolicy: "Never"
```

Give this image to kind cluster

Problems Along the Way

This is the way!

Learning curve is something else

- Developers have no idea
- They have to learn k8s → Learn it locally in a safe way



[Mad The Internet GIF by MOODMAN](#)

Several Projects

Multiple Local Envs



[to-dos-control-plane](#)

34226bece649

[kindest/node:v1.31.2](#)

Running

[40080:30080](#)

[40491:6443](#)

[Show less](#)



[real-world-control-plane](#)

3c4013672364

[kindest/node:v1.31.2](#)

Running

[40090:30080](#)

[30100:30100](#)

[44609:6443](#)

[Show less](#)

We need more gold!

RAM is Key

- 8 GB - designer's macOS laptop to start the lightest product
- 16 GB - frontend developer's macOS laptop to start mid size with no Kafka or Elastic or Other beasts
- 32 GB - backend developer's Windows to spin up heavy Kafka & Elastic

Latest is sort of better...

Latest vs Fixed Commit

- Easy to forget to kill a pod when latest changed
- Easy(lazy) to forget to commit a new SHA
(can be automated)

NOTE: The Kubernetes default pull policy is `IfNotPresent` unless the image tag is `:latest` or omitted (and implicitly `:latest`) in which case the default policy is `Always`. `IfNotPresent` causes the Kubelet to skip pulling an image if it already exists. If you want those images loaded into node to work as expected, please:

- don't use a `:latest` tag

and / or:

- specify `imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent` Or `imagePullPolicy: Never` on your container(s).

See [Kubernetes imagePullPolicy](#) for more information.



[Quick Start](#)

they wanted the best...

Lazy Failing Local Env

- Growing Local Env and secrets creeping
- Not dockerized setup of the tools (only Windows)
- Docker Compose and k3d (kind alternative) in the same repo
- Trying to start Kafka and ElasticSearch (ours)

Again if process sucks people
“forget” to make changes there.

small, Middle, BIG

What if there are too many services?

- Evolve to Production with feature deployments
- Allow to turn off certain features like: https, search, telemetry, or even app's features

Heavy Services

- Docker Compose them? (Argh)



Local Env Hybrid Mode

We used cloud Kafka and Elasticsearch from Local Env.

You can use even Production resources!

Hidden Bonus
is E2E Tests

Where are Prod
and Client?



Prod Env



https

ingress

Creates resources that
are shared among services.

✓ **TO-DOS-PROD-ENV [DEV CONTAINER: PROD**

✓ .devcontainer

{} devcontainer.json

✓ .github/workflows

! deploy.yml

✓ deploy

! cert-manager-cluster-issuer.yaml

! helmfile.yaml

≡ values-cert-manager.yaml.gotmpl

≡ values-ingress-nginx.yaml.gotmpl

◆ .gitattributes

◆ .gitignore

🔑 LICENSE

📄 README.md



[to-dos-prod-env](#)

Each Service Deploys Itself to Production

ci/helmfile.yaml

releases:

- name: to-dos-ui
 - labels:
 - app: to-dos-ui
 - wait: true
 - chart: bitnami/nginx
 - version: 15.3.5
 - values:
 - values.yaml



[ci/helmfile.yaml](#)

Where can I deploy?

1

k8s in VM

2

k8s in cloud

3

Bare metal k8s

What about On-premises?

On-premises = Local Env

Local, Dev, Prod

- Local + Prod → Distributed Monolith

**Oh Dev, UAT, Stage, Pre-Prod don't hurt me
Don't hurt me, no more**

What is love?

Who is it useful for?

Startups

R&D

MVP

Hackathons

Small & Middle size products

Limited budget for multiple cloud environments

SaaS & On-premises Product Delivery

When You're Gone

Who is it not for?

- Big products of 20-50-100 microservices
- Tricky external dependencies (mocking?)
- Very limited resources



[V. Govorkov. No! 1954](#)

In the End

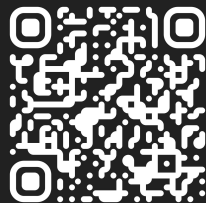
Conclusion

- Can rapidly spin up a web-based product
- Examples allow you to use it almost as is
- Everything is dockerized => cross-platform but depends on VSCode
- Growth and scalability is baked in
- Isolation on a product level is possible.
- **You can deploy it anywhere!**

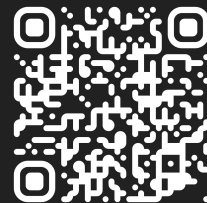
Aleksandr Shinkarev

12 years of experience

CEO at Tourmaline Core



[to-dos-
local-env](#)



[real-world-
local-env](#)



[pelican-
local-env](#)

WIP



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Vk
tourmalinecore

Design by



Anastasia
Tupikina

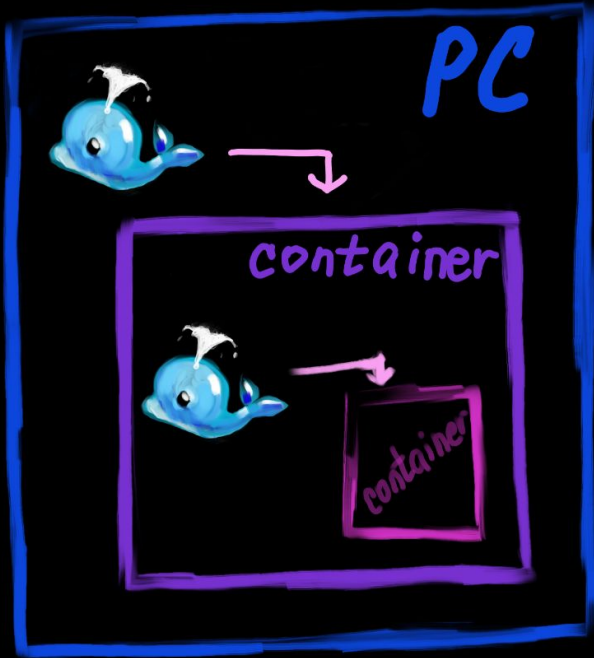


Maria
Yadrishnikova

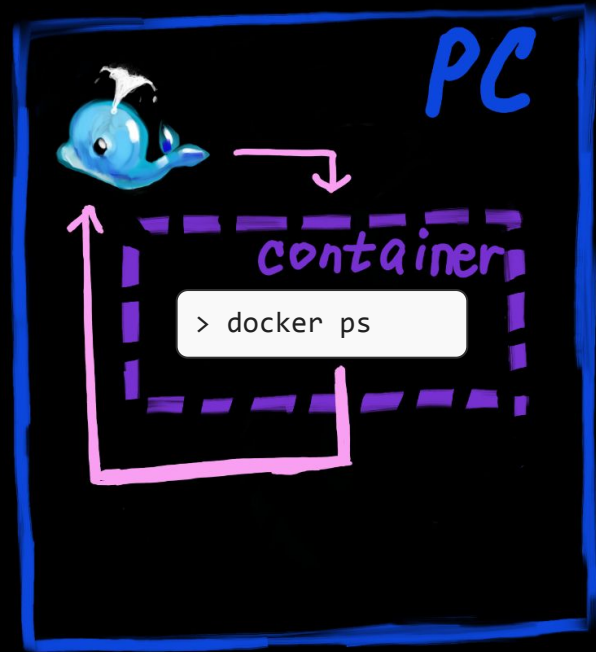
Give me more slides!

Dockerized, huh?

Docker in Docker



Docker out of Docker



DoOoOoOoD

Docker out of Docker

- You see them in Docker Desktop (observability)
- Partially re-use Docker images (re-usability)
- Eats less fast food (lighter)

