

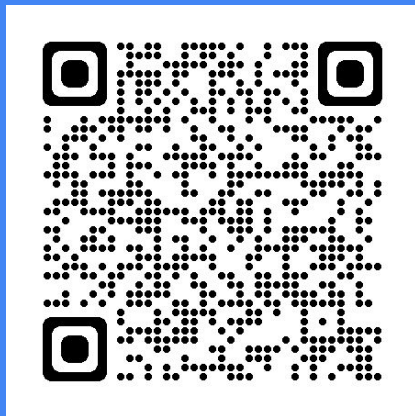
Практические задачи решаем функционально

Сериализуем Protobuf на F#



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Программирует с 1989 года. Писал на C, C++, Delphi, Perl, PHP, C#, Ruby, F# и Rust. Организует встречи Московского клуба программистов. Помогает коллегам делать интересные доклады и писать хорошие статьи.



Проблема: тестирование бекенда

REST API

1. Swagger
2. Postman
3. curl

gRPC

1. ???

Проблема: тестирование бекенда

```
req.json
{
  "from":
  {
    "latitude": 55.75124,
    "longitude": 37.61842
  },
  "to":
  {
    "latitude": 59.93863,
    "longitude": 30.31413
  }
}
```

Проблема: тестирование бекенда

```
> curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d @req.json http://svc.geo/distance
{
  "result": 634.6292282187935
}
```

Protobuf

Схема (.proto)

```
message DistanceRequest {  
  Point from = 1;  
  Point to = 2;  
  optional CalculationMethod method = 3;  
}
```

```
message Point {  
  double latitude = 1;  
  double longitude = 2;  
}
```

```
enum CalculationMethod {  
  COSINE = 0;  
  HAVERSINE = 1;  
}
```

Запрос (.textproto)

```
from: {  
  latitude: 55.75124  
  longitude": 37.61842  
}  
to: {  
  latitude: 59.93863  
  longitude: 30.31413  
}
```


Ответ (.textproto)

result: 634.6292282187935

<https://github.com/binateq/protos>

FParsec

3	.	1	4	1	5	9	2	,		p	i
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	---

pfloat → **success**: 3.141592

,		p	i
---	--	---	---

identifier → **failure**: { line: 1; position; 1, expectations: '_' or letter }

3	.	1	4	1	5	9	2	,		p	i
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	---

Результат

```
digit → '1'
```

```
many1Chars digit → "100500"
```

```
many1Chars digit |>> int32 → 100500
```

```
let digits: Parser<int32, unit> = many1Chars digit ||> int32
```

```
let pint32: Parser<int32, unit> = (pchar '-' >>. digits ||> (~-)) <|> digits
```

.proto

<https://protobuf.dev/reference/protobuf/proto3-spec/>

Переводим BNF в F#: идентификатор

```
ident = letter { letter | decimalDigit | "_" }
```

```
let identifier = many1Chars2 asciiLetter (asciiLetter <|> digit <|> pchar '_')
```


Переводим BNF в F#: полный идентификатор

```
fullIdent = ident { "." ident }
```

```
let fullIdentifier = stringsSepBy1 identifier (pstring ".")
```

```
package = "package" fullIdent ";"
```

```
let package =  
  skipString "package" >>. spaces1 >>.  
  fullIdentifier .>> spaces .>>  
  skipChar ';' .>> spaces  
  |>> Package
```

Abstract Syntax Tree

```
type Package = Package of string
```

Импорт

```
import = "import" [ "weak" | "public" ] strLit ";"
```

```
type Import =  
  | Import of string  
  | WeakImport of string  
  | PublicImport of string
```

```
let import =  
  let path =  
    (skipString "weak" >>. spaces1 >>. stringLiteral |>> WeakImport) <|>  
    (skipString "public" >>. spaces1 >>. stringLiteral |>> PublicImport) <|>  
    (stringLiteral |>> Import)
```

```
skipString "import" >>. spaces1 >>. path .>> spaces  
.>> skipChar ';' .>> spaces
```

```
enum EnumAllowingAlias {  
    option allow_alias = true;  
    EAA_UNSPECIFIED = 0;  
    EAA_STARTED = 1;  
    EAA_RUNNING = 2 [(custom_option) = "hello world"];  
}
```

Опции и перечисления

```
enum = "enum" enumName enumBody
enumBody = "{" { option | enumField | emptyStatement | reserved } "}"
enumField = ident "=" [ "-" ] intLit
           [ "[" enumValueOption { "," enumValueOption } "]" ] ";"
enumValueOption = optionName "=" constant

option = "option" optionName "=" constant ";"
optionName = ( ident | "(" [ "." ] fullIdent ")" )

constant = fullIdent | ( [ "-" | "+" ] intLit ) | ( [ "-" | "+" ] floatLit ) |
            strLit | boolLit | MessageValue
```

.textproto

<https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/docs/text-format-spec>

Просто список полей

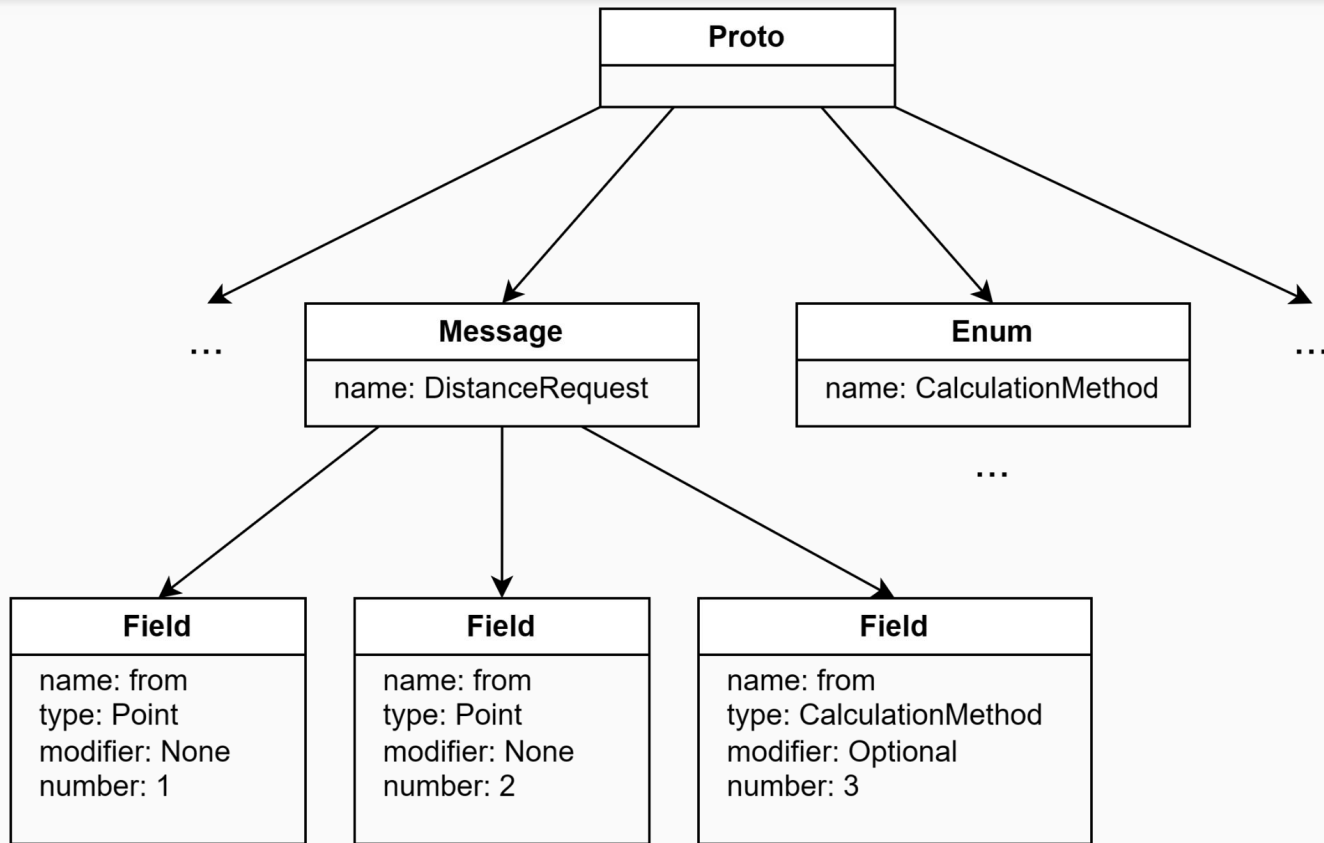
```
from: {  
  latitude: 55.75124  
  longitude": 37.61842  
}
```

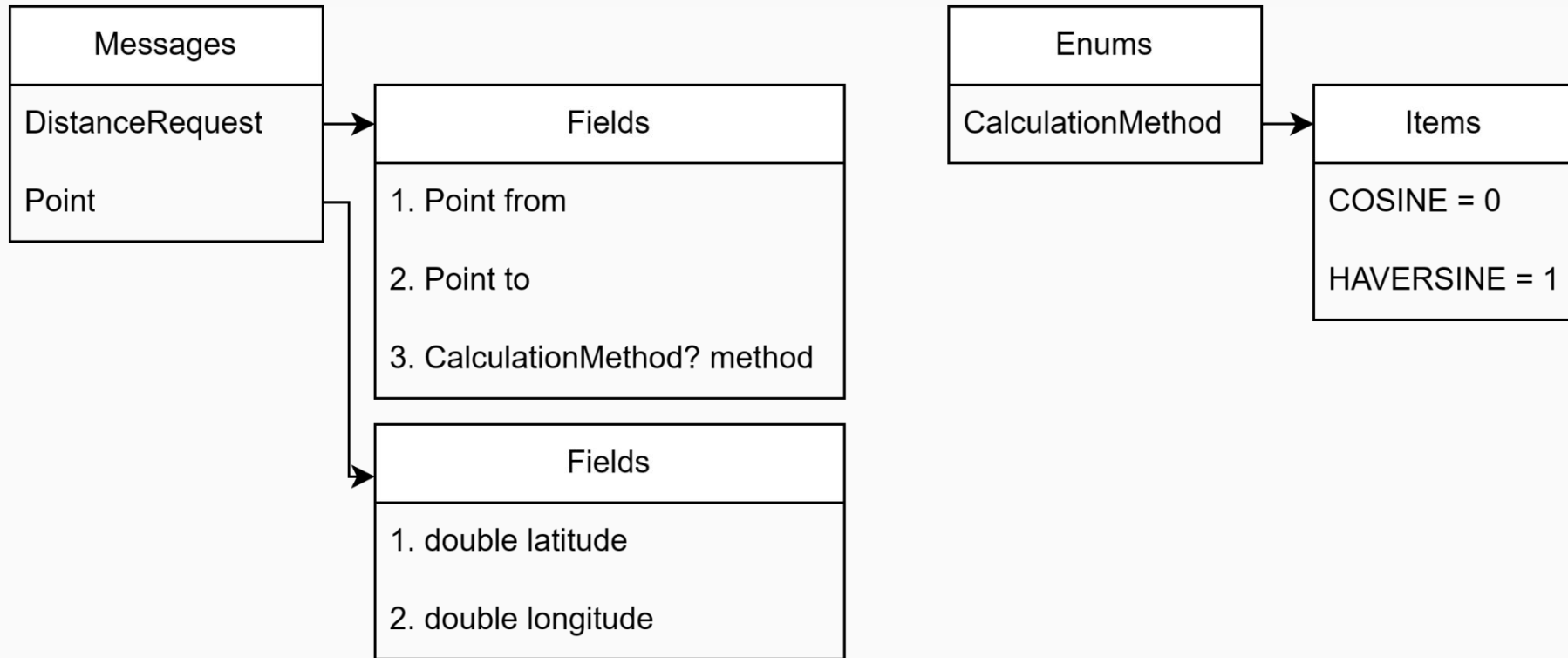
```
to: {  
  latitude: 59.93863  
  longitude: 30.31413  
}
```

Вопросы по первой части

- gRPC
- Схема (.proto)
- Запрос и Ответ (.textproto)
- Парсеры — это функции
- У парсеров есть результат
- Парсер-комбинаторы
- Переводим BNF в F#
- Abstract Syntax Tree
- Алгебраические типы данных
- Тип-сумма discriminated unions
- Single case discriminated unions
- Пакет (package)
- Импорт (import)
- Опции и перечисления (option, enum)
- Просто список полей (.textproto)

Компиляция





Сериализация

Бинарные данные

```
> protoc --encode="geo.DistanceRequest" geo.proto <
example.textproto > example.bin
```

```
%HOMEDRIVE%%HOMEPATH%\nuget\packages\grpc.tools\<
2.40.0\tools\windows_x64\
```

```
https://protobuf.dev/programming-guides/encoding/
```

Бинарные данные

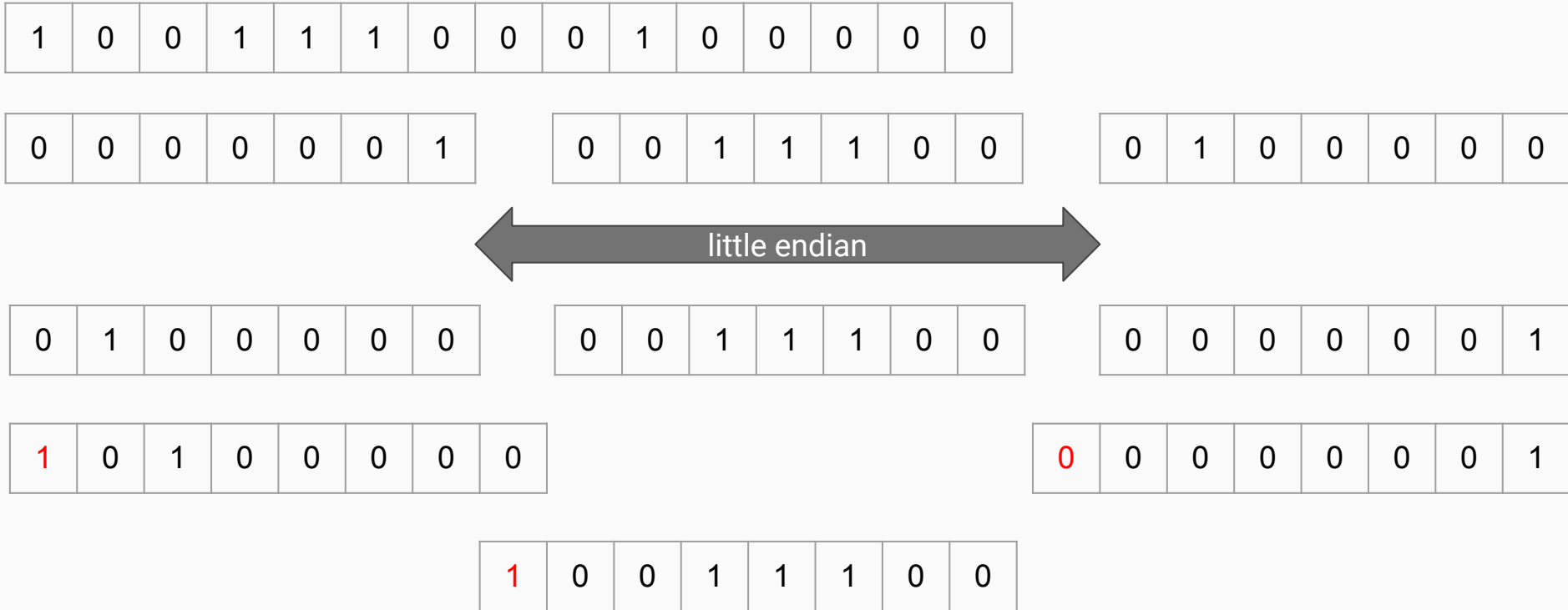
```
0000000000: 0A 12 09 39 B9 DF A1 28 | E0 4B 40 11 9E 98 F5 62
0000000010: 28 CF 42 40 12 12 09 B2 | 85 20 07 25 F8 4D 40 11
0000000020: 46 B1 DC D2 6A 50 3E 40 |
```


Типы сериализации

```
type WireType =  
  | Varint = 0u  
  | I64 = 1u  
  | Len = 2u  
  | [<Obsolete>] SGroup = 3u  
  | [<Obsolete>] EGroup = 4u  
  | I32 = 5u
```

Varint

20000



```
let serializeVarint n (stream: Stream) =
    let generator (isStop, remainder) =
        if isStop
        then None
        else
            let nextRemainder = remainder / 128uL
            let nextByte = byte (remainder % 128uL)
            if nextRemainder = 0uL
            then Some (nextByte, (true, nextRemainder))
            else Some (0x80uy ||| nextByte, (false, nextRemainder))
    let bytes = Array.unfold generator (false, n)
    stream.Write(bytes)
```



```
tag = fieldNumber <<< 3 + wireType
```

Field Number	Wire Type	Wire Type (int)	Tag
1	Varing	0	8 (0x08)
3	I32	5	29 (0x1D)

Десериализация

Не забываем про тесты!

```
let deserializeVarint (stream: Stream) =  
    0uL
```

```
let deserializeTag (stream: Stream) =  
    (0u, WireType.Varint)
```

```
let deserializeBool (stream: Stream) =  
    false
```

```
let deserializeSInt32 stream =  
    0
```

Вопросы по второй части

- Компиляция
- AST
- Схема
- protoc
- Типы сериализации (wire types)
- Varint
- Отрицательные числа
- Теги
- Тесты
- Десериализация