



Внутреннее устройство мьютексов в Go

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Мьютекс

это переменная, которая может находиться

в одном из двух состояний



Заблокирована



Не заблокирована

Виды мьютексов в Go

`sync.Mutex`

`sync.RWMutex`

Низкоуровневые примитивы

внутри мьютексов

Низкоуровневые примитивы внутри мьютексов



sync/atomic

```
func CompareAndSwapInt32(addr *int32, old, new int32) (swapped bool)
func AddInt32(addr *int32, delta int32) (new int32)
func LoadInt32(addr *int32) (val int32)
```

Низкоуровневые примитивы внутри мьютексов



runtime

```
func runtime_canSpin(i int) bool
func runtime_doSpin()
func runtime_nanotime() int64
func runtime_SemacquireMutex(s *uint32, lifo bool, skipframes int)
func runtime_Semrelease(s *uint32, handoff bool, skipframes int)
```


sync.Mutex

sync.Mutex



```
type Mutex struct {  
    state uint32  
    sema uint32  
}  
  
func (m *Mutex)Lock()  
func (m *Mutex)TryLock() bool  
func (m *Mutex)Unlock()  
func (m *Mutex)lockSlow()  
func (m *Mutex)unlockSlow(new int)
```


sync.Mutex



```
const(  
    mutexLocked = 1 << iota // 0b001  
    mutexWoken // 0b010  
    mutexStarving // 0b100  
    mutexWaiterShift = iota // 3  
    starvationThresholdNs = 1e6 // 1_000_000 (1ms)  
)
```

m.Lock()



```
func (m *Mutex) Lock() {  
    if atomic.CompareAndSwapInt32(&m.state, 0, mutexLocked) {  
        return  
    }  
    m.lockSlow()  
}
```


m.TryLock()



```
func (m *Mutex)TryLock() bool {  
    old := m.state  
    if old&(mutexLocked|mutexStarving) != 0 {  
    }  
    if !atomic.CompareAndSwapInt32(&m.state, 0, mutexLocked) {  
        return false  
    }  
    return true  
}
```

m.Unlock()



```
func (m *Mutex) Unlock() {  
    new := atomic.AddInt32(&m.state, -mutexLocked)  
    if new != 0 {  
        m.unlockSlow(new)  
    }  
}
```


m.lockSlow()



```
func (m *Mutex) lockSlow() {  
    var waitStartTime int64  
    starving := false  
    awoke := false  
    iter := 0  
    old := m.state  
    for {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

m.lockSlow()

```
for {  
    if old&(mutexLocked|mutexStarving) == mutexLocked &&  
runtime_canSpin(iter) {  
        ...  
    }  
    ...  
    if atomic.CompareAndSwapInt32(&m.state, old, new) {  
        ...  
    } else {  
        old = m.state  
    }  
}
```


m.lockSlow()



```
    if !awoke && old&mutexWoken == 0 && old >> mutexWaiterShift != 0 &&  
    atomic.CompareAndSwapInt32(&m.state, old, old|mutexWoken) {  
        awoke = true  
    }  
    runtime_doSpin()  
    iter++  
    old = m.state  
    continue
```

m.lockSlow()



```
    for {
        if old&(mutexLocked|mutexStarving) == mutexLocked &&
runtime_canSpin(iter) {
            ...
        }
        ...
        if atomic.CompareAndSwapInt32(&m.state, old, new) {
            ...
        } else {
            old = m.state
        }
    }
}
```


m.lockSlow()

```
new := old
if old&mutexStarving == 0 {
    new |=mutexLocked
}
if old&(mutexLocked|mutexStarving) != 0 {
    new += 1 <<mutexWaiterShift
}
if starving && old&mutexLocked != 0 {
    new |=mutexStarving
}
if awoke {
    if new&mutexWoken == 0 {
        throw("sync: inconsistent mutex state")
    }
    new &^=mutexWoken
}
```

m.lockSlow()



```
    for {
        if old&(mutexLocked|mutexStarving) == mutexLocked &&
runtime_canSpin(iter) {
            ...
        }
        ...
        if atomic.CompareAndSwapInt32(&m.state, old, new) {
            ...
        } else {
            old = m.state
        }
    }
}
```


m.lockSlow()



```
if old&(mutexLocked|mutexStarving) == 0 {  
    break  
}  
queueLifo := waitStartTime != 0  
if waitStartTime == 0 {  
    waitStartTime = runtime_nanotime()  
}  
runtime_SemaquireMutex(&m.sema, queueLifo, 1)  
starving = starving || runtime.nanotime() - waitStartTime >  
starvationThresholdNs  
old = m.state  
if old & mutexStarving != 0 {  
    ...  
}  
awoke = true  
iter = 0
```

m.lockSlow()



```
if old&(mutexLocked|mutexWoken) != 0 || old >>mutexWaiterShift != 0 {  
    throw("inconsistent mutex state")  
}  
delta := int32(mutexLocked - 1<<mutexWaiterShift)  
if !starving || old>>mutexWaiterShift == 1 {  
    delta -= mutexStarving  
}  
atomic.AddInt(&m.State, delta)  
break
```


m.unlockSlow()



```
func (m *Mutex)unlockSlow(new int32) {  
    if (new+mutexLocked)&mutexLocked == 0 {  
        fatal("sync: unlock of unlocked mutex")  
    }  
    if new&mutexStarving == 0 {  
        ...  
    } else {  
        // Передаем владение мьютексом следующему в очереди ожидания  
        runtime_Semrelease(&m.sema, true, 1)  
    }  
}
```

m.unlockSlow()

```
old := new
for {
    if old>>mutexWaiterShift == 0 || old&(mutexLocked|mutexWoken|
mutexStarving) != 0 {
        return
    }
    new = (old - 1<<mutexWaiterShift) | mutexWoken
    if atomic.CompareAndSwapInt32(&m.state, old, new) {
        runtime_Semrelease(&m.sema, false, 1)
        return
    }
    old := m.state
}
```



sync.RWMutex

sync.RWMutex



```
type RWMutex struct {  
    w Mutex  
    writerSem uint32  
    readerSem uint32  
    readerCount int32  
    readerWait int32  
}
```


sync.RWMutex



```
func (rw *RWMutex)RLock()  
func (rw *RWMutex)TryRLock()bool  
func (rw *RWMutex)RUnlock()  
func (rw *RWMutex)rUnlockSlow(r int32)  
func (rw *RWMutex)Lock()  
func (rw *RWMutex)TryLock() bool  
func (rw *RWMutex)Unlock()
```

rw.RLock()




```
func (rw *RWMutex)RLock() {  
    if atomic.AddInt32(&rw.readerCount, 1) < 0 {  
        runtime_SemacquireMutex(&rw.readerSem, false, 0)  
    }  
}
```


rw.TryRLock()



```
func (rw *RWMutex) TryRLock() bool {  
    for {  
        c := atomic.LoadInt32(&rw.readerCount)  
        if c < 0 {  
            return false  
        }  
        if atomic.CompareAndSwapInt32(&rw.readerCount, c, c+1) {  
            return true  
        }  
    }  
}
```

rw. RUnlock()



```
func (rw *RWMutex) RUnlock() {  
    if r := rw.readerCount.Add(-1); r < 0 {  
        rw.rUnlockSlow(r)  
    }  
}
```


rw.rUnlockSlow()



```
func (rw *RWMutex)rUnlockSlow(r int32) {  
    if r+1 == 0 || r+1 == -rwmutexMaxReaders {  
        fatal("sync: RUnlock of unlocked RWMutex")  
    }  
    if atomic.AddInt32(&rw.readerWait, -1) == 0 {  
        runtime_Semrelease(&rw.writerSem, false, 1)  
    }  
}
```

rw.Lock()



```
func (rw *RWMutex)Lock(){
    rw.w.Lock()
    r := atomic.AddInt32(&rw.readerCount, -rwmutexMaxReaders) +
rwmutexMaxReaders
    if r != 0 && atomic.AddInt32(&rw.readerWait, r) != 0 {
        runtime_SemacquireMutex(&rw.writerSem, false, 0)
    }
}
```


rw.TryLock()



```
func (rw *RWMutex)TryLock() bool {  
    if !rw.w.TryLock() {  
        return false  
    }  
    if !atomic.CompareAndSwapInt32(&rw.readerCount, 0, -rwmutexMaxReaders) {  
        rw.w.Unlock()  
        return false  
    }  
    return true  
}
```

rw.Unlock()



```
func (rw *RWMutex)Unlock() {  
    r := atomic.AddInt32(&rw.readerCount, rwmutexMaxReaders)  
    if r >= rwmutexMaxReaders {  
        fatal("sync: Unlock of unlocked RWMutex")  
    }  
    for i:=0; i < int(r); i++ {  
        runtime_Semrelease(&rw.readerSem, false, 0)  
    }  
    rw.w.Unlock()  
}
```


Бенчмарки

Бенчмарки

```
func locker(wg *sync.WaitGroup, l sync.Locker) {
    defer wg.Done()
    result := int64(0)
    for i := 0; i < 100; i++ {
        l.Lock()
        result += counter
        time.Sleep(time.Microsecond)
        l.Unlock()
    }
}

func initGoroutines(
    readerCount int,
    writerCount int,
    readerLocker sync.Locker,
    writerLocker sync.Locker,
) {
    var wg sync.WaitGroup
    wg.Add(readerCount + writerCount)
    for i := 0; i < writerCount; i++ {
        go locker(&wg, writerLocker)
    }
    for i := 0; i < readerCount; i++ {
        go locker(&wg, readerLocker)
    }
    wg.Wait()
}
```


Бенчмарки



BenchmarkMutex1000Read1Write-8	2	574763706 ns/op
BenchmarkRWMutex1000Read1Write-8	1000000000	0.03777 ns/op
BenchmarkMutex1000Read100Write-8	2	535144450 ns/op
BenchmarkRWMutex1000Read100Write-8	1000000000	0.1186 ns/op
BenchmarkMutex1000Read1000Write-8	1	1710810753 ns/op
BenchmarkRWMutex1000Read1000Write-8	1	1016611676 ns/op
BenchmarkMutex1000Read10000Write-8	1	12786959556 ns/op
BenchmarkRWMutex1000Read10000Write-8	1	11490108373 ns/op

Бенчмарки

```
func initMutexCounter(goroutinesCounter int) {
    var wg sync.WaitGroup
    var mu sync.Mutex
    wg.Add(goroutinesCounter)
    for i := 0; i < goroutinesCounter; i++ {
        go func() {
            defer wg.Done()
            mu.Lock()
            defer mu.Unlock()
            counter += 1
        }()
    }
    wg.Wait()
}

func initAtomicCounter(goroutinesCounter int) {
    var wg sync.WaitGroup
    wg.Add(goroutinesCounter)
    for i := 0; i < goroutinesCounter; i++ {
        go func() {
            defer wg.Done()
            atomic.AddInt64(&counter, 1)
        }()
    }
    wg.Wait()
}
```


Бенчмарки



BenchmarkAtomicCounter-8

10000000000

0.2326 ns/op

BenchmarkMutexCounter-8

10000000000

0.2391 ns/op

Примеры хорошего и плохого использования

```
type Object struct {
    mu sync.Mutex
    name string
    surname string
    counter int
}

obj := Object{mu: sync.Mutex{}}

for i := 0; i < 100; i++ {
    go func(){
        ...
        obj.mu.Lock()
        obj.name = new_name
        obj.surname = new_surname
        obj.counter++
        obj.mu.Unlock()
        ...
    }()
}
```

```
var mu sync.Mutex
counter := 0
for i := 0; i < 100; i++ {
    go func(){
        ...
        mu.Lock()
        counter++
        mu.Unlock()
        ...
    }()
}
```


Полезные ссылки

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