

# Экосистема языка C++, в болезни и в здравии

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# Agenda

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1. C++ ? I've see some C with classes 20 years ago.
2. C++ tops areas
3. The state of C++ now
4. New vs Old. Conservatism ?

# What is C++ today?

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```
template<class T, int ... X>  
T pi(T(X...));
```

```
int main() {  
    return pi<int, 42>;  
}
```

# What is C++ today?

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```
#define X(a) myVal_##a,  
enum myShinyEnum {  
#include "xmacro.txt"  
};  
#undef X  
  
void foo(myShinyEnum en) {  
    switch (en) {  
        case myVal_a: break;  
        case myVal_b: break;  
        case myVal_c: break;  
        case myVal_d: break;  
    }  
}
```

```
//xmacro.txt
```

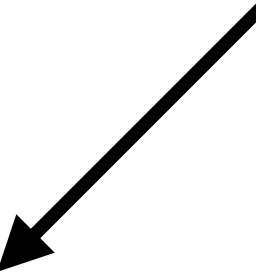
```
X(a)  
X(b)  
X(c)  
X(d)
```

# What is C++ today?

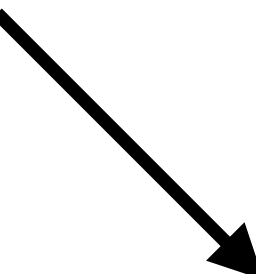
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```
$class interface {
    constexpr {
        compiler.require($interface.variables().empty(),
            "interfaces may not contain data");
        for... (auto f : $interface.functions()) {
            compiler.require(!f.is_copy() && !f.is_move(),
                "interfaces may not copy or move; consider a"
                " virtual clone() instead");
            if (!f.has_access()) f.make_public();
            compiler.require(f.is_public(),
                "interface functions must be public");
            f.make_pure_virtual();
        }
    }
    virtual ~interface() noexcept { }
};
```

```
interface Shape {
    int area() const;
    void scale_by(double factor);
};
```



```
struct Shape {
    virtual int area() const = 0;
    virtual void scale_by(double factor) = 0;
    virtual ~Shape() noexcept {
    }
};
```



**Throwing a ball**

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**C++ per areas**

# C++ per areas

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- Finances / Banking / Trading
- Embedded
- Games

# C++ in Banking and Trading

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# C++ in Banking and Trading

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- Language choices:
  - **Java** for the big enterprise systems, back end trading platforms etc.
  - **C++** for the low latency / high performance stuff
  - **C#** for front-end / desktop apps
  - **Python** for various scripting
- C++ is a primary choice
- Especially low latency trading and quantitative analytics
- Performance

# C++ in Banking and Trading

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## Performance:

- Low latency, not quick throughput
- And safety
- Requires understanding of the compiler output

Carl Cook “When a Microsecond Is an Eternity: High Performance Trading Systems in C++” (CppCon 2017)

# C++ in Banking and Trading

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## C++ usage:

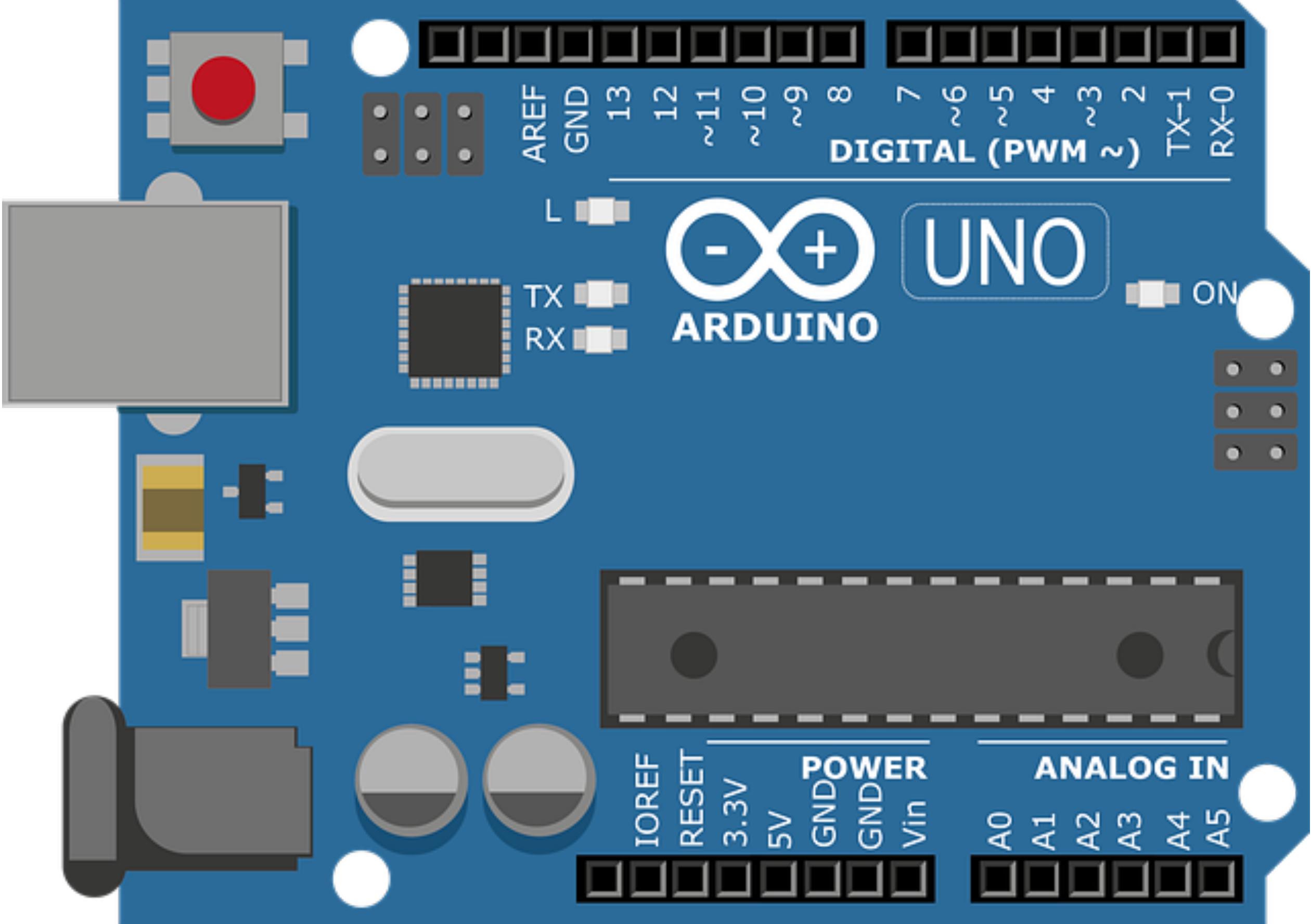
- Allocations are important
- Exceptions are fine, if they don't throw and not in the control flow
- Templates over virtual functions and branches
- Usage of low-level CPU instructions

## Related ecosystem:

- Huge infrastructure, learning materials, wide expertise
- Lots of SDKs (CUDA, QuantLib)
- High cost of moving to the new technologies
- Affects clients

# C++ in Embedded

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# C++ in Embedded

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- Controlled by MCUs vendors
- Testing / Standards compliance / Certification tools
- Language choices:
  - C and C++, often more C than C++
  - Python, Lua, etc. for scripting, configurations, etc.
- Vendor's compilers / debuggers / etc.

# C++ in Embedded

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C++ usage:

- Classes are C structs with function pointers
- Macros are everywhere
- Direct memory/registers access
- Data structures in memory are specifically packed

# Macros sample

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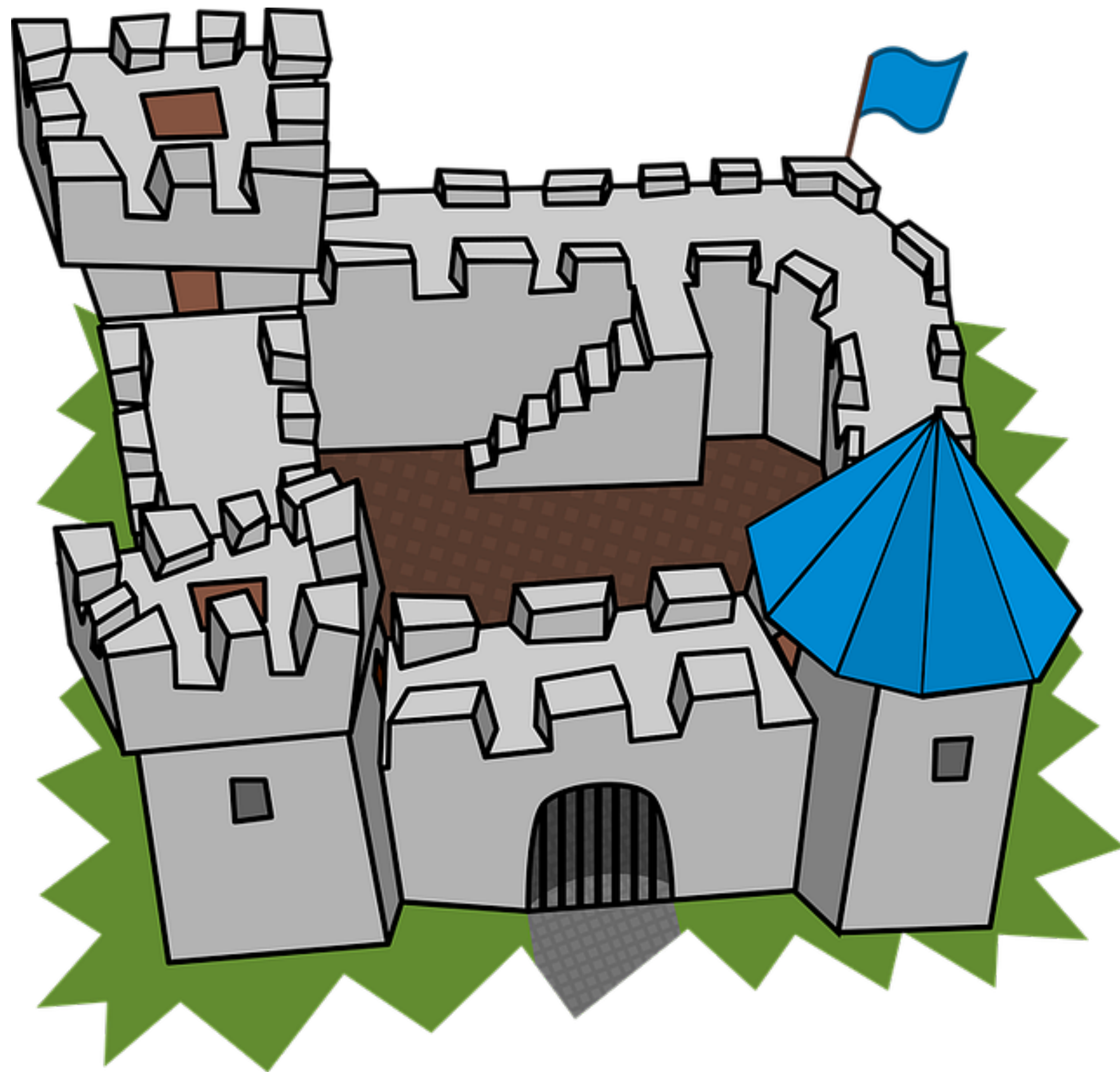
```
//foo.h
#ifdef MAGIC
template<int>
struct x {
    x(int i) { }
};
#else
int x = 100;
#endif
```

```
//foo.cpp
#include "foo.h"
void test(int y) {
    const int a = 100;

    auto k = x<a>(0);
}
```

# C++ in Games

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# C++ in Games

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- Language choices:
  - Unity/C# takes the biggest part of the market
  - AAA is mostly C++, Unreal Engine, Lumberyard, CryEngine and custom in-house engines
  - Rendering is mostly in C
- Console SDKs in binaries
- Performance (latency)

# C++ in Games

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## C++ usage

- C++03 and C++11
- In-house reflection implementations
- No Boost or STL because of the allocations
- Minimal template usage
- No exceptions because of their cost

# C++ in Games

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## Reflection

- For serialization
- For GC
- For network replication
- For various characteristics

# C++ in Games

## Reflection in Unreal Engine:

- Serves for interaction between C++/Blueprint
- Implemented with macros
- RPC methods

```
#include "MyObject.generated.h"

UCLASS(Blueprintable)
class UMyObject : public UObject
{
    GENERATED_BODY()

public:
    MyUObject();

    UPROPERTY(BlueprintReadOnly, EditAnywhere)
    float ExampleProperty;

    UFUNCTION(BlueprintCallable)
    void ExampleFunction();
};
```

```
460  /** [server] remove all weapons from inventory and destroy them */
461  void DestroyInventory();
462
463  /** equip weapon */
464  UFUNCTION(reliable, server, WithValidation)
465  void ServerEquipWeapon(class AShooterWeapon* NewWeapon);
```

```
AShooterCharacter::ServerEquipWeapon_Implementation(AShooterWeapon* Weapon) -> void
AShooterCharacter::ServerEquipWeapon_Validate(AShooterWeapon* Weapon) -> bool
```

```
469  void ServerSetTargeting(bool bNewTargeting);
470
471  /** update targeting state */
472  UFUNCTION(reliable, server, WithValidation)
473  void ServerSetRunning(bool bNewRunning, bool bToggle);
474
```

# C++ in Games

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## Custom STL & Allocations

- No STL, custom structures, plain arrays
- Non-default memory alignment requirements
- Newly constructed or reset container allocates no memory
- Avoiding heap
- Temporal allocators with the life-time of the frame

Sample: `InplaceArray<ubi32, 8>`

Nicolas Fleury "C++ in Huge AAA Games" (CppCon 2014)

Scott Wardle "Memory and C++ debugging at Electronic Arts" (CppCon 2015)

EASTL – Electronic Arts Standard Template Library

*"Among game developers the most fundamental weakness [of the STL] is the std allocator design, and it is this weakness that was the largest contributing factor to the creation of EASTL."*

# The State of Developer Ecosystem

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- Yearly: 2017, 2018, 2019
- ~15K respondents total
- 6 languages
- Enough data from all over the world
- Weighting



# The State of Developer Ecosystem: C++

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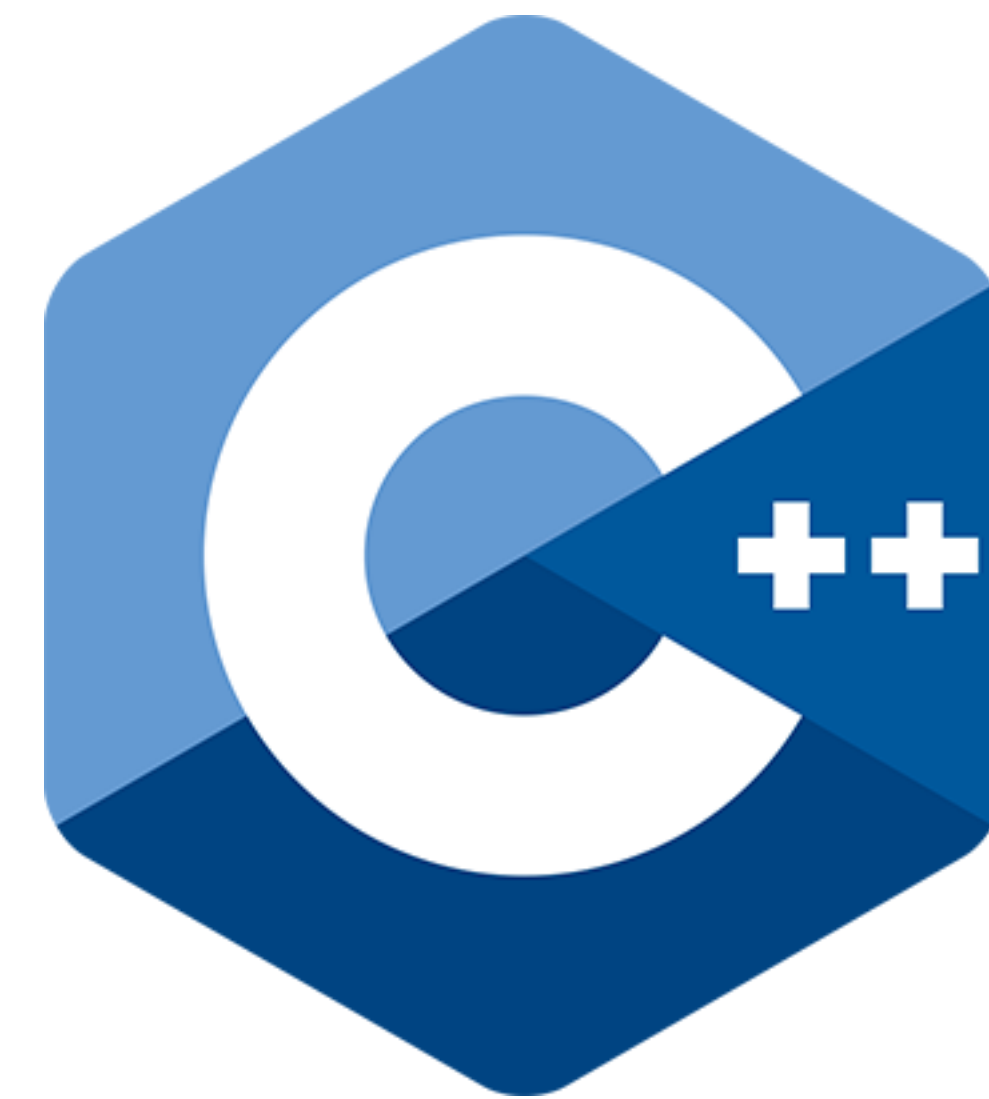
- C or C++ used in the last 12 months - **5427**
- C used in the last 12 months - **3410**
- C++ used in the last 12 months - **4148**
- Primary C++ - **1698**



# C++ Developer Survey by CPP Foundation

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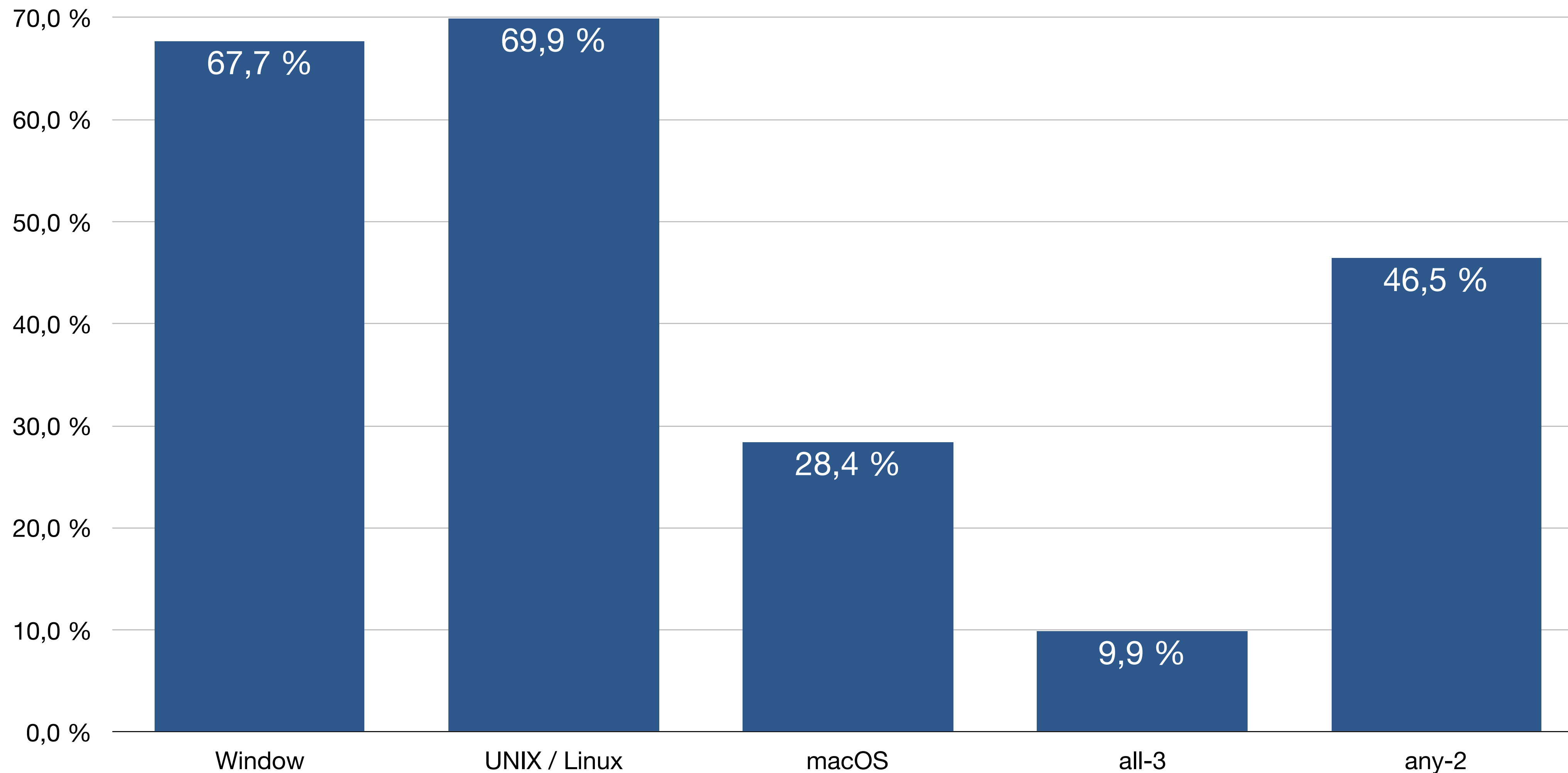
- 2018
- C++ used at work - 2884
- Hobby/personal - 2380
- >50% have >5 years in C++





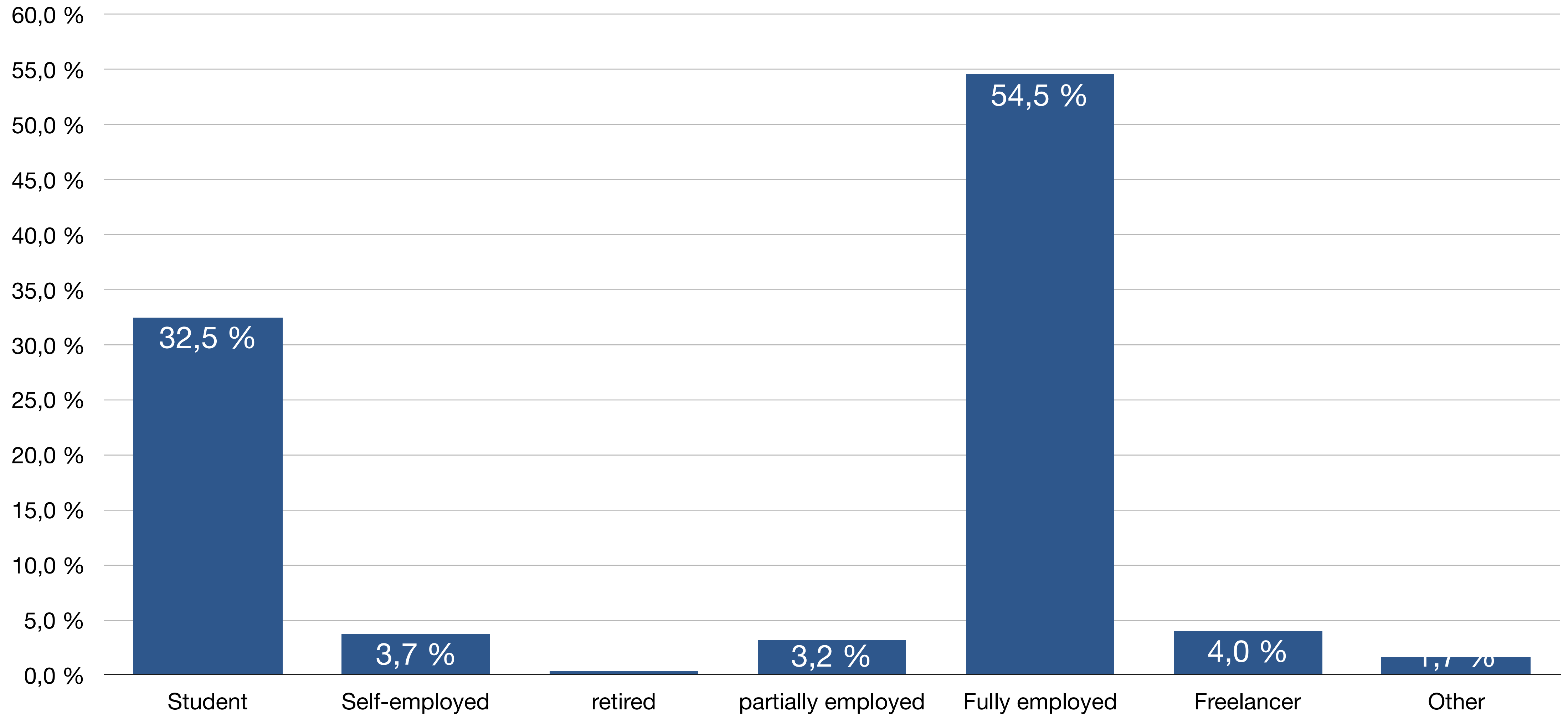
# The State of Developer Ecosystem: C++

Platforms distribution



# The State of Developer Ecosystem: C++

Employment status

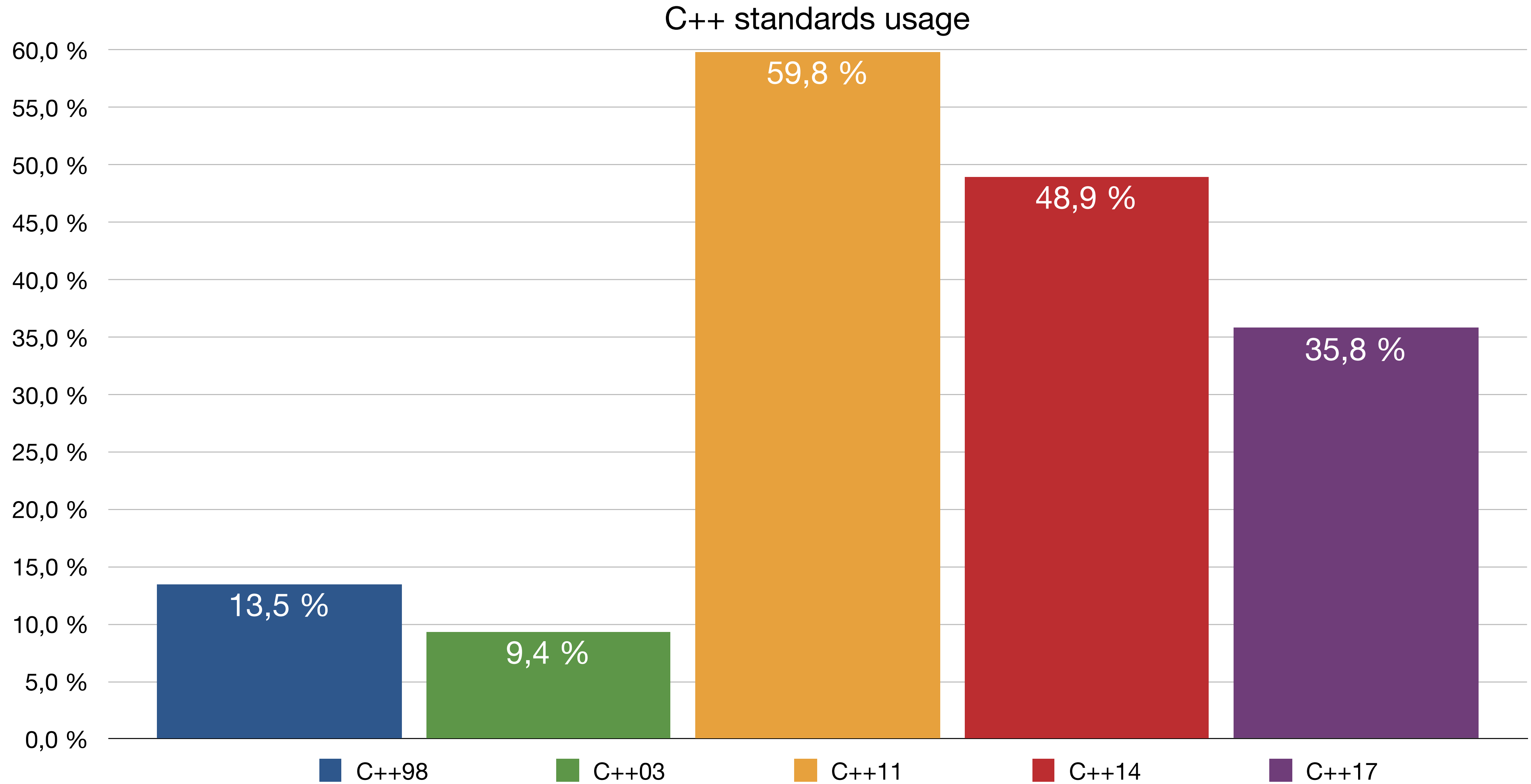


**Throwing a ball**

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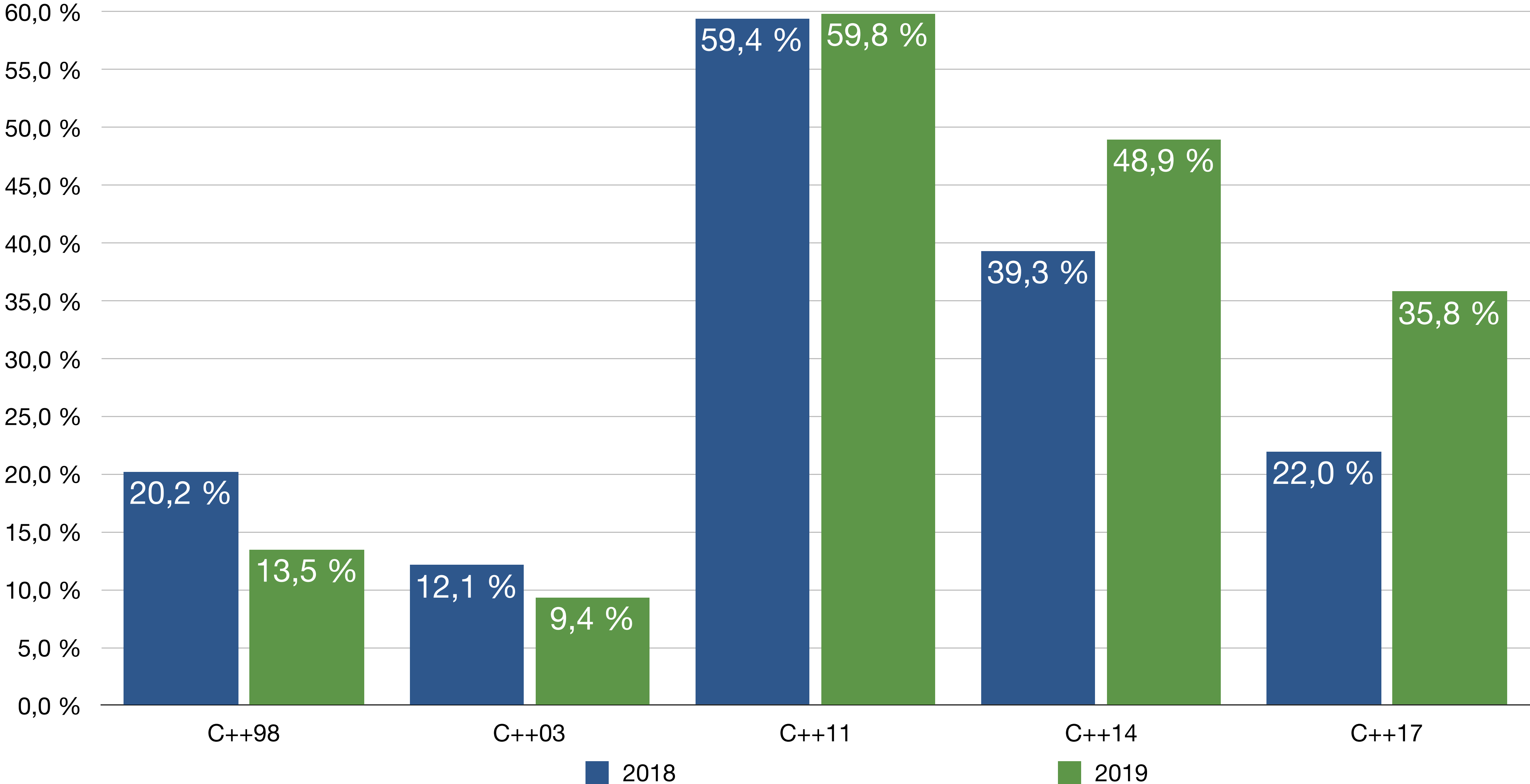
**C++ standards**

# C++ standards



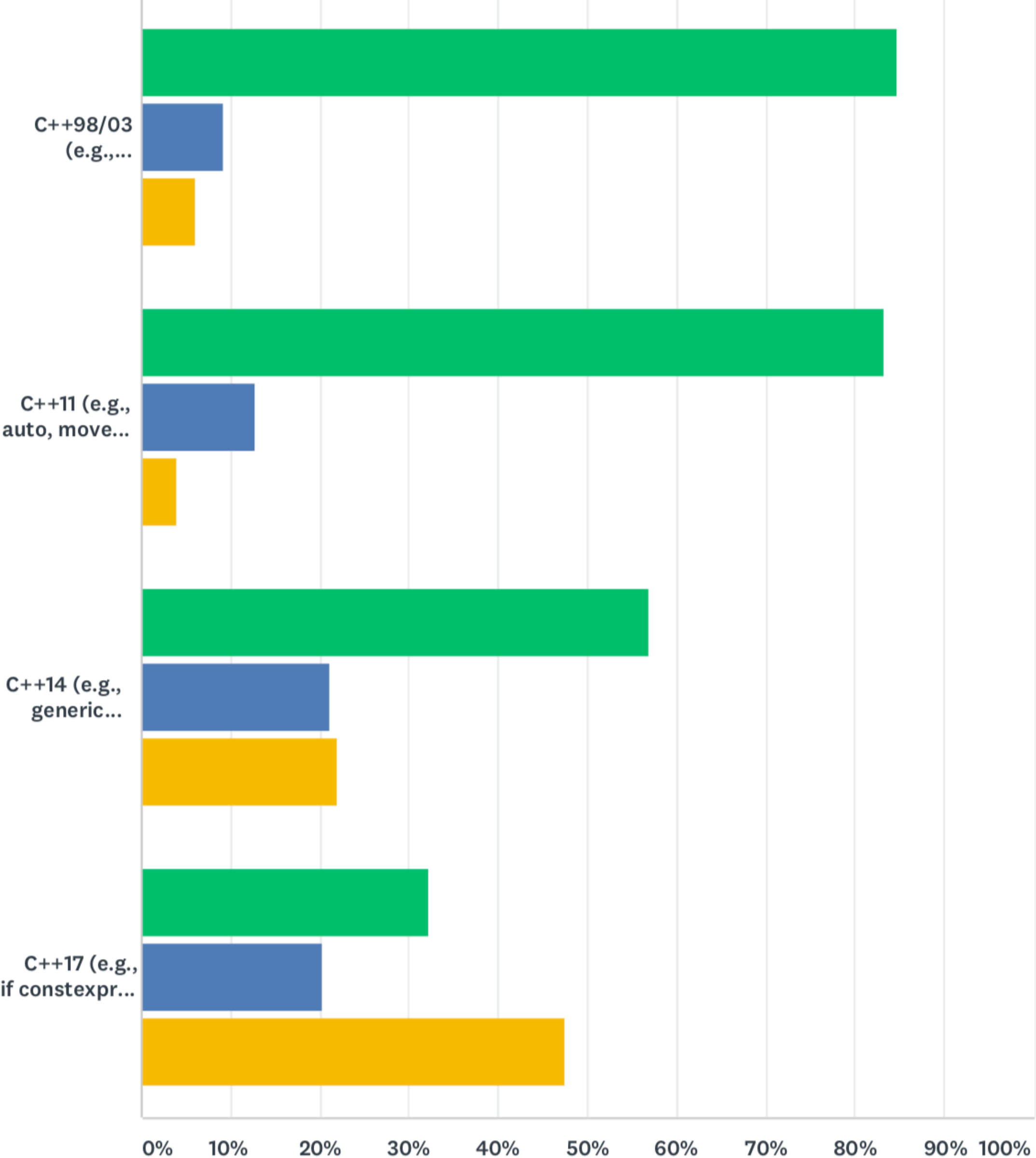
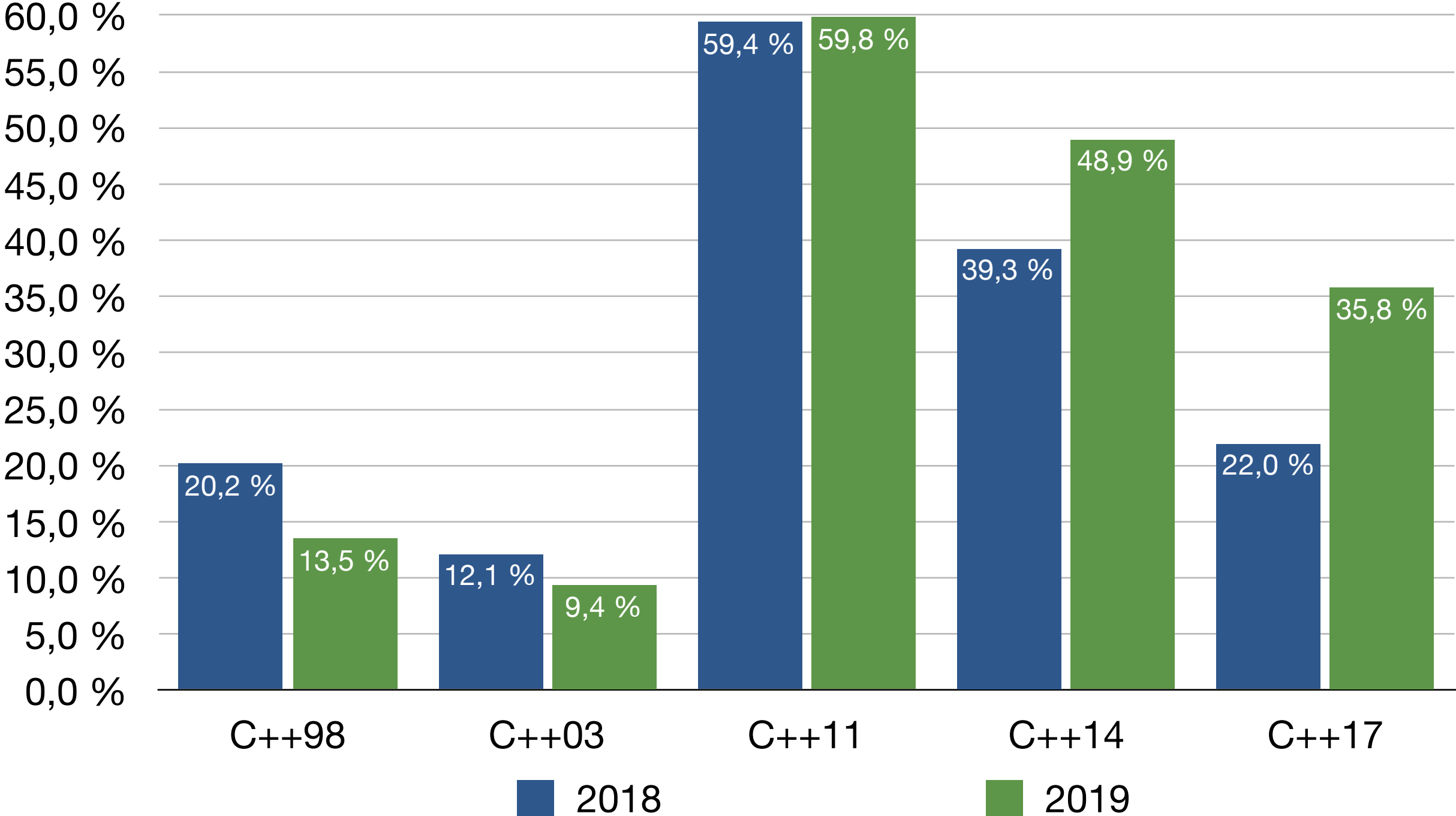
# C++ standards

C++ standards 2019-2018



# C++ standards

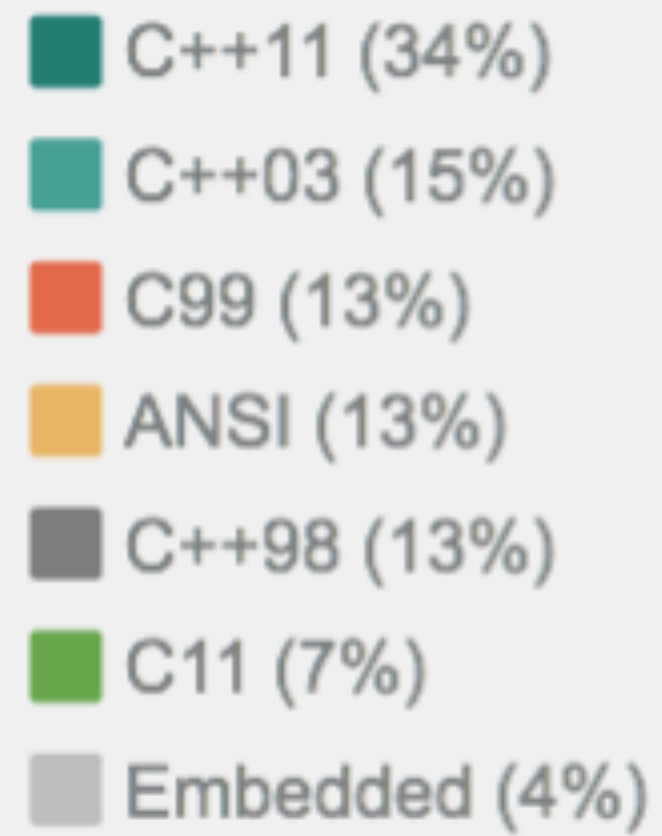
C++ standards 2019-2018



■ Yes: Pretty much all features
 ■ Partial: Just a few selected features
 ■ No: Not allowed

# C++ standards

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#8

## C++ versions

The most popular C++ version is currently C++11, with a share of 34%.

# The State of Developer Ecosystem: C++

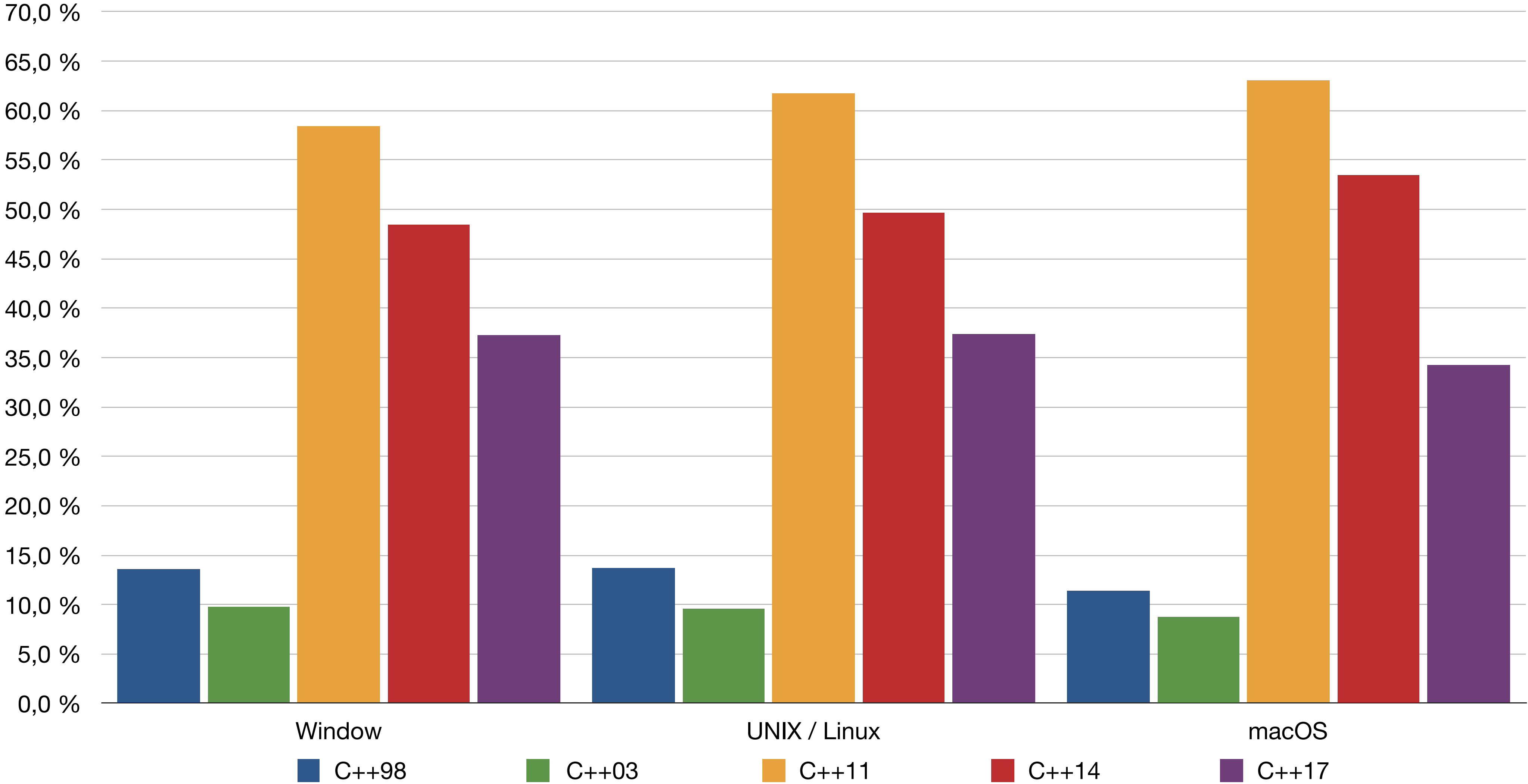
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- Per platforms distribution
- Per compiler distribution
- Per area of development
- Per employment group



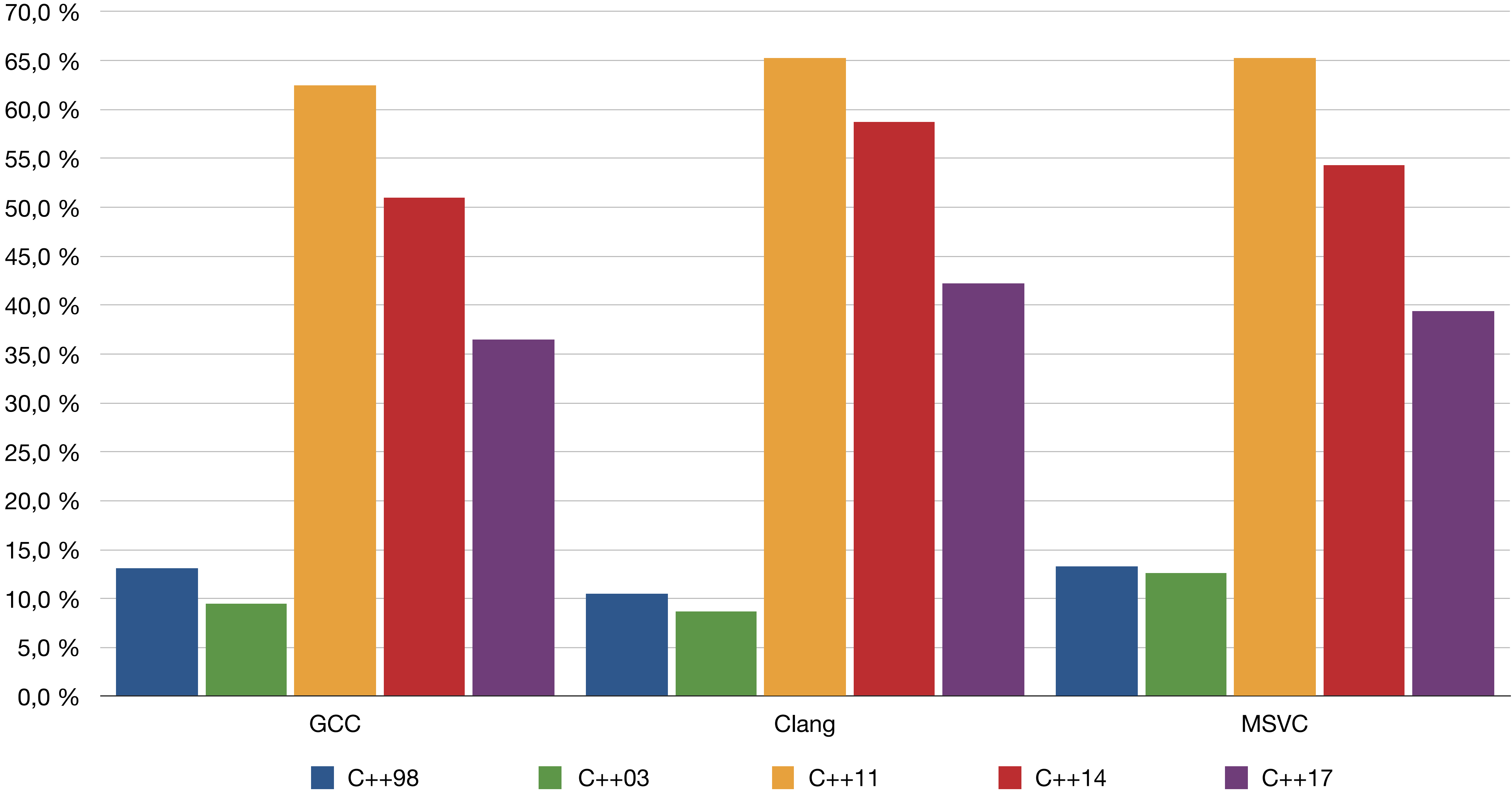
# C++ standards

C++ standards by platform



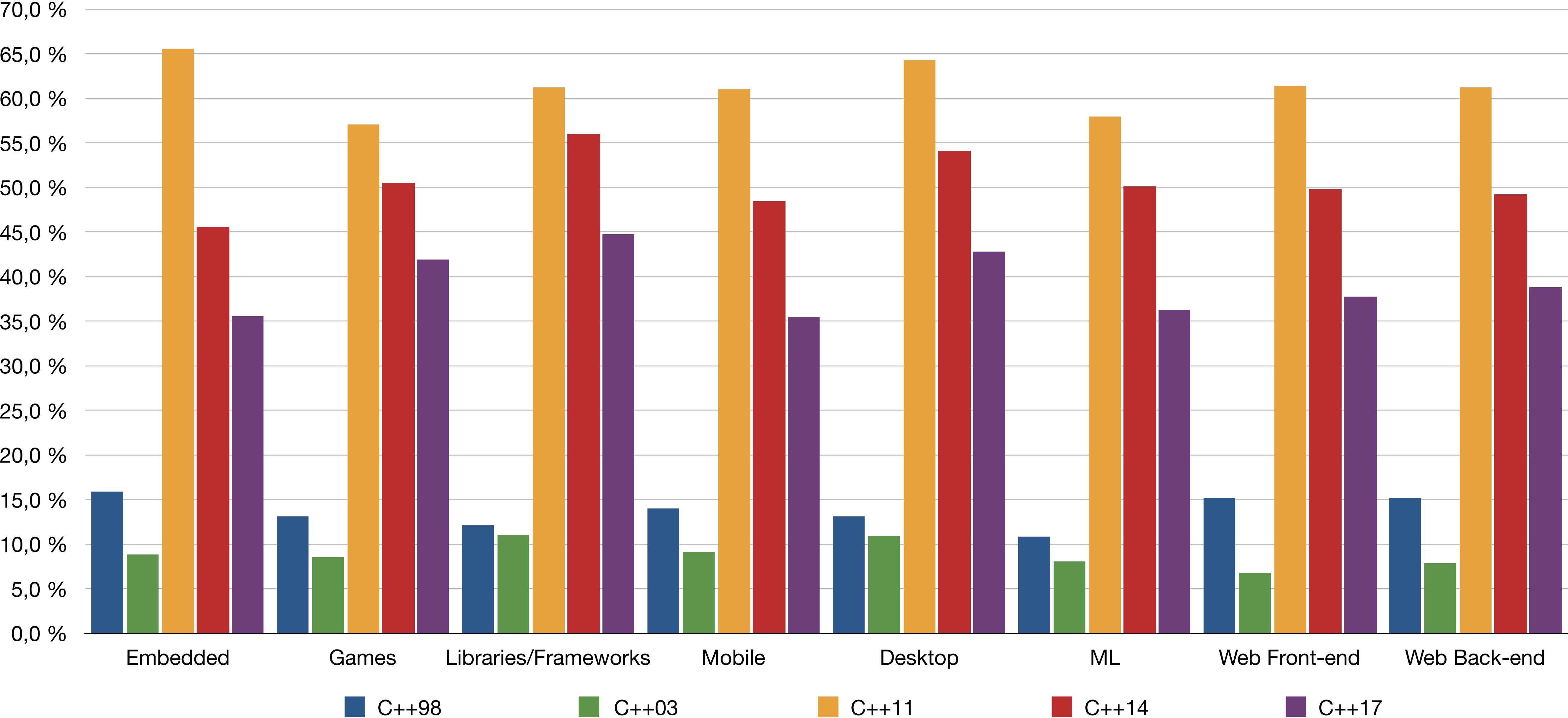
# C++ standards

C++ standards by compiler



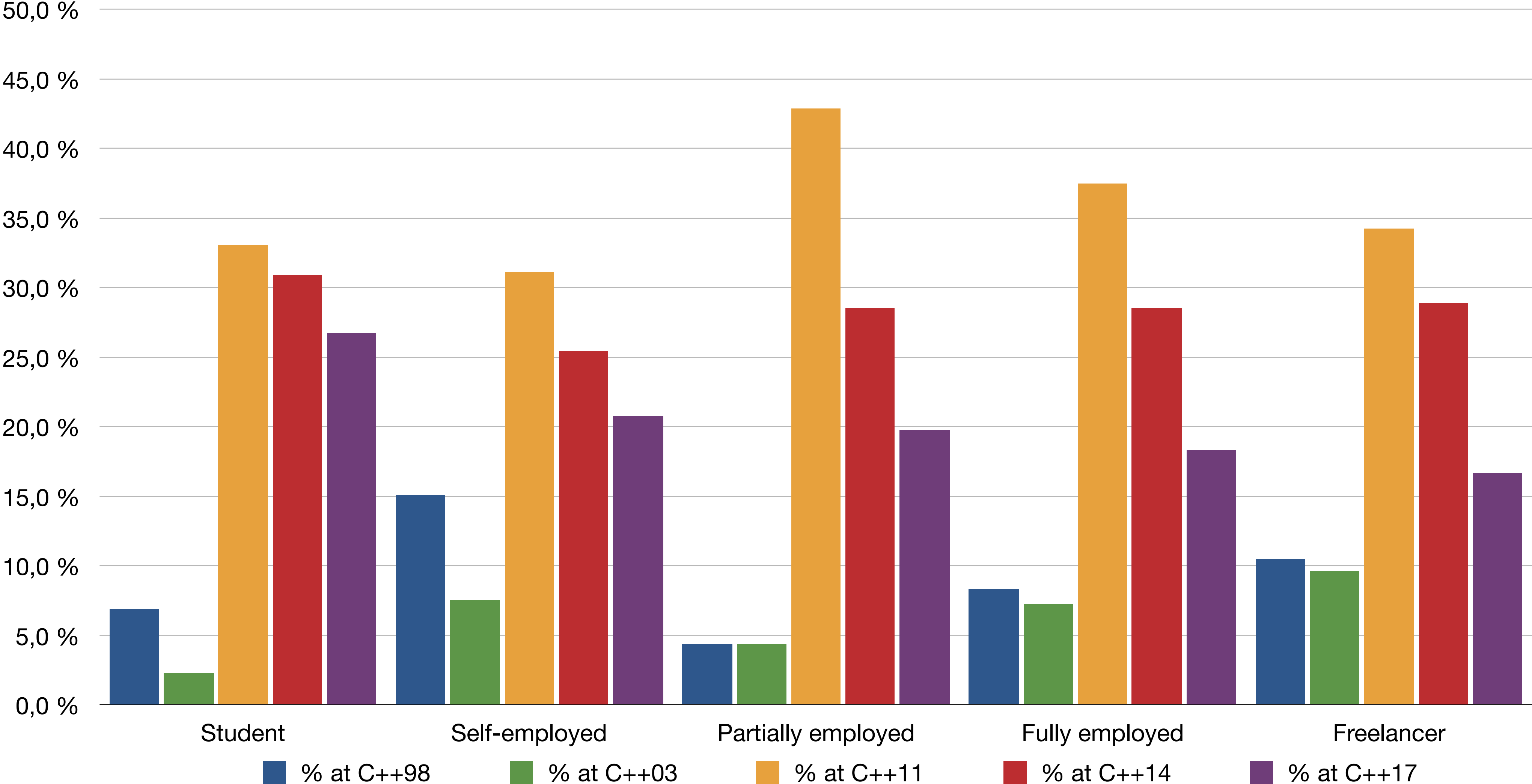
# C++ standards

C++ Standards by areas of development



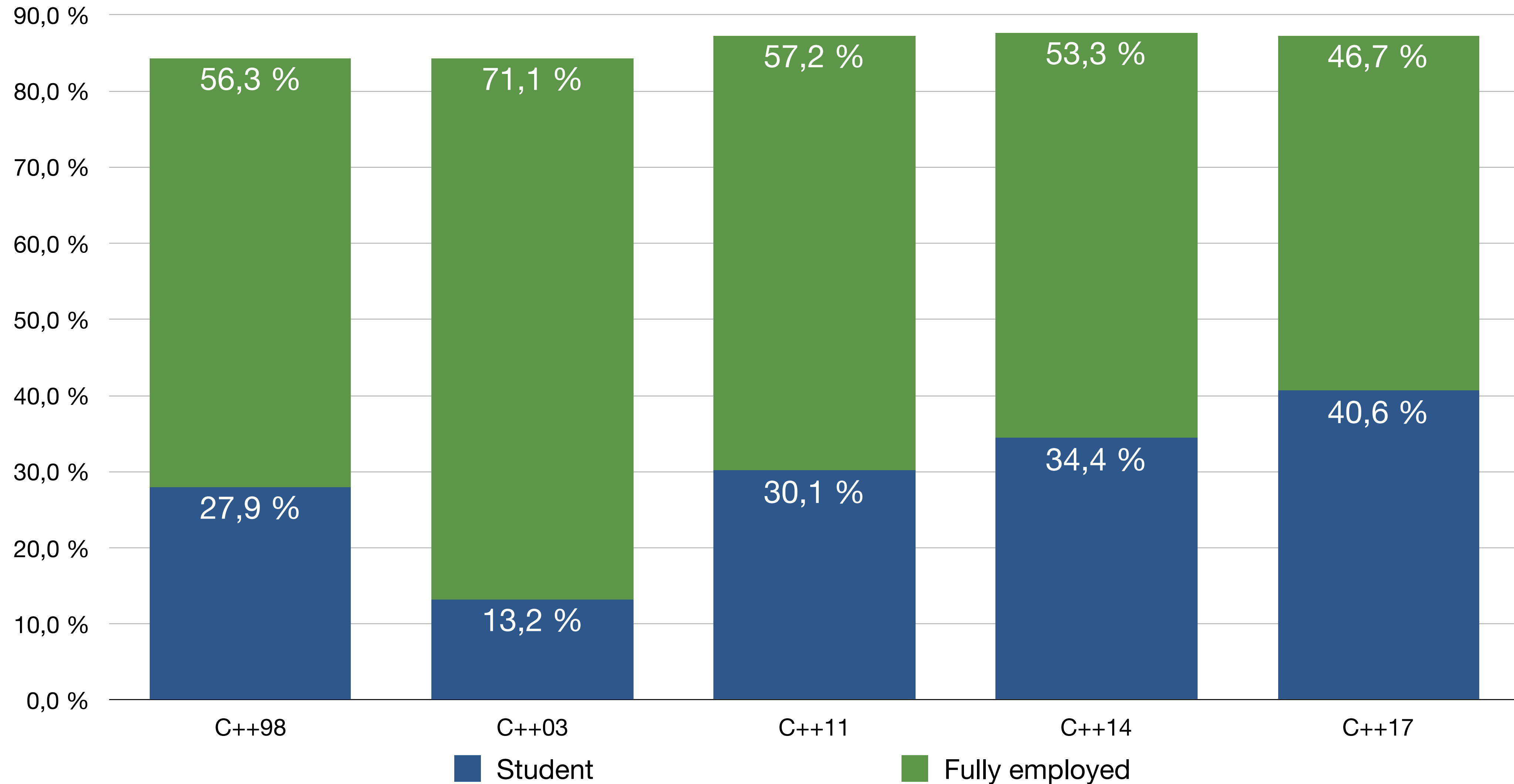
# C++ standards

Standards distribution inside each employment group



# C++ standards

Standards usage for two biggest employment groups



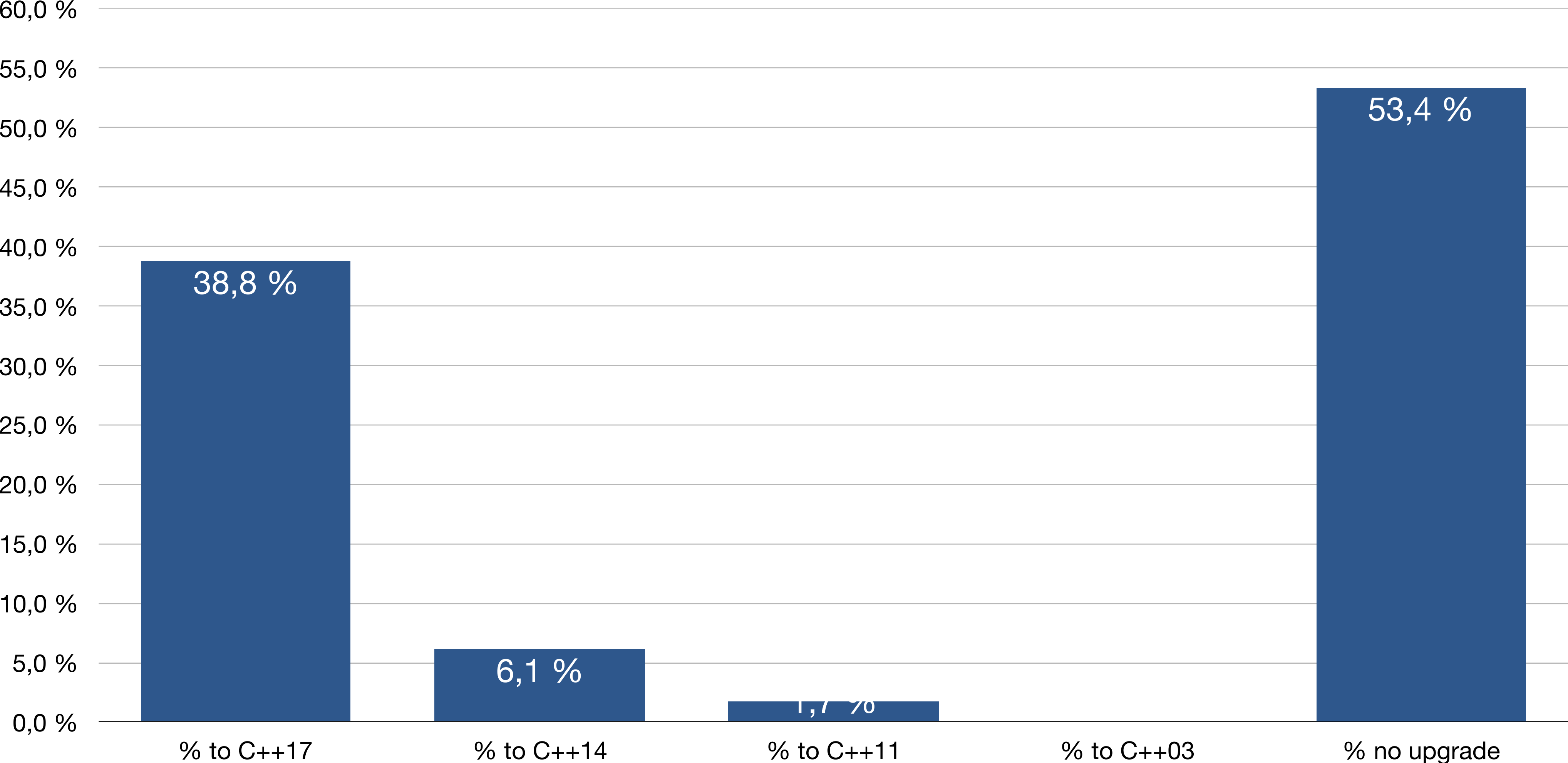
**Throwing a ball**

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**Upgrading**

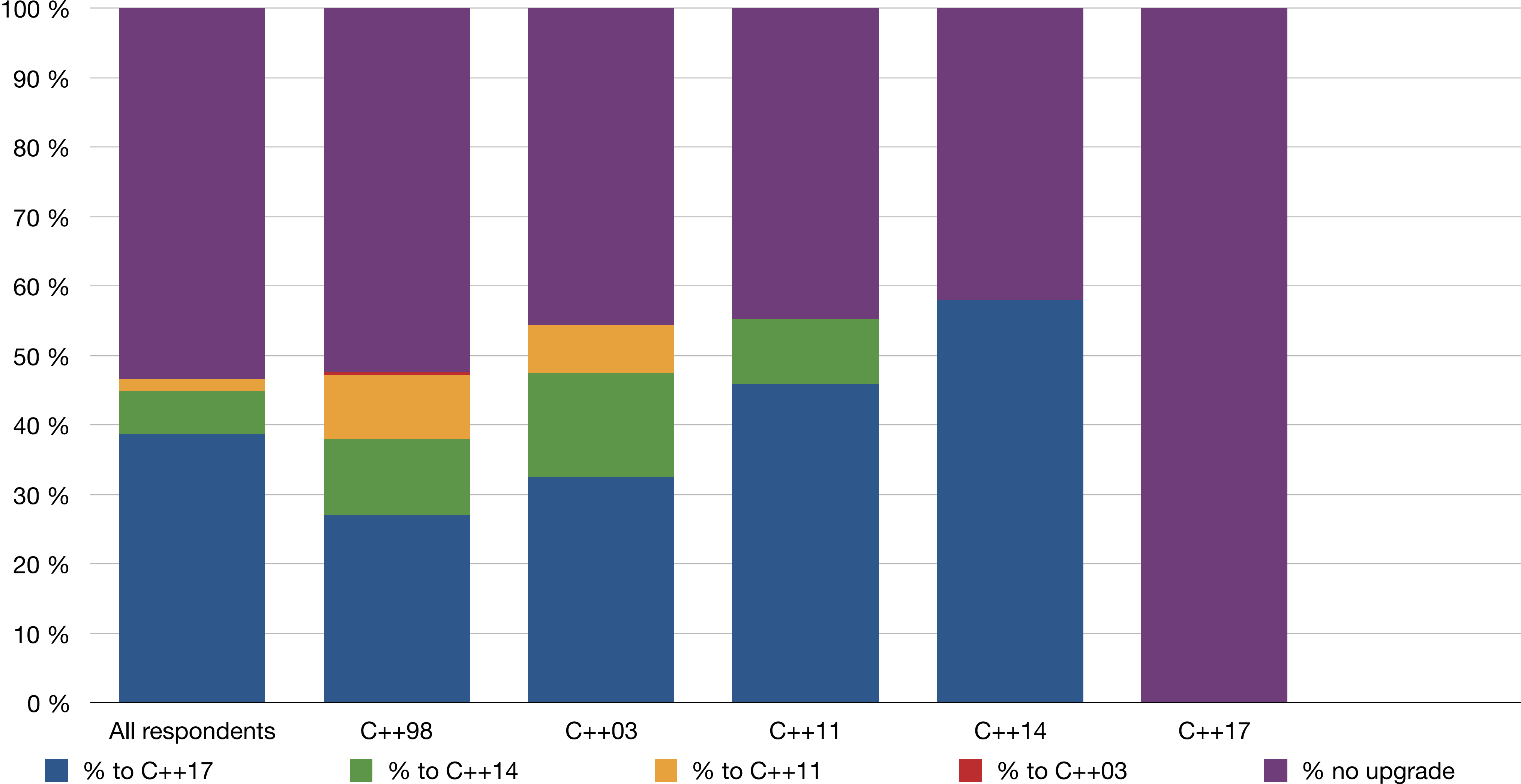
# C++ standards: upgrade

Plans to upgrade



# C++ standards: upgrade

Willing to upgrade to newer standard per current standard in use





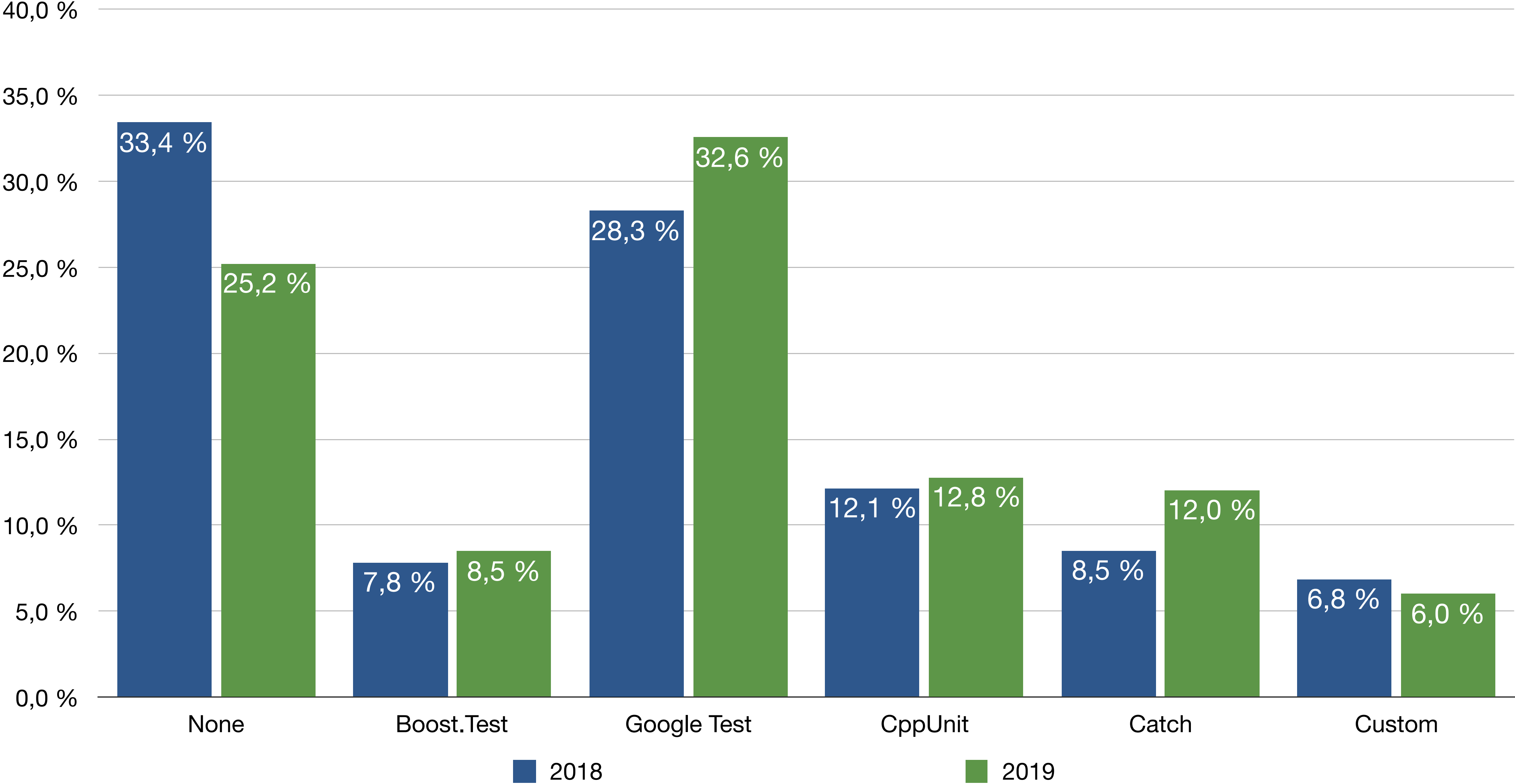
**Throwing a ball**

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**Unit testing**

# Unit testing

Regularly used unit testing framework



# Unit testing

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- ~70 in the list: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_unit\\_testing\\_frameworks#C++](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_unit_testing_frameworks#C++)
- Reddit discussions:
  - Most Popular C++ Unit Testing Frameworks  
[https://www.reddit.com/r/cpp/comments/4e9afx/most\\_popular\\_c\\_unit\\_testing\\_frameworks/](https://www.reddit.com/r/cpp/comments/4e9afx/most_popular_c_unit_testing_frameworks/)
  - Best way to do unit testing in c++?  
[https://www.reddit.com/r/cpp/comments/36pru0/best\\_way\\_to\\_do\\_unit\\_testing\\_in\\_c/](https://www.reddit.com/r/cpp/comments/36pru0/best_way_to_do_unit_testing_in_c/)
  - Is there a de-facto standard "framework" for unit testing in C++?  
[https://www.reddit.com/r/cpp/comments/1zh0p1/is\\_there\\_a\\_defacto\\_standard\\_framework\\_for\\_unit/](https://www.reddit.com/r/cpp/comments/1zh0p1/is_there_a_defacto_standard_framework_for_unit/)
- Recommendations: Google Test (with Google Mock), Catch

# Unit testing

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Criteria	Framework
Feature rich	Google Test, Boost.Test
Easy-to-start	Catch
Integrations	Google Test

# Unit testing

Embedded market:

- tests running on hardware
- tests are required for certifications according to the standards
- no home-made products because of the certification
- no integration into IDEs (Eclipse)
- pricy

	External channels N: 227			Internal channels N: 276		
values	shares	lower CI	upper CI	shares	lower CI	upper CI
No, I don't use any	89%	84%	92%	89%	84%	92%
Other - Write In	7%	4%	11%	8%	5%	12%
VectorCAST	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	4%
TestPlant	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%
Parasoft DTP	1%	0%	3%	-	-	-
RogueWave KlockWork	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	4%
QA Systems CANTATA	1%	0%	4%	0%	0%	3%
Elvior TTCN-3	0%	0%	3%	-	-	-
hitex TESSY	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%

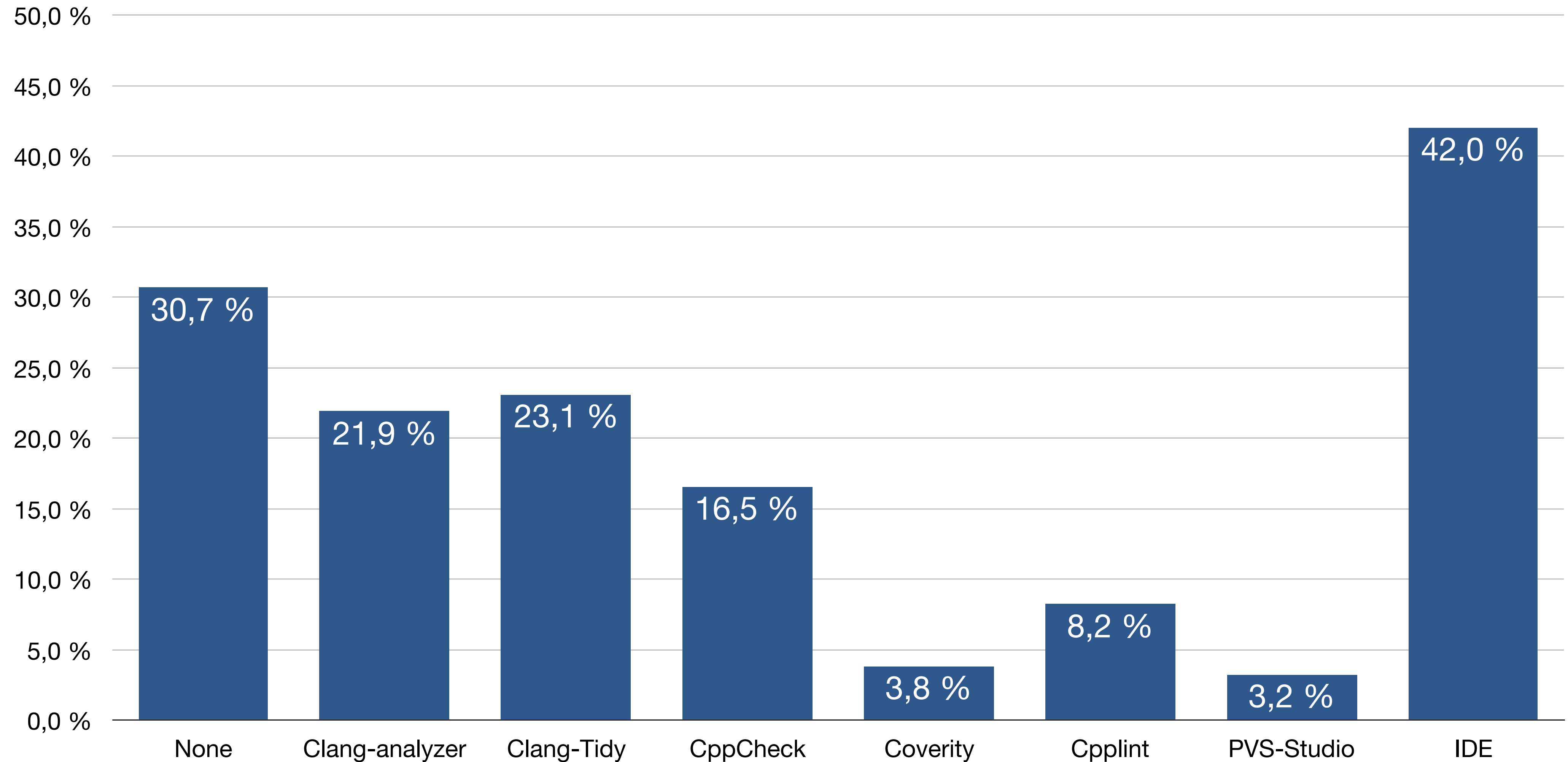
**Throwing a ball**

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**Code analysis /  
guidelines enforcement**

# Code analysis

Code analysis / guideline enforcement tools



# References

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  - [2018-2] <https://isocpp.org/files/papers/CppDevSurvey-2018-02-summary.pdf>
- The State of Developer Ecosystem Survey
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  - [2018] <https://www.jetbrains.com/research/devecosystem-2018/cpp/>
  - [2019] <https://www.jetbrains.com/research/devecosystem-2019> – results are not yet available!
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  - [collected 2013] <https://blog.jetbrains.com/clion/2015/07/infographics-cpp-facts-before-clion/>
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  - [GitHub] <https://github.com/electronicarts/EASTL>
- Carl Cook "When a Microsecond Is an Eternity: High Performance Trading Systems in C++"
  - [CppCon 2017] <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NH1Tta7purM>



**Thank you  
for your attention**

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Приходите на стенд сообщества C++ задавать вопросы!  
(а еще решать quiz и выигрывать призы!)